Pittsburgh Morning Post.

PUBLISHED DAILY, BY PHILLIPS & SMITH, AT THE NORTH WEST CORNER OF WOOD AND FIFTH STREETS, PITTSBURGH, PENN'A, AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

VOL 1.—NO. 306. TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1843. PRICE, TWO CENTS.

PUBLISHED BY

THOMAS PHILLIPS & WM. H. SMITH,

N. W. corner of Wood and Fifth Streets.

TERMS.—Five dollars a year, payable in advance. Single copies Two CENTS—for sale at the counter of the Office, and by News Boys.

The Weekly Mercury and Manufacturer

Is published at the same office, on a double medium sheet, at TWO DOLLARS a year, in advance. Single copies, SIX CENTS.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

PER SQUARE OF TWELVE LINES OR LESS:

One insertion,	$0 50	One month,	$5 00
Two do.,	0 75	Two do.,	6 00
Three do.,	2 00	Three do.,	7 00
One week,	1 50	Four do.,	8 00
Two do.,	3 00	Six do.,	10 00
Three do.,	4 00	One year,	15 00

YEARLY ADVERTISEMENTS.

CHANGEABLE AT PLEASURE.

One Square.		*Two Squares.*	
Six months,	$18 00	Six months,	$23 00
One year,	25 00	One year,	35 00

☞ Larger advertisements in proportion.

☞ CARDS of four lines SIX DOLLARS a year.

Public Offices, &c.

City Post Office, Third between Market and Wood streets—R. M. Riddle, Postmaster.

Custom House, Water, 4th door from Wood st.,Peterson's buildings—Major John Willock, Collector.

City Treasury, Wood, between First and Second streets—James A. Bartram, Treasurer.

County Treasury, Third street, next door to the Third Presbyterian Church—S. R. Johnston, Treasurer.

Mayor's Office, Fourth, between Market and Wood streets—Alexander Hay, Mayor.

Merchant's Exchange, Fourth near Market st.

BANKS.

Pittsburgh, between Market and Wood streets on Third and Fourth streets.

Merchants' and Manufacturers' and Farmers' Deposit Bank, (formerly Saving Fund,) Fourth, between Wood and Market streets.

Exchange, Fifth st. near Wood.

HOTELS.

Monongahela House, Water street, near the Bridge.

Exchange Hotel, corner of Penn and St. Clair.

Merchants' Hotel, corner of Third and Wood.

American Hotel, corner of Third and Smithfield.

United States, corner of Penn st. and Canal.

Spread Eagle, Liberty street, near seventh.

Miller's Mansion House, Liberty St., opposite Wayne.

Broadhurst's Mansion House, Penn St., opposite Canal.

Important to Owners of Saw Mills.

SNYDER'S unrivalled Self Setters, for saw mills, which have been so fully tested in different parts of the United States, as well as in the cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny, can be seen in operation at a number of mills in this neighborhood, viz: at Mr. Wickersham's mills, on Penn street; at Bowman & Chambers's mills, near the upper Allegheny bridge, and at Morrison's mills, on Hare's Island, and others.—The above named machine can be obtained at W. W. Wallace's shop, on Liberty street, near Smithfield, where it is fitting up, and where the machine will be kept constantly on hands. Apply to B. F. Snyder, or W. W. Wallace. may 5

Evans' Chamomile Pills.

ABRAHAM J. CLEMER, residing at 66, Mott street, New York, was afflicted with Dyspepsia in its most aggravated form. The symptoms were violent headache, great debility, fever, costiveness, cough, heartburn, pain in the chest and stomach always after eating, impaired appetite, sensation of sinking at the stomach, furred tongue, nausea, with frequent vomitings, dizziness towards night and restlessness. These had continued upwards of a twelvemonth, when, on consulting Dr. Wm. Evans, 100 Chatham street, and submitting to his ever successful and agreeable mode of treatment, the patient was completely restored to health in the short space of one month, and grateful for the incalculable benefit derived, gladly came forward and volunteered the above statement For sale, wholesale and retail, by R. E. SELLERS, Agent, sep 10–y No. 20, Wood street, below Second.

Peass's Hoarhound Candy.

TUTTLE has received this day from New York, a fresh supply of the above celebrated cure for Coughs, Colds and Consumptions; and is ready to supply customers at wholesale or retail, at his *Medical Agency*, 86 Fourth st. nov 12

Better Bargains than ever, at the Three Big Doors.

THE subscriber would respectfully inform his customers and the public generally, that notwithstanding the unprecedented sales at the Three Big Doors, during the present season; he has still on hand the largest and most varied assortment of elegant CLOTHING that can be bought west of the mountains.—The public may rest assured that all articles offered at his store are manufactured from FRESH GOODS, purchased in the Eastern markets this spring and made into garments by Pittsburgh workmen.

