PITTSBURGH POST.

THURSDAY MORNING.....DECEMBER 6.

Strikes of Workingmen in England—High Price of Provisions.

The manufacturers of Manchester, England, having recently decided to reduce the wages of their workmen, an extensive strike has ensued. The Manchester Guardian, of the 15th ult., announced that the hands in six extensive mills had stopped work on that day, and that others would quit work in a day or two. The men had held several large meetings and denounced the proposed reduction of wages at a time when provisions of all kinds were exorbitantly high, and still advancing. At one of the meetings representatives were present from twenty-six mills, the workmen in which all pledged themselves to strike rather than submit to a reduction of wages. The employers, in justification of their course, contend that at present they are losing money, and are reluctantly compelled to make the reduction. The London Times says:

"The price of cotton, except for short intervals, has never been lower than at present for many years past, and the present rates are certainly lower than the average of the past six or seven years. In the beginning of 1846, during the whole of 1848, and up to September, 1849, fair upland cotton was much cheaper. In the last three months of 1848, it was about 33 per cent. cheaper. But the chief argument for reducing wages, if there be any, it may be presumed is the low price at which goods are selling in the market now, as compared with the rates of cotton. The average price at which Orleans is selling throughout the present year is much below the average of the last five years, and with the present large production there is little probability of much improvement."

The high price of provisions in London causes no little uneasiness, as large and excited meetings are still held every Sunday in Hyde Park, where incendiary appeals are made, and riots seriously threatened. The London Times calls upon the authorities to suppress such gatherings as disreputable to the city, and dangerous to the public peace.

NEW BOOKS, MUSIC, &c.

NEW BOOKS—Crotchets and Quavers, or Revelations of an Opera Manager in America, by Max Maretzek.

Amy Lee, or Without and Within; by the author of "Our Parish."

Marriage a Lottery, by Mrs. Grey;

Travels in China, by M. Huc;

Outlines of Physical Geography, by Geo. W. Fitch;

Colton's and Fitch's Modern School Geography; just out, and is superior to any Geography ever published in this country. Directors and Teachers would do well to examine this work.

Bayard Taylor's Japan; Pickwick Papers, by Dickens;

Old Homestead, by Ann S. Stephens;

Fowars' Columbian Perpetual Diary and Almanac, containing a Synoptical Perpetual Calendar for 2000 years in old and new style.

Oliver Twist, by Charles Dickens;

Dombey and Son, "

David Copperfield, "

New York Journal, for December; price 16 cents;

Peterson's Magazine, " 17 "

Ballou's Magazine, " 10 "

London Illustrated News furnished weekly for 20 cents;

Godey's Lady's Book for Dec., (expected to-day,) 20 cents.

All who want New Books, as soon as published, and from 10 to 25 per cent lower than elsewhere, go to LARIMER'S BOOKSTORE, No. 20 Fifth street. nov20

VALUABLE AND RELIGIOUS BOOKS.

Just received by JOHN S. DAVISON, No. 65 Market, near Fourth street.

Parish Psalmodies, of all the sizes and bindings;

Progress of Religious Ideas, by Mrs. Childs;

Glory of the Redeemer, by Winslow;

Twelve Urgent Questions, by Cummings;

The End, Daily Life, Signs of the Times, &c., &c., by Cummings;

Little Susy's Six Birthdays, and a new book by the same author—Henry and Bessie, or What They Did in the Country;

Go Reveal, a new book by the author of "The Plan of Salvation;"

The Great question, by Dr. Boardman, a new edition in large type;

Good and Evil Angels, by Dr. Whately;

Harbaugh's Works; Bayne's Christian Life;

New American and English Juveniles, very beautiful;

The Early Choice, a book for Daughters, by Mrs. Hewitt;

Thompson's Christian Theism; Kurtz's Sacred History;

My Father's House, or the Heaven of the Bible;

New Books by Presbyterian Board of Publication;

Learning to Converse; Taunton's Sermons;

Memoirs of Prophagan; Independence, True and False;

Life Sketches from Scottish History;

Anniversary Hymns and Music.

For sale by J. S. DAVISON,

nov23 No. 65 Market, near Fourth street.

NEW BOOKS, MAGAZINES, &c.—

Beecher's Old Homestead; Crotchets and Quavers;

Song of Hiawatha; Klosterheim; Alone;

Discarded Daughter; Charles Varnsecr;

Mysteries of the Court of the Stuarts;

Pictorial Pain Killer; The Little Joker; The Wag;

Laughing Gas; Lamo-klin Man;

Leslie's New York Journal for December;

Godey's Lady's Book do

Graham's Magazine do

Peterson's do

Ballou's do

Household Words do

Yankee Notions do

Illustrated London News, No. 769;

London Punch, No. 748;

Littell's Living Age, No. 601;

Blackwood's Magazine for November;

Annual Cultivator Almanac for 1856.

