# The Pittsburgh Post.

TUESDAY MORNING.....MAY 13,


FOR PRESIDENT:

## JAMES BUCHANAN,

*(Subject to the decision of the National Convention)*

### DEMOCRATIC STATE TICKET.

CANAL COMMISSIONER:
**GEORGE SCOTT,** OF COLUMBIA CO.
AUDITOR GENERAL:
**JACOB PEY, Jr.,** MONTGOMERY CO.
SURVEYOR GENERAL:
**TIMOTHY IVES,** POTTER COUNTY.

**Democratic County Committee of Correspondence.**

The Democratic County Committee of Correspondence will meet at the St. Charles Hotel, on SATURDAY, the 17th of May, 1856, at 11 o'clock A. M. A full attendance is requested. SAMUEL W. BLACK, Chairman.

The following named gentlemen compose the Committee

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| Hon. Charles Shaler, | Col W. G. Hawkins, |
| D. R. Miller, | James Salisbury, |
| Thomas S. Hart, | Wm. Johnston, |
| Jacob L. Kleasner, | R. B. Roberts, |
| James Herdman, | Michael Shee, |
| John H. Phillips, | John Sill, |
| John N. McCleery, | Col. James Scott, |
| John Roth, | Col. Andrew Scott, |
| A. Hartje, Esq., | Morrison Foster, |
| Samuel Kirk, | A. B. McFarland. |

**Democratic State Central Committee.**

The Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania will meet at Pittsburgh, at the St Charles Hotel on Monday, the 26th of May, at 10 o'clock A. M. Important business should secure a general attendance.

J. W. FORNEY, Chairman.

### The Post for the Campaign.

The *Weekly Post* will be furnished to subscribers in clubs of ten or more, for the low price of FIFTY CENTS each up to the fourth Saturday of November next. That includes the Presidential campaign, and a sufficient time after the election to make known the result, and the state of the vote.

This campaign is most important to all the interests of the country, and every man should be "Posted up" as to the state of political parties, and the issues involved in the contest. It is a paper of large size, and great efforts are made to make it one of the best papers in the country.

At the low price at which we offer it, clubs could be raised in a day in every neighborhood. Every one has fifty cents to spare for the large amount of intelligence to be obtained for it.

Only Fifty Cents for a campaign paper.

### AVAILABILITY.

The Boston *Post* has been lecturing the public on the subject of availability. It urges that presidential candidates should not be selected on that ground, but they should be selected solely with the view of sustaining great principles. But the *Post's* argument is that of a lawyer advocating the cause of an individual, and hence loses much of its force. The great principles of the democratic party are not represented by individual men; and no one man, in office or out, can claim to be so identified with any principle of the party as to be entitled to a nomination as its representative. All true democrats represent the principles of their party, and are equally entitled to nominations for office if capable, experienced and faithful. And between such as are qualified for high and responsible offices, it is proper to select candidates with a view to availability. Other things being equal, it is proper to select candidates who can poll the largest vote. Principle should never be sacrificed to popularity. But when two or more candidates are equally sound upon the principles of the party, that one should be selected who can most surely secure their triumph. Otherwise principles are to be sacrificed or put in jeopardy for the benefit of an individual.

The democratic party, and the Cincinnati convention should remember the frequent disasters that arise from overweening confidence in our own strength and prospects in the President campaign. The belief is becoming general that the Democracy can elect a *dozer* may be nominated at Cincinnati. And from the present distracted condition of the opposition that result is quite probable. But prudence would dictate great caution in the selection of a candidate, that the result be placed beyond a doubt. A combination of all the elements of opposition might render the result less certain in Ohio Pennsylvania and New York, unless we select a strong, sound and "available" candidate.