In consequence of the multiplication of slop shops in our city, filled with pawn brokers clothes and the musty, cast off garments of former seasons, from the eastern cities, the public should be cautious to ascertain the character of the establishments in which they are invited to purchase, before they part with their money. The articles offered at several of the concerns in this city, are the mere offals of New York and Philadelphia slop shops, and sent out here to be palmed off on the Pittsburgh public. Purchasers should be on their guard against these impositions, and they may rely on the fact that no establishment that advertises *eastern made* Clothing, can give as good an article or as advantageous bargains as can be had at the "Three Big Doors."

☞ The public will please remember that all the subscriber's garments are made in *this city*, by competent workmen, and not gathered up like the goods now offered by the "birds of passage" from the shreds and patches of eastern slop shops. It will always be his endeavor to maintain the reputation that the "Three Big Doors" have obtained for furnishing a superior style of CLOTHING in every respect, and at prices below those of any other establishment.

He would again return his thanks to his friends and the public for the unprecedented patronage bestowed upon his establishment, and believing that they have found it to their advantage to deal with him, he would repeat his invitation to all those who wish to purchase Clothing of every description at the lowest price, to call at No. 451, LIBERTY ST. JOHN M'CLOSKEY.

☞ Observe Metal Plate in the pavement. ap 26.

Look at This.

THE attention of those who have been somewhat sceptical in reference to the numerous certificates published in favor of Dr. Swayne's Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry, on account of the persons being unknown in this Section of the State, is respectfully directed to the following certificate, the writer of which has been a citizen of this borough for several years, and is known as a gentleman of integrity and responsibility.

To the Agent, Mr. J. KIRBY.

I have used Dr. Swayne's Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry for a Cough, with which I have been severely afflicted for about four months, and I have no hesitation in saying that it is the most effective medicine that I have been able to procure. It composes all uneasiness, and agrees well with my diet,—and maintains a regular and good appetite. I can sincerely recommend it to all others similarly afflicted. J. MINNICK, Borough of Chambersburgh.

March 9, 1840.

For sale by WILLIAM THORN, (sep 23) No. 53 Market stre

R. Woods, Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

Office removed to Bakewell's Offices, on Grant street, nearly opposite the new Court House, next rooms to J. D. Mahon, Esq., first floor. sep 10

Hugh Toner, Attorney at Law,

North East corner of Smithfield and Fourth streets, Pittsburgh. sep 10–y

M'CANDLESS & M'CLURE,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

Office in the Diamond, back of the old Court House, sep 10 Pittsburgh.

Francis R. Shunk, Attorney at Law,

Fourth street, above Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. sep 10–1y

Thomas Hamilton, Attorney at Law,

Fifth, between Wood and Smithfield sts., sep 10–y Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wm. O'Hara Robinson, Attorney at Law,

Office on the North side of the Diamond, between Market and Union streets, up stairs sep 10

A. I. Durboraw, Attorney at Law,

Tenders his professional services to the public. Office sep 10 on 5th st., above Wood. Pittsburgh.

Eyster & Buchanan, Attorneys at Law,

Office removed from the Diamond to "Attorney's Row," shady side of 4th, between Market and Wood sts., sep 10 Pittsburgh.

N. Buckmaster, Attorney at Law,

Has removed his office to Beares' Law Buildings, 4th st., above Smithfield, Pittsburgh. sep 10

George W. Layng, Attorney at Law,

Office in Fourth street, near Smithfield, Pittsburgh. sep 27–y

Reade Washington, Attorney at Law,

Office in Bakewell's building, Grant street, Pittsburgh. nov 5, 1842

John J. Mitchell. Attorney at Law,

Office corner of Smithfield and Fifth streets, Pittsburgh. ☞ Collections made. All business entrusted to his care will be promptly attended to. feb 16–y

William Elder, Attorney at Law,

Office in Second street, second door above the corner of ap 29–tf Smithfield, north side.

Wm. E. Austin, Attorney at Law,

Pittsburgh Pa. Office in Fourth street, opposite Burke's Building.

☞ WILLIAM E. AUSTIN, Esq., will give his attention to my unfinished business, and I recommend him to the patronage of my friends.

sep 10–y WALTER FORWARD.

Daniel M. Curry, Attorney at Law,

Office on Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield, ap 8 Pittsburgh.

Robert Porter, Attorney at Law,

Office on the corner of Fourth and Smithfield streets. sep 10 Pittsburgh.