Just received and for sale by

W. A. GILDENPENNEY & CO.

Fifth st., opposite the Theatre.

KLOSTERHEIM, or the Masque, a historical novel, by the author of Confessions of an English Opium Eater. As a literary composition it is written in De Quincy's best style. The defects and points in his subsequent writings are absent from this story. It was written in the full maturity of the author's mind, at the age of forty-six. It unusually deserves the designation of a curiosity of literature. Klosterheim stands among De Quincy's numerous writings, as the only complete, and successful effort at his "imagination all compact." *—Dr. Shelton M'Keone.*

For sale by JOHN S. DAVISON,

nov15 No. 65 Market, near Fourth street.

NEW MUSIC—The Old Playground; words by Edward J. Allan, music by J. Pelluver; a new and beautiful song, just published.

Glad to get Him; Honeysuckle Glen;

Proud World; Good Bye; I'm Going Home—three new songs by that popular composer, W. Cowell, (George F. Root.) They are simple, instructive and exceedingly beautiful.

Come Dearest, the Daylight is Gone;

Fleur de Boheme; Polka Mazurka; Talexy;

Village Maiden—S. C. Foster;

Old House at Home—Leder; Pop Goes the Question.

The above just received and for sale at the Music Store of

nov22 JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood street.

THE $5,000 PRIZE ESSAY ON CHRISTIAN THEISM—Or the Testimony of Nature and Revelation to the Existence and Character of the Supreme Being; by Thompson. Price, $1.25. By mail, $1.45. For sale by

nov20 JAMES M'GIFFIN, 69 Market street.

THE ART OF TANNING, CURRYING AND LEATHER DRESSING, thoroughly and practically considered in all their details, from the French of J. De Fontenelle and F. Malepeyre, with numerous emendations and additions by Campbell Morfit, practical and analytical chemist, author of "Applied Chemistry," "Chemical and Pharmaceutic Manipulations," etc. Illustrated by two hundred wood engravings. For sale by

nov20 R. T. C. MORGAN, 104 Wood street.

THE KNOW NOTHING ALMANAC, and True American's Manual, for 1856; edited by W. S. Tisdale. For sale by R. T. C. MORGAN,

nov20 104 Wood street.

MAGAZINES FOR DECEMBER, JUST RECEIVED—Leslie's New York Journal, for December;

Peterson's Lady's National, "

Ballou's Dollar Monthly, "

For sale by W. A. GILDENPENNEY & CO.

nov20 Fifth street, opposite the Theatre.

SHINGLE MACHINE.—KENDALL'S PATENT DOUBLE ACTING RIVER AND SHAVER—Attention of Shingle and Lumber dealers, speculators and others, is directed to this invaluable invention, which is now presented to the public as the *first and only* practical machine extant, for riving and Shaving Shingles.

Various *splitting* and *sawing* machines have been invented for making Shingles, but it is a well known fact that Shingles cut or sawed across the grain are quite too flimsy for roofing purposes. Numerous inventions have recently appeared for riving and shaving, and those have all been condemned as worthless, from their imperfect method of riving, which consists of splitting from the side of the block but one shingle, which almost invariably runs off. This difficulty is entirely obviated by

KENDALL'S MACHINE,

Which first splits from the side of the block a piece thick enough for two shingles, which is separated in the centre, and by means of elastic guides each part is conducted through a pair of approximating knives, which completes the operation, thus producing two shingles at every revolution.

This machine will rive and shave from the block 40 to one thousand shingles per hour, of uniform thickness and taper, superior in solidity and durability to those made by the saw or any other process.

Its operations are by no means confined to pine or other soft wood, but works to equal advantage, oak, white, and every other description of timber that can be split.

The workings of the machine can be examined at H. H. Ryan's Furniture Buildings, Fifth street, Pittsburgh.

To timber owners, shingle dealers, and men of enterprise, this opens a new field for speculation, as their *is* no similar invention extant.

The machine occupies but a small space, is of durable construction, and costs but about two hundred dollars, and a man and two boys can make from 25,000 to 30,000 shingles per day.

For right of territory, or machines, inquire at No. 21 Fifth street, or at the City Hotel.

☞ All needed information will be forwarded by letter, when desired. O. K. CHAMBERLAIN, Agent.

nov15dtf

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and style of SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO., is dissolved by mutual consent. The business of the firm will be settled by either of the undersigned, at their old stand, No. 230 Liberty street. The business will be continued as formerly by Springer Harbaugh.

SPRINGER HARBAUGH,
ALEX. FORSYTH.

Pittsburgh, October 24, 1855.

