Pittsburgh Morning Post.

PUBLISHED DAILY, BY PHILLIPS & SMITH, AT THE NORTH WEST CORNER OF WOOD AND FIFTH STREETS, PITTSBURGH, PENN'A, AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

VOL. III.—NO. 10. PITTSBURGH, FRIDAY SEPTEMBER 20, 1844. PRICE, TWO CENTS.

PUBLISHED AND EDITED BY
PHILLIPS & SMITH,
N. W. corner of Wood and Fifth Streets.

TERMS.—Five dollars a year, payable in advance. Single copies Two CENTS—for sale at the counter of the Office, and by News Boys.

The Weekly Mercury and Manufacturer
is published at the same office, on a double medium sheet, at TWO DOLLARS a year, in advance. Single copies SIX CENTS.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

ONE SQUARE OF TWELVE LINES OR LESS:

One insertion,	$0 50	One month,	$5 00
Two do.,	0 75	Two do.,	6 00
Three do.,	1 00	Three do.,	7 00
One week,	1 50	Four do.,	8 00
Two do.,	3 00	Six do.,	10 00
Three do.,	4 00	One year,	15 00

YEARLY ADVERTISEMENTS.
CHANGEABLE AT PLEASURE.

One Square.		Two Squares.	
Six months,	$18 00	Six months,	$25 00
One year,	25 00	One year,	35 00

☞ Larger advertisements in proportion.
☞ CARDS of four lines SIX DOLLARS a year.

Public Offices, &c.

City Post Office, Third between Market and Wood streets—R. M. Riddle, Postmaster.
Custom House, Water, 4th door from Wood st., Pearson's buildings—William B. Mowry, Collector.
City Treasury, Wood, between First and Second streets—James A. Bartram, Treasurer.
County Treasury, Court House, next door to the Recorder's Office—John C Davitt, Treasurer.
Mayor's Office, Fourth, between Market and Wood streets—Alexander Hay, Mayor.
Merchant's Exchange, Fourth near Market st.
Overseers of the Poor, E F Pratt, 4th street, above Smithfield; I J Ashbridge, Varner's Temperance House, corner of Front and Market streets.

BANKS.

Pittsburgh, between Market and Wood streets on Third and Fourth streets.
Merchants' and Manufacturers' and Farmers' Deposit Bank, (formerly Saving Fund,) Fourth, between Wood and Market streets.
Exchange, Fifth st. near Wood.

HOTELS.

Monongahela House, Water street, near the Bridge.
Exchange Hotel, corner of Penn and St Clair.
Merchants' Hotel, corner of Third and Wood.
American Hotel, corner of Third and Smithfield.
United States, corner of Penn st. and Canal.
Spread Eagle, Liberty street, near seventh.
Miller's Mansion House, Liberty St., opposite Wayne.
Bronhurst's Mansion House, Penn St., opposite Canal.
Iron City Hotel, Fifth street, between Wood and Market, Jacob Boston, Proprietor.

Dr. Good's Celebrated Female Pills.

THESE Pills are strongly recommended to the notice of ladies as a safe and efficient remedy in removing those complaints peculiar to theirsex, from want of exercise, or general debility of the system. They obviate costiveness, and counteract all Hysterical and Nervous affections. These Pills have gained the sanction and approbation of the most eminent Physicians in the United States, and many Mothers. For sale Wholesale and Retail, by R. E. SELLERS, Agent, sep 10 No. 20, Wood Street, below Second

HOTEL & BOARDING HOUSE.
FRANKLIN HOUSE.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has opened a Hotel and Boarding House in Third street, a few doors from Wood, where travelers and others will be accommodated on the most reasonable terms. The house is spacious, and has been fitted up at considerable expense, and every arrangement is made that will ensure the comfort and render satisfaction to boarders and lodgers. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited.
a4-tf CHRISTIAN SCHMERTZ.

Coal! Coal!!

ADAM M'KEE always keeps coal for sale at the Monongahela wharf, above the Bridge and at the Basin, in Liberty st, next to Matthew Sloan's Warehouse, which he will sell as cheap as it can be purchased of any other dealer.
jn1 7-tf.

Spring Fashion.

THE subscriber has now on hand, and will continue to manufacture, (at his old stand, No 73 Wood street) the latest style of HATS and CAPS, which for beauty and durability cannot be surpassed. Thankful to his friends and the public for so liberal a patronage heretofore bestowed, he hopes to merit a continuance of their favors.
WILLIAM DOUGLASS, Wood street,
m18-3m next door to the corner of 4th.

