The Pittsburgh Post.

JAMES P. BARR, Editor and Proprietor. WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 25, 1863. ESTABLISHED 1842.

Medical.

Dr. Hoofland's GERMAN BITTERS.

PREPARED BY

DR. C. M JACKSON, Philadelphia, Penna.,

IS NOT A

BAR ROOM DRINK,

OR A

SUBSTITUTE FOR RUM,

OR AN

Intoxicating Beverage.

BUT A HIGHLY CONCENTRATED

Vegetable Extract.

A PURE TONIC.

Free from Alcoholic Stimulants or Injurious Drugs,

AND WILL EFFECTUALLY CURE

Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia and Jaundice

HOOFLAND'S GERMAN BITTERS WILL CURE EVERY CASE OF

Chronic or Nervous Debility, Disease of the Kidneys, and Diseases arising from a Disordered Stomach.

Observe the Following Symptoms Resulting

From Disorders of the Digestive Organs:

Constipation, Inward Piles, Fullness or Blood to the Head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Heartburn, Disgust for Food, Fullness or Weight in the Stomach, Sour Eructations, Sinking or Fluttering at the Pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Hurried and Difficult Breathing, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or Suffocating Sensations when in a lying posture, Dimness of Vision, Dots or Webs before the Sight, Fever and Dull Pain in the Head, Deficiency of Perspiration, Yellowness of the Skin and Eyes, Pain in the Side, Back, Chest, Limbs, &c. Sudden Flushes of Heat, Burning in the Flesh, Constant Imaginings of Evil, and great Depression of Spirits

HOOFLAND'S GERMAN BITTERS WILL GIVE YOU

A GOOD APPETITE,
STRONG NERVES,
HEALTHY NERVES,
STEADY NERVES,
BRISK FEELINGS,
HEALTHY FEELINGS,

A GOOD CONSTITUTION,
A STRONG CONSTITUTION.
A HEALTHY CONSTITUTION,
A SOUND CONSTITUTION

WILL MAKE THE WEAK STRONG
WILL MAKE THE DELICATE HEARTY
WILL MAKE THE THIN STOUT
WILL MAKE THE DEPRESSED LIVELY
WILL MAKE THE SALLOW COMPLEXION CLEAR
WILL MAKE THE DULL EYE CLEAR & BRIGHT

Will prove a blessing in

EVERY FAMILY.

Can be used with perfect safety by

MALE OR FEMALE, OLD OR YOUNG.

PARTICULAR NOTICE.

There are many preparations sold under the name of Bitters, put up on quart bottles, compounded of the cheapest whisky or common rum, costing from 2c to 40 cents per gallon, the taste disguised by Anise or Coriander Seed.

This class of Bitters has caused and will continue to cause, as long as they can be sold, hundreds to die the death of the drunkard. By their use the system is kept continually under the influence of Alcoholic Stimulants of the worst kind, the desire for the Liquor is created and kept up, and the result is all the horrors attendant upon a drunkard's life and death. **Beware of them.**

For those who desire and will have a *Liquor Bitters, we publish the following receipt.* **Get One Bottle Hoofland's German Bitters, and mix with Three quarts of Good Brandy or Whiskey,** *and the result will be a preparation that will far excel in medicinal virtues and true excellence any of the numerous Liquor Bitters in the market, and will cost much less. You will have all the virtues of* **Hoofland's Bitters** *in connection with a* **good** *article of Liquor, at a much less price than these inferior preparations will cost you.*

DELICATE CHILDREN,

Those suffering from MARASMUS, wasting away, with scarcely any flesh on their bones, are cured in a very short time; one bottle in such cases, will have a most surprising effect.

DEBILITY,

Resulting from fevers of any kind—These bitters will renew your strength in a very short time.

FEVER AND AGUE.

The chills will not return if these Bitters are used. No person in a Fever and Ague District should be without them.

From Rev. J. Newton Brown, D.D., Editor of the Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge.