SPRINGER HARBAUGH, Commission Merchant, Dealer in Wool, Provisions, and Produce generally, No. 230 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

oct24

S. H. SMITH..... W. W. MAIR..... J. B. HUNTER

SMITH, MAIR & HUNTER, (late Smith & Sinclair,) Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Pittsburgh Manufactures, 122 Second and 151 First street, Pittsburgh, Pa. feb9

CORN SHELLERS—My winter stock of Sheilers is now arriving, of various sizes, capacity of shelling, and separating in the best manner from 15 to 100 bushels per hour, as the Agricultural Store, 47 Fifth street, by

nov27 JAMES WARDROP.

WANTED—Two good Filers and General Jobbers. None need apply unless the very best workmen. Enquire at BOWN & TETLEY'S,

nov20 155 Wood street.

RAILROADS.

CENTRAL OHIO RAILROAD.

THREE DAILY TRAINS EACH WAY, SUNDAYS EXCEPTED,

Between Columbus and Baltimore.

And but one Change of Cars Between Columbus and Baltimore.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, June 18th, 1855, Trains will run as follows:

GOING EAST:

Leave.	*Express Train.*	*Mail Train.*	*Night Train.*
Columbus	10:00 A. M.	3:30 P. M.	11:20 P. M.
Newark	11:10 "	4:45 "	12:50 A. M.
Zanesville	12:20 P. M.	6:00 "	2:12 "
Concord	12:56 "	6:34 "	3:01 "
Cambridge	1:20 "	7:58 "	3:26 "
Barnesville	2:20 "	8:21 "	4:48 "
Belmont	2:44 "	8:51 "	5:14 "
Arrive Bellair	3:30 "	arr. 9:45 "	arr. 6:15 "

GOING WEST:

Leave	*Express Train.*	*Mail Train.*	*Night Train.*
Bellair	9:45 A. M.	6:15 A. M.	9:00 P. M.
Belmont	10:31 "	6:15 "	7:08 "
Barnesville	10:52 "	6:43 "	7:40 "
Cambridge	11:56 "	8:04 "	9:00 "
Concord	12:17 P. M.	8:30 "	9:25 "
Zanesville	1:10 "	9:30 "	10:30 "
Newark	2:08 "	10:37 "	11:50 "
Arrive Columbus	3:30 "	12:15 P. M.	1:20 A. M.

The Express Train going East will stop to take up or leave passengers, at Taylor's, Newark, Zanesville, Concord, Cambridge, Campbell's, Barnesville and Belmont only. Going West, will stop only at those named Stations. The Mail Train will stop at all the Stations where the Mail is to be received or delivered, and at all other Stations, on notice being given. The Night Train will stop at all Stations, on proper notice being given.

GOING EAST.

The 10:00 A. M. Express Train connects at Columbus with the Express Train which leaves Cincinnati at 6 A. M., and with the Train from Dayton, Springfield and Mt. Vernon and Indiana Railroad; at Newark with morning Trains to and from Sandusky, Mansfield and Mt. Vernon, and with Trains on the Central Ohio and Indiana Railroad; at Zanesville with Express Train on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, for Baltimore, Washington, Philadelphia and Eastern Cities.

The 3:30 P. M. Mail Train will connect at Columbus with the second Train from Cincinnati; at Newark with Sandusky, Mansfield and Newark Railroad; and at Wheeling with the Michigan Central Railroad Office, corner of Lake and Dearborn streets, opposite Tremont House, Chicago.

FREIGHT consigned by this route will receive immediate dispatch

☞ TICKETS can be procured at the principal Railroad Offices of the country. mh19

General Ticket Agent, Columbus

OHIO AND PENNSYLVANIA AND LITTLE MIAMI RAILROADS.

VIA COLUMBUS.

Through from Pittsburgh to Cincinnati in 12 Hours and 40 Minutes.

CONNECTING at Cincinnati with the U. S. Mail Line Steamers, Covington and Lexington Railroad, Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, and the Ravenswood Route. Connecting at Columbus with Xenia, Springfield and Xenia, and Indiana Central Railroads.

THROUGH TICKETS via Columbus and Cincinnati, to Lexington, Louisville, St. Louis, Indianapolis, &c., &c. Via Columbus and Xenia, to Dayton, Indianapolis, St. Louis, &c.

THE LITTLE MIAMI via COLUMBUS, being the SHORT, QUICK and DIRECT ROUTE from Pittsburgh to Cincinnati, and connecting with the Covington and Lexington Railroad, the S. Mail Line Steamers, Ohio and Mississippi Railroad, and Ravenswebgrah Route, offers facilities no other route can give, as through tickets by all the above routes can only be procured via Columbus and the Little Miami Railroad.

THREE DAILY TRAINS, VIA COLUMBUS AND CINCINNATI.

FIRST TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh by 2 o'clock A. M. Express Train, arrive at Columbus at 10:30 o'clock A. M., and Cincinnati at 6:30 P. M.