Judson & Flangin, Attorneys at Law,

Smithfield, near 7th street. Collections made on moderate terms. Pensions for widows of old soldiers under the late act of Congress obtained. Papers and drawings for the patent office prepared. mar 17–y

Henry S. Magraw, Attorney at Law,

Has removed his office to his residence, on Fourth st., two doors above Smithfield. sep 10

J. D. Creigh, Attorney at Law,

Office corner Smithfield and Third streets, Pittsburgh. my 25–y

L. Harper, Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

CADIZ, HARRISON COUNTY, OHIO

Will attend promptly to the collection or security of claims, and all professional business entrusted to his care in the counties of Harrison, Jefferson, Belmont, Guernsey, Tuscarawas, Holmes, Coshocton, Carroll, Stark and Wayne. REFER TO

Metcalf & Loomis,
Dalzell & Fleming,
John Harper,
D. T. Morgan,
} Pittsburgh.

my 27, 1843–tf

E. Morrow, Alderman,

Office north side of Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh. sep 10–tf

Magistrate's Blanks,

For proceedings in attachment under the late law, for sale at this office. jy 25

Blank Petitions, Notices, &c.,

To be used in Bankruptcy proceedings, printed on good paper, and in the forms approved by the Court, for sale at this office. jy 25

Dr. S. R. Holmes,

Office in Second street, next door to Mulvany & Co.'s Glass Warehouse. sep 10–y

Dr. A. W. Patterson,

Office on Smithfield street, third door from the corner of sixth street. sep 10

H. D. Sellers, M. D.,

Office and dwelling in Fourth street, near Ferry, sep 13–y Pittsburgh.

Ward & Hunt, Dentists,

Liberty street, a few doors below St. Clair, ap 6, 1843

Doctor Daniel McMeal,

Office on Fifth street, between Wood and Smithfield streets, Pittsburgh. dec 10–y

HAILMAN, JENNINGS & CO.,

COTTON YARN WAREHOUSE,

No. 43, Wood Street,

Agents for the sale of the Eagle Cotton Factory Yarns. mar 17–y

WILLIAM H. WILLIAMS..... JOHN S. DILWORTH.

Williams & Dilworth,

Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 29, Wood street. sep 10–y

NEW GOODS.—PRESTON & MACKEY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

English, French and Domestic Dry Goods,

No. 81, Market street, Pittsburgh. sep 10–y

J. & J. M'Devitt,

Wholesale Grocers, Rectifying Distillers, and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, *No. 224, Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.* sep 10

J. G. & A. GORDON,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

Water street, Pittsburgh. sep 10–y

BIRMINGHAM & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

No. 60, Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

☞ TERMS.—Receiving and shipping, 5 cents per 100 lbs. Commission on purchases and sales, 2½ per cent mar 22–y

Brownsville Juniata Iron Works,

Edward Hughes, Manufacturer of Iron and Nails

Warehouse, No. 25, Wood st., Pittsburgh. sep 10–y

HAILMAN, JENNINGS & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Produce Merchants,

And dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactures,

mar 17 No. 43, Wood street, Pittsburgh.

NICHOLAS D. COLEMAN.....LLOYD R. COLEMAN.

Coleman & Co.,

General Agents, Forwarding and Commission Merchants,

Levee Street, Vicksburg, Miss. They respectfully solicit consignments. n 22–tf

J. W. Burbridge & Co.,

Agents for the sale of Beatty's Powder, Water street, between Wood and Smithfield. mar 30–y

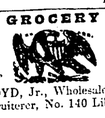
LEMUEL WICK.....JOHN D. WICK.

L. & J. D. WICK,

Wholesale Grocers & Dealers in Produce,

116 Wood Street, 4 doors above Fifth st., may 15 Pittsburgh, Pa.

EAGLE GROCERY STORE.



STACY LLOYD, Jr., Wholesale and Retail Grocer and Fruiterer, No. 140 Liberty street Pittsburgh. may 20.

Birmingham & Co.,

AGENTS FOR STEAMER CLEVELAND, AND CLEVELAND LINE.

March 22.

John H. Brant, Wholesale Grocer,

Dealer in Grain, General Forwarding and Commission Merchant, Harrisburgh, Pa.

WILL dispose of all goods sent for Commission. Sales at the lowest commission rates.

REFERENCES:

Phila.—J. & W. Esher, Day & Gerrish, D. Leech & Co.
Baltimore—W. Winn & Co. Willson & Herr, J. E. Elder.
Harrisburgh—Mich'l Burke, H. Antes, J. M. Holdman. july 1—6m.

