

TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES. people.

FRIENDS AND FELLOW, CITIZENS :

The period for a new election of a citizen to administer the executive gov-ernment of the United States, being not far distant, and the time actually arrived when your thoughts must be employed in designating the person who sary to fortify or confirm the attach-is to be clothed with that important ment. trust, it appears to me proper, especially | The unity of government which conas it may conduce to a more distinct stitutes you one people, is also now expression of the public voice, that I dear to you. It is justly so, for it is considered among the number, of those tranquility at home; your peace abroad; out of whom a choice is to be made

I beg, you, at the same time to do that very liberty which you so highly me the justice to be assured, that this prize. But as it is easy to foresee, that, resolution has not been taken without from different causes and from differa strict regard to all the considerations entiquarters, much pains will be taken; a strict regard to all the considerations integrations many artifices employed, to weaken in discriminations——NORTHERN and source which stigned in many artifices employed, to weaken in discriminations——NORTHERN and that, in withdrawing, the tender of service which stigned in may situation of this the point in your political Source designing men may endeavor internal and external chemics will be difference of local interests and views dimension of the point in your political difference of local interests and views dimension of the point internal and external chemics will be the provide the provide the point internal and external chemics will be the provide the provide the provide the provide the point internal and external chemics will be the provide th

The acceptance of, and continu-ance hitherto in the effice to which your should cherish a cordial, habitnal, and spring from these misrepresentations: suffrages have twice called me, have immovable attachment to it; accustom- they tend to render alien to each other been a uniform sacrifice of inclination ing yourselves to think and speak of those who ought to be bound together tot-the opinion of duty, and to a defer-ence for what appeared to be your desire. it as of the palladium of your political by fraternal affection. The inhabitants of our western country have lately had ence for what appeared to be your desire. Safety and prosperity; watching for of our western country have lately had a useful lesson on this head; they have is preservation with jealous anxiety; a useful lesson on this head; they have discontinuous whatever may suggest seen, in the negotiation by the Exe-at liberty to discontenancing whatever may suggest out, in the negotiation by the Exe-at liberty to discontenancing whatever as mapping on that it gan, in any out, and in the unanimous ratifica-tion by the Senate of the treaty with retirement from which I have been re- frowning upon the first dawning of every luctantly drawn. The strength of my attempt to alienate any portion of our inclination to do this, previous to the last election, had even led to the prep- saored fies which now link together the aration of an address to declare it to various parts. you.; but mature reflection on the then perplexed and critical posture of our

affairs with foreign nations, and the birth, or choice, of a common country, unanimous advice of persons entitled that country has a right to concentrate

fiety; and am persuaded, whatever

These will be afforded to you with the more freedom as you can only see in them the disinterested warnings of a parting friend, who can possibly have no personal motive to bias his embrace so large a sphere ? Let expe-

the respective sub divisions, will afford

should now apprise you of the resolu-a main pillar in the edifice of your real will always be reason to distrust the tight Inhays: forthedy to decitive being independence; the support of your patriotism of those who, in any quarof your safety; of your presperity; of

dimunition of zeal for your future in-terest; nodificiency of grateful respect often covertly and insiduously directed, quire influence within particular disfor your past kindness; but am sup- it is of inficite moment that you should triets is to misrepresent the opinion ; ported by a fall conviction that the step properly estimate the immense value and aims of other districts. You cannot is compatible with both.

country from the rest, or to enfeeble the ted States, a decisive proof how upfounded were the suspicious propagated among them, of a policy in general gov-

For this you have every inducement ernment and in the Atlantic States unof sympathy) and interest. Citizens by friendly to their interests in regard to the Mississippi. They have been wit-nesses to the formation of two treaties,