SECOND TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh by 8 o'clock A. M. Train, arrive at Columbus at 4:30 P. M., and Cincinnati at 1:30 o'clock, night.

THIRD TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh by 3 o'clock P. M. Fast Express Train, arrive at Columbus at 2 o'clock A. M., and Cincinnati at 7:34 o'clock A. M.

TWO DAILY TRAINS, VIA COLUMBUS, DAYTON, AND INDIANAPOLIS.

FIRST TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh at 2 o'clock A. M. arrive at Dayton at 2:25 o'clock P. M., and Indianapolis at 7:50 P. M.

SECOND TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh at 8 o'clock A. M., arrive at Columbus at 8 o'clock, P. M., sleep at Xenia.

THIRD TRAIN—Leave Pittsburgh at 3 o'clock P. M., arrive at Dayton at 2 o'clock A. M., Dayton at 5 o'clock A. M., Indianapolis at 10:30 A. M.

☞ Be particular to call for tickets via Columbus, being the only reliable route.

Stages leave Burlington daily for Southern and Central Iowa and Northern Missouri—making the quickest and most reliable route to reach all the important points west of the Mississippi as far as Council Bluff, with from forty to fifty miles less staging than by any other route. The Road, for a large portion of the way, is laid with the CONTINUOUS RAIL, the smoothest, riding and best Railroad in the West—well stocked with the most modern Locomotives and elegant new Cars.

☞ By this route, passengers are sure of making connections, and arriving at St. Louis on advertised time, avoiding the vexatious delay of fogs and ice, and dangers of navigation on the route by water.

Baggage checked direct through from Chicago, and no charge for handling at any point.

THROUGH TICKETS by this route can be purchased at all the Railroad Offices in the East; at the Office of the Company, corner of Clark and Lake streets, in the Garden Block, Chicago; at the Station of the Galena & Chicago Union Railroad, and at the Passenger Office of the Michigan Central Railroad Office, corner of Lake and Dearborn streets, opposite Tremont House, Chicago.

Through Freight Office at Burlington.

J. C. HAMMOND, Supt.
C. E. FOLLETT,
General Ticket Agent, Chicago.

CLEVELAND AND PITTSBURGH RAILROAD.

CONNECTING WITH

STEAMERS ECLIPSE AND ROSALIE, VIA WELLSVILLE, AND Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, VIA ALLIANCE.

THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, AND MOST AGREEABLE ROUTE to TOLEDO, CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND, GALENA, AND ST. LOUIS, is VIA CLEVELAND.

This Route is One Hundred miles shorter and about nine hours quicker than the circuitous one via Sandusky.

Three Daily Trains from Pittsburgh to Cleveland.

Three Daily Trains from Cleveland to Chicago.

Time to Indianapolis six hours, Chicago twenty-three hours, and St. Louis thirty-seven hours.

On and after MONDAY, September 3d, 1855, the Trains on this Road will run as follows:

VIA ALLIANCE.

The trains of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad leaving Pittsburgh at 2:00 A. M. and 8:00 A. M., and 3:30 P. M., connect at Alliance at 8:00 A. M., 11:50 A. M., and 6:30 P. M., as follows:

Trains for Cleveland leave Alliance at 8:00 A. M., 11:50 A. M., and 6:35 P. M., connecting at Hudson with Trains for Cuyahoga Falls, and arriving in Cleveland at 10:22 A. M., 2:10 P. M., and 8:58 P. M.

Passengers for Toledo, Chicago, St. Louis, Rock Island, Galena, and the North-west, who wish to go through without detention, will take the train leaving Pittsburgh at 8:00 A. M., and arrive in Cleveland at 2:20 P. M., where they will find only train by which close connections are made through the above points. Passengers by this train reach Chicago at 7:30 next morning, and St. Louis at midnight.

VIA WELLSVILLE.

The steamers Eclipse and Rosalie will leave the Monongahela wharf every morning, (Sundays excepted,) at 10 o'clock, for Wellsville, connecting with the train leaving Wellsville at 4:50 P. M.

An accommodation Train will leave Wellsville daily, (Sundays excepted,) at 6:40 P. M., connecting at Bayard with Express Train, arriving in Cleveland at 12:10 A. M.

Trains from Wellsville connecting at Bayard for Canton, Wynesburg, Dover, and New Philadelphia.

☞ Tickets for Cleveland, Chicago, and the North-west, via Wellsville, are sold at less than via Alliance.

The trains from Cleveland to Toledo and Chicago run as follows: Leave Cleveland at 4:10 A. M., 2:40 P. M., and 10:00 P. M. Arrive at Chicago at 8:30 P. M., 7:40 A. M., 8:20 P. M.

Trains leave Chicago for Rock Island, Galena, and St. Louis: Express at 9:00 A. M. and 11:00 P. M. For St. Louis, 9:15 A. M. and 11:45 P. M.