FRESH SPRING GOODS.
CHEAP PLACE FOR CASH.
SIGN OF THE GILT COMB.

No. 103, Market Street, near Liberty.

THE subscriber respectfully informs his customers and the public generally, that he has just returned from the east, and is now receiving as large, good and cheap an assortment of variety goods as any other establishment in the city. Merchants and others who wish to purchase cheap, will please call at No. 103, and they will not be disappointed. The following comprises part of the stock just received.

200 doz. coat and 6 cord spool cotton,
200 " Graham's 6 " "
1200 " assorted,
200 lbs. " Titley's shoe threads,
200 " " patent threads,
200 gross hooks and eyes,
150 packs American pins,
100 " German " "
175 thousand needles,
180 assorted stay bindings,
350 doz. assorted fine ivory combs,
200 " redding "
560 " assorted cotton cords,
225 gross shoe laces,
50 " corset "
150 doz. cotton night caps,
200 " assorted hosiery,
150 " gloves and mitts,
25 gross assorted fans,
300 do. palm leaf hats,
115 pieces Ashburton lace,
160 " edgings
500 gross pearl buttons,
75 " gilt "
80 " figured horn buttons,
120 " lasting and japanned do
50 " fine English dressing combs,
160 " assorted suspenders,

With a general assortment of Variety Goods too numerous to mention, which will be sold wholesale or retail, cheap for cash. C. YEAGER.
apr 13

To Printers.

WE have received, and will hereafter keep constantly on hand, a full supply of Printing Ink, large and small kegs, which we will be able to sell cheaper than it has heretofore been sold in this city.
Orders from the country accompanied by the cash (IN ALL CASES) will be promptly attended to.
PHILLIPS & SMITH,
oct 19 Office of the Post and Manufacturer.

R. Woods, Attorney and Counsellor at La
Office on Fourth street, between Grant and Smithfield, a few doors from the corner of Fourth and Grant streets. sept 10

M'CANDLESS & M'CLURE,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
Office in the Diamond, back of the old Court House, sep 10 Pittsburgh.

Francis R. Shunk, Attorney at Law,
Fourth street, above Wood,
sep 10–1y Pittsburgh, Pa.

Thomas Hamilton, Attorney at Law
Fifth, between Wood and Smithfield sts.,
sep 10–y Pittsburgh, Pa.

Byster & Buchanan, Attorneys at Law,
Office removed from the Diamond to "Attorney's Row," shady side of 4th, between Market and Wood sts.,
sep 10 Pittsburgh.

N. Buckmaster, Attorney at Law,
Has removed his office to Beares' Law Buildings, 4th st., above Smithfield, Pittsburgh. sep 10

James Callan, Attorney at Law.
OFFICE FIFTH STREET, PITTSBURGH.
june 13–1y

Wm. B. Austin, Attorney at Law,
Pittsburgh Pa. Office in Fourth street, opposite Burke's Building.
☞ WILLIAM E. AUSTIN, Esq., will give his attention to my unfinished business, and I recommend him to the patronage of my friends.
sep 10–y WALTER FORWARD.

Shaler & Simpson, Attorneys at Law,
Office at the building formerly occupied by the United States bank, 4th street, between Market and Wood streets. m21-3m
CHARLES SHALER. EDWARD SIMPSON.

Daniel M. Curry, Attorney at Law,
Office on Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield
ap 8 Pittsburgh.

Robert Porter, Attorney at Law,
Office on the corner of Fourth and Smithfield streets,
sep 10 Pittsburgh.

Henry S. Magraw, Attorney at Law,
Has removed his office to his residence, on Fourth st., two doors above Smithfield. sep 10

Geo. S. Selden, Attorney at Law,
Office on Fourth street, between Wood and Smithfield.
☞ Conveyancing and other instruments of writing legally and promptly executed
mar 21 tf

John J. Mitchell, Attorney at Law,
Will attend to collecting and securing claims, and will also prepare legal instruments of writing with correctness and despatch. Smithfield street (near 5th street) Pittsburgh. m8, '44

R. Morrow, Alderman,
Office north side of Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh. sep 10–tf

Dr. S. R. Holmes,
Office in Second street, next door to Mulvany & Co.'s Glass Warehouse. sep 10–y
G. L. ROBINSON. M. M'BRIDE.

