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ADVERTISERS are earnestly requested to hand in their favors before 5 P. M., and as early in the day as practicable. Advertisements not inserted for a specified time will invariably be charged until ordered out.

ANTIMASONIC AND WHIG TICKET.

FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER,
HENRY M. FULLER, of Luzerne County.
SENATE,
WILLIAM HASLETT, of Butler County.
ASSEMBLY,
ROBT. C. WALKER, of Elizabeth Borough.
JOHN MILLER, of Sharpsburgh.
CALEB LEE, of Pittsburgh.
WM. ESPY, of Lower St. Clair.
SHERIFF,
CARTER CURTIS, of Pittsburgh.
PROTHONOTARY,
ED. S. HAYS, of Upper St. Clair.
TREASURER,
JOHN MORRISON, of Allegheny.
COMMISSIONERS,
JAS. MITCHELL, of Peebles.
CORONER,
WM. M. ARTHURS, of Pittsburgh.
AUDITOR,
JOHN DYERS of Findlay.

For Local Matters see next page.
See next page for Telegraphic News.

The Fall of Hungary.

No political event in Europe ever caused us so much pain as the overthrow of the nationality of Hungary. We keenly felt the surrender of Rome, but then our sorrow was mixed with hope, and we looked forward to an early day of retribution for her invaders, and of emancipation to her people. But the prostration of Hungary seems complete, and hope can scarce discover one ray of light to cheer her future darkness. The tyrant of Russia has his iron heel upon the necks of her people, and he will take care that liberty, equality, individual rights, and civilization, are ground to powder. May the curses of enslaved millions continually hiss in his ears, and arouse his slumbering conscience to inflict the fierce agonies of the worm that never dies! The blood of slaughtered hecatombs of the friends of liberty, cries from the ground of Poland and of Hungary, for vengeance upon the arrogant and brutal destroyer of nations!

It is too soon to comment on the causes of this disastrous result. Its suddenness, however, is surprising, and without adequate cause, if the accounts by the last arrivals were true. Then all was prosperous and full of hope. Now, all is lost, but honor.

The cause of liberal principles is lost, for the present, in Europe. The cheering hopes enkindled by the events of the last eighteen months, have perished. Despotism has again triumphed. Even France is only Republican in name. The freedom of speech and of the press exists no longer. The sooner the kingly or the imperial diadem is assumed, the better for the cause of liberty, as Republicanism is disgraced by its sacred name being used to justify the grossest tyranny.

But liberty is not lost forever. It cannot be, that such flagrant injustice will forever succeed. The cup of iniquity must be soon full. The wrath of God, and the just vengeance of an enslaved and oppressed people, will, ere long, sweep from the nations of Europe, the last vestige of despot in power. May the day be hastened!

YOUGHIOGHENY SLACK WATER.—We refer our readers to the proceedings of the meeting at Connellsville, for the promotion of the extension of the slack water improvement to that place. We hope the work will be taken hold of in good earnest, and prosecuted with the spirit its importance demands. This work is of great importance to Pittsburgh, opening up to us immense mines of coal, and the produce of a rich and flourishing country.

The Washington *Union* says that it cannot be doubted that there are newspapers in the United States supported by foreign Governments, and that scarcely a city north of the Potomac is without one or more of these bastard American newspapers, which, if they dared, would display their longing for the "flesh pots of Egypt" more openly than they do.

Father Ritchie must be hitting at the *Post* of this city. It is about the only paper we know of, which did not open its mouth once to speak in favor of Roman freedom.

Poor Simon Drum again!

What, "Monsieur Tonson come again!" Yes, poor Simon, the great proscribed—the old veteran office holder, for whom the Locofocos shed so many crocodile tears—has again come before the Democracy of Westmoreland county, and has again proved, to his sore mortification, the utter hypocrisy of that extraordinary sympathy, of which he was the distinguished subject.

On Monday last, the Locofoco Convention of Westmoreland met at the Court House in Greensburgh, to nominate a candidate for Prothonotary. Mr. Drum was a candidate for nomination, and, we are informed, made more exertions than any other aspirant; he and his friends having written to every delegate to the Convention, some two or three weeks previous to the sitting. This was considered a good opportunity to retrieve the mistake the Convention made in June, in not nominating him for Commissioner, and would enable them again to raise the hue and cry of proscription in the case of poor Simon Drum!

The Convention met—Mr. Drum's name was announced, and the balloting took place, with the following result:

	BALLOTS.			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
Graham,	14	15	18	20
Fullwood,	14	20	22	22
Drum,	8	9	8	1
Montgomery,	7	5	0	0
Scattering,	6	0	1	0

Poor Simon! He could only raise *nine* votes all told, and now, instead of the great *proscribed*, he is the great *rejected*!—having been, since his removal by Mr. Collamer, a candidate for nomination for Sheriff, Register, Treasurer, Commissioner, and Prothonotary, and failed in all. The Democrats of Westmoreland, who uttered so many and so great lamentations on the occasion of his removal, and who honored him with a public supper, as an expression of their profound sorrow and heartfelt sympathy! had it in their power to give him any one of the offices he sought, and thus prove to the world the genuineness of their sympathy, and their great respect for the gallant volunteers. A decent regard for public opinion, and their character for consistency and sincerity, required them to give Mr. Drum something, if he was at all fit for it. Notwithstanding all these reasons, he has been pertinaciously rejected by his weeping and sympathising brethren! Poor Simon! His eyes are, doubtless, by this time opened to the political hypocrisy of his Locofoco friends in Westmoreland. To be removed by the Whigs was but reasonable and to be expected—but to be so pertinaciously rejected by his sympathizing brethren—this is the "unkindest cut of all."

LONG SPEECHES.—The London Despatch, in alluding to the *bunkum* speeches made in Parliament, says: "Oh, seldom speaking Cromwell! whose vocation was by no means talk, but who made Europe tremble, Ireland orderly, and England great—how need we wonder that a true worker should seek to get rid of chattering Parliamentary magpies, and pray the Lord to deliver him from Sir Henry Vane! O, silent Washington, who could conquer the mighty, and found the greatest empire in the world, but whom a D'Israeli could confound in utterance! Oh! taciturn Brutus, who could even make Rome illustrious, and deleted Carthage from the world's map, but could not out-speak even the rawest of reporters! Have we not fallen on evil days and evil tongues!"

May we not in sober truth and sincerity add to the foregoing—Oh! Rough and Ready Taylor, whose words are few and to the point, who could with much more ease storm a city than *perpetrate* a long oration! While England has fallen on evil days and evil tongues, have we not reason to rejoice that America can boast of thee, a man of deeds rather than of words!—*Ed. Gaz.*

The commencement of the work of extending the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad westwardly into northwestern Virginia has had the effect of giving materially increased value to lands in that region. According to the Preston County, Va., Democrat, lands which six months ago could not be sold at one dollar per acre are now selling at five to twenty-five dollars.