JOHNSTON & STOCKTON,

Booksellers, Printers and Paper Makers,

No. 37, Market street. sep 10

John Anderson, Smithfield Foundry,

Water street, near the Monongahela House, Pittsburgh. sep 10–y

THOMAS B. YOUNG.....FRANCIS L. YOUNG.

Thos. B. Young & Co.,

Furniture Ware Rooms, corner of Hand street and Exchange alley. Persons wishing to purchase furniture, will find it to their advantage to give us a call, being fully satisfied that we can please as to quality and price. sep 10

R. C. TOWNSEND & CO.,

Wire Workers and Wire Manufacturers,

No. 23, Market street, between 2d and 3d streets, sep 10–y

Exchange Hotel,

Corner of Penn and Saint Clair streets, by

sep 10 McKIBBIN & SMITH.

Pilkington's Unrivalled Blacking,

MANUFACTURED and sold wholesale and retail, SIXTH STREET, one door below Smithfield. oct 21—1y.

James Patterson, jr.,

Birmingham, near Pittsburgh, Pa., manufacturer of locks, hinges and bolts tobacco, fuller, mill and timber screws chosen screws for rolling mills, &c. sep 10–y

John M'Closkey, Tailor and Clothier,

Liberty street, between Sixth street and Virgin alley, South side. sep 10

Webb Closey's Boot and Shoe Manufactory,

No. 83, 4th st., next door to the U. S. Bank.

Ladies prunella, kid and satin shoes made in the neatest manner, and by the neatest French patterns. sep 10

William Doherty,

HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, 148 Liberty street, between Market and Sixth. ap 10–6m.

William Douglass,

HAT AND CAP MANUFACTURER, *Old stand of Douglass & Moore,* No. 17, Wood street.

Every description of hats and caps on hand and for sale, wholesale and retail, at prices to suit the times. my 5

JOHNSON & DUVAL,

Bookbinders and Paper Rulers,

Continue business at the stand late of M'Candless & Johnson. Every description of work in their line neatly and promptly executed. may 8–y

Oak and Poplar Lumber for Sale.

A FEW thousand feet of seasoned Oak and Poplar Lumber, for sale by wholesale. Enquire of *James C. Cummins, Esq.* near the Fountain Inn. jy 21.

Dr. Good's Celebrated Female Pills.

THESE Pills are strongly recommended to the notice of ladies as a safe and efficient remedy in removing those complaints peculiar to their sex, from want of exercise, or general debility of the system. They obviate costiveness, and counteract all Hysterical and Nervous affections. These Pills have gained the sanction and approbation of the most eminent Physicians in the United States, and many Mothers. For sale Wholesale and Retail, by R. E. SELLERS, Agent, sep 10 No. 20, Wood Street, below Second.

Notice to Dr. Brandreth's Agents.

THE office in Pittsburgh, which was established for the purpose of constituting agents in the west, having accomplished that object, is now closed, and Mr. G. H. LEE, in the Diamond, Market street, appointed my agent for the sale of my Pills and Liniments. All Dr. Brandreth's agents will, therefore, understand that Dr. B. will send a travelling agent through the country once a year to collect monies for sales made and re supply agents. The said traveller will be provided with power of attorney, duly proved before the Clerk of the city and county of New York, together with all the necessary vouchers and papers.

Mr J. J. Yoe is my traveling agent now in Pennsylvania. B BRANDRETH, M. D.

N. B.—Remember, Mr. G. H. LEE, in the rear of the Market is now my only agent in Pittsburgh. june 14

Facts.

Having been afflicted for nearly two years, with a hard swelling on the cap of my knee, which produced much pain, and used various applications recommended by the faculty—all in vain, was cured completely by the use of one bottle of Dr. Brandreth's liniment, or external remedy.

Witness my hand, JAMES TAYLOR.

Ohio tp., Allegheny co. Pa. Jan. 10, 1840.

Dr. Brandreth's external remedy or liniment; sold at the store of GEORGE H. LEE, Pittsburgh, price 50 cents per bottle. feb 8.

Removal.

THE subscribers have removed to Water, between Wood and Smithfield streets, where they will continue the Wholesale Grocery and Commission business, and would respectfully solicit the patronage of their friends. J. W. BURBRIDGE & CO. dec 3

Dr. Bechter's Pulmonary Preservative.

FOR coughs, colds, influenzas, catarrhs, whooping cough, spitting of blood, pain in the breast, all diseases of the breast and lungs, and arrest of approaching consumption. Warranted free from mercury and other minerals. B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Agents for Pittsburgh. jy 12

Cheap for Cash.—Union Cotton Factory.

PRICES REDUCED.