There is one man of our party who could secure the Electoral vote of all three of those States, and we know of but one of whom this could with any certainty be predicted. That man is a Pennsylvanian—the favorite son of the old Keystone State—the only man whom Pennsylvania has earnestly and unanimously urged for the high office of President. A State having so large an Electoral vote, and whose history and present position so well entitle her to consideration, should not be disappointed this time. The democracy of this State has labored long and faithfully for the great cause of the Union, the Constitution, and the fundamental principles of human freedom, to be safely postponed any longer. It has now a *claim* stronger than that of any other State at the present time, and its people speak out with such earnestness that it would be unwise to disregard. They have no second choice. They know that they present a candidate that for intelligence, capacity, experience and soundness in the democratic faith has no superior in the country. In ripe age, his prudence, his excellent personal character and reputation, his long and eminent public services give him a claim such as few other men have ever presented, and *now* is his time. The party needs such a candidate now. The country needs such a Chief Magistrate. Within the next four years our relations with the Western nations of Europe may undergo great changes, and serious difficulties are already foreshadowed. No man in the country has had equal opportunities to become abundantly qualified to cope with these difficulties. But we need not now expatiate upon the eminent fitness of the man for the office. The whole nation knows the man, and his history; and none can say aught against him.

His availability is the consequence of his eminent fitness, capacity and character, and that availability would give to the democracy this year such a triumph as it has never had before. We protest against that over-weening confidence that would venture upon experiments at such a momentous period in our country's history.

PENN'A. RAILROAD—IMMENSE RECEIPTS.—The receipts of the Pennsylvania Railroad, during April, exhibit a corresponding increase with the tonnage. They amounted to no less than $610,969—or more than a quarter of a million in excess of April, 1855, and ninety thousand in excess of last March. The following is the official monthly statement:

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| Receipts of the Road for the month ending April 30 | $610,969 11 |
| Same month last year | 355,319 29 |
| Increase | $255,649 82 |
| Receipts from January 1, 1856, to May 1, 1856 | $1,727,709 36 |
| Same period last year | 1,222,573 61 |
| Increase | $505,135 75 |

It will be seen that the Penn'a. Railroad is infinitely ahead in its receipts per mile of all other through routes from the East to the West.

NORTH SEWICKLEY ACADEMY.—An article appeared in our paper about three weeks ago giving an account of the tornado at North Sewickley, in Beaver county, in which it was stated that the North Sewickley Academy building was entirely demolished. We are now informed that such is not the fact. The building was damaged; but the damage is already repaired and the school in session, with its usual success. It is a highly popular and successful institution.

SILLY, VERY.—The New York *Tribune*, after saying that Sheriff Jones, of Kansas, was shot by one of his political friends, now asserts that he was shot by a woman.

PAPAL VIGIL.—We see it announced by several leading papers of the country that the recent human scalp by the redoubtable Gen. Walker from Nicaragua, a minister to Washington, is a Catholic Priest, and that he is accompanied by his son. As some doubts have arisen in consequence of this relationship, as to the general applicability of the Catholic discipline of celibacy of the clergy, we feel entirely warranted in saying, that Mr. Vigil may be a father, but not a Padre, in the sense understood by the Catholic church. He is most likely an adventurer picked up by Walker, whose brass was supposed sufficient to carry him through a tender mission. One thing is very certain, Padre Vigil is not a Catholic Priest, or will be ever recognized as such in this country.

PARODI COMING.—M'lle. Parodi is coming to this city, and will give one concert. See advertisement for time and place. She is accompanied by Strakosch, the celebrated pianist, and other.

Since Jenny Lind's retirement, Parodi is unrivalled in success, and is welcomed by crowded houses whenever she appears. The lovers of good music will be rejoiced to learn that she give this city a call soon.

A FIDDLESTICK.—An Indiana paper presents the name of Lewis D Campbell, of Ohio, as a candidate for the Presidency. That is the smallest pattern yet.

QUEEN VIC.—The Canadians are flattering themselves that the Queen will pay them a visit this season. She will do no such thing.

**The Candidate for the Emergency.**

The following paragraph has been going the rounds of the papers:

"The Napoleon (Ark.) *Sentinel*, of March 21st, says: 'We were shown by Dr. Lebrador, a day or two since, a remarkable head—that of Fouchee the celebrated chief of the Creeks. The singularity of the head consists in two perfect mouths, a front and rear mouth, with a double set of mechanism to each. There is no difference in eating operations which mouth he used, as either answered the same purpose, but whenever he imbibed from the rear mouth, drunkeness ensued much sooner than if he had taken by his front.'