Although not disposed to favor or recommend Patent Medicines in general, through distrust of their ingredients and effects; I yet know of no sufficient reason why a man may not testify to the benefits he believes himself to have received from any simple preparation, in the hope that he may thus contribute to the benefit of others

I do this more readily in regard to Hoofland's German Bitters, prepared by Dr. C. M. Jackson, of this city, because I was prejudiced against them for many years, under the impression that they were chiefly an alcoholic mixture. I am indebted to my friend Robert Shoemaker, Esq., for the removal of this prejudice by proper tests, and for encouragement to try them, when suffering from great and long continued debility. The use of three bottles of these Bitters, at the beginning of the present year, was followed by evident relief, and restoration to a degree of bodily and mental vigor which I had not felt for six months before, and had almost despaired of regaining. I therefore thank God and my friend for directing me to the use of them.

PHILADELPHIA, June 23, 1862. J. NEWTON BROWN.

ATTENTION SOLDIERS,

AND THE FRIENDS OF SOLDIERS

We call the attention of all having relations of friends in the army to the fact that "HOOFLAND'S German Bitters" will cure nine tenths of the diseases induced by exposures and privations incident to camp life. In the lists, published almost daily in the newspapers, on the arrival of the sick, it will be noticed that a very large proportion are suffering from debility. Every case of that kind can be readily cured by Hoofland's German Bitters. We have no hesitation in stating that, if these Bitters were freely used among our soldiers hundreds of lives might be saved, that otherwise would be lost.

The proprietors are daily receiving thankful letters from sufferers in the army and hospitals, who have been restored to health by the use of these Bitters, sent to them by their friends

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

See that the Signature of "C. M. JACKSON" is on the WRAPPER of each Bottle.

PRICES.

Large size $1.00 per Bottle, or Half Doz. $5.00
Medium size 75 " " Half Doz. $4.00

The Large Size, on account of the quantity the Bottles hold, are much the cheaper.

Should your nearest druggist not have the article, do not be put off by any of the intoxicating preparations that may be offered in its place, but send to us, and we will forward, securely packed by express.

Principal Office and Manufactory, No. 631 ARCH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA.

JONES & EVANS,

(Successors to C. M. Jackson & Co.,)
Proprietors.

FOR SALE by Druggists and dealers in every town in the United States. no18.daw

Medical.

Great Discovery.

KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON,

FOR THE CURE OF

Weak Stomachs, General Debility, Indigestion, Disease of the Nervous System, Constipation, Acidity of the Stomach, and for all cases requiring a Tonic.

THIS WINE INCLUDES THE MOST agreeable and efficient Salt of Iron we possess: Citrate of Magnetic Oxide combined with the most energetic of vegetable tonics, Yellow Peruvian Bark. The effect in many cases of debility loss of appetite, and general prostrations, of an efficient Salt of Iron, combined with our valuable Nerve Tonic, is most happy. It augmenta the appetite, raises the pulse, takes off muscular flabbiness, removes the pator of debility, and gives a florid vigor to the countenance.

Do you want something to strengthen you?
Do you want a good appetite?
Do you want to build up your constitution?
Do you want to feel well?
Do you want to get rid of nervousness?
Do you want energy?
Do you want to sleep well?
Do you want a brisk and vigorous feeling?

If you do, try

KUNKEL'S BITTER WINE OF IRON.

This truly valuable Tonic has been so thoroughly tested by all classes of the community, that it is now deemed indispensible as a Tonic Medicine. It not but little, gives tone to the stomach, renovates the system and prolongs life. I now only ask a trial of this valuable tonic.

Counterfeits.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS—AS KUNKLE'S BITTER WINE OF IRON is the only sure and effectual remedy in the known world for the permanent cure of *Dyspepsia and Debility*, and as public we would caution the community to purchase none but the genuine article, manufactured by S. A. KUNKEL, and has his stamp on the top of the cork of every bottle. The fact that others are attempting to imitate this valuable remedy, proves its worth and speaks volumes in its favor.

The BITTER WINE OF IRON is put up in

75 CENT and $1.00 BOTTLES,

And sold by all respectable Druggists throughout the country. Be particular that every bottle bears the *fac-simile* of the proprietor's signature.

GENERAL DEPOT
No. 118 Market st., Harrisburg, Pa.