incompatible with the sentiment of duty inations. With slight shades of dif- wisde their prosperity. Will it not be their minds of men to seek security and re-belongs to your represent wisdom to rely for the preservation of nose in the absolute power of an indi- is necessary that public of ference, you have the same religion. these advantages on the union by which partiality may be retained for my ser- manners, habits and political principlea; you have, in a common cause, henceforth be deaf to those advisers, if ces of our country, you will not disap- fought and triumphed together; the independence and liberty you possess, are the work of joint councils and joint with aliens. undertook the arduous trust, were ex efforts, of common dangers, sufferings To the efficacy and permanency of and successes. your union, a government for the whole tremity of this kind (which, neverthe But these considerations, however powerfully they address themselves to your sensibility, are greatly outweighed sciences arbetitute the parts, can be an sight,) the common and continual mis- inseparable from the selection of the her triendships or emmittees. partly into its own channels the seamer of the North; it finds its particular pavigation invigorated; and while it contributes in different ways to nourish government. But the Constitution, which at any time exists, till changed gressive improvement of interior comabroad or manufactures at home. The and what is perhaps of still greater consequence, it must of necessity owe the All obstructions to the execution of security of indispensable out it the laws, all combinations and associa-All obstructions to the execution

These considerations speak a persua-sive language to every reflecting and of the Constitution alterations which the use can at any time yield

virtuous mind, and exhibit the contin-uance of the union as a primary object and thus to undermine what cannot be which lead to political preservity, religof patriotic desire. Is there a doubt directly overthrown. In all the changes ion and morality are indispensable, sup-whether a common government can to which you may be invited, remember ports. In vain would that man claim fat time and habit are, at least, as ne- the tribute of patriotism, who should counsel. Nor each I forget, as an en-frience solve it. To listen to mere spec-opuragement to it, your indulgent re-and for dissimilar codasion. Interwoven an is the love of liberty as a set whole, with the Interwoven an is the love of liberty as a set whole, with the to available of the mere politician, equally with the polar. That time and habit are, at least, as ne-cessary to fix the true character of gov-labor to subvert these great pillars of ernments, as of other human institu-tions; that experience is the surgest standard by which to test the real ten-dency of the existing Constitution of the credit of mere hypothesis and opin-ion, exposes to perpetual charge from the endless variety of hypothesis and other show the security for property for a happy issue to the experiment. It the credit of mere hypothesis and opin-is well worth a fair and full experiment. It the credit of mere hypothesis and opin-is well worth a fair and full experiment. It the credit of mere hypothesis and opin-to union, affecting all parts of our opinion: and remember, especially, that ton, for life, if the sense of religious country, while experiment is have for the efficient management of your obligation desert the osths which are the common interests, in a country to en- instrum nts of investigation in, courts demonstrated its impracticability, there will always be reason to distrust the patriotism of those who, in any quar-ter, may endeavor to weak en its bands. In contemplating the causes which may disturb our union, it occurs as is matter of serious concern, that any ground should have been furnished for dian. It is, indeed, little use the concernent, where the grownnent is too concernent name, where the government is too tional morality can prevail in exclusion feeble to withstand the enterprises of of religious principles. faction, to confine each member of the It is substantially true that virtue or

society within the limits prescribed by morality is a necessary spring of poputhe laws, and to maintain all in the se- lar government. The rule indeed excure and tranquil enjoyment of the tends, with more or less force, to every rights of person and property. species of free government. Who, that I have already intimated to you the is a sincere friend to it, can look with;

danger of parties in the State, with indifference uyon attempts to shake the particular reference to the founding of foundation of the fabrie? them on geographical discriminations. jealousies and heart-burnings which Let me now take a more comprehensive Promote then, as an object of primary importance, in institutions for the gen-eral diffusion of knowledge. In proporriew, and warn you, in the most solemn manner, against the baneful effects of the spirit of party generally.

This spirit, unfortunately, is insepar able from our nature, having its root in enlightened the strongest passions of the human mind. It exists under different shapes

in all governments, more or less stiffled, Spain, and in the universal satisfaction of the pepular form, it is seen in its casions of expense by cultivating peace, but remembering also, that timely disgreatest rankness, and is truly their bursements, to prepare for danger, freworst enemy.