Short Reel Yarn.		*Long Reel Yarn.*	
No. 5 at 15	cts per lb.	500 at 8½	cents per dozen.
6 at 15	do	600 at 7½	do
7 at 15	do	700 at 6½	do
8 at 15	do	800 at 5½	do
9 at 15	do	900 at 5	do
10 at 15	do	1000 at 5	do
11 at 15	do		
12 at 15	do	Candlewick at 15	cents per lb.
13 at 16	do	Com. Batting, 3	do
14 at 17	do	Family do., 12½	do
15 at 18	do	Carpet Chain, 20	do
16 at 19	do	Cotton Twine, 20	do
17 at 20	do	Stocking Yarn and Coverlet Yarn always on hand.	
18 at 21	do	Cotton Warps made to order.	
19 at 22	do		
20 at 23	do		

☞ Orders promptly attended to, if left at J & C. Painter's, Logan & Kennedy's, or the Post Office address f 27 J. K. MOORHEAD & CO.

PITTSBURGH

Circulating and Reference Library.

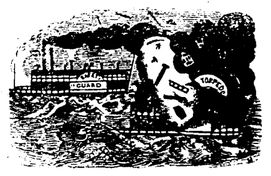
OF religious, historical, political and miscellaneous works, will be open every day, Sabbath excepted, from 7 o'clock A. M., until 9 P. M., in the Exchange building, corner of St. Clair street and Exchange alley, where punctual attendance will be given by J. GEMMIL. sep 10.

PITTSBURGH MANUFACTORY.

Springs and Axles for Carriages,

At Eastern Prices.

THE subscribers manufacture and keep constantly on hand Coach, C and Elliptic Springs (warranted,) Juniata Iron Axles, Silver and Brass plated Dash Frames, Brass and plated Hub Bands, Stump Joints, patent Leather, Silver and Brass Lamps, Three fold Steps, Malleable Iron, Door Handles and Hinges, &c., &c. JONES & COLEMAN. sep 10 St. Clair st., near the Allegheny Bridge.



FOR SAFETY,

Travellers should select Boats provided with Evan's Safety Guards for preventing Explosion of Steam Boilers

IT would be well for the traveling community to bear in mind that their security depends entirely upon their own encouragement of boats that have or may be at the expense of procuring the above apparatus. And that every individual making such selections is contributing towards a general introduction of an invention admitted by all men who understand the principles of the steam Engine, to be a sure preventative against those dreadful disasters. You have certainly, in the hundreds of explosions that have already taken place, their almost daily occurrence, and the thousands of lives that have already been lost, a sufficient warning, and inducement to make inquiry for a Safety guard Boat, and in every case to give it the preference. They have went to an additional expense to meet them with a corresponding degree of liberality, and by your preference show that you appreciate their laudable endeavors to stop this awful sacrifice of human life. They do not charge more than other boats; their accommodations in other respects are equal, and in many cases superior; and as there is one leaving Pittsburgh every day, why will you run any risk, when it is so completely in your own power to avoid those disasters.

All boats marked thus [*] in the List of Arrivals and Departures, in another part of this paper, are supplied with the Safety Guard.

List of Boats provided with the Safety Guard.

ALPS,	*JEWESS,*
AGNES,	*JAMES ROSS,*
AMARANTH,	*LADY OF LYONS,*
ADELAIDE,	*MENTOR,*
ASHLAND,	*MINSTREL,*
BRILLIANT,	*MARIETTA,*
BRUNETTE,	*MICHIGAN,*
BREAKWATER,	*MARQUETTE,*
BRIDGEWATER,	*MISSOURI MAIL,*
CADDO,	*MUNGO PARK,*
CICERO,	*MESSENGER,*
CANTON,	*MONTGOMERY,*
CUTTER,	*NORTH BEND,*
CECELIA,	*NEPTUNE,*
CASPIAN,	*NARAGANSETT,*
CLIPPER,	*NIAGARA,*
COLUMBUS,	*OSPREY,*
CLEVELAND,	*ORPHAN BOY,*
COLUMBIANA,	*OHIO,*
DUQUESNE,	*ORLEANS,*
DUKE of ORLEANS,	*OLIVE BRANCH,*
ECLIPSE,	*PENELOPE,*
EMMA,	*PANAMA,*
EDWIN HICKMAN,	*QUEEN of the SOUTH,*
EVELINE,	*ROWENA,*
EXPRESS MAIL,	*RARITAN,*
FORMOSA,	*SARAH ANN,*
FORT PITT,	*SARATOGA,*
GALENA,	*SAVANNA,*
GENL BROOK,	*TALLEYRAND,*
GALLANT,	*TOBACCO PLANT,*
IDA,	*VICTRESS,*
INDIAN QUEEN,	*VALLEY FORGE,*
ILLINOIS,	*WEST WIND,*
J. H. BILLS,	mar 22

New York Dyer.