Robinson & McBride, Attorneys at Law,
Office on Fourth, between Wood and Market sts.
☞ Conveyancing and other instruments of writing legally and promptly executed. a10-tf

Thomas Donnelly, Attorney at Law,
Office on Fourth street, between Wood and Smithfield, adjoining Patterson's Livery Stables.
my7

Dr. George Watt,
PRACTISING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.
☞ Office, Smithfield st. near the corne: of Sixth.
a6—1y.

Dr. A. W. Patterson,
Office on Smithfield street, third door from the corner of sixth street. sep 10

William A. Ward, Dentist,
Liberty street, a few doors below St. Clair,
ap 6, 1843

Doctor Daniel McNeal,
Office on Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield streets, Pittsburgh. dec 10–y

HAILMAN, JENNINGS & CO.,
COTTON YARN WAREHOUSE,
No. 43, Wood Street,
Agents for the sale of the Eagle Cotton Factory Yarns.
mar 17–y

NEW GOODS.—PRESTON & MACKEY,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
English, French and Domestic Dry Goods
No. 81, Market street, Pittsburgh.
sep 10–y

BIRMINGHAM & CO.,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
No. 60, Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ TERMS.—Receiving and shipping, 5 cents per 100 lbs. Commission on purchases and sales, 2½ per cent mar 22–y

Brownsville Juniata Iron Works.
Edward Hughes, Manufacturer of Iron and Nails
Warehouse, No. 25, Wood st., Pittsburgh.
sep 10–y

HAILMAN, JENNINGS & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Produce Merchants,
And dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactures.
mar 17 No. 43, Wood street, Pittsburgh.

Matthew Jones, Barber and Hair Dresser,
Has removed to Fourth street, opposite the Mayor's office, where he will be happy to wait upon permanent or transient customers. He solicits a share of public patronage. sep 10.

R. E. McGOWIN,
RECORDING REGULATOR,
☞ Office in REMINGTON'S BUILDINGS, Penn street a few doors above Hand street. j22—tf

J D Williams,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and dealer in Country Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No 28 Fifth street, Pittsburgh.

HUEY & CO.,
Wholesale Dry Goods Merchants,
No 123, Wood Street.
Third door above Fifth, West side, Pittsburgh.
a1

CHARLES A. McANULTY,
Forwarding and Commission Merchant,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Agent for U. S. Portable Boat Line, for the transportation of Merchandize to and from Pittsburgh, Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston. j31-1y

JOHN PARKER,
(Of the late firm of J. & J. Parker.)
Wholesale Grocer, Dealer in Produce, and
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES,
No. 5, COMMERCIAL ROW,
mar 20–tf Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa

JOHNSTON & STOCKTON,
Booksellers, Printers and Paper Makers,
No. 37, Market street. sep 10

JOHNSON & DUVAL,
Bookbinders and Paper Rulers,
Continue business at the stand late of M'Candless & Johnson. Every description of work in their line neatly and promptly executed. may 8–y

THOMAS B. YOUNG.....FRANCIS L. YOUNG.
Thos. B. Young & Co.
Furniture Ware Rooms, corner of Hand street and Exchange alley. Persons wishing to purchase furniture, will find it to their advantage to give us a call, being fully satisfied that we can please as to quality and price.
sep 10

John Gartwright,
CUTLER and Surgical Instrument Manufacturer, No 140 Wood street, two doors from Virgin alley, Pittsburg, Pa.
N. B.—Always on hand an extensive assortment of Surgical and Dental instruments, Banker's, Tailor's, Hatter's, Hair Dresser's and Tanner's Patent Shears Saddler's Tools, Trusses, &c. je 24.

James Patterson, jr.,
Birmingham, near Pittsburgh, Pa., manufacturer of locks, hinges and bolts; tobacco, fuller, mill and timber screws; housen screws for rolling mills, &c. sep 10–y

John M'Closkey, Tailor and Clothier,
Liberty street, between Sixth street and Virgin alley, S ecth side. sep 10

Webb Closey's Boot and Shoe Manufactory,
No. 83, 4th st., next door to the U. S. Bank.
Ladies prunella, kid and satin shoes made in the neatest manner, and by the neatest French patterns. sep 10

Birmingham & Taylor,
AGENTS FOR
STEAMER CLEVELAND AND "IRON CITY LINE,"
TO CLEVELAND, O. [mar18
A. G. REINHART. SIDNEY STRONG.
REINHART & STRONG,
(Successors to Lloyd & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocers and Commission Merchants,
No. 140, Liberty st., a few doors above St. Clair,
☞ Where families and others can at all times be furnished with good Goods at moderate prices. 128
DAVID LLOYD. G. W. LLOYD.