The alternate domination of one facquently prevent much greater disburseion over another, sharpened by the spirit of revenge natural to party dis acoumulation of debt, not only by shunsension, which in different ages and ning occasions of expense, but by vig-

tion, of privileges denied to others, friend, I dare not hope they will maker d tion, of privileges denied to others, i friend, I dare not hope they will maker d which is apt doubly to injure the nation making the concession; by unnecessari-ly parting with what ought to have been retained, and by exciting jualousy; ill-will, and a disposition to retaliate inithe parties from whom equal privileges are withheld, and it gives to ambitions.

for public opinion, or a landable zeal for tude for your welfare by which they public good, the base or foclish com- have been distated. pliances of ambition, corruption, or infatnation.

cial duties, I have been gaided by the il

Againet the insidious wiles of foreign both Houses of Congress, the spirit of tion as the structure of a government impartial, else it becomes the instrument duty and interest, to take a neutral po-gives force to public opinion, it is es, stead of a defence against it. Excess sition. Having taken it. I determined impartial, else it becomes the instrument bad a right to take, and was bound, in

and security, cherish public oredit .--- those whom they actuate, to see danger ance and firmness. One method of preserving it is to use only on one side, and serve to veil, and The considerations which it as sparingly as possible, avoiding os- even second, the arts of influence on the right to hold this conduct it is for ments to repel it; avoiding, likewise, the plause and confidence of the people, surrender their interests.

let us stop. Europe has a set of primary interests, serving that conduct will best on rewhich to us have none, or a very re- farred to your own reflections and ex-mote relation. Hence, the must be perfinee. With me, a predominant such there are, who would sever them from their brethreu, and connect them from their brethren, and connect them his own elevation, on the ruins of pub- debts there must be revenue; that to to our concerns. Hence, therefore, it its yet recent institutions, and to protect the second seco have revenue there must be taxes; that must be unwise in us to implicate our-no taxes can be devised, which are not selves, by artificial ties, in the ordinary gree of strength and consistency, which is vicisssitudes of her politics, or the or is necessary to give it humanly spear if dinary combinations and collisions of ing, the command of its own fortunes within its authority, compliance with its laws of enjoined by the fundamental maxims of systems is the addition to alter their constitutions of government. Ret the constitutions of benign influence me not understood as capable of patronfree government

How far, in the discharge of my different

· \$10

practice the art of seduction, to mislead them. public opinion, to influence or awe the public councils 1 Such an attachment of a small or weak, towards a great and powerful nation, dooms the former to be the satellite of the latter. Avainat the insidione wiles of formion beth Harder of Operation of the latter.

influence, (I conjure you to believe me, fellow-citizens,) the jealousy of a free people ought to be constantly awake; deter or divertime, from the transfer actions people ought to be constantly awake; deal and are interested in the second of the most the aid of the best lights could obtain the second of the most bangful foce of republican government. I was well satisfied that our country and that is bangful foce of the most bangful

gives force to public opinion, it is es, sential that public opinion should be enlightened. As a very important source of strength

the other. Real patrices, who may re-sist the intrigues of the favorite, are liable to become suspected and odious; while its tools and dupes usurp the ap-so far from being denied by any of the second se belligerent powers, has been sistually

admitted by all. The duty of holding. a neutral conunanimous advice of persons entitled to my confidence, impelled me to aban-don the idea. I rejpice that the state of your con-cerns, external as well as internal, no longer renders the pursuit of inclination incompatible with the sentimout of duty inations. With slight abades of dity The great rule of conduct for us, in strict, between the parts, can be an adequate substitute; they must inervis-by those which apply more immedia ately to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most study to your interest. Here, every portion of our country finds the most start, grant and possible of most start, grant and possible of most the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a see people to discourage and re-the work of a constitution of gover-ment, better calculated than your for-ment, better calculated than your for-ment, better additional and for the sing of a non starting of your com-ment sing of your own choice, uninfleence and fortice sing your to be seruption of a see people to discours with all found is allowed a constitution of gover-ment sing of a non starting of your com-ment sing of your own choice, uninfleence and fortic server will assest the poly in the sing of your com-ment sing of a non server will asses the new will your serversion of your com-ment sing of a non work of your com-ment sing of a non work as all induces of non work as all induces of non your serversion of your com-ment sing of a non work of your com-ment sing of a non work as all induces of non your severy and the commoroid esterprise, see its graduating your as

vices, that in the present circumstad prove my determination to retire. The impressions with which I firet

plained on the proper occasion. In the discharge of this trust, I will only say that" I have, with good intentions contributed towards the organization and administration of the government, the best exertions of which a very fallible judgment was capable. No unconscious in the outset, of the inferiority of my qualifications, experience in my own eyes, perhaps still more in the eyes of others, has strengtheaed the mouves to diffidence of myself; and every day the increasing weight of your still the increasing weight of that the shade of retirement is as necomments the mercas "it will be welcome. given poculiar, value to my services, they were temporary, I have the con-solution to, believe that, while choice and prudence invite me to quit the and its commerce expand. Furning political scene, patriotism does not for-bid it.