OSEE HIMES would respectfully inform his friends and the public in general, that he dyes Ladies' dresses, Habits and Mantels of every description, black; and warrants them not to smut, and to look equal to new goods. He dyes fancy colors of all descriptions of silk and carpet yarn. Also, cleans and restores the colors of gentlemen's clothing, so as to resemble new goods.

Mr. H. flatters himself that he can please the public, as he has done an extensive business in New York for twenty years. All work done on moderate terms, at his establishment in 5th st., between Wood and Smithfield near the Theatre.

CERTIFICATE.

☞ This is to certify that OSEE HIMES has done work for us, which has fully answered our expectations, and we consider him a competent dyer.

S. Hemphill,	Andrew Purdy.
Wm. Barnes,	W. B. Boies
J. B. Shurtleff,	Wm. Porter,
David Holl.	H. H. Smith,
B. F. Mann,	Henry Javens
David Boies,	A. Shockey, jr.
Joseph French, jr.,	Joseph Vera,
George Barnes.	ap 20

Naylor & Co.'s Best Refined Cast Steel.

THE undersigned, agents for the above celebrated stamp of Steel, will always keep on hand an assortment of the same, consisting in

Best refined Cast Steel, squared, flat, round and octagon,
do do do do axe temper,
Extra do do do for nail cutters,
Best do Double and Single Shear steel,
English Blister, German, Granite Wedge and Crawley Steel, at wholesale, by the case, or in smaller lots to suit purchasers. LYON, SHORB & CO.,

je 24–3m Foot of Wood stree

A Card.

WILLIAM McCARTHY begs leave to announce to the Gentlemen of Pittsburgh, that he is prepared to make *BOOTS* of all kinds, of the best Leather obtained from Philadelphia, and over Lasts made by instructions from himself. He does now for himself what he has so long done for the Pittsburgh Bosses, i. e. alter and fit his lasts to suit the foot. He has worked at the most fashionable work in the Eastern cities, came here and instructed several how to alter and fit, which can be attested by numbers of Journeymen in this city, and now is rewarded by them with contumely and abuse. He hereby challenges any Bootmaker in Pittsburgh, (Boss of course,) to make a pair or more of Boots, stock equal, measure to be taken by each in his own way. Workmanship to decide the matter.

Fourth st. or the Monongahela House Boot maker, (as he calls himself,) have a rare chance now to show themselves. If they can make a Boot let us see it.

W. McCarthy's Shop and Store is on Market street, next door to Second, and opposite J. Dunlap's Tin and Sheet Iron ware Factory. july 11—tf.

To the Gentlemen of Pittsburgh.

THE subscriber most respectfully informs the gentlemen of this city and vicinity, that he has commenced the BOOT and SHOE making business in Fourth street, opposite the Mayor's office. Having been foreman in some of the most fashionable boot shops in the Eastern cities; and having furnished himself with the best French and American calf skins, he hopes by his attention to business to merit a share of public patronage. To those gentlemen who have kindly patronised him he returns his sincere thanks, and can with confidence appeal for the goodness of his work and knowledge of his business. P. KERRIGAN. may 11.

William Adair, Boot and Shoe Maker,

Liberty st. opposite the head of Smithfield.

The subscriber having bought out the stock of the late Thomas Rafferty, deceased, has commenced business at the old stand of Mr. R., and is prepared to execute all descriptions of work in his line, in the best manner, and on the shortest notice. He keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of shoe findings of all descriptions, and of the best quality. He solicits the patronage of the public and of the craft. sep 10–y WM. ADAIR.

David Clark, Ag't,

FASHIONBLE BOOT MAKER, has removed to No. 34 Market street, between Second and Third streets, where he would be happy to see his old customers, and all others who feel disposed to patronise him. He uses nothing but first rate stock, and employs the best of workmen; and as he gives his constant personal attention to business, he trusts that he will deserve and receive a fair share of patronage. sep 10

Pittsburgh Manufactures, Cheap for Cash.

No 8, Fifth st. Two doors from Market.

J. YATES intends to manufacture a better article of Ladies', Childrens and Misses' Shoes, and sell them cheaper for cash than they can be bought in the city. He will keep constantly on hand and makes to order Ladies' Shoes of all kinds and colors, at very low prices, of the following list.