Passengers for St. Louis go over Rock Island Railroad to Joliet, and thence over the Chicago and Mississippi Railroad to Alton, and thence by steamboat (23 miles) to Saint Louis. Passengers by the 9:15 A. M. Train arrive at St. Louis 11:20 same evening, and by the 10:00 P. M. Train at noon next day.

Baggage checked through to Cleveland, and there rechecked for Chicago and St. Louis.

FARE VIA COLUMBUS AND CLEVELAND.

	1st class.	2d cl's.		1st class	2d cl's
To Alliance	$2 20		To La Salle	$16 00	$13 50
" Cleveland	4 00		" Rock Isl'd	18 00	14 25
" Toledo	6 50		" Galena	18 15	14 90
" Chicago	13 00	$10 50	" Springfield	18 70	16 20
" Bloomington	14 00	11 50	" Burlington	19 00	
" Joliet	15 00	12 50			

Passengers are requested to procure their tickets at the office of that Company, in the Monongahela House, third door below the corner.

J. DURAND, Agent, Cleveland.
J. A. CADWELL, Ag't, Pittsburgh.

sep1

Great American and U. S. Express and Mail Route.

79 MILES OF DISTANCE SAVED,
AND TWO CHANGES OF CARS AT BAGGAGE ATONED.

AIR LINE ROUTE
BETWEEN
CHICAGO AND ST. LOUIS,
VIA CHICAGO, ALTON AND ST. LOUIS

RAILROAD.

Formerly Chicago and Mississippi.

CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS in 15½ hours. Trains leave the Illinois Central Depot, foot of Water street:

St. Louis Day Express Mail, Sundays excepted, 7:15 A. M.

St. Louis Night Express daily, Saturdays excepted, 9:30 P. M.

St. Louis Freight and Emigrant daily, Sundays excepted, 8:30 A. M.

Baggage checked through to St. Louis.

Passengers take dinner through to Alton, (250 miles,) without change of cars or baggage, and connect with the Company's splendid steamers WINCHESTER and HENDERSON, one of which is in waiting in connection with Passenger Trains from Alton to St. Louis, (25 miles,) without landing. These boats, for speed, convenience and elegance, are unsurpassed on the Western waters, being fitted up with Baths and spacious Wash-rooms, affording to passengers the opportunity of remaining on board comfortable in summer railroad travelling, and reaching St. Louis refreshed from the effects of a long ride.

To KANSAS and NEBRASKA this is the most direct route, and passengers destined for Bloomington, Springfield, Jacksonville, Naples, and all points on the Mississippi, Missouri, Kansas, Cumberland and Tennessee rivers, will note the important saving in distance, being seventy-two miles less to St. Louis, thirty-seven miles less to Bloomington, and fifty-eight miles less to Springfield, than by any other route.

Through Tickets over this route can be procured at the various Railroad Ticket Offices in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Albany, Buffalo, &c., and at all Through Ticket Offices throughout the States, and in Chicago, at the Company's Office, No. 48 Dearborn street, opposite the Tremont House—and at the Depot of the Illinois Central Railroad, foot of Water street.

Responsible Baggage Men will always be at the Depots of the Company, in Chicago, to Check Baggage through to any point desired on the line.

R. P. MORGAN, Jr., Superintendent.
H. J. D. SCHREIBERSHOFF,
sep7 General Passenger Agent.

NEW AND DIRECT ROUTE,

FROM PITTSBURGH TO

Columbus, Indianapolis, Chicago,
Cincinnati, Terre Haute, Rock Island,
Louisville, Vincennes, Iowa City,
St. Louis, Evansville, Dubuque,
Dayton, Cairo, Galena,
Lafayette, Memphis, Peoria,
Zanesville, Vicksburg, Peru,
and Wheeling, New Orleans, Keokuk,

AND THE PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE WEST AND SOUTH.

Via the

Steubenville & Indiana Railroad!

Which is now completed and in successful operation between Steubenville and Newark, ohio.

Combining Railroad and Steamboat facilities, this route offers to the traveller a degree of comfort unrivalled by any Road running West from Pittsburgh.

Fall Arrangement.

On and after MONDAY, November 5th, 1855, a DAILY LINE of elegant and swift running Steamboats will be established and accommodating officers, will leave Pittsburgh every day at 5 P. M.

VENTURE.....Captain GORDON.
CLARA FISHER.....GORDON.

☞ Passengers sleep on board, and reach Steubenville at 7 o'clock the following morning—connecting with the Fast Train at 7:15 A. M., making direct connection with Trains for all the above cities—thus obtaining a comfortable night's rest, and *avoiding the fatigue of night travel by railroad*

☞ Fare as cheap as by any other Railroad route.