For sale by Dr. KEYSER, Agent,
140 WOOD STREET.

oc6-6md

MEDICAL CARD

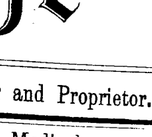
F. X. DEROLETTE, M. D.,

From the Medical Faculty of Paris, France, Ex Intern Resident Physician of Hotel Dieu, Charity Hospitals, &c. Date of Diploma, 1826.

Ladies Diseases, result of nervousness and debility, &c.; neuralgia and sick headache, (hemicrania) attended with complete success.

OFFICE 57 GRANT STREET, St. sep8 Nicholas Building.

TO THE PUBLIC.



DR. BRANDRETH PUBLISHES THE FACT OF HIS BEING SO especially the ignorant and falsely modest are dreadfully shocked, and think it a great sin for any immoral diseases, or the destruction of their wives, prostitute sons and daughters. Their family physician should be cautious to keep them in ignorance that they do the same with Dr. BRANDRETH'S PILLS, (except publishing) lest a narrative would be the means of plunging many single and modest and promiscuous families, born and raised in ignorance, sorrow on as misfortune, streets and grandsires are thankful that there sons, daughters and wards, previous to society have been restored to health and vigor by DR. BRANDRETH'S PILLS so many before and after marriage through him have been made sound and fertile, anxiety, mortification, &c., remember—a loss or neglect of admonitions are completely cured in a very short space of time by his new remedies, from the venerable Kingdom having seen the fallacy of the Mercurial treatment, he has shunned it and substituted the vegetable. Females diseases are treated with marked success—having had over forty years (40) experience in them great in hospitals of both the Old World and the United States leads him to say—to all with a fair trial, health and happiness will again shine upon the now—fallen cheek. Those not under treatment and unable for our countries can Consultation at all of his kindred diseases, which so many are unfortunately ill or ignorant of, now be relieved, providing they write for Dr. Brandreth's copy of the Medical Advisor, which is given gratis to all that apply. Being the advantage of over forty years experience and observation, our opponents, as has been erected in the treatment of venereal diseases, and now is daily consulted by the profession as well as people, mended by respectable citizens, publishers, proprietors of hotels, &c. &c. &c. See fac-similes street near Diamond street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Beware of counterfeits, &c. &c. &c. See all parties

dau1y

10,000,000 SAVED.

GLEASON'S KEROSENE CRATER

WILL WARM FOOD FOR THE BABY,

by heat water or steep herbs, &c., for the sick, make warm water for shaving or tody, cook a few oysters, boil or fry eggs, make tea and coffee, toast bread, &c., in less time and cheaper than by any other means known. Used on any lamp without removing the light. Price 25 cents. By mail postage paid, 50 cents

Also a Patent Lighter, for lighting lamps without removing the chimney. For sale wholesale and retail by

WELDON & KELLY,
oc6 146 Wood st. agents for the manufacturers

LAKE SUPERIOR COPPER MINES.
—AND—
SMELTING WORKS.

Park, M'Curdy & Co.,

Manufacturers of

Sheath, Braziers' and Bolt Copper, Pressed Copper Bottoms, Raised Still Bottoms, Spelter Solder, &c. Also Importers and dealers in Metals

Tin Plate, Sheet Iron,
Fire, &c.

Constantly on hand, Tinmens' Machines and Tools. Warehouse, No. 149 FIRST and 120 SECOND STREETS, Pittsburgh Pa.

Special orders of Copper cut to any desired pattern. fe21:lydaw

BARGAINS

IN

CARPETS.

JUST OPENED AT

M'CALLUM'S

87 FOURTH STREET.

A large assortment, which will be sold at a very great reduction from late prices au10

TO BUILDERS & CONTRACTORS.

WE ARE NOW MANUFACTURING a superior article of

LIME,

Which we are prepared to deliver from our COAL YARD, 509 LIBERTY STREET,

Best quality of

FAMILY COAL,

Always on hand as usual.

DICKSON, STEWART & CO.

CONSTANTLY ARRIVING AT

FOERSTER & SCHWARZ,

No. 164 Smithfield Street, above 6th,

A splendid assortment of

Fancy Goods, Toys, Wall Paper, and Window Shades

Of all descriptions and at the lowest prices.

nc12-1y

CHEAP WALL PAPERS—BEAUTIful Wall Paper still selling at 15 cents, for sale by W. P. MARSHALL,
oc20 87 Wood st.