The Albany *Atlas*, in noticing it, says that he is exactly the candidate for President that the coalition should choose. It says:

"Here is the model man that the North Americans and the South Americans, the Black Republicans and the Federalists, have been looking for. One face to the North, the other to the South; one mouth to drink rum, the other for cold water; one tongue to swear for the other to curse religion; one pair of eyes to leer at the Know Nothings and another to wink at the foreigners; one nose for the perfume of aristocracy, the other for the odor of the Africans; a copper face for the Natives, and a darker hue for the Abolitionists. Just such a man is the very person to open a perfect treasure to the troubled ranks of the opposition."

"But the man is dead. What of that? It will save the killing of him, and the process that despatched Harrison and Taylor need not be gone through with again. What if he's dead? Is he any the less perhaps—the better for that, and is no questions."

"But he may have left heirs. It is the discovery of the breed that we exult in. Let them be multiplied! They are needed for Governors and Legislators and Presidents, for representatives in assemblies and Congress, and for the relief of coalition presidents."

"Let the Kansas Commission turn a little on their path. Let them drop down to Arkansas and look for the remnant of the double-headed babe. They will make their fortune and that of their party. Nature will not have been this time in vain. Again will fortune be kind to replace their representative man in the White House. The Janus chief of a two faced party."

"It is possible that the story is not true. Even in that case the committee will be repaid for their trouble. They can dismiss their secretary, eggs and give his place to the Munchausen who invented this notion. People will call for he has no soul that recognises the subtlety of falsehood, and with the modesty of genius he will stand aside before a greater fabricator than him self."

**Col. Schlesinger's Antecedents.**

A comparison of Col. Schlesinger in the Lopez expedition, who is at present engaged as a hostage in the St Louis Arsenal, to Wessels, has elicited in that journal the following detail of the distinguished patriot. They are evidently borne by one who knows him as well as he'd say he exaggerate:

"Colonel Schlesinger is the son of a veritable Hebrew clothes dealer of great Kaniska, Hungary. He served in the Austrian army, in which he was advanced to the rank of a corporal, but was for some reason unknown to the writer, discharged at the commencement of the Hungarian war he lived with his father and assisted him in his business, but soon thereafter he entered the Hungarian army as a corporal. During a short furlough he purchased at Pesth an officer's uniform, in which he presented himself to his astonished father. The latter exclaimed 'Mein Gott, Schlesinger, you have become a Lieutenant!' Schlesinger said 'Corporal' Schlesinger.

"Concerning his home life he does not say much, he has transported. It was known, however, that he vagabondized from one place to another, always hurting, as he himself says, 'the greater the distance the better the shot.' At length he came to the surface again at Comorn, shortly before the capitulation of that fortress. Here, at Raitatt, there were more titled officers than privates, consequently Schlesinger appeared on the list as a lieutenant, and on the surrender of the place he was, with the other officers, set at liberty, with the rank of first lieutenant; all officers of the garrison advancing one grade.

"From Comorn Schlesinger directed his course to Hamburg, and from thence to London, where he moved in aristocratic circles, having large sums of money at his disposal, but which vanished just as unaccountably as they came.

"Soon thereafter Schlesinger turned up in America as a major, with the reputation of having achieved miriculous feats of bravery in the Hungarian war. Through his knowledge of languages he made the acquaintance of some Cuban patriots, whose respect for his deeds of valor knew no bounds. He especially gained the friendship of Lopez, and soon his former talent for raising money again developed itself. With the rank of major in the general staff, he accompanied Lopez on his Cuban expedition, without, however, establishing a reputation for braving danger at the cannon's mouth. He was captured and transported, along with other filibusters—among them the writer of this—to Ceuta, in Africa. During his imprisonment he managed, through his knowledge of languages and insinuating manners to gain many advantages over his fellow-prisoners, and after the lapse of nine months, with the aid of some Cubans, he contrived to escape and return to America. Subsequently he was for a short time in limbo in Charleston—not, as has been reported in consequence of a romantic adventure, but on the charge of theft. Ole Bull became his security, and, if I mistake not, Schlesinger was afterwards acquitted.