For Through and Local Tickets, and further information, inquire of JOHN J. HOUSTON,
No. 115 Water street, Pittsburgh.
GEO. W. FULTON, Superintendent.
L. DEVENNY, General Agent. nov13

ALLEGHENY VALLEY RAILROAD.

Change of Time—Pittsburgh to Kiskiminetas River, in Armstrong Co.,

☞ A DISTANCE OF THIRTY-ONE MILES ☜

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, November 12, Freight and Passenger Trains will leave Lawrenceville, (upper side of Arsenal wall,) every evening, (Sundays excepted,) at 2:30 o'clock, and stop at the following stations:

Sharpsburg, Ireland's, Sandy Creek, Verner, Hulton, Logan's Eddy, Logan's, Ferry, Parnassus, Arnold's, Tarentum, Chartier's, McKain's, Freeport, and Kiskiminetas.

Returning, will leave Kiskiminetas Station at 8:30 o'clock A. M., and stop at all the above intermediate stations.

The Excelsior Omnibus Line will convey passengers to and from their depot, corner Fifth and Market streets, at charges not exceeding twelve cents.

Tickets can be had at the Omnibus Office, from the Agent of the Company, or from the Conductors.

A. J. HOPPER, Superintendent.

RAILROADS.

CENTRAL ROUTE.

NEW AND DIRECT ROUTE OPEN!

THROUGH

Northern Illinois to Mississippi River,

IOWA, MISSOURI,

KANSAS AND NEBRASKA.

ALL RAILROAD TO THE MISSISSIPPI.

Chicago, Burlington and Quincy RAILROAD.

FORMERLY THE CHICAGO AND AURORA, AND CENTRAL MILITARY TRACT RAILROAD,

IS NOW COMPLETED, and Trains run the entire distance from CHICAGO TO BURLINGTON, Iowa, without change of Cars.

The Only Direct Route to Burlington, Quincy, Keokuk, Muscatine, Oquawka, Wapello, Fort Des Moines, Council Bluff, &c., and the ONLY ALL RAILROAD ROUTE from Chicago to St. Louis, Bloomington, Clinton, Decatur, Cairo, Springfield, Jacksonville, Naples, and intermediate Stations on the Illinois Central, Great Western, and Ohio and Mississippi Railroads.

Trains on the above Line leave Chicago on the arrival of Trains from the East—avoiding all laying over at any of the points.

Stages leave Burlington daily for Southern and Central Iowa and Northern Missouri—making the quickest and most reliable route to reach all the important points west of the Mississippi as far as Council Bluff, with from forty to fifty miles less staging than by any other route. The Road, for a large portion of the way, is laid with the CONTINUOUS RAIL, the smoothest, riding and best Railroad in the West—well stocked with the most modern Locomotives and elegant new Cars.

☞ By this route, passengers are sure of making connections, and arriving at St. Louis on advertised time, avoiding the vexatious delay of fogs and ice, and dangers of navigation on the route by water.

Baggage checked direct through from Chicago, and no charge for handling at any point.

THROUGH TICKETS by this route can be purchased at all the Railroad Offices in the East; at the Office of the Company, corner of Clark and Lake streets, in the Garden Block, Chicago; at the Station of the Galena & Chicago Union Railroad, and at the Passenger Office of the Michigan Central Railroad Office, corner of Lake and Dearborn streets, opposite Tremont House, Chicago.

FREIGHT consigned by this route will receive immediate dispatch

☞ TICKETS can be procured at the principal Railroad Offices of the country. mh19

General Ticket Agent, Chicago

OHIO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

BROAD GAUGE.

THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, CHEAPEST AND ONLY ROUTE by which Passengers can have all Railroad direct to St. Louis, Time to St Louis, 27 hours, from Pittsburgh.

THE FIRST DAILY TRAIN OF THE ROAD commences with cars—eleven feet inside—with roomy seats, unattainable on narrow gauge roads.

By the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad from Pittsburgh to Crestline, passengers connect with Railroads for Indianapolis, Louisville, Cincinnati, Chicago, and all points in the West, also with Terre Haute and Alton Railroad, Vincennes Branch, at Terre Haute. Baggage checked to Indianapolis, thence to St. Louis.

Trains leave Pittsburgh as follows:

FAST TRAIN leaves at 2 A. M.
MAIL TRAIN leaves at 8 A. M.
NIGHT EXPRESS at 3 P. M.

Passengers make close connections at Crestline for Indianapolis, and there make close connections with Railroad for Cincinnati, without change of cars, and at Indianapolis take the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad direct for St. Louis—through in 27 hours, connecting at Cincinnati with the Ohio and Central Railroad, for all points South, where Splendid Steamers run at all times to and for Memphis, Vicksburg, New Orleans, and all points on the lower Mississippi river. Passengers can always find at St. Louis, steamers for the Upper Mississippi, Illinois and Missouri rivers.