Medical.

IMPORTANT TO LADIES.

"GREAT AMERICAN REMEDY."

HARVEY'S CHRONO THERMAL FEMALE PILLS

HAVE NEVER YET FAILED (WHEN the directions have been strictly followed,) in removing difficulties arising from

OBSTRUCTION, OR STOPPAGE OF NATURE

Or in restoring the system to perfect health when suffering from Spinal Affections, Prolapsus Uteri, the Whites, or other weakness of the Uterine Organs. The Pills are perfectly harmless on the constitution, and may be taken by the most delicate females without causing distress; at the same time

THEY ACT AS A CHARM,

By strengthening, invigorating, and restoring the system to a healthy condition, and by bringing on the monthly period with regularity, no matter from what cause the obstruction may arise. They should, however, NOT be taken the first three or four months of pregnancy though safe at any other time, as miscarriage would be the result.

Each box contains 60 Pills. PRICE, ONE DOLLAR.

DR HARVEY'S TREATISE

On Diseases of Females, Pregnancy, Miscarriage, Barrenness, Sterility, Reproduction, and Abuses of Nature, and emphatically the LADIES' PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER, a pamphlet of 70 pages, sent free to any address. Six cents required to pay postage.

The Pills and Book will be sent by mail, confidentially, when desired, SECURELY SEALED, and prepaid, on receipt of money by

J. BRYAN, M. D., General Agent,
No. 2 Cedar street, New York.

Sold by all the principal Druggists.

Joseph Fleming, Druggist, corner of the Diamond and Market sts., agent for Pittsburgh. oc6 end&w

MANROOD;

HOW LOST! HOW RESTORED!

Just Published, in a sealed envelope. Price 6 cts

A LECTURE ON THE NATURE, treatment and radical cure of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Emissions, Sexual Debility, and impediments to Marriage generally; Nervousness, Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits; Mental and Physical Incapacity, resulting from self-abuse, &c., by ROBT. J. CULVERWELL, M. D., author of the *Green Book*, &c.

A Boon to Thousands of Sufferers,

Sent under seal, in a plain envelope to any address, post paid on receipt of seven cents or two postage stamps by Dr. CHAS. J. C. KLINE, 127 Bowery, New York, Post Office Box, 4586.

se16 3md&w

A CANDID STATEMENT.—YOU CAN procure it and Druggist in this city and vicinity Dr. T. Dinsmore's Liniment. It is a sure and speedy cure for all rheumatism, colic, croups and pains in the limbs. We advise every one to give it a trial. The expense is a mere trifle—25 cents—and we are confident no person will ever be without it. Every family should have a bottle in the house in case of sudden accidents, such as cuts, burns, &c. Its pain-relieving qualities are miraculous. As for croup, it has saved hundreds; we have the certificates to prove it. Office, 56 Cortlandt street, New York.

Sold by all Druggists. Sold by Thomas Redpath, Diamond alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. no23

HOUSEKEEPERS

FURNISHING STORE.

GOODS FOR THE KITCHEN.

Tin Ware,
Wooden Ware
Spice Boxes
Cup Tubs
Straw Cutters
Hair Sieves
Mince Knives
Silver Soap
Chamois Skins
Skewers
Rolling Pins
Lemon Squeezers
Stew Pans
Waffle Irons
Fish Kettles
Ham Boilers
Graters
Larding Needlers
Pudding Pans
Bread Pans
Butter Prints
Iron Holders
Step Ladders
Peelers
Clothes Lines
Scales
Cook's Knives
Bread Boxes
Scoops

Brushes
Baskets
Jelly Moulds
Wash Basins
Cup Mops
Wire Sieves
Coal Scuttle
Stove Polish
Knife Washers
Hasting Spoons
Coffee Mills
Wash Boards
Sauce Pans
Bird Roasters
Fry Pans
Farina Boilers
Egg Beaters
Flour Sails
Water Filterers
Pie Plates
Clothes Wringers
Wooden Spoons
Butter Prints
Wash Tubs
Soap Cups
Toast Forks
Sad Irons
Meat Presses
Cake Boxes, &c., &c.

FOR THE DINING ROOM.