LOTS FOR SALE.—We call the attention of our readers to the Advertisement, headed "Look at this." Our citizens will find in these lots a desirable investment for their capital, as there is every prospect of Lockport soon becoming a thriving village.

CLEVELAND AND PITTSBURGH RAIL ROAD.

It gives us great pleasure to learn, that a contract has been completed with Messrs. J. & S. CHAMBERLIN & Co., of Vermont, for the entire completion of our road, ready for the running of the cars, from Cleveland to the Ohio River. Sixty-five continuous miles from Cleveland to the mouth of Hahn's Run, on the Sandy, is to be completed by the fall of 1850, and from that point to the River in one year from that time.

The ability of Messrs. CHAMBERLIN & Co., to complete the contract, notwithstanding it is large, is not doubted. They have been largely engaged on Public Works, for the last fifteen years. They had work on the Pennsylvania and Ohio Canal, near our place. From here they went to the Erie Extension Canal, and completed heavy work there.—Their next work was on the Wabash and Erie Canal; and although heavy, was promptly completed. From there they went to Canada, and completed, under the Government, heavy work on the St. Lawrence canal. Their next work was seventy-two miles upon the Rutland Rail Road, amounting to near a million of dollars; this work they have just completed. They have seventy-five miles of the Ogdenburgh Rail Road, which they will complete early next summer, which will amount to nearly as much as their Rutland contract. We have not time to say more at present—but will recur the subject again.—*Ravenna Whig.*

We read the above interesting and important information with unalloyed satisfaction. We rejoice that the remarkable and praise worthy enterprise and energy manifested by the people of Wellsville and those on the line who have charge of that road, are to meet with a speedy and adequate reward. What an example do they present to the capitalists of this great city, whom they have far outstripped in public spirit.

But what is the duty of the people of Pittsburgh in view of the above intelligence? The Cleveland and Pittsburgh Railroad is to be completed, and ready for the cars, from Cleveland to Hahn's run, in about *one year from this time.* The point at which the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad crosses the above road is north of Hahn's run, so that when our Western road is completed to the point of junction, we shall have a continuous railroad to Cleveland. When can this be done? Can it be done next year? This depends upon the people of this city. If the money is forthcoming the work can be done. We understand that a corps of Engineers will be put on the line between Pittsburgh and Beaver, in a few days, and if the people of this city will come forward with a proper spirit, the work may be put under contract this fall, or the beginning of winter. We have no doubt that the Directors will rush on the work as rapidly as their means will allow.

It is not creditable to see Pittsburgh behind the little town of Wellsville, in a work of this kind. We ought to be ready with our road, by the time the Cleveland road is finished to the point of junction. *Both roads would then begin to pay handsome dividends.* What say the people of Pittsburgh? Are they determined to push forward this great enterprize? If so, let them hold a public meeting, or take some other means to raise some two or three hundred thousand dollars more of stock, and the work will be done.

The extraordinary energy manifested all around us—by the directors of our great central road, and by the Pittsburgh and Cleveland road—we trust will stimulate the people of Pittsburgh, and those having charge of the Ohio and Pennsylvania road, to put forth like efforts, and soon the whistle of the Locomotive will be no strange sound in Pittsburgh.

FROM NEW YORK.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
NEW YORK, Sept. 4.

The steam ship Washington arrived last night after a passage of fourteen days, bringing two days' later news from Europe, and the overland mail, from India, which latter, however, contains little of interest. The news from Hungary, now the most prominent foreign political item, is rather disheartening, and unless the gallant Hungarians are soon succored, or what is more probable, again for themselves, sweep back their invaders, they will be lost as a nation. Public meetings are held here nightly, to talk the matter over, but no real aid has been extended. It is proposed this morning, by Horace Greely, of the Tribune, who is ever at the head of a *real* public work, to raise a "Patriotic Loan for Hungary," of one million of dollars, to be sent at once. This will not be done but the suggestion is one that should be recorded as the only practicable aid proposed, and honorable to its projector.

Politics are very quiet just now, and were it not for the wrangling of the Locofocos, in their late attempt at fraternity in Rome, we should not know an election was approaching. The two sections of the democracy are each sure that the real political salt lies in their creed, and refuse to recede. The Whigs are lying on their oars and only wait the ides of November to use such exertions as will keep the State in the good old faith. It is asserted that a new Whig paper is to be started at Albany, for the same reasons that prompted the establishment of the 'Republic' at Washington, that is, a desire to have new men at the head of our presses. The editor of the Evening Journal is a man of wonderful ability and tact as a politician, and the new press will be a nonpareil if it obtains the lead.

The great Rail Road monopoly, which has existed so long between this city and Philadelphia, has at last yielded to public opinion, and will to morrow reduce its through fares twenty five per cent, or from four cents a mile to about three.—The people of new Jersey, who chartered the companies, have become alive to the wrong inflicted upon their State, and this fall mean to elect the State legislature upon the test of cheap or dear rail road fares, but the companies foreseeing the evil, wisely attempt to forestall their action by coming down to the proper point.

In financial affairs there is a slight change, and money is, upon the whole, a little more difficult to be had upon notes of any length over sixty days. Some shipments of coin have been made to London, and reports are current of a large shipment of $309,000 by the ship of to morrow. First class sterling bills and francs are both higher than the specie point, and unless the rate soon falls there is some danger of losing a good amount of coin.—The banks can safely spare a large sum, but the old sensitiveness upon this movement at once springs up and, without real cause, considerable alarm is created.

Cuba politics are much discussed, and the general feeling is not very averse to the movement of men towards the South. At Delmanicos, the Hotel de Paris, Hotel de Ledon, and in fact at all our leading houses, there are spies who watch the movements of the young Cubans and the Cuba merchants who are now here. The chief man here is supposed to be Gen. Valdez, who escaped from Cuba to Rhode Island in a lumberman. The planters of Cuba, as a general thing, speak English, and educate their sons here or in England, where they imbibe liberal ideas, and long for a change of government at home. Some of our shrewdest Cuba merchants predict that during the present administration Cuba will by purchase become a part of this confederacy. It is a hazardous prediction, but the history of Texas and California are too fresh in mind to make one set it down as entirely chimerical.

Cotton has been strengthened by the foreign news, but as the steamer of the 25th is now due, holders do not like to operate largely. Flour is heavy and choice brands cheaper, as well as the low grades, which are abundant. Good Ohio $5,75@$5,87½; pure Genesee, $5,62½@$5,75; extra Ohio, $6@$6,50. Inferior parcels of Illinois wheat sell at 65@68c; for new Genesee $1,30 is asked.—Corn is rather higher, and small sales for export. In provisions more activity and a small advance (12½ cts) asked for Pork, and paid in some cases. Shoulders and hams 5@7c; Lard 6½@7c; Butter is higher; Ohio 8@11c. Whiskey continues to sell at 27½@28c, to go out of market. The arrivals of foreign lead are large, with sales of English at $4,47½, which is under the native white. C.

From the Louisville Journal.