D. & G. W. Lloyd,
WHOLESALE GROCERS, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN PRODUCE & PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES.
☞ Liberal advances in cash or goods made on consignments of produce, &c., at No. 142, Liberty street. m15

REMOVAL.
JAMES HOWARD & CO.
HAVE removed their WALL PAPER WAREHOUSE to
NO. 83, WOOD STREET,
between Diamond alley and Fourth street.
Where they have on hand a large and splendid assortment of WALL PAPER and BORDERS, suitable for papering Parlors, Chambers, Halls, &c.
Also, a general assortment of Writing, Letter, Printing, Wrapping and Tea paper, Bonnet Boards, &c.
Which they will sell low for Cash, or in exchange for Rags, Tanners Scraps, &c. feb 22, 1844

REMOVAL.
HOLDSHIP & BROWNE
HAVE removed their Paper Store from Market street to No. 64 Wood street, one door from the corner of 4th street, where they keep on hand their usual assortment of WALL PAPERS, for papering parlors, entries, chambers, &c., and also PRINTING, WRITING, and WRAPPING PAPERS, BONNET BOARDS, &c., all of which they offer for sale on accommodating terms. feb 14 1843—dtf

NICHOLAS D. COLEMAN.....LLOYD R. COLEMAN.
Coleman & Co.,
General Agents, Forwarding and Commission Merchants,
Levee Street, Vicksburg, Miss. They respectfully solicit consignments. a 22–tf

William C. Wall,
Plain and Fancy Portrait and Picture Frame Manufacturer,
No. 87, Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
CANVASS brushes, varnish, &c., for artists, always on hand. Looking Glasses, &c., promptly framed to order. Repairing done at the shortest notice.
Particular attention paid to regilding and jobbing of every description.
Persons fitting stamboats or houses will find it to their advantage to call. sep 10–y

SAMUEL MORROW,
Manufacturer of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware
No. 17, Fifth street, between Wood and Market,
Keeps constantly on hand a good assortment of wares, and solicits a share of public patronage. Also, on hand, the following articles: shovels, pokers, tongs, gridirons, skillets, tea kettles, pots, ovens, coffee mills, &c. Merchants and others are invited to call and examine for themselves, as he is determined to sell cheap for cash or approved paper mar 7–tf

PORTRAIT PAINTING. J. OSBORNE, *Portrait Painter*, Fourth st., 3d story Burke's Building. J. Osborne would solicit a call from those who desire Portraits. Specimens can be seen at his rooms
may 5.

Dont you want
A HANDSOME Coat and Pantaloons, or Vest, better made and finer cloth than you can get at the high priced establishments of the city? If you do, call at the *Three Big Doors*. We will warrant them equal, if not superior, to any that can be purchased west of the mountains. Bring the cash and we will put you into a first rate suit in a few minutes. If you prefer having your measure taken and your clothes made according to your own notion you can have it done, and when it is done you will be satisfied beyond a doubt. Don't mistake the place.
JOHN M'CLOSKEY,
mar 27–tf Three Big Doors, No 151, Liberty st.

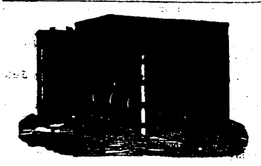
DR. W. KERR.....JOEL MOHLER.
KERR & MOHLER,
DRUGGISTS AND APOTHECARIES,
Corner of Wood street and Virgin alley,
No. 144,
FRESH Medicines, selected and put up with care, can be had at all times, at moderate prices.
☞ Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded. may 2-1y

Notice to all whom it may concern.
ALL persons having claims against the Estate of Oliver Ormsby Evans, deceased, as well as those knowing themselves indebted to the same, will please present their accounts for settlement to C. Evans, No 19 Water street, who is duly authorized to settle the said Estate. SARAH L. EVANS,
feb 15 Administratrix.

Pilling-ton's Unrivalled Blacking,
MANUFACTURED and sold wholesale and retail, SIXTH STREET, one door below Smithfield,
oct 21—1y.