SILVER PLATED.

Castors
Syrup Jugs
Cake Knives
Cruet Knives
Salt Stands
Fruit Stands
Butter Knives
Soup Ladles
Gravy Ladles
Children's Cups
Round Dish Salvers
Bouquet Stands

Cake Baskets
Fish Knives
Ice Cream Knives
Napkin Rings
Fork and Spoons
Oyster Ladles
Sugar Spoons
Mustard Spoons
Cake Pitchers
Goblets

CUTLERY.

Ivory Handled Knives
Cocoa do
Stag do
Buck do
English Tea Trays
Fork & Spoon Trays
Dish Covers
Hash Dishes
Wine Coolers
Spirit Coffee Pots
Table Mats
Bread Baskets
Wine Coolers
Refrigerators

Carvers
Forks
Square Waiters
Crumb Brushes
Crumb Trays
Chafing Dishes
Coffee Biggins
Coffee Calefiers
Nut Crackers
Round Waiters
Cork Screws
Knife Sharpeners
Water Coolers, &c.

FOR THE CHAMBER.

Toilet Jars
Foot Baths
Infant's Baths
Mattress Screws
Shaving Ætnas
Bronz Match Holders
Flower Stands
Nursery Refrigerators

Water Carriers
Chamber Buckets
Bowls and Pitchers
Gas Shades
Nursery Shades
Lamps
Clothes Whiskes
Hammers
Night Lights.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Library Steps
Vienna Fish Globes
Bird Cages
Vizzetts
Shoe Horse Frames
Camp Knives

Door Mats
Vestas
Meat Safes
Pocket Knives
Flasks
Camp Portfolios.

And everything pertaining to a well appointed Household.

To be obtained at reasonable prices at the NEW STORE of

KAY & RICHARDS.

No. 30 FIFTH STREET.

First door below the Exchange Bank.

All goods delivered free of charge in the city, Allegheny, Birmingham, Manchester, Duquesne borough, etc. ap15-1aw

The Howe Sewing Machine,

Invented 1845. Perfected 1863.

RECEIVED TRIBUTES FROM ALL other sewing Machines, at the World's Fair, 1862, while the Singer Sewing Machine received an honorable mention on its merits; and Wheeler & Wilson's a medal for the device, called "Circular hook." The Howe Sewing Machine was awarded a premium to an English Exhibitor, as the best for all purposes on exhibition. Our lightest Machine guaranteed to make perfect work on the lightest and heaviest fabrics

Sold and rented, 59½ Penn & St. Clair streets,
A. M. McGREGOR,
Agent.

my22:d3taw:1y

STEAM WAGON WORK.

ON HAND AND MADE TO ORDER

WAGONS,
CARTS,
WHEELBARROWS,
STORE TRUCKS,
HAY AND STRAW CUTTERS.

C. COLEMAN,
oc27-1yd Marion Avenue, Allegheny City.

J. DUNLEVY,

Grocer

NO 4 DIAMOND,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

mr22:lydaw

SAVE YOUR GAS BY USING GLEason's Anti-Flickering, American and Imperial Gas Burners, a sure saving of twenty-five per cent. The Anti-Flickering is just the thing for the Office. Call and see them burn at the Gas Fitting and Plumbing Establishment of

WELDON & KELLY,
no4 164 Wood street.

VENISON—3 SADDLES VENISON—just rec'd and for sale by

FETZER & ARMSTRONG,
oc13 corner Market and First streets.

Banking Houses.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PITTSBURGH.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY,
Washington City, Aug. 5th, 1863.

WHEREAS, By satisfactory evidence presented to the undersigned, it has been made to appear that the FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PITTSBURGH, in the County of Allegheny and State of Pennsylvania has been duly organized and under Congress, entitled "An Act to provide a National Currency, secured by a pledge of United States Stocks, and to provide for the circulation and redemption thereof," approved February 25th, 1863, and has complied with all the provisions of said Act required to be complied with before commencing the business of Banking,

NOW THEREFORE, I, Hugh McCulloch, Comptroller of the Currency, do hereby certify that the said FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PITTSBURGH, county of Allegheny and State of Pennsylvania, is authorized to commence the business of Banking under the Act aforesaid.