Caution to Travelers.

The undersigned, passengers in the train of cars from Sandusky to Cincinnati, deem it their imperative duty to caution the public against the danger of travelling upon that road in its present dilapidated state.

Last night, about four hours after leaving Sandusky, two of the first class passenger cars ran off the rails, owing to the unevenness of the road, and one of them, containing fifty passengers, was overturned and demolished while under its usual rapid motion. Several passengers were seriously injured, and the lives of the whole miraculously saved. Other accidents have lately occurred upon this road, which have been concealed from the knowledge of the public.

We consider the road as a disgrace to its managers, and also to the public authorities for permitting the continuance of such a road in its present condition, and one of the grossest impositions upon the traveling community and the public at large.

We also recommend to all travelers to prosecute the company, as some of us intend to do for all the damages for injuries and detention incurred.

The officers of this road deserve much credit for affording the passengers all the relief and comfort, after the disaster, which their limited means would allow.

All newspapers, friendly to the cause of justice and protection of human life, are requested to insert this notice.

H. W. Palfry, New Orleans; James McCormick, Cincinnati; Thomas Trydd, Cincinnati; R. W. Allen, Shelbyville, Ky.; B. Stone, Clay Village, Ky.; J. R. Keys, New Orleans; P. C. Bethell, St. Mary's La.; G. W. Whaley, Pattersonville, La.; Wm. Russell; P. C. Cunningham, National Theater; A. Lemore, La.; W. H. Sparks, Vicksburg, Miss.; R. B. Monroe, M. D., New York; B. R. M. Sill, Auburn, N. Y.; Elisha Blooiner, New York.
For selves and other passengers.
SPRINGFIELD, O., Aug. 26, 1849.

Slack Water Improvement.

A large and respectable meeting of the friends of the Youghiogheny Slack Water Navigation Company met at the National House, in Connellsville, on Saturday, the 25th ultimo, and organized by calling Thompson McKean to the Chair, Thos. Shriver, Dr. J. Kerr, Henry Walter, Joseph Torrence, Thos. Gregg, Josiah Kurtz, Thomas Kilpatrick, John Wilson, John T. Hurst, and J. W. Phillips, Vice Presidents, and R. B. Francis and John Collins, Secretaries.

The object of the meeting being stated by Col. A. M. Hill, on motion, a committee of five, consisting of D. Kaine, Hon. Moses Hampton, James C. Cummings, H. Detwiler, and Peter Koozer, was appointed to report matter for the consideration of the meeting.

While the Committee was out, Hon. Andrew Stewart being called upon, addressed the meeting at great length, after which, the Committee, through their Chairman, D. Kaine, reported the following preamble and resolutions, which, after addresses by Hon. Moses Hampton, D Kaine, Esq., and others were unanimously adopted:

The enterprise and actions of other sections of the country, in projecting and constructing public highways, by Railroads and Canals through all sections of the country, on either side of us, render it imperitive for the people of the South Western counties of Pennsylvania to take some measures to secure a suitable outlet, both Eastward and Westward, for the products of their fields and manufactories. The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, upon which we have so long depended, like a blind giant, have abandoned their true interests, and determined to seek a western outlet through the insurmountable hills of Virginia, to some El Dorado on the Ohio river—they themselves, nor any other person knowing where—at any rate it is now believed by their recent operations that they have abandoned all idea of going to Wheeling and expect some day or other to get to Parkersburg or Point Pleasant. In the mean time the Great Central Railroad from Philadelphia to Pittsburgh is progressing with giant strides; being at this time completed and in successful operation to Lewistown, and in two years or less, will be completed to Pittsburgh, by which time the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, now in progress of construction from Pittsburgh to Mansfield, in the State of Ohio, by one line, to Cleveland, and the Lakes, and by another to Cincinnati, the other extreme point of the route; thereby enclosing within its iron arms the Eastern trade and travel of the great State of Ohio, which will all concentrate at Pittsburgh. To sustain this position, we refer to the arrangement now going on between the Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad and the citizens of Mt Vernon, Ohio, recently published in many of the papers, by which Columbus, and Mt. Vernon, and the citizens of that part of the State, are about constructing a Railroad from Columbus, a distance of some sixty miles through Mt. Vernon to a point some twenty miles East of that place, to a junction with the Pennsylvania and Ohio Railroad. The people of Columbus having also lost all confidence in meeting the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad at Wheeling, are determined to secure a speedy and favorable connection with the Eastern cities. If it be asked, when this will be done? We answer by referring to what is now doing on the various lines of improvements, now in progress of construction. All these works, except the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, to which we have referred, will be completed within two years.

Under this state of facts every sane man must come to the conclusion that Pittsburgh will and must be the central point to which all the trade, travel and produce, must concentrate, from the South and West and North by the Ohio river, the various Ohio Railroads, the Sandy and Beaver Canal, the Canal to Cleveland, and the Erie Canal.

The next question which presents itself is, how is the immense trade to find an outlet or conduit to the great Eastern marts or seaboard? We answer by the Pennsylvania Canal and the Central Railroad to Philadelphia. But this will not be sufficient. There must be another channel and that by the valley of the Monongahela and Youghiogheny Rivers to Cumberland, and thence by the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal and the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad to Washington City, Alexandria, and Baltimore.—The Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company have expended an immense sum of money in constructing their Canal to Cumberland, to which point it will be completed in a few weeks; but without a communication with the West this great improvement will be useless and profitless.

The time is now at hand for them to reach Pittsburgh, the great central point, by the cheapest, most direct, and best route. The connection is already commenced in the West. In two weeks steamboats will be running on the Youghiogheny Slack water to Robbstown—twenty-five miles more will enable them to come to Connellsville, thus completing some sixty miles of the western end of the chain. From Connellsville to Cumberland will require seventy-nine miles of Railroad, ten miles of which are already made by the Iron Company located west of Cumberland, leaving but sixty-nine miles of Railroad to make to complete the great and truly central improvement. Now we ask, cannot this be accomplished? Will not Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania complete the Slack Water on the Youghiogheny to Connellsville, and make a Railroad from that point to Turkeyfoot, a distance of twenty-seven miles? And will not the friends of this improvement at Cumberland and Eastward make the forty-two miles of Railroad to connect with the Mt. Savage Railroad?—We think they will.—We are constrained to believe that the Chesapeake and Ohio Canal Company are aware of their situation, and they will lose no time in grasping the advantage which they will have in making this connection, and thus secure the rich harvest which awaits their improvement, when the connection with Pittsburgh is accomplished.

Resolved, That we do all in our power to continue the improvement of the Youghiogheny River from Robbstown to Connellsville by locks and dams.

Resolved, That A. M. Hill, John W. Phillips and John T. Hurst be a committee, who shall have power to appoint sub-committees, whose duty shall be to go along the line of improvement and obtain subscriptions to the stock of the Youghiogheny Navigation Company, in order that Letters Patent may be obtained under the Charter and the Company organized, an Engineer employed, and the necessary surveys made.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be signed by its officers, and published in the papers of this county, also in the papers of Cumberland, Baltimore, Alexandria, Washington City, and Pittsburgh, that are friendly to the improvement.
(Signed by the Officers.)