"Schlesinger is, in fact, nothing more than a skilful adventurer, ready for anything that promises to pay. By means of his boats and collossal shamelessness he ingratiates himself into public favor, but is a coward from the crown of his head to the toe of his foot. All the stories about his heroic achievements in Hungary and Cuba are falsehoods."

*Redding's Russia Salve.*—It is a Boston remedy of thirty years' standing, and is recommended by physicians. It is a sure and speedy cure for burns, piles, boils, corns, felons, chilblains, and old sores of every kind; for fever sores, ulcerated itch, scald head, nettle rash, bunions, sore nipples, recommended by nurses, whitlows, stue, festers, flea bites, spider stings, frozen limbs, salt rheum, scurvy, sore and cracked lips, sore nose, warts and flesh wounds, it is a most valuable remedy and cure, which can be testified to by thousands who have used it in the city of Boston and vicinity for the last thirty years. In no instance will this Salve do an injury, or interfere with physician's prescription. It is made from the purest materials, from a receipe brought from Russia—of articles growing in that country—and the proprietors have letters from all classes, clergymen, physicians, sea captains, nurses, and others who have used it themselves, and recommend it to others. Redding's Russia Salve is put in large tin boxes, stamped on the cover with a picture of a horse and a disabled soldier, which picture is also engraved on the wrapper. Price, 25 cents a box. For sale by & Co., proprietors, Aberdeen, Miss., and also from the scattered fragments which the excavation of ancient cities For sale by B. A. Fahnestock & Co., Fleming Bros., R. E. Sellers & Co., Dr. G. H. Keyser and H. Miner & Co., Pittsburgh; Beckham & M'Kennan, Allegheny city.

## THE LATEST NEWS BY TELEGRAPH.

**FOUR DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.**

### ARRIVAL OF THE ATLANTIC.

NEW YORK, May 12.—The steamer Atlantic, from Liverpool, arrived to day with Liverpool dates to the 29th ult.

The principal feature of the news is the official publication of the treaty of peace, and the proclamation of peace. Three appended conventions are also provided for. The first has reference to the passage of the Dardanelles; the second is for arranging the details of the Naval force in the Black Sea; and the third declares that the Aland Isles are not fortified. There is also an important declaration of maritime law, viz: abolishing privateering, and providing that neutral flags protect cargoes, except contraband articles, with the addition that neutral goods under the enemy's flag are exempt from capture. The treaty, itself, is precisely the same as sent by the last steamer; the missing articles, Nos. 5 and 6, relate to a general amnesty and exchange of prisoners, and Nos. 7 and 8 give Turkey admission into the European political system, and secure European arbitration in cases of dispute with her.

Peace has been formally proclaimed.

Several important meetings of political parties in Parliament have been held, presaging trouble to the ministry of Lord Palmerston.

A Parliamentary Blue Book has been published, containing all the Central American documents.

The Cunard steamer Asia arrived out on Monday night.

ENGLAND.—All the Protocols accompanying the treaty of peace have been laid before Parliament.

Great excitement prevails in the political circles. Lord Palmerston had called a meeting of his friends, and the Conservatives have also held a meeting to agree upon the tactics of the opposition. It is said they intend making the fall of Kars the test.

Lord Clarendon had laid before the House of Lords a copy of the treaty of Peace, and moved that it be taken up on the 5th of May.

The 4th of May had been appointed as a day of thanksgiving for the restoration of peace.

Lord Lyndhurst has consented to postpone for the present his motion in relation to the Italian question, at the request of Lord Clarendon.

The debate relative to the fall of Kars commenced in the Commons on the 28th ult., by Mr. Whitesides, who introduced a motion of censure. The Attorney General defended the Government, and Lord John Manners supported the resolution, after which the debate was adjourned until next evening.