Ladies'	Lasting Foxed Gaiter Boots,		$1 75
"	best quality Kid or Morocco Gaiters,		1 50
"	Calfskin Boots,		1 37½
"	Foxed Half Gaiters, all colors,		1 37½
"	best kid and Morocco buskin,		1 18¾
"	Double Soled Slippers, (Jeff.)		1 12½
"	fine Kid Springs and Turns, best qual.		1 00
"	" Springs, heavy,		87½
"	" Slippers,		75
"	" "		62½

All Shoes made here warranted. Misses' and Childrens' in the same proportion.

☞ Remember the place, at the sign of the Red Box, No. 8, Fifth street. JAMES YATES. July 1

LOOK AT THIS!

TOBACCO, SNUFF AND CIGAR STORE.

J. FULLERTON,

No. 116, Wood street, one door above 6th,

KEEPS constantly on hand all kinds of the best Spanish Cigars, *Regalias, Casadores, Coormances, Trabucas, Principes.*

Also, half Spanish and common cigars.

Tobacco of all the best brands. *Cavendish*, 5s lump; *Baltimore Plug*, 12s and 16s, lump.

Also, Mrs. Miller's fine cut chewing tobacco.

Snuffs—Rappee, Scotch, Macouba, High Toast, &c.

He has also, all other articles in his line, which he offers, wholesale and retail, at the lowest cash prices. CALL AND SEE. je 8–6m

FURNITURE WARE ROOMS.

ALEXANDER M'CURDY.

At the old stand of Young & M'Curdy, No. 43, Second street, between Wood and Market.

RESPECTFULLY informs the friends of the late firm, and the public generally, that he is prepared to fill all orders for *Cabinet Work*, of any kind, with all possible despatch, and warranted to be equal to any in the city.

Every attention will be paid to furnishing COFFINS, &c, when required. je 16–y

File Manufactory.

THE subscriber having commenced the manufacture of Cast Steel Files, from American materials exclusively, merchants or other persons wanting can be supplied by him with a better article than the foreign, and at lower prices. Intending to use only the best quality of File Steel, manufactured by the Messrs. SHOENBERGER's, which is now brought to a perfection equal to the best English article, manufactured for the same purpose, the subscriber has full confidence that he will be able, in quality of articles and prices, to realize the best hopes of the friends of American Industry.

GEORGE ROTHERY,

jy 15—y. Corner of O'Hara & Liberty sts.

Horatio P. Young, Cabinet Maker,

(Late of the firm of Young & M'Curdy)

HAS commenced the business in all its branches at No 22, Wood street, between First and Second sts., where he will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of well made FURNITURE, and hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the patronage of the public.

Every attention will be paid to furnishing COFFINS, &c. A Furniture Car for hire. July 11

JOHN McFARLAND,

Upholsterer and Cabinet Maker,

Third st., between Wood and Market.

Respectfully informs his friends and the public that he is prepared to execute all orders for sofas, sideboards, bureaus, chairs, tables, bedsteads, stands, hair and spring mattrasses, curtains, carpets; all sorts of upholstering work, which he will warrant equal to any made in the city, and on reasonable terms. sep 10

Matthew Jones, Barber and Hair Dresser,

Has removed to Fourth street, opposite the Mayor's office, where he will be happy to wait upon permanent or transient customers. He solicits a share of public patronage. sep 10.

The Daily Morning Post.

SONG OF THE HAYMAKERS.

BY ELIZA COOK.

The moontide is hot, and our foreheads are brown.
Our palms are all shining and hard;
Right close to our work with the wain and the fork,
And but poor is our daily reward.
But there is joy in the sunshine and mirth in the lark,
That skims whistling away overhead;
Our spirits are light, though our skins may be dark,
And there's peace with our meal of brown bread.
We dwell in the meadows, we toil on the sod,
Far away from the city's dull gloom;
And more jolly are we, though in rags we may be,
Than the pale faces over the loom.
Then a song and a cheer for the bonnie green stack,
Climbing up to the sun wide and high;
For the pitchers, the rakers, and merry haymakers,
And the beautiful Midsummer sky.

Come forth, gentle ladies—come forth, dainty sirs,
And lend us your presence awhile;
Your garments will gather no stain from the burs.
And a freckle wont tarnish your smile.
Our carpet 's more soft for your delicate feet
Than the pile of your velveted floor;
And the air of our balm-swarth is surely as sweet
As the perfume of Araby's shore.
Come forth, noble masters, come forth to the field,
Where freshness and health may be found;
Where first wind-rows are spread, to the butterfly's bed,
And the clover-bloom falleth around.
Then a song and a cheer for the bonnie green stack,
Climbing up to the sun wide and high;
For the pitchers, and rakers, and merry haymakers,
And the beautiful Midsummer sky.