In looking forward to the moment which is antonifed to thritinate the orwhich itself is equally adapted. The try for the many honora it has conferred upon me; still more for the steadfast WEST, siready finds, and in the proconfidence with which it has supported me; and for the opportunities I have munication by land and water, will thence enjoyed of manifesting my invio-lable attachment, by services faithful the commodities which it brings from and persevering, though in usefulness and persevering, this is the unset iness abroad or manufactures at home. The megual to my self? If benefits have WEST derives from the EAST supplies resulted to our country from these ser-vices, let it always, he remembered to and what is perhaps of still greater conyour praise, and as an instructive example Thour annals, that under circum-stances in which the passions, spitated in every direction wether limit to mis-lead; amilist appearances sometimes du-bions, visistinges of fortune often dis-couraginging in situations in which so un-frequently, want of hicescenth's courter manced the spirit of oriticism— the constancy of your, apport was the error sential prop of the efforts, and a gast this idea. I shall carry it with me to my-grave, as a strong. inditement we unceasing work that Hewan interest in union, all the parts of different parties, to make the public ample Incour annals, that under circumunceasing woust that Heaven may con alar interest in union, all the parts of different parties, to make the public time to yeu the choicest tokens of rife combined cannot fail to find in the administration the mirror of the ill. tinue to, yeu the choicest tokens of rife beneficenes that your more and broth erly, affection may be perpetual ; that great new of means and efforts, the free Constitution, which is the work of your hands, may be satiedly to no of their beace by foreign hations : every department may be stamped with widding and virtue ; that, in first the happened with and what is of inestimable value, they must derive from union an exemption happened with people of these States from those broils and wars between made the suspices of liberty, may be made the suspices of liberty, may be themselves, which so frequently afflict the suspices of liberty area of the blessing as will acquire to them the glory of recommending it to the ap-plause, the affection, and the adoption of arery nation which is yet a stranger

plaise, the affection, and the adoption of every nation which is yet a stranger to it. . H = O A (1,) Y = 1 O Here, perhaps. I ought to stop. But activities and on bitter. Hence, ikewise, they will avoid the necessity of these bereform million yets blishing the ikewise, they will avoid the necessity of these bereform million yets blishing the ikewise, they will avoid the necessity of these bereform million yets blishing the ikewise, they will avoid the necessity of these bereform million yets blishing the million of danger mained to the soliaisade, unce and consistent to the the present to differ to your soles is, the soliais to the necessity of the preservation of your soliaisade, unce and to recommend to year frequent review, some sentiments and the love of the one oright is the the love of the one oright

出版

Hite.

However combinations or assoc tions of the above description may now and then answer popular ends, they are likely, in the course of time and things, to become potent engines, by which cunning, ambitious and unprin-cipled men, will be enabled to subvert

the power of the people and to usurp for themselves the reins of government; destroying afterwards the very engines

dominion. Towards the preservation of your government and the permanency of your present happy state, hisrofumits not only that you steadly disconniter.