In testimony whereof witness my hand and seal of office, this 5th day of August, 1863.

HUGH McCULLOCH,
Comptroller of the Currency.

The First National Bank of Pittsburgh, Pa.,

LATE PITTSBURGH TRUST COMPANY.

Capital $400,000, with privilege to increase to $1,000,000.

The Pittsburgh Trust Company having organized under the act to provide a National Currency, under the title of the FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PITTSBURGH, would respectfully offer its services for the collection of Notes, Drafts, Bills of Exchange, &c., receive money on deposit and buy and sell Exchange on all parts of the country.

The success which attended the Pittsburgh Trust Company since its organization in 1852, will we believe be a sufficient guarantee that business entrusted to the new organization will receive the same prompt attention.

Having a very extensive correspondence with Banks and Bankers, throughout the country, we believe we can offer special facilities to those who do business with us.

The business will be conducted by the same officers and directors.

DIRECTORS:

James Laughlin,
Robert S Hays,
Thomas Bell,
Thos. Wightman,

Alexander Speer,
Francis G. Bailey,
Alex. Bradley,
Samuel Rea.

JAMES LAUGHLIN, President.
JOHN D. SCULLY, Cashier.

August 5th, 1863.d&wtf.

W. J. KOUNTZ ..... PH. R. MERTZ

KOUNTZ & MERTZ, BANKERS,

No. 118 Wood St., Second door above Fifth Street,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND Domestic Exchange, Coin, Bank Notes, and government Securities. Collections promptly attended to. ap11

GOLD, SILVER, DEMAND NOTES Certificates of Indebtedness, Quartermasters Certificates.

7 3-10 Bonds and Coupons,

and all other government securities, bought by

W. R. WILLIAMS & CO.
my15:6md 72 Wood street, corner of Third.

AMERICAN HOUSE,

BOSTON.

IS THE LARGEST AND BEST ARranged Hotel in the New England States: is centrally located, and easy of access from all the routes of travel. It contains all the modern improvements, and every convenience for the comfort and accommodation of the traveling public. The sleeping rooms are large and well ventilated, the suites of rooms are well arranged, and completely furnished for families and large traveling parties, and the house will continue to be kept as a first-class Hotel in every respect.

Telegraph in the house to all parts of the country.

HENRY RICE, Proprietor.
Boston, Sept. 1863. se12-6md

GROVER & BAKER'S

Premium Sewing Machines,

THE ONLY GOLD MEDAL

Ever Awarded to Sewing Machines in Illinois.

These machines were awarded the Highest Premium, *over all competitors, for the Best Family Sewing Machines, the Best Manufacturing Machines*, and the *Best Machine Work*, at the following STATE FAIRS of 1863:

New York State Fair
First Premium for family machine.
First Premium for double-thread machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Vermont State Fair.
First premium for family machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Iowa State Fair.
First Premium for family machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Michigan State Fair.
First Premium for family machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Indiana State Fair
First Premium for machine for all purposes.
First Premium for machine work.

Illinois State Fair.
First Premium for machine for all purposes.
First Premium for machine work.

Kentucky State Fair.
First Premium for machine for all purposes.
First Premium for machine work.

Pennsylvania State Fair.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for beautiful machine work.

Ohio State Fair.
First Premium for machine work.

And at the following County Fairs:

Chittenden Co. (Vt.) Agricultural Society.
First Premium for family sewing machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Champlain Valley (Vt.) Agricultural Society.
First Premium for family machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.
First Premium for machine work.

Hampden Co. (Mass.) Agricultural Society.
Diploma for family machine.
Diploma for machine work.

Franklin Co. (N. Y.) Fair.
First Premium for family machine.
First Premium for manufacturing machine.

Queen's Co. (N. Y.) Agricultural Society.
First Premium for family machine.

Washington Co. (N. Y.) Fair.
First Premium for family machine.

Saratoga Co. (N. Y.) Fair.
First Premium for family machine.

Montgomery County (Pa.) Fair.
First Premium for machine for all purposes.
First Premium for machine work.

The above comprises all the Fairs at which the GROVER & BAKER MACHINES were exhibited this year. At nearly all of them the leading Sewing Machines were in competition.