Tyrannical Exactions on the Cubans.

By the following, from La Verdad, the Spanish paper in New York, it appears that the Cubans really deserve almost as much sympathy as the Hungarians. No Government scarce ever made more tyrannical exactions. We copy some of them:

"Little less than a fourth part more of that which is wrung from the number of 600 000 free inhabitants, suffices to sustain all the expenses of the government of these United States, in which are counted more than twenty millions of inhabitants, and which, with little more than half the number of soldiers that we support in Cuba, have more than enough for the protection and garrison of their boundaries and forts.

Flour and many other articles of first necessity for the sustenance of the industrial and poorer classes, are charged with a duty varying from 50 to 260 per cent. of the first price of the article, such as rice, salt fish, Indian meal, live pigs to be slaughtered, &c., &c. Salt fish, on which we find a charge of 33 per cent only in the tariff, when imported in foreign vessels, pays 66 per cent, and the same thing happens with other articles enumerated, and numerous others of first necessity.

Our farmers have to pay 2½ per cent on sugar and 10 per cent on their other harvests, when gathered, the same as all engaged in raising live stock for all their cattle, exclusive of the charges arising from exportation.

Every inhabitant is compelled to ask for a license, and pay for the same even in case he wants to go the distance of a single mile from the place of his residence.

He cannot move his residence from one house into another, without giving notice previously of his intention to the authorities, under the penalty of a heavy fine.

He is not permitted to lodge in his house for a single night, any person, either native or foreigner, be the same his friend or a member of his family, without giving the same information, also under the penalty of a like punishment.

He may not have in his house any company or amusement of any sort, if he does not solicit, obtain, and pay for a license—$2 50—or he must submit to be mulcted for an infraction of the regulations.

He pays 6 to 6½ per cent of the value of any slave, or any property, in town or country, that he may sell; besides all other charges of notaries, of registration, of stamped paper, &c.

There is stamped paper, the use of which is enforced by the goverment, and sold by it at the price of $8 every sheet, and it is necessary on a solemn oath to prove one's poverty, in order to be admitted to use of cheaper paper, a sheet of which costs six cents.

Some months ago, an order was received by the Captain General of the Island, prohibiting parents from sending their children to the United States for purposes of education; and such parents are now driven to the expedient of proving ill health or feign it for their children, in order to obtain passports for them.

In the whole island of Cuba a most brutal spirit of despotism is strikingly prevalent in all officials of the government, from the Captain General down to the most abject of his hirelings without even excepting municipal and other local authorities.

In Matanzas, Cardenas Guines, Madruga, and other places, the most revolting scenes of torture, gallows, butcheries and infernal machinations were enacted in the year 1845, under pretence of suppressing a conspiracy among the negroes.

In the year 1845, different Regidores and other members of the corporation of Matanzas were severely chastized for having presumed to present a respectful remonstrance to the Royal Pretorial Audiencia at Havana, complaining of the Government officials, &c.

Another article contains the following. The editor is recording events which have transpired since 1837:

"More than a million of African savages, imported into the Island of Cuba, insurrection of slaves, and tortures, gibbets, and slaughter to punish and subdue them; now fetters added to those which oppressed Cuba, arbitrary and cruel imprisonments, atrocious, unrelenting persecutions, banishments, sentences of death, executions all, all that there is most contrary and repugnant to humanity."

ARRIVAL OF COPPER.—The propeller Napoleon came down on the 16th inst. with 81 tons of copper, from the Cliff Mine; she also came down on the 25th inst. with 25 tons of copper from the same mine.—*Lake Superior News.*

Progress of the President.

Gen. Taylor left Erie on the morning of the 1st inst. Previous to his departure, a letter was addressed him by several citizens, asking him, if consistent with the state of his health to give the people an opportunity of seeing him in the public streets. From the following letter in reply, it will be seen that he was obliged to forego the pleasure of compliance with their wishes:—

ERIE, Pa., Aug. 31st, 1849.

GENTLEMEN—Your communication of this date is this moment received, and the kind hospitality tendered me by the citizens of Erie, fully and cordially appreciated.

I deeply regret that indisposition has prevented me from meeting the people as I had intended, and of becoming acquainted with the resources and improvements of this favored section of the State. But some debility, and the advice of my medical attendants, admonish me to forego the pleasure.

In every part of Pennsylvania, I have been met with spontaneous effusions of respect, independent of party, and in no place more so than in Erie.

Accept my warm acknowledgments for your proffered kindness, and my great regret that I cannot meet you, and assure you in person of the interest I feel for your continued health and prosperity. Very faithfully,
Z. TAYLOR.

A. W. BREWSTER, and Citizens of Erie.

ARRIVAL OF THE PRESIDENT AT THE FALLS.—On Saturday morning President Taylor left Erie, on the steamer Diamond, accompanied by Gen. Reed, and other gentlemen of Erie. He arrived off this city about half past 4 o'clock, the boat not having made the usual stoppages at the way ports. The Diamond passed immediately down the river for the falls, stopping at Black Rock. Intelligence of his coming having preceded him—quite a large number assembled upon the pier to greet the President on his arrival. When the Diamond hove to he appeared on deck, and was greeted with cheers. He made a few remarks—expressing his determination, we understand, to visit Buffalo, before proceeding homeward, if his health is sufficiently restored to permit him to do so.

At Schlosser, Gen. Taylor was met by Vice President Fillmore, Mr. Spaulding, and a number of gentlemen of the Falls, and escorted to the Eagle Hotel. He is yet quite feeble—giving evident indications of having suffered severely from the last attack. Quiet and repose are necessary, to not only enable him to resume his journey, but for the preservation of his life, which, in the opinion of his medical advisers, would be endangered by any great fatigue and excitement. He will probably remain at the Falls some time, and then seek the easiest and most expeditious route to Washington. This in the opinion of his friends, he ought to do.—*Buffalo Com., Sept. 3.*

Gen. Taylor and his Calumniators.

The incessant denunciations with which the President of the United States is so grossly assailed by the Washington Union, revolting at all times to the good sense and feelings of the American people, are especially so just now, when the public anxiety is awakened with lively sympathy on account of the President's illness. But nothing can arrest the torrent of opprobrium, which, issuing from the columns of the Union, stagnates with offensive rankness wherever it spreads.

The brief and simple addresses made by Gen. Taylor, in response to the cordial welcome which he meets with at every point of his journey, are caricatured by his revilers; and the brave old hero is ridiculed after such a wretched fashion as bitter malignity assumes when its rancor is devoid of wit, and when the coarseness of vulgarity has blunted all sense of propriety. With an assiduity of perseverance which might be sufficient for the attainment of a virtue, if directed in such a novel pursuit, the late official toils on in its heavy work of detraction—as though the accumulation of calumnies were a proof of laudable industry, and the perversion of truth a mark of skillful ingenuity.