PITTSBURGH MANUFACTORY.
Springs and Axles for Carriages
At Eastern Prices.
THE subscribers manufacture and keep constantly on hand Coach, C and Eliptic Springs (warranted,) Juniata Iron Axles, Silver and Brass plated Dash Frames, Brass and plated Hub Bands, Stump Joints, patent Leather, Silver and Brass Lamps, Three fold Steps, Malleable Iron, Door Handles and Hinges, &c., &c. JONES & COLEMAN.
sep 10 St. Clair st., near the Allegheny Bridge.

Removal—Iron Safes.
I RESPECTFULLY inform my friends that I have removed my *FIRE PROOF IRON SAFE FACTORY* to Third street, opposite the Post Office, and avail myself of this opportunity to tender my thanks to the public for the liberal patronage which they have favored me with for several years, and solicit a continuance of their favors. I pledge myself my Safes shall be made without any deception. All my Safes which have been in buildings burnt down have saved all their contents.
☞ They are kept for sale at my shop, and at Atwood, Jones & Co's, Dalzell & Fleming's, and at D T Morgan's. JOHN DENNING.
N B. 25 bbls good New Orleans Sugar for sale.
a13-tf



Improved Magnesia Safes.
MANUFACTURED BY
CONSTABLE & BURKE,
Fifth Street, between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.
THE subscribers present their respects to their numerous friends for their former liberal patronage, and would take this method of assuring them and the public generally that all future favors will be duly appreciated. Their articles have been fully tested, of which sufficient testimony will be given to any inquirer.
The principles of their locks and safes are not surpassed in the Union.
The price also is considerably lessened, and will be found as low, if not below any other responsible house in the Union.
We would take this opportunity of thanking the various Editors of this city and elsewhere, who have spoken so highly of us and our safes.
The public are respectfully invited to examine our articles before purchasing elsewhere, feeling assured the superiority of our manufacture will be apparent to all candid spectators.
N. CONSTABLE & E. BURKE.
N. B. Safes can be obtained of any size or shape, or of any principle of lock or construction, of the subscribers, or of S Church, Second street, Pittsburgh, Pa. n20–tf

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.
Monongahela Clothing Store.
FRANCIS COOLEY and ROBERT LAIRD Tailors, having associated themselves together for the purpose of carrying on extensively their business, and fitted up a store on Water street, between Smithfield and Wood streets, near the Monongahela House, respectfully solicit the patronage of their friends and the public. Having just opened a large assortment of seasonable goods, and materials, and made the necessary arrangements, they are prepared to fill all orders, with which they may be favored, with despatch, and on the most reasonable terms.
may 17–tf

REYNOLDS & WILMARTH,
Forwarding and Commission Merchants,
AND DEALERS IN
LUMBER, GROCERIES, PRODUCE,
AND
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES,
FOR THE ALLEGHENY RIVER TRADE.
Corner of Penn and Irwin streets,
L. O. REYNOLDS, } PITTSBURGH.
L. WILMARTH. } a5-1y

J. K. LOGAN. GEO. CONNELL, Philad'a.
AUCTION GOODS.
JAMES K. LOGAN & CO.,
Fifth Street, between the Exchange Bank and Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
BOOTS, SHOES, CLOCKS, &c.
a1

ALLEN KRAMER, *Exchange Broker, No. 46, corner of Wood and Third streets, Pittsburg Pa.* Gold, Silver, and Solvent Bank notes, bought and sold. Sight checks on the Eastern cities, for sale. Drafts, notes and bills, collected.

REFERENCES.
Wm. Bell & Co., } Pittsburgh, Pa.
John D. Davis, }
F. Lorenze, }
J. Painter & Co., }
Joseph Woodwell, }
James May, }
Alex. Bronson & Co. } Philadelphia.
John H Brown & Co. }
James M'Candless. } Cincinnati, O.,
J. R. M'Donald. } St. Louis, Mo.
W. H. Pope, Esq., Pres't Bank Ky. } Louisville.

FOR SALE CHEAP,
Two New and First Rate Steam Engines.
ONE is 20 horse power, 10 inch cylinder, and 4 foot stroke, will be sold with or without boilers.
The other engine is 12 horse power, 7½ inch cylinder, 3 foot stroke, one boiler about 22 feet long, 30 inches in diameter. These engines are made of the best materials and in the most substantial manner, and will be sold on accommodating terms. They can be seen at the warehouse of the subscriber at any time.
j24–tf H. DEVINE, U. States Line.