The work made upon the Grover & Baker Sewing machine has received the First Premium at every State Fair in the United States where it has been exhibited to this date.

Sales Rooms, No. 18 FIFTH ST. Pittsburg, Pa.

oc22:2md&w A. F. CHATONEY, Agent.

A LARGE STOCK OF

NEW SHOES

AT DIFFENBACHER'S,

NO. 15 FIFTH STREET,

Embracing Gent's, Ladies, Misses and Children's wear in great variety. sep11

JUST RECEIVED—

Laird's Bloom of Youth for the complexion and skin.

Make a genuine Plantation Bitters.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral and Sarsaparilla.

Mrs. Allen's Hair Restorer and Zylobalsam.

Wishart's Pine Tree Tar Cordial.

Hagan's Magnolia Balm.

Searling Ambrosia for the Hair.

Holloway's Family Medicines.

Lindsey's Improved Blood Searcher.

All of Dr. Payne's Family Medicines.

Pure Glycerine and Honey Soaps.

Glycerine Cream and Cold Cream, for chapped hands, face, &c., at

GEO. A. KELLY'S
Wholesale and Retail Drug store,
oc22 No. 69 Federal st., Allegheny.

REMOVAL OF LIVERY STABLE. The undersigned having removed his Livery Stable from the rear of the Scott House, to near the corner of First and Smithfield street, W. C. Conn's old stand, is prepared to furnish carriages, buggies, and saddle horses upon the shortest notice. Also horses kept at livery at reasonable rates. Undertaking and all arrangements for funerals will receive his special attention.

NEAL BRICKLAND.

For Sale.

SOUTH PITTSBURGH PROPERTY FOR SALE.—A two story brick dwelling house, containing 8 rooms and finished garret, lot 20 by 100 feet fronting on Carson and Chestnut sts., but three minutes walk above the Suspension Bridge, having the advantage of Passenger Railway passing the door, will be sold at a bargain. For terms and particulars apply to

T. A. McCLELLAND.
oc20 55 Fifth street.

WHY SHOULD YOU PAY RENT when you can purchase a two story frame dwelling house and lot of ground, sixteen feet front by fifty feet deep for $400. Terms—$200 cash, remainder in one and two years, situate in Duquesne Port, near the Water Works. Also, a two-story brick dwelling house and lot of ground, same size as the above, will be sold for $800, one-half cash, remainder in one and two years. Title clear of all incumbrance. Call at once at our office, 51 Market street if you would secure a cheap home.

S. CUTHBERT & SONS.
no19

ONLY $2,500 FOR A VALUABLE LOT of ground and three dwelling houses, Nos. 17 and 19 Fourth street, lot thirty feet front by sixty feet in depth. Apply to

S. CUTHBERT & SONS,
no10 51 Market st.

PRICE, $3,000.—A VALUABLE FARM in West Deer township, for sale at a bargain, containing 83 acres, sixty in cultivation seven acres of fall grain, twenty-three acres of choice timber, white oak and hickory, all smooth good land and lies well for cultivation; frame dwelling house, barn, large stable, spring house, garden, paled in, orchard of two acres. Terms—one-half cash, remainder in easy payments.

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GILLMORE'S GREEK FIRE.

What is It?—The "Original Greek Fire."

In view of the fact that General Gillmore may be by this time once more testing the effect of the Greek fire against Charleston, the following very readable article on it and other destructive agents used in war is timely. The article is from the current number of *Chambers' Journal*.

"If anybody should doubt the value of a name, we would recommend that incredulous individual to scan with moderate attention the comments that have been suggested by the words 'Greek Fire' in connection with the shelling of Charleston by General Gillmore. Curran is reputed to have sent an old lady into paroxysm of hysterics by his telling her, with an air of assumed gravity, how sorry he was to hear that she kept a hypothenuse in her house; and similarly many old ladies of both sexes appear to have been scandalized beyond endurance at reports which have reached the Old World about this last grievous cruelty of the Federals. Now, we wish to be very plain lest, by our mode of introducing the subject, we may be deemed worthy of more moral obloquy than justly belongs to us. Listen, then, to the confession of our faith in respect to war and the mode of conducting war. *Imprimis*, then, we say that war is a bad business in any case—a most ungentle game—an evil way of gaining an end that may be either good or evil; yet this one good quality appertains to war—the straightforwardness of it.