INDIA AND CHINA.—Telegraphic advices from Calcutta are to the 23d of March, and from Hong Kong to the 16th, are received.

The state of affairs was much the same since the annexation. The Ex King had left for England. The town of Prome has been destroyed by fire.

Persia is reported as quiet.

Trade in India is improved.

The insurrection in China is still progressing actively. The imperial troops had been defeated at Kinangse.

Hong Kong had been visited by an extensive fire. The firm of Nye, Brothers & Co., and failed. Exchange at Canton is 5. Bid. At Shanghai it is 6s. 8d.

The following is the substance of the treaty concluded with Persia:

Article 4th grants a free and entire amnesty to those of her subjects who may have been compromised by any participation whatsoever in the events of the war, and it is expressly understood that no amnesty shall extend to any subjects or such of the belligerent parties who may have entered during the war, to be employed in the service of one or the other belligerents.

Article 6th: Prisoners of war shall be immediately given up by either side.

Article 7th declares the Sublime Porte admitted to participate on the advantages of the public system of Europe. The High Contracting Parties, on their part, to respect the independence and territorial integrity of the Ottoman Empire, and guarantee in common with a strict observance of their engagement, and in consequence agree that any infraction to the violation as a question of general concern.

Article 8th: If there should arise between the Sublime Porte and one or more of the other contracting powers any misunderstanding which might endanger the maintenance of the relations, each of them, before having recourse to the employment of force, shall afford the other contracting power an opportunity of preventing such extremity by the intervention of their friendly mediation.

The Treaty of Commerce and Navigation has been concluded in operative by the powers contracting to it, and it is the intention of the Porte to invite the co-operation of all other powers to the same end.

Lord Clarendon has declared that the Government has no intention to occupy the Straits of Perim. The Government has also declared that the Egyptian Railroad is an independent project of the enterprise of the British people, and that the Government has not, and cannot, obtain the control.

FLEMING BROS.

Sole wholesale and retail agents for DR. GEORGE H. KEYSER'S, No. 140 Wood street, sign of the Golden Mortar, and at J. P. FLEMING'S, Allegheny myd&daw

**Batchelor's Hair Dye**—Who has no one succeeded in making a Reliable Hair Dye, except BATCHELOR? Because they would avoid the cause, the thought, the time, patience and labor necessary. Others, by short cuts, would BUY a reputation they cannot WIN, and by certificates of feed dunists and newspaper bravado fight their way to notoriety. But "industry has its reward." Without the invincible reputation of BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE, made and sold, or applied, in nine private rooms, 233 Broadway, New York.

Sold, wholesale and retail, by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, 140 Wood street. myt-daw

**Dr. Rogers' Syrup** of LIVERWORT, TAR AND CANCHALAGUA.—We might show logically why this preparation surpasses every but it would be a needless waste of words, since we can summon hosts of witnesses to show that it does cure. The restored Consumptives are the witnesses. Ask them. Read their testimony in the pamphlet in the Agents' hands. Read also the advertisement in another column.

For sale, wholesale and retail, by R. E. SELLERS & CO., corner Wood and Second streets.

Sold also by HENDERSON & BRO., Liberty street; H. P. SCHWARTZ, and BECKHAM & McKENNAN, Allegheny City. myt&dawlw

**Hostilities on the Pacific Coast.**

WASHINGTON CITY, May 12.—The President sent to the Senate a document relative to hostilities on the Pacific Coast. Gen. Wood, as late as the 20th of March, says that the war on Puget's Sound can soon be brought to a close unless prevented by Gov. Stevens, who manifests a determination to carry on the war independent of the United States troops, and that the same remark is applicable to Gov. Curray, adding: "These Governors appear to be running a race as to who can go deepest into the public treasury. In the dense forests of Puget's Sound another Florida war can easily be carried on at the expense of some twenty or thirty million dollars; the same will apply to the mountain region of Puget's Sound and the valley. I have no doubt I could settle the contest in a short time if the Governor would withdraw from the contest." Gov. Stevens says that "Wood neglected and refused to send a force for the relief of myself and party, when they were known to be in imminent danger and believed by those who are best capable of judging to be coming on to certain death; and this when he had at command an efficient force of regular troops. He has refused to sanction the agreement made between General Mason and Major Caines for troops to be sent to my assistance. It was reserved for the Oregon volunteers to rescue us."