JOHN McFARLAND,
Upholsterer and Cabinet Maker,
2d st., between Wood and Market,
Respectfully informs his friends and the public that he is prepared to execute all orders for sofas, sideboards, bureaus, chairs, tables, bedsteads, stands, hair and spring mattrasses, curtains, carpets; all sorts of upholstering work, which he will warrant equal to any made in the city, and on reasonable terms. sep 10

PARTNERSHIP.
THE Undersigned have this day entered into partnership, for the purpose of doing a Transportation, Forwarding, and Commission business under the style and firm of H Devine & Co. H. DEVINE.
mar 28 E. G WHITESIDES.

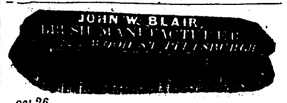
JOHN SCOTT & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants,
No 7, Commercial Row, Liberty street,
a19-1y Pittsburgh.

Card.
W J DAVITT, formerly of the Iron City Cloth ing Store, is now engaged at the THREE BIG DOORS, where he will be happy to see his friends and former customers, and serve them to the best of his ability. a2-tf

REMOVAL.
THE subscriber begs leave to return his grateful acknowledgments to his numerous friends and the public in general for their liberal patronage for years past, and would earnestly solicit a continuance at his new establishment, No 84, Third street, (south side) between Wood and Market sts., and 4th door from Wood street, adjoining Mr Himsen's Glass Warehouse, where, in addition to the manufacture of cabinet furniture, he has commenced the Upholstering business in all its branches, and the manufacture of Windsor Chairs of every description, together with a new invention of bedsteads far superior to any of the patent humbugs of the day, the facility their construction affords will strongly recommend them to the public, as they are a perfect bug trap.
The subscriber is determined to spare neither pains nor expense in procuring the latest eastern French and English fashions, and having secured the services of some of the best workmen in the country he will be enabled to manufacture furniture of a superior style. Purchasers will find it their interest to call before purchasing elsewhere, as he will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of furniture, chairs, mattrasses, &c. M. KANE, jr.
N B. Steam and canal boats furnished with upholstery, chairs, and cabinet furniture, at reduced prices and with despatch. a16-tf

Peach Trees.
THE subscriber has just received from the Nursery of Landreth and Fulton, near Philadelphia, a lot of the choicest variety of peach trees, to which he would call the attention of the public.
F. L. SNOWDEN.
may 8. No Liberty st. head of Wood.

William Adair, Boot and Shoe Maker,
Liberty st. opposite the head of Smithfield.
The subscriber having bought out the stock of the late Thomas Rafferty, deceased, has commenced business at the old stand of Mr. R., and is prepared to execute all descriptions of work in his line, in the best manner, and on the shortest notice. He keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of shoe findings of all descriptions, and of the best quality. He solicits the patronage of the public and of the craft.
sep 10–y WM. ADAIR.



oct 26

FOR
Coughs! Colds!! Consumption!!
THORN'S PULMONARY CANDY.
THIS pleasant and certain cure for coughs and colds goes ahead of all the preparations now or ever offered to the public. The use of it is so great that the proprietor has some difficulty in keeping a supply for the increasing demand. Medical agencies, groceries, druggists, coffee houses, and even bars on steamboats, keep a supply on hand. It is called for every where, and will sell in any place. The reason is this every one who has a cough or cold by eating a few sticks find themselves cured, as it were, by magic. Persons at a distance, by remitting the money, *post paid*, to the subscriber, will be attended to. For sale by the single stick, 6¼ cents; five sticks for 25 cents; and at wholesale by WM. THORN, Druggist, 53, Market street, where a general assortment of Drugs and Medicines may always be found. j24.

Horatio P. Young, Cabinet Maker,
(Late of the firm of Young & M'Curdy)
HAS commenced the business in all its branches at No. 22 Wood street, between First and Second strs., where he will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of well made FURNITURE, and hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the patronage of the public.
Every attention will be paid to furnishing COFFINS, &c. A Furniture Car for hire. July 11