When the President declares his abhorrance of war, having witnessed enough of its calamities to inspire so humane a feeling, the declaration is stigmatized by such phrases as "whimpering," "pusillanimous," and "cant." This, however, might be regarded as so much in keeping with the Union's usual style as to be passed over without special comment; but when it undertakes to talk about "bad taste," the reader is a little startled by the audacity which could prompt it to give lectures upon that subject.

We do not deprecate this systematized organization of abuse under any apprehension that it will harm General Taylor in any way; on the other hand the generous and manly sentiments of the American people will recoil from such unworthy vituperation, and will gather around the President with greater and still greater force in proportion as he is so unjustly and so vindictively assailed. But one can wish to see courtesy and fairness to an adversary, and he will be able to take part in political contests with more freedom and emulation when he has to deal with elements that may not defile him in the handling.—*Balt American.*

Mr. Owen, United States geologist, and his corps of assistants, arrived at Ottumwa Iowa, last Wednesday, having completed his examination of the river from the mouth to that place. They traveled in a birch canoe, sufficiently large to carry their instruments, tents, provisions, and four men. They proceeded afterward on their voyage up the river.—*St. Louis Republican, Aug. 29.*

The condition of Captain Howard continues to fluctuate, at times improving, inspiring his friends with hopes of his recovery, and again sinking and causing them anxiety and fear, and thus we presume it will continue until the scene closes in death, which we all think is inevitable and near at hand.—*St. Louis Union.*

The river still continues to the top of its banks. It is not within the recollection of the oldest inhabitant to have seen the river so high at this season of the year. It has been up to the top of its banks for the last eight months and there is yet no prospect of its falling.—*Baton Rouge Gazette.*

MILITARY MOVEMENTS.—We understand that the 7th regiment United States Infantry, now at Jefferson barracks, are under orders to proceed to Florida, via New Orleans. Active preparations are making for their embarkation on board steamboats, and, unless the order is countermanded, they will be off this week.—*St. Louis Repub., Aug. 29.*

FROM THE PLAINS.—The St. Louis Republican publishes two letters from Fort Laramie, from which we make the following extracts:

FORT LARAMIE, Sioux Territory, Aug. 1.

The cholera has been committing great ravages amongst the Indians, and is still carrying them off daily. The Cheyennes say that over three hundred of their number have already died of it—The Sioux have also suffered greatly. They attribute it to the whites, and say they brought it amongst them. This conviction on the part of the Indians was the cause, a few days since, of quite a tragical event in the vicinity of Scott's Bluffs. A young Indian had just seen his father, mother, brother and wife breathe their last, which produced in him a sort monomania, and, rushing from his lodge, he determined to kill the first white man he should meet—for which act he said he should suffer death—and would then join his friends in the happy hunting grounds of their tribe. The first person he met was a young man from St. Joseph, by the name of McDowell, formerly sergeant major in the Oregon battalion, whom he fired at and shot dead. The Indians immediately took charge of him and executed him on the spot. Major Sanderson called the chiefs together, and upon investigating the matter, found the fact as above stated.

Col. Roberts and Lieut. Elliott, with one company of rifles, reached here on the 26th ult. Colonel Mackay and Captain Van Vleit also reached here the same day; the former on a tour of inspection, and the latter under orders for the post.

Several hundred Mormon wagons are a short distance below this point, bound for the happy valley of the Salt Lake.

FORT LARAMIE, July 21.

Since my last, we have traveled a distance of three hundred miles to this place, over a country strange in its aspect to the visitant, but yet well known to the reader from the labors of Fremont, who has left little to communicate in regard to the characteristics of this region. So far, all the grand descriptions of dell and scene, so common among most writers who have penned any thing about this region, is all *gammon.* Since I have launched out on the prairie, for the first 500 miles, I have seen nothing but one great ocean of grass, boundless to the view on every side, without the eye being relieved by a single abrupt hillock or shady nook to gaze upon. The truth is, that, beyond one hundred and fifty miles west of the Missouri river, no civilized settlements can flourish east of the Rocky Mountains. Then commences sandy plains intermixed with slatine mater, which grow nothing but short scanty grass, with a few stunted cedars in the ravines; and let inexperienced enthusiasts and book-farmers say what they may to the contrary, as I have both heard and seen, I hazzard the assertion as a tiller of the soil, that at least five hundred miles of the space between the Rocky Mountains and the Missouri river will remain an uninhabited desert as long as the world stands, or until Zahara blossoms as a garden.

At this post, I have endeavored to get hold of all the items I could in relation to the emigration. As to the great train there has been much sickness, many deaths, and a good deal of quarreling and fighting but that they are worrying on through it bravely, and will very nearly all likely get on to the gold region this fall.

Five thousand five hundred wagons have passed, averaging three and a half souls per wagon; and the number of deaths from the Missouri to this point about one and a half per mile, which is below the mark. The greatest fatality has been among the Missourians, the Western people generally, while among the people of the Eastern States it has been scarcely felt at all.

At this point, and for some distance back, hundreds of wagons have been burned, and tons of provisions thrown away, the owners packing the rest of the road. It is a fact of dear-bought experience, that this is the only sensible way of going to California; and the next sensible idea is, that if men are so foolish as to bring wagons, be sure and haul them with oxen. Unless for families, there is no use for wagons. Only about one hundred families have crossed the plains this season. The road is full of all sorts of patent gull-traps, which caught Californians at almost every door in every city last spring—such as chafing boxes to cook with alcohol, &c.

At this Fort there are four or five emigrants in the hospital from accidents with fire-arms. I got acquainted to-day, in the hospital, with Maj. Edmund P. Gaines, of Anderson county, Ky., who has been confined for six weeks with paralysis of the left side. If he gets better, he desires to rejoin his friends in Kentucky this fall. He was a U. S. train agent on the Western line, and was stricken down near this place while on duty.
Yours &c., JOAQUIN.

JOB PRINTING.
BILL HEADS, CARDS, CIRCULARS, *Manifests, Bills Lading, Contracts, Law Blanks,* HAND BILLS, LABELS, CERTIFICATES, CHECKS, POLICIES, &c. &c.,
Printed at the shortest notice, at low prices, at the GAZETTE OFFICE, THIRD STREET. de29

W. M. Wright, M. D., Dentist,
OFFICE and residence on Fourth st. opposite the Pittsburgh Bank. Office hours from 9 o'clock to 12 A. M., and from 2 o'clock to 5 P. M. sep14-ly

Improvements in Dentistry.
DR. G. O. STEARNS, late of Boston, is prepared to manufacture and set BLOCK TEETH in whole and parts of sets, upon Suction or Atmospheric Suction Plates.—TOOTHACHE CURED IN FIVE MINUTES, where the nerve is exposed. Office and residence next door to the Mayor's office, Fourth street, Pittsburgh. ja19
REFER TO—J. B. M'Fadden, F. H. Eaton.