pose in the absolute power of an indi- is necessary that public opinion should they were procured ? Will they not some prevailing faction, more able or performance of their duty, it is estential some prevailing faction. vidual; and, sooner or later, the ohief of co-operate. To facilitate to them the lic liberty. Without looking forward to an ex no taxes can be devised, which are not

more or less inconvenient and unpleasis indispensable. No alliance, however less, ought not to be entirely out of ant; that the intrinsic embarrassment

make and to alter their constitutions of with indulgence, if not with favor, ity of a nation with its virtue? The upon the spirit of party. But in those experiment, at least, is recommended we are now at liberty to do it for let me of the popular bharaoter, in governments by every sentiment which encodes hu, we not understand a section of the which at any time exists, till changed by an explicit and authentic act of the whole people, is sacredly obligatory upon, all. The very idea of the power and the right of the people to establish government, pre-supposes the duty of lished government. by every sentiment which ennobles hu-

be, by force of public opinion, to miti-gote and assuage it. A fire not to be quenched, it demands a uniform vigi-and amicable feelings towards all should it. Taking care always to keep ourselves lance to prevent its bursting into a duendied; it demands a sum for into a same and amicable feelings towards all should the same are arways to keep ourserves lance to prevent its bursting into a be oultivated. The nation which in- by suitable establishments, on a respect-flame, lest, instead of warming, it should dulges towards another an habitual has able defensive posture, we may affely consume.

It is important, likewise, that the degree a slave. It is a slave to its an ordinary, emergencies, or statation that the habits of this in a free staty imperity or to its affection, either of which Harmony and a liberal intercourse with should inspire caution in those intrasted is sufficient to lead it astray from its all nations, are recommended by policy, should inspire caution in those intrasted with its administration, to confine them, selves within their respective constitu-tional spheres, avoiding, in the exercise of the powers of one department, to en-crosch upon another. The spirit of encroachment tends to consolidate the powers of all the departments in one, and thus to wreate, whatever the form of governinest, a real despoties. A state when accidental or trifling oc-inguest collisions, obstinate, encroned and thus to wreate, whatever the form of governinest, a real despoties. A state when accidental or trifling oc-inguest collisions, obstinate, encroned of that love of powers are called by policy, and thus to wreate, whatever the form of governinest, a real despoties. A state when accidental or trifling on inguest collisions, obstinate, encroned prompted by ill-will and resentment, a stable course; to define the give trade-prometes to abuse it which predomin cometimes impels to war the govern-four merchants, and to "ensible the govern-inguest collisions, obstinate, encroned the course; to define the tig govern-inguest course to abuse it which predomin

of government, a take course, to define that income a state of power and promoted by ill-will and resentent, a stable course; to define that rights of a state of power and promoted by ill-will and resentent, a stable course; to define that rights of a state of the power in a state of the power is and indexes in the power is and adopt, through passion, will permit, but temporary, and liable of the power is and the power is and adopts, through passion, will permit, but temporary, and liable of the power is an adopt, it makes the animosity of the varied, as experience and discumstances is the power is one of them in our own equation of the power, be in any permited by real as a state of the power, be in any permite in the power is the power is the institute of the power, be in any permite in a state of the produces a state of the power, be in any permite the power is and modern. The produces a state of the power, be in any permite the power is an and modern. The produces a state of the power, be in any permite the power is an and power, be in any permite the power is an and power is an and power is an and power is an and permite the produces a state of the produces a the constitution of the power. The produces a state of the produces a the constitution of the power is an any permite in the produces a state of the power, be in any permite the produces a state of the produces a state of the produce is any permite in the produces a state of the produce of the produce

constitutional powers, be in any par- variet"

nathy for the lents for nominal t-'be illusion ing reproached a i est, in giving more

as I trust, of our mutual ca. and dangers. A dus . closel. GEORGE WASHINGTO.

UNITED STATES, 17th Sept. 1796.

STOVE Schull and estije idajus Organista estije idajus Organista i so isto risla sustavno BRADLEY

NO. 20 WOOD STREET (corner Second, Pittsburgh)

here in the sti material lines but all kinds of banisization or the

ook, Parlor, and Heating Horney Grate Fronta, Tenders, de

trate supple room was he formed that IELEBRATED GAS BURNING COOK STOY

EUREKA MAND TROPIO an ments of which have been full We have also a very large assorting

PARLOP AND HRATING STOPPER

unbrachte Lonis of the SHAT PATTERNES LITER IN mered to the public. The All of the state of the state of the state of the state All PERSON and Comparison and the state of the state Public Bow and Jam Grains and of the state state of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state of the state of the state while of the state of the state

JAMES H. CHILDS -ADE COTTON

Thomas