☞ **CHEAP HARDWARE.** ☜
WHITMORE & WOLFF,
Corner of Liberty and St. Clair Sts., Pittsburgh
ARE now receiving their spring importation of *HARDWARE, CUTLERY AND SADDLERY*, to which they respectfully invite the attention of purchasers. Having completed arrangements, through which they are now receiving supplies *DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTORIES IN ENGLAND*, they shall at all times be prepared to sell at such prices as will make it the interest of purchasers to call.
Always on hand, a full and general assortment of *RIFLE BARRELS AND GUN TRIMMINGS, PLANES, COOPERS, CARPENTERS AND SMITHS' TOOLS.* Also, a great variety of LOCKS and LATCHES (for building purposes, together with every variety of articles appertaining to the business. a16-tf

☞ **IRON CITY HOTEL,** ☜
FIFTH STREET,
Next door to the Exchange Bank, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Jacob Boston, Proprietor,
RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public generally that he has taken this well known establishment, and has had it thoroughly repaired in all its departments; and it is now fitted up in a style inferior to none in the city. Epicures, and all fond of good eating, will find his larder bountifully supplied with all the necessaries and luxuries the market can afford. It will be the aim and pride of the proprietor to keep his eating department well stored, and in a manner suited to the taste of the most fastidious.
To the lovers of good liquors, too, he can without flattery to himself, offer as good and well furnished a BAR as is kept in the western country. The choicest wines and best of stronger liquors will always be kept in store, for the accommodation of those who may favor him with a call.
His facilities for accommodating the traveling public generally, will be found equal to any in the city. The Stable is airy and capacious, and the best attention will be given to the horses of those putting up at his house.
a18-tf

New Arrival of Queensware & China.
THE subscriber would respectfully invite the attention of the public to his present stock of White Glazed Ware, a superior article, together with a select assortment of White French China, comprising all the necessary pieces to constitute complete sets of Dining and Tea ware.
Also a general stock of articles suitable for the supply of country merchants, to which their attention is invited, at his old stand, corner of Front and Wood streets. HENRY HIGBY.
a1 1y

DENNING'S FIRE PROOF IRON CHESTS.
PITTSBURGH, Oct. 22, 1842.
J Denning: On Friday, the 30th of last month, about 9 o'clock at night, the Planing, Grooving, and Sash Manufactory, owned by Gay, Dilworth & Co., with a large quantity of dressed and undressed lumber, was all consumed by fire.
The Iron Safe which I bought of you some time back was in the most exposed situation during the fire, and was entirely red hot. I am pleased to inform you it was opened at the close of the fire, and all books, papers, &c., saved;—this is the best recommendation I can give of the utility of your safes.
o21-tf THOMAS SCOTT.

Magistrate's Blanks,
For proceedings in attachment under the late law, for sale at this office. jy 25

The Daily Morning Post.

ALE.

Some years since a contest arose in the city of Albany between Mr Delevan the great advocate of temperance, and some of the brewers of that city, in relation to the charges made against them using unhealthy substances in the process of making ale. This led to much discussion at the time.

We have recently met with an English work on Domestic Science, which contains some curious statements in relation to the system of brewing in that country.

It appears that the peculiarities attending the different kinds of beer produced in England are chiefly owing to the different substances, with which the water used by the brewers is impregnated.

In one of the treaties published by the Society for the diffusion of Useful Knowledge, it was asserted that gypsum and chalk were used in the manufacture of Burton ale. The brewers of that place feeling themselves personally aggrieved, if not injured in their business by this charge, commenced an action in the Court of King's Bench for damages. Lord (then Mr) Brougham, who prepared the treatise, and defended the Society, sent an experienced chemist to Burton to analyze the water used. It was found, strange to say, that it took its rise in a gypsum rock, and the substances mentioned in the treatise were largely discovered in a state of natural solution in the water used at the brewery. The suit was discontinued, and an explanation of the circumstance given in a note appended to the succeeding editions of the treatise.

Donovan, the author of a valuable work on Domestic Ecoonomy, says that any sugar will ferment as well as that of malt, and that excellent ale can be made with it. The expense, however, is greater.

The English brewers have some curious practices. Thus, when they store their ale in their cellars, they place a handful of hops at the bunghole of each barrel to exclude the atmospheric air, and thus prevent a change in the liquid. It is said that the pale color given to the ales arose from the desire to imitate the white wines of the continent, and besides, pale malt contains the saccharine principle in the greatest perfection.

In Spring brewed ales, it is also their custom to prevent the acid fermentation, by introducing into the liquor, crabs' claws, egg shells, &c., which are alkalies and possess, the usual power of neutralizing acids.

Some waters used in brewing, such as those of Lancashire, possess naturally carbonates and sulphates of lime, which render any other neutralizing addition unnecessary.