Fire and Marine Insurance.—THE PITTSBURGH NAVIGATION AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY—chartered 18[illegible]—continues to insure, upon every description of property, at *the lowest rates.*
OFFICE, No. 21 Market street.
SAMUEL GORMLY, Pres't.
ROBERT FINNEY, Sec'y. my5:d6m

PHILLIPSBURGH, Beaver Co., Pa., Sept. 4, 1849.
Having learned that the late widow of your lamented townsman, Chas L Volz, deceased, is believed by many to have died at my house, and under my care and treatment, and that our town had been visited by the Cholera, I desire to contradict both rumors as unfounded in fact. The said lady was neither at the time of her decease nor during her illness here an inmate of my establishment, nor under Hydropathic treatment; and the proverbial health of our town leaves nothing to desire. We neither "had" nor "have" here any Asiatic Cholera.
spt7:d1w EDWARD ACKER, M. D.

C. M. PAKE, M. D.,
HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.
OFFICE—On Smithfield st., between 3d and 4th. Office hours—From 12 M. to 3 P. M.—from 6 to 9, P. M. RESIDENCE—Mr Bauder's, corner Smithfield and Third sts. spt8:d6m

WATER CURE ESTABLISHMENT,
BY EDWARD ACKER, M. D., Phillipsburg, opposite the town of Beaver, on the Ohio river, Beaver county, Pa. spt5:wly8

Pianos with Felt Covered Hammers.
THE subscriber feels himself called upon to notice an advertisement, respecting an improvement in covering the hammers of Pianos, which professes to announce "Felt covered Pianos" as a new invention. Piano Fortes with felt covered hammers have been sold by me, from different manufacturers for five years past, and those who may consider it an improvement, can be supplied with Pianos with FELT COVERED hammers at any time, and the comparative merits of Felt and Leather tested, by calling at the warerooms of the subscriber, JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood st, Sole Agent for Chickering's Pianos for Western Pennsylvania. spt8

NEW FALL GOODS.
W. R. MURPHY is now receiving his first Fall supply of Foreign and Domestic GOODS, and has already opened an assortment of new and beautiful styles dark fall PRINTS, warranted fast colors; and neat new style Fall
Muslin de Laines;
Alpaccas and Mohair Lustres;
Damask fig'd and striped do
Parmettos and Lyonese Cloths;
Of the most desirable colors; and a full supply of bleached and unbleached Muslins, Irish Linens, Manchester Ginghams, &c., at northeast corner Fourth and Market sts. Buyers are invited to call and see. spt8

Readings and Recitations.
MR. ALEX. KENNEDY, formerly Prof. of Elocution in the Royal Belfast College (Ireland,) and now in the W. R. College, O., respectfully announces that he has resumed his classes.
His second Shakespearian and miscellaneous entertainment, (postponed from illness,) will be given in the Fourth Ward School Building, Penn street, on Monday evening, the 10th instant, at 8 o'clock. The finest and most selective passages will be selected. Tickets 25 cents. Particulars may be known at the office of this paper, and at Kay's bookstore. spt8:d2t

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.
IN obedience to the Act of Assembly, approved the 18th day of April, 1843, and a Resolution of the Board of Managers, an election will be held at the office of the Youghiogheny Navigation Company in the Borough of West Newton, on TUESDAY, the 4th day of OCTOBER, 1849, for one President, four Managers, one Treasurer, and one Secretary, to manage the affairs of the Company for one year.
ALEX. PLUMER, Pres't.
West Newton, Sept. 8, 1849—wtd8—West Intel.

TEACHERS WANTED.
SIXTEEN MALE TEACHERS wanted for the Schools of Lower St. Clair township. Application may be made in writing or otherwise to any of the undersigned, until Monday, Oct. 1st, at 10 o'clock, A. M., when the Board of Directors will proceed to examine the applicants at the frame School House in Temperanceville.
PHILIP J. SMITH, Lower St. Clair.
R. HAMERTON KELLY, Temperanceville.
A. AMBLER, 51 Smithfield st. spt5:d1w
Dispatch copy

NEW BOOK.—A Treatise on Hand Railing, comprising three original systems of applying the trammel or string in drawing the face moulds of geometrical, elliptical and spiral Hand Rails, also, an original system of applying the tips of the mould to the edge of the plank, an original theory of resting points, attended with an introductory course of geometry, ratios and proportions, exemplified by full and complete demonstrations, and illustrated by twenty plates. By L. E. Reynolds, Architect, No. 31 Camp st. N. Orleans.
Just rec'd by JOHNSTON & STOCKTON, corner Third and Market sts. spt8

WHALE OIL—1 cask bleached winter Whale Oil, received and for sale by JOHN D MORGAN.

VENITIAN RED—10 bbls for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt8

ROSE PINK—200 lbs. a superior article, for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt8

EPSOM SALTS—5 bbls for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt8

PUMICE STONE—1 cask rec'd and for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt8

BOTTLE CORKS—8 bales for sale by JOHN D MORGAN.

MACKEREL—50 bbls No 3, large, Boston insp'n; 30 hf do 2 do do do. Just landing and for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO, 27 Wood st. spt8

TANNERS OIL—20 bbls for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt8

SUGAR—31 hhds N O, for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt8

SUGAR HOUSE MOLASSES—43 bbls for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt8

SUGAR—20 hhds of good quality, for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO, Front st. spt8

HOPS—14 bales old, in store and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. spt8

DEER HAIR—3 sks for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. spt8

VIRGINIA MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—On consignment and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. spt8

SUGAR HOUSE MOLASSES—For sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. spt8

HOGS HEADS—6 bbls in store and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

LARD—No 1 leaf, in bbls and kgs, for family use, for sale by spt8 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

TEA—40 hf chests Y H and Black, just arrived; for sale by spt8 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

S. SALTS—30 bbls in store and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. spt8

CHEESE—175 bxs just rec'd at the Western Reserve Butter and Cheese Depot, and for sale by J B CANFIELD. spt7

TOOLS! TOOLS!—Huber & Laufman, No 75 Wood st, have just received a splendid stock of Carpenters' and Joiners' Tools, for sale low. spt8

MACKEREL—100 bbls No 1 Boston Mackerel, large, in store and for sale by KIER & JONES, Canal Basin, near 7th st. spt8

JUNIATA BLOOMS—50 tons on consignment, in store and for sale by spt8 KIER & JONES.

MOLASSES—110 bbls N O Molasses, in prime order, in store and for sale by KIER & JONES. spt8

ROCK OIL—50 bbls, very pure, in store and for sale by spt7 KIER & JONES.

BOLIVAR FIRE BRICK—PRICE REDUCED.—The subscribers are prepared to fill orders for Glover's Bolivar Fire Brick, (warranted equal to any in market,) by the boat load, at sixteen dollars per thousand. spt8 KIER & JONES.

BACON SIDES—50,000 lbs prime, in smoke house, for sale by spt8 KIER & JONES.