"Before you stands the enemy; the end you propose to yourself is to conquer that enemy—as physical force is the agency you propose to conquer him with, the case requires for its issue to be successful that you shall put forth more physical force than he. Such is the proposition, doubtless; and if the consequences of it are reasoned out to exhaustion, we then arrive at some startling issues, and among which the following, namely—that (the ethics of warfare regarded) you have the clear right to demolish the enemy as best you can.

"Now, concerning General Gillmore's Greek fire. So far as the logic of the name is concerned, we have little doubt that the Federal Greek fire rained down upon Charleston is not identical with the terrible war liquid of the Paleologi; but then we have just as little doubt that the compound actually used by the Federals is far more destructive than its prototype.

"The fact is, that ever since the year 1828 or thereabouts, when the French General devised and carried into execution what he called the incendiary system—that is to say, the system of discharging large shells from long guns (they had hitherto been discharged from mortars and howitzers)—ingenious people, whose duties or proclivities lead them to turn their regards to matters of war destruction, have been busy in devising and inventing means for charging these big shells. Put the case thus: You are an artillerist, and you have the power of launching a big shell into a block of buildings, but previous to launching it, you naturally desire to make it as destructive as possible. Would your charge that shell with gunpowder that, touched with fire, explodes at once, shattering much, without always setting fire to combustible bodies near? or would you prefer some sort of charge less potent for shattering effect, but more sure as to its powers of ignition? Would you think well of a charge that would well out of the hollow projectile like burning lava from a volcano?

"A terrible notion, very; but then, observe, the proposition we started with was, that war, by its very nature, is terrible. People who cannot look terror in the face should not make war. Let this be consolation to the troubled minds of those who are scandalized by what they consider to be a bad precedent instituted by General Gillmore. He established no precedent—not having been the first by many among modern war engineers to compass the use of liquid fire in one form or another; and had his liquid fire been spiced with poison, still there would have been no novelty. We Britishers have done something in the liquid fire way ourselves. Some years ago our war authorities purchased of Mr. Martin the secret of a shell filled with molten iron.

"Formerly red hot shot were fired from cannon when a charge of hot iron might have been thought desirable, but the idea occurred to Mr. Martin that a charge of molten lead would be more efficacious. Taking a large iron shell, he loams it internally, and filling the shell with liquid iron from a furnace, the portion of metal at the filling aperture solidifies and acts as a stopper to the rest. The projectile is next loaded and fired; and when arriving at its destination, and breaking up, there is a disagreeable train of consequences.

"If any war device be too bad for Christian warfare, surely that very device is Martin's shell; Christian warriors recognize the use of it nevertheless, and on occasion would use it. The charge of ordinary British shells (shapnel excepted, which holds bullets mingled with powder) is powder alone; the French, however, charge their bombs and large naval shells with a mixture of powder and Valenciennes fire, the latter a villainous compound, which melts lava-like, and floats about, setting fire to combustibles it meets with and envolving noxious fumes. One has heard, too, of 'boulets sephyxiants,' otherwise shells charged with poison, devised by our neighbors—ungentle, very; but then—once more to repeat—war itself is ungentle.

"With all these precedents to quote, no General as times go, should incur any extraordinary reprobation for using Greek fire (could he only get it) under circumstances and on occasions admitted to be proper. We do not stop to inquire whether the bombardment of Charleston belongs to the category of proper occasions, that being a matter foreign to the topic we are engaged in discussing; the question is, whether people should look horrified, and shiver at the very mention of Greek fire.

"It is not very probable, as we said, that Gen. Gillmore did use Greek fire, for inasmuch as nobody knows the composition of that celebrated war material, it follows that nobody can manufacture it except by what riflemen call a fluke, or chance hit. Authorities are mostly of opinion that the material was a mixture of oil, or rather of naptha, mingled with sulphur and rosin; if so, and if Gillmore used Greek fire, the recent discovery of naptha, or mineral oil springs in North America, may have been ordained (among other manifest destinies) to quell rebellion. This is a point, however, on which we do not care to specul