The Albany ale, so justly celebrated, undoubtedly owes its reputation in part to the character of the water used by the brewers, whether of the wells and artificial ponds, or of the river. The alkaline deposites arising from it, when boiled down, is well known to its practical chemists.

Ale, a good quality is much improved by fanning.—It retains its body, and permits a slow and continuous fermentation, during which time it becomes mellow to the taste.

The foaming creaming ale derives its character from the coincidence, not always found, however of a due mixture of malt, and a proper degree of fermentation, which produce a "right degree of viscidity."

If this cannot be obtained by good brewing, a heading stuff is added, composed of isinglass and sour porter beat up into a froth, and then mixed with beer. Sometimes green copperas is added, but our authority, Donovan, says that the addition of two spoonsful of copperas in each hogshead is perfectly harmless.

They are immediately dissolved and decomposed.—Some persons say that the taste which is to galvanic influence of the green copperas, but this is not universally true. The ordinary acid of the ale would be explanation enough of this phenomenon.

Some ales are called double X and treble X. This distinction arose from the circumstance that all ale sold above ten shillings a barrel, was considered to be very strong, and was made subject to a high duty. The cask containing it was marked X, signifying ten. Out of this arose the now unmeaning terms of double and treble X.

Before the year 1730, the malt liquors used in London, were ale, beer and two-penny. The regular drinkers used to mix their draughts—taking a tankard or a pint, containing half ale and half beer, or half ale and half two-penny. The connoisseur drinkers used to call for their pint, by the term of *two or three threads* according to the mixture of different kinds. The rapsters, to make this mixture had to draw from different barrels, and it being somewhat tiresome, the brewers at their solicitation invented porter—containing all the qualities of the varieties above mentioned, and which they called the *entire*. It being a favorite beverage with the porters, who perform much hard labor in that city, the name of porter was adopted for the new liquor.

There are many things said about the adulteration of beer and porter. No doubt there is something of this; but the remedy with the purchasers of the article is, to deal only with the fair and honest brewer.

Since the temperance movement in this country, new kinds of drinks have been invented and have been greatly popular. The quantity of root and spruce beer and of pop, consumed in this city, is enormous.—Large manufactories are numerous in the upper wards and wagons carrying round hundreds of bottles for distribution, may be seen in every part of the town, in the early part of the day.

We are much surprised that the famous light beer of Germany is not manufactured here. It is of a delightful flavor, has no intoxicating quality, and is very cheap. It is as pleasant to the taste in winter as summer. Some foreigners import it largely for their own use, and we have known it introduced in the very midst of a great dinner party given by a Dutch Embassador, where it was drank with great satisfaction by his guests—even in preference to his costly wines. —*N Y True Sun.*

AN EXAMPLE.

To see persons of different religions live together in peace and love is a beautiful sight. It shows the true spirit of Christianity. Under the head of **Foreign Intelligence**, dated Paris, April 15, 1720, to be found in an old book called the American Museum, we find the following, which we think will serve as a good lesson to the various religious denominations of the present day.

"The new church for the Calvanists, at Strasburg, (the first they were permitted to build in that city,) was lately consecrated with great solemnity. The new mayor, the magistrates, the officers of the garrison, and the clergy of the three different persuasion, Catholics, Lutherans, and Calvanists, preceded and followed by the national guards, went into procession to assist at the ceremony. After having sung the *Te Deum* at the Catholic church, they proceeded thence to the cathedral, where they were received by the protestant clergy. The occasional sermon was preached by one of the body, whose powers of eloquence and reasoning were so extraordinary that, at the same moment, as if actuated by one soul, the clergy and magistrates of the different sects arose and mutually embraced: the rest of the congregation followed their example, and audibly exchanged vows of never ending fraternal amity.—It was a scene which superior beings might view with delight—it was the triumph of true religion, enlightened reason and humanity, over prejudice, ignorance and error. Every eye glistened with the tear of sensibility, and every heart ratified the bond of permanent union."

A Slaver—Captain Meacon, of the ship *Jessore*, arrived at New York on Thursday, from China, reports on the 11th August, latitude 2 south, longitude 30 west, his ship was fired into by a heavy armed brig under the Spanish colors. The officer who boarded reported that she was 11 days from the coast of Africa, with three hundred slaves. She had been chased by a British vessel of war. She had not her complement of slaves on board. After having been detained an hour the brig made sail to the westward,