FOR CINCINNATI.
The splendid steamer RINGGOLD, Will leave for the above and all intermediate ports this day, at 4 o'clock P. M. For freight or passage, apply on board. spt8

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.—All persons indebted to the Estate of WILLIAM TILBROOK, late of Patton township, Allegheny county, deceased, are hereby notified to make immediate payment to the undersigned; and all persons having claims against said Estate, will present them duly authenticated for settlement to the subscribers.
WILLIAM TILBROOK, Jr.
ROBERT CAROTHERS, } Executors.
spt8:w6t*S

Washington (Pa.) Female Seminary.
MRS SARAH R. HANNA, Principal.
THIS Institution has been in successful operation for thirteen years, the last nine, under the direction of the present Principal.
The year is divided into two sessions of five months each. The winter term begins on the first Monday of November—the summer term on the first Monday of May.
The Catalogue for 1849, shows an attendance of 200 pupils, with eight efficient teachers. The present session class numbers 23.
When payment is made in advance, the charges for board and tuition in the English branches are $55 per term, or $130 per annum. For board and tuition, together with Music, Drawing, Painting, and the French language, $105 per term, or $210 per annum.
Notwithstanding the loss by fire, of one of the buildings, the Trustees take pleasure in stating that it has been replaced by another, affording improved accommodations for an increased number of pupils.
Young ladies educated as Teachers, are sent to different sections of the Union, upon application to the Principal. By order of the Trustees,
D. M'CONAUGHEY, Pres't.
C. M. REED, Sec't. spt7:d3t*

NEW BOOK.
DR. DIXON'S TOUR THROUGH AMERICA—Personal narrative of a tour through a part of the U. S. and Canada, with notices of the history and institution of Methodism in America: by James Dixon, D. D., with a portrait of the author.
The Harmonist, a collection of Sacred Music, patent and round notes.
Methodist Almanac for 1850—price 6 cents—for sale wholesale and retail by R. HOPKINS, Apollo Buildings, Fourth st. spt7

Felt-Cloth Covered Pianos.
THE subscriber has just completed his stock of PIANOS, composed of 6, 6½ and 7 octaves of every variety of style and price, with and without Coleman's celebrated Æolian Attachment, from the celebrated factory of Nunns & Clark, New York. They are all provided with the above important improvement. All other Piano makers in this country cover the hammers which strike the string and produce the tone,) with leather. This, as they all admit, wears badly, the leather growing hard and harsh, and thus causing, after the Piano has been used a while, a most disagreeable, harsh and wiry tone. Nunns & Clark have within the last *few months* covered the hammers with *felt cloth*, an entirely new invention, producing a most melodious and voluminous tone, which still improves by age, instead of growing harsh and hard, as leather necessarily does. This may safely be pronounced the greatest improvement in Pianos yet invented. The interior of these Pianos is magnificently gilded and embellished, altogether the richest finish imaginable. Keeping an assortment of Boston and other Pianos, the public can convince themselves of the superiority of felt to leather, by calling and trying the instruments.
H. KLEBER,
Sole Agent for Nunns & Clark,
At J. W. Woodwell's.
N. B.—The above will be sold at manufacturers prices, and the money returned if found in the least defective. spt7

NEW STOCK OF PIANOS.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 Wood street, has just received a new stock of Piano Fortes from the following celebrated manufacturers:—
One Rosewood 7 oct. carved in the style of Louis X.V.
One do 7 do do do do
One do 7 do round corners, plain carving.
One do 7 do plain round corners.
One do 6½ do elegantly carved.
One do 6½ do plain round corners.
One do 6½ do do do
One do 6 do carved furniture.
One do 6 do plain round corner.
One do 6 do do do
One do 6 do plain square.
All the above are from the celebrated manufactory of Chickering, Boston, and are warranted in all cases, and the purchase money refunded, if found defective in any particular; the prices are the same as charged at the manufactory, and are as low as those of inferior quality from other makers.
ALSO RECEIVED—
Seven Rosewood 6 oct's from Bacon & Raven, N. Y.
One do 6 do do H Worcester, N. Y.
Two do 6½ do do Bacon & Raven, N. Y.
One do 6 do do Gales & Co, N. Y.
All the above Piano Fortes warranted in every respect, being made expressly to order, and are such as can be relied on for durability; even in touch, and of superior tone. JOHN H. MELLOR,
Sole Agent for sale of Chickering's Piano Fortes, for Western Pennsylvania. spt7

ST. JOHN FEMALE COLLEGE,
MARIETTA, OHIO.
Rt. Rev. CHARLES P. M'ILVAINE, Bishop of Episcopal Church in Ohio, Referee.
Rev. D. W. TOLFORD, B. D., Rector of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, Marietta, PRINCIPAL.
Mrs PRISCILLA M. TOLFORD, Associate Principal.
Aided by an efficient and experienced Board of Teachers.
THE NEXT SESSION of this Institution commences the 1st of OCTOBER, and continues five calendar months. Number of Boarding Pupils LIMITED TO FORTY. A full course occupies three years. The standard of graduation is high.
This Institution is situated on the south western borders of the beautiful plain in the rear of Marietta, near the well known site of the *Campus Martius.* The location is retired, high and healthy. The grounds cover about five acres. The quietness of the place—the associations of the locality—the character of the surrounding scenery—the fine old town lying below—the large and spacious building—the ample grounds and shade, invite to contemplation and study. It is, in short, a quiet pleasant retreat, away from the temptations and noise of cities.
The large airy apartments occupied by the Young Ladies are comfortably furnished, carpeted, supplied with bureaus, and other conveniences not common in such schools. The object is to unite, a *school of a high order,* with the *comfort and moral advantages* of a well regulated *Christian family.*
Mrs. Tolford has *immediate* charge of the boarding Pupils. The government is firm, but kind. Payments *one half* in advance.
TERMS, PER SESSION:
For Board and Tuition, including room rent, furniture, bedding, fire and lights—with instruction in Embroidery, Useful and Fancy Needle work, and in the Ancient Languages..........$60 00
Music, Modern Languages, Painting and Drawing..........Extra charge.
Refer in Pittsburgh to Rev. George Upfold, Bishop elect of Indiana; or to Dr. Sylvester Day, Allegheny Arsenal.
As indicative of the health of Marietta, it may be remarked, that through the blessing of a kind Providence during the sickly season, there has been no case of cholera in the institution, or the town; and the general health of the town has been good. spt7:d3t*

FOR CINCINNATI.
The fine steamer CINDERELLA, George Calhoun, master, will leave for above and intermediate ports on this day, at 10 A. M. For freight or passage, apply on board. sep7

FOR CINCINNATI.
The splendid steamer HUDSON, M'Millan, master, will leave for above and intermediate ports this day, 7th inst, at 10 o'clock, A. M. For freight or passage apply on board. sep7

CHEESE—150 bxs prime Cheese, just rec'd and for sale by spt7 S & W HARBAUGH.