This is one hundred miles the shortest route to St. Louis.

FARE—FIRST CLASS.

To St. Louis via Bellefontaine and Indianapolis.....$18 30
To " Columbus, Cincinnati and Louisville.....19 25
To " Columbus, Cincinnati and Lawrenceburg.....19 30
To " Columbus, Cincinnati and Lawrenceburg.....19 30
SECOND CLASS FARE.....12 00

☞ Passengers and Baggage transferred from Depot to Depot free of charge.

For Through Tickets, or further information, please apply to J. M'MILLEN, Ticket Agent, Pittsburgh, Penn., at the corner office, Monongahela House, Pittsburgh, or to GEO. PARKIN, Ticket Agent, Federal Street Station, Allegheny City, opposite Fremont House, Chicago.

F. KNOWLAND, Agent, Pittsburgh, Pa. [oct19

J. M'MILLEN,
Superintendent O. & M. Railroad.

ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD,

CARRYING THE

Great United States Mail and Express.

TWO PASSENGER TRAINS RUN DAILY on its entire length from DUBUQUE to CAIRO,

AND

CHICAGO to CAIRO.

This Road, in connection with Trains of the Ohio and Mississippi R. R. and Chicago and Galena Railroad, forms the most direct and expeditious route from the E R route from

CHICAGO TO ST. LOUIS,
CHICAGO TO CAIRO,
CHICAGO TO DUBUQUE.

Trains leave Chicago as follows:

10 A. M. and 10:20 P. M.—St. Louis and Cairo Express. Passengers for St. Louis by this train take the cars of the Ohio and Miss. R. R. at Sandoral, and are carried direct to St. Louis.

8:35 A. M. and 4:10 P. M.—Dubuque and Galena Express, connecting at Dunbeth (opposite Dubuque) with a Daily Line of Mail Packets for St. Paul and the Upper Mississippi river cities.

Trains leave Cairo for Chicago and Dubuque at 7:30 A. M. and 7:30 P. M.

Passengers from the East and places on the Ohio river, destined for St. Louis, will save 100 miles of tedious and uncertain river navigation from Cairo to St. Louis, and arrive fifteen hours in advance of the river route, by taking the cars at Cairo.

Those for St. Louis, Cairo, Dubuque, St. Paul, and all important places by this route, can be had at the office of the C. P. and C. & P. Railroads in Pittsburgh, and Michigan Central Railroad in Chicago. R. RAY,

jy6 Superintendent.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

THREE DAILY THROUGH TRAINS between Philadelphia and Pittsburgh.

THE MORNING MAIL TRAIN leaves Philadelphia at 7½ A. M., and Pittsburgh for Philadelphia at 8 A. M.

THE FAST LINE leaves Philadelphia for Pittsburgh at 1 P. M. and Pittsburgh for Philadelphia at 3:20 P. M.

THE NIGHT EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Philadelphia for Pittsburgh at 11 P. M., and Pittsburgh for Philadelphia at 3:20 P. M.

BLAIRSVILLE ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Pittsburgh daily, except Sunday, at 4:30 o'clock P. M.

HOLLIDAYSBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Pittsburgh daily at 11 o'clock A. M., 3:30 P. M., and 6:20 P. M.

The above are the only trains which run through Philadelphia to and from St. Louis, Mo.: Alton, Galena and Chicago, Ill.; Frankfort, Lexington and Louisville, Ky.; Terre Haute, Madison, Indianapolis, Lafayette and Michigan City, Ind.; Dayton, Springfield, Bellefontaine, Sandusky, Toledo, Cleveland, Columbus, Zanesville, Massillon and Wooster, Ohio; also, with the Steam Packet Boats from and to New Orleans, St. Louis, Louisville and Cincinnati.

THROUGH TICKETS can be had to or from either of the above places.

For further particulars, see handbills at the different starting points, which will be furnished with the time the shortest and most expeditious route to Philadelphia, Baltimore, New York, or Boston.

THOS. MOORE,
Agent, Passenger Lines, Pittsburgh.
J. MESSIMER,
Agent, Passenger Lines, Pittsburgh.

jy21

THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

THROUGH CENTRAL ROUTE, connecting the East with the Atlantic North-western Lakes, and the North and South-western States by a continuous Railway direct

THE ONLY ROUTE which connects at Pittsburgh with Line of Steamers to all points on the North-western Lakes; making the most DIRECT, CHEAPEST and RELIABLE ROUTE by which FREIGHT can be forwarded to and from the East.

Rates between Philadelphia & Pittsburgh.