There has been a breach of faith somewhere, and I ask for an investigation into the whole affair.

**The late Shooting affair in Washington—Herbert released on Bail.**

WASHINGTON CITY, May 12.—Judge Crawford gave his decision this morning in the Herbert habeas corpus case, saying among other things: "In my view which a jury can take of the evidence in this case under proper instructions from the Court as to the law, it is quite clear that a conviction for murder should not take place. If the evidence had left room for debate whether the prisoner was guilty of murder or manslaughter, or was entitled to an acquittal, although the ground for such debate might have been slight, I should have remanded him to prison. In relation to the two last branches of the request just stated, viz: whether the charge of manslaughter can be maintained, or whether the defendant should be discharged, there is contradictory testimony, and not only contradictory but utterly unreconcilable, and it is not for the Court, but for a jury to say what part of the testimony they will credit and what the weight of evidence which may be adduced on a trial shall be. When a matter of fact is involved the Court should bail or remand. To discharge, it would be for the Court to try and decide upon the truth of the facts upon which a person may be committed. The order of the Court is that the prisoner enters into recognizance in $10,000 for his appearance at the next term of the Criminal Court to answer a charge of manslaughter." Joseph A. Perrott and James Owner entered in bonds for that amount, and the prisoner was released.

**Mr. Buchanan at Baltimore.**

BALTIMORE, May 12.—The Baltimore City Council this evening met Mr. Buchanan at Columbia, Pa., and escorted him to the city. When he arrived at the depot he was received by a large crowd and conducted to the City Hotel, and welcomed by Judge Giles on the part of the citizens. Mr. Buchanan replied briefly, expressing a sense of the high honor done him. To-morrow he will receive visits from the citizens at Maryland Institute Hall.

**Capt. Finklehaugh Discharged.**

NEW YORK, May 12.—The Jury in the case of Capt. Finklehaugh and others, charged with being Nicaragua Filibusters, this morning returned a verdict of Not Guilty.

**Speech of Mr. Fuller.**

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The speech of Mr. Fuller in the House is pronounced by his friends to be exceedingly able. The printing of 10,000 copies was subscribed for before the House adjourned.

**Bank Statement.**

NEW YORK, May 12.—The Bank statement shows that specie has increased $107,000 the decrease in loans is $81,000; decrease in circulation $97,000; decrease in deposites $7,339,891.


**Mrs. Vanderbilt, No. 185 Suffolk st.,** uses of Dr MANES CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS.

[illegible] and is not to be excelled. whether it proceed [illegible] purchase a box of Dr M Lanes celebrated Liver Pills, prepared by Dr. Manes, 185 Suffolk street. [illegible] I had used them all was entirely cured. I am no [illegible] and I consider it my duty to make this [illegible] I am truly grateful to Dr. Manes for his skill and [illegible] Dr. Manes celebrated Liver Pills. Mrs. Vanderbilt, 185 Suffolk street. [illegible] There are other Pills purporting to be Liver Pills now before the public. Dr Manes Liver Pills are the only ones that have been introduced to [illegible] and are the only genuine ones which [illegible] the sole proprietor.

FLEMING BROS

Pittsburgh, Pa. Sole agents for Pittsburgh and vicinity. myt-daw

**More Attestations.** [illegible] and I can say DR MANES CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS, I am compelled to say that after having almost all other Pills there are to have, and to them in their complaints—to Heads to abdomen, and all kinds of stomach. I can [illegible] JAMES DICKSON

[illegible] Dr Manes celebrated Liver Pills and have used [illegible] I have found them to be the best Liver Pills I have ever used. I [illegible] recommend them to all