DRIED PEACHES—300 bush Dried Peaches, prime halves, in store and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. spt7

NEEB & MUELLER,
EDITORS of the German newspaper, "WEST PA STAATS ZEITUNG," office opposite the Post Office Third street Pittsburgh, would respectfully announce to the public in general, that their paper, which has already a large circulation, offers the best opportunity for advertising in German at customary and reasonable rates. Also, all kinds of JOB PRINTING done in German. spt7:d1t

SCORCHINGS—10 csks Scorchings, for sale by C H GRANT. spt7

TOBACCO—31 bxs Pemberton's superior 5's Tobacco receiving and for sale by C H GRANT.

WOOL—The highest market price in cash paid for the different grades of Wool by S & W HARBAUGH. spt7

LARD OIL—3 bbls No 1 Lard Oil, in store and for sale by spt7 S & W HARBAUGH.

WANTED—5000 bush Barley; 5000 do Corn; 4000 do Rye, for which the highest market price in cash will be paid by spt7 S & W HARBAUGH.

KID GLOVES—F. H. Eaton & Co have received a fresh supply of Kid Gloves of all colors, suitable for autumn and winter. Also, Silk, Cashmere and Berlin Gloves, with fur wrists. For sale at 62 Fourth st. spt7

YARNS—Clouded scarlet and blue, white, black, blue and black mixed, orange, grey and slate colored Yarn of all sizes, just rec'd and for sale by F H EATON & CO, 62 Fourth st. spt7

UMBRELLAS—A small lot of Ladies Silk Umbrellas, both black and colored, for sale at EATON'S Trimming Store, Fourth st. spt7

SUGAR—140 hhds N O Sugar, strictly prime, just received and for sale by L S WATERMAN, Water st. spt7

FEATHERS—2500 lbs prime Feathers, to arrive to morrow, and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. spt7

MACKEREL—177 bbls No 3 large Mackerel in store and for sale by spt7 S & W HARBAUGH.

NOTICE.
WE, the undersigned, have received Letters of Patent, for the Concrete Safe, for sale with an Iron Box inside in place of a wooden one as usually made; also Letters Patent for the use of Hydraulic Cement for filling the vacuum in said safes—and understanding that others have been infringing on the improvement (for which Letters Patent have been granted) since our application for said patent, we now give notice that all such infringement either in manufacturing, selling or using shall be prosecuted according to law.
E. & J. L. HALL, Cincinnati.
spt7:d3t—(Cin. Atlas

JOHN S. DILWORTH. JOSEPH DILWORTH.
J. S. DILWORTH & Co, Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Agents for the Hazard Powder Co. of N. Y., No 27 Wood st, Pittsburgh. spt6

SUGAR—16 hhds. N. O. Sugar, in store and for sale by spt6:1w* A. GORDON.

CREAM CHEESE—20 bxs rec'd and for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt6

W. R. CHEESE—132 bxs W R Cheese, for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt6

PEARLS—5 csks rec'd and for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt6

FRENCH BRANDY—A superior article for medicinal purposes, just rec'd and for sale by JOHN D MORGAN, Druggist. spt6

PORT WINE—Warranted pure, for medicinal purposes, just received and for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt6

SP. WHITING—15 bbls for sale by JOHN D MORGAN. spt6

SP. TURPENTINE—12 bbls just rec'd and for sale by spt6 JOHN D MORGAN.

CHROME GREEN—2 cases extra, for sale by JOHN D MORGAN.

DYE WOODS—50 bbls just rec'd and for sale by JOHN D MORGAN.

NEW BOOKS—Adirondack Mountains, or Life in the Woods, by J. T. Headley. Life of De Witt Clinton. Italy, Alps and the Rhine, by J T Headley. Arthur's Tales, for Rich and Poor. Holidays Abroad, by Mrs. Kirkland. Rural Letters, by N. P. Willis. Received and for sale by R. HOPKINS, Apollo Buildings, Fourth st. spt

GREAT ARRIVAL, OF NEW GOODS FOR THE FALL TRADE.
A. A. MASON & CO., No. 60 Market street, have just received an immense stock of NEW FALL GOODS, to which they invite the attention of their friends and the public—assuring them that every article will be sold at their usual low prices—so low as to defy competition. spt6

SIGHT and short time BILLS OF EXCHANGE, payable in Cincinnati, Louisville and St Louis, purchased on the most favorable terms. N. HOLMES & SONS. spt6

SIGHT CHECKS on New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore for sale N. HOLMES & SONS. spt6

SODA ASH—21 tons Muspratt & Sons; 15 do Steele & Sons; for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO, 21 Water st. spt6

SCORCHINGS—50 csks best quality, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO. spt6

POT ASH—12 csks first sorts, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO. spt6

COFFEE—353 bags prime Green Rio, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO. spt6

TEA—125 hf chests Y H, Imperial and G P Tea, 18 do do Powchong Tea; 58 caddy bxs Y H, G P and Imperial Tea, of recent importation; for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO. spt6

FISH—112 bbls large No 3 Mackerel; 30 do Gibbed Herring; 50 bxs smoked do, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

TOBACCO—95 bxs 6's, 8's and lb. of best brands, for sale by spt6 RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

RICE—10 tcs fresh beat, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

ALUM—10 bbls for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

TAR—20 bbls North Carolina, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

MOLASSES—214 bbls prime N O Molasses; 20 do sugar house do, for sale by RHEY, MATTHEWS & CO. spt6

NEW GOODS.
W. M'CLINTOCK is now constantly receiving his Fall Stock of CARPETING, OIL CLOTHS, &c. among which may be found the following varieties:
Axminster Carpets; Sup Chenille Rugs;
Velvet do Tufted do do
Tapestry do Common do do
Brussels do Sheep skin Mats;
Extra sup 3 ply do Chenille do
Superfine do do Tufted do
Superfine Ingr. do Adelaid do
Fine do do 5-4, 7-4, 6-4, 5-4, 4-4 and 3-4
Common do do Oil Cloths;
Listing do Table Linen;
Rag do Huckaback Diaper;
4-4, ¾ and ½ Tap. Ven. do Linen Crash;
4-4, ¾ and ½ Tw'ld do do Damask Linen Str. Cover;
4-4, ¾ and ½ wool do do Pat. Oil Cloth do do
4-4, ¾ and ½ com. do do Stair Rods, Binding, &c.
Goods which we are now able to sell lower than ever before offered in this city. We invite all wishing to furnish Houses and Steam Boats, to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Carpet Warehouse, No. 75 Fourth st.
spt5 W. M'CLINTOCK.

PIG METAL—100 tons Hanging Rock Metal, for sale by BURBRIDGE, WILSON & CO, Water st. aug28

AMUSEMENTS.
THEATRE.
Manager..........C. S. Porter.
ADMISSION—Dress Circle and Parquette..........50 cts.
Second Tier..........25 "
Apartment for people of color..........25 "
Doors open ½ past 7 o'clock—Curtain will rise at