FIRST CLASS.—Boots, Shoes, Dry Goods, (in boxes), Furs, Feathers, &c.....75c. ₰ 100 lbs.
SECOND CLASS.—Books and Stationery, Dry Goods, (in bales,) Hardware, Leather, Wool, &c.....60c. ₰ 100 lbs.
THIRD CLASS.—Agrvils, Bagging, Bacon and Pork, (in bulk,) Hemp, &c.....50c. ₰ 100 lbs.
FOURTH CLASS.—Coffee, Fish, Bacon and Pork, (packed,) Lard and Lard Oil.....40c. ₰ 100 lbs.

☞ In shipping Goods from any point East of Philadelphia, be particular to mark packages, "*via Pennsylvania Railroad.*" All Goods consigned to the Agents of this Road at Philadelphia or Pittsburgh, will be forwarded without detention.

FREIGHT AGENTS—Moses Potter, Boston; J. L. Elliott, New York; E. J. Sneeder, Philadelphia; Magraw & Keone, Baltimore; Geo. C. Francisous, Pittsburgh; Shringman & Brown, Cincinnati, Ohio; J. S. Moorhead, Louisville, Ky.; R. C. Meldrum, Madison, Ind.; Ratcliff & Co., St. Louis, Mo.; J. P. Mitchell & Son, Evansville, Indiana.

H. H. HOUSTON,
General Freight Agent, Philadelphia.
H. J. LOMBAERT,
my9 Superintendent, Altoona, Pa.

THOROUGH BOOK-KEEPING—In all departments, including many new and highly valuable improvements, which are not elsewhere taught. Large classes attend evenings only to receive a thorough mercantile education. Lectures upon all the studies delivered to Evening Classes. Arithmetic (new system), and its application to business. Also, writing included in the Mercantile Course, or taught separately.

Call for a Circular for full particulars at College Hall, opposite the Post Office.

F. W. JENKINS, Principal.

nov14

INSURANCE.

PITTSBURGH & CONNELLSVILLE RAILROAD.

OPEN THROUGH WEST NEWTON TO CONNELLSVILLE, fifty-eight miles from Pittsburgh, on the Youghiogheny River.

This new first-class Road is now open for the transportation of passengers and freight, in connection with the fine steamer BOLIAN, from Pittsburgh to Connellsville, daily, as follows:

The steamer BOLIAN will leave her wharf, above the Monongahela Bridge, every afternoon, at half-past three o'clock, for West Newton, connecting there with the Morning Train leaving at 8:30 for Connellsville, and reaching there at 6:30 P. M., in time for the Stage for Uniontown.

Fare to Connellsville.....$1 75
Fare to Uniontown.....2 25

A Train will leave Connellsville in the morning, at 8:15 o'clock, for West Newton, and connect there with the steamer Bolian at 7:30, in time to reach Pittsburgh at 1 P. M.

Fare from Connellsville to Pittsburgh.....$1 75
Fare from Uniontown to Pittsburgh.....2 25

The Local Freight and Passenger Train will leave Connellsville at 10:30 A. M., and returning will leave West Newton at 3:30 P. M., stopping at all way stations for freight and passengers.

On Saturday the usual afternoon train will lie over until the following morning at 8:30 o'clock.

Passengers by the Saturday afternoon boat from Pittsburgh can by this arrangement go forward without delay.

For further information apply to the officers on board the steamboat BOLIAN, or to the Agents at West Newton and Connellsville.

oct30 D. W. CALDWELL,
Assistant Superintendent.

GREAT DISCOVERY!

AMPLE TESTS, both by able Practitioners and Chemical Analysis, have demonstrated the great value of DR. DE GRAFF'S long celebrated and justly famous "ELECTRIC OIL," for the relief and cure of Pain. But the people themselves are rendering their verdict in a manner both unmistakable and satisfactory. More than a million bottles have been sold in a very short time—a great proportion of which have been sold to persons who had had *Salt Rheum*, or Tetter, for years, and who had tried all the various remedies of Physicians, to no purpose. Many have been entirely cured by it. That it is a splendid discovery, in everywhere acknowledged; and nothing like it was ever before prepared. Why, for years since, it is worth $100.00 a bottle, for any one in pain, as it always cures those painful tormentors in *twenty-four hours.*

But what is it not worth to the people if it cures Salt Rheum, Erysipelas, Tetter, Scurf, and all such kindred, (frequently taking away all the pain in twenty-four hours,) Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Palpitation, Headache, Bronchitis, Piles, Worm Complaints, Sore Throat, Sore Mouth, Sore Breast, Falling, Wounds of all kinds, &c.? Would $500,000 express its value to the people? Yes, because a man will give freely for relief from pain. Will this Oil relieve pain? Certainly it will. Such men as we have often named, honorable and high-minded Merchants, Mayors, Doctors and others have so said, after from ten to fifty trials. They say the ELECTRIC OIL is the finest medical combination ever prepared, neither offensive to smell or taste, and will relieve above and many other cases. Some honorable and heavy pastime forms have, it is true, sold some of the old (turpentine, ammoni