"Hold fast!" cries the wagoner, loudly and quick,
And then comes the hearty "Gee-wo!"
While the cunning old team horses manage to pick
A sweet mouthful to munch as they go.
The tawny-faced children come round us to play,
And bravely they scatter the heap;
Till the tiniest one, all outspent with the fun,
Is curled up with the sheep-dog asleep.
Old age sitteth down on the haycock's fair crown,
At the close of our laboring day;
And wishes his life, like the grass at his feet,
May be pure at its "passing away."
Then a song and a cheer for the bonnie green stack,
Climbing up to the sun wide and high,
For the pitchers, and rakers, and merry haymakers,
And the beautiful Midsummer sky.

SUPREME COURT.

The Commonwealth, at the relation of David Leech, and others. vs. The Canal Commissioners of Pennsylvania.	In the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District, May Term, 1843.

This case originated upon the petition of David Leech, James M. Davis, James Steel & Co., and E. G. Dutill & Co., who complained that the respondents, John B. Butler, Levi Reynolds, and William Overfield, in December, 1842, entered into a contract with Cameron & Wilson, by which there was secured to them the exclusive privilege to carry passengers on the Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad, in passenger cars, which, it was alleged, they were unauthorized, and it was in violation of law, to do. The Relators also complain that the respondents, in pursuance of the Act of the 1st of July, 1842, have procured a number of trucks, and made certain regulations, allowing the same to be used on the Philadelphia and Columbia and Allegheny Portage Railroad, without any charge for motive-power; while others carrying merchandize in their own cars, or using their own trucks, were obliged to pay the State for motive-power by all which, it was alleged, a few would soon obtain a monopoly of the carrying trade.

The respondents returned for answer to this writ, that it was true they had entered into a contract with Cameron & Wilson for carrying passengers on the Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad, and that they exercised the right to do so by authority conferred on them by the Acts of the 8th and 16th of April, 1843. They also admitted the allegations of the Relators, that they had purchased trucks for the Commonwealth, and had made certain regulations respecting the charges for the use of them, but denied that they had made no charge for motive-power. But on the contrary, while they charged those who used their own cars, toll and motive-power for tonnage and toll and motive power for wheels; as to section-boats carried upon the State trucks, their owners were charged the same toll and motive power for tonnage, and a gross sum of thirty-seven and a half cents per thousand pounds for the use of the trucks, which they alleged was but another name for motive-power toll on wheels, and that the charges thus made on one class of carriers and the other, were as nearly equal as their experiences would enable the respondents to estimate. But the respondents also claimed to have the authority under the existing laws of the State to adopt such regulations, and impose such tolls and charges, as in their judgment, would best promote the public interests. They then further answered, that the system they had adopted, and the regulations they had made, had greatly promoted the public interests, by introducing a fair competition, which had reduced the price of transportation, increasing the public revenue, and restored the public works to the State authorities from the hands of the Relators, who had heretofore been enabled to monopolize the whole carrying business and the price of transportation.

Upon this return, the Relators asked the Court to award a peremptory mandamus; and the question was argued before a full Court by

William M. Meredith and *Thaddeus Stevens, Esquires*, for the Relators; and

Frederick Watts, Esq., for the respondents.

The opinion of the Court was delivered by Chief Justice GIBSON.

OPINION.

GIBSON, C. J.—The conclusion at which we have arrived in respect to the merits of the complaint, makes it necessary to act on the motion to quash the writ.

The Commonwealth's lines of canals and railroads are not highways, which the citizen is not entitled to use of common right; or what would, in England, be called, in technical language, the King's highways, which are free and common passages for his people. Like the crown there, the Commonwealth here, as parens patriæ, or general trustee of popular franchises, has highways which are free to all the citizens; but such are not railways and canals. Being made at her particular cost, they are, so to speak, her private property; and they are consequently subject to her exclusive use, or the use of those whom she forms them for her emolument. But she does not permit individuals to use them as she permits them to use her highways properly so called, which are common to all. The citizen has a personal interest in the public works 'tis true; not however immediately as a proprietor, but remotely as a member of the community. These railways and canals, are held by the State as others are held by incorporated companies whose members have no greater right to use them than have their fellow citizens who are not corporators; and the public lines partake even less of the character of highways, inasmuch as the State might suspend the use of them or close the business on them entirely by virtue of its sovereign power; which might not be done by a corporation whose power is granted on an implied condition that the public accommodation afforded by it, be not discontinued. This principle of the State's absolute ownership of the property, and consequent power to control the use of it for the public benefit, without regard to the private interests of individuals, is of such importance to the question before us, that it may be said to lie at the very root of it. It has not been urged, however, that the State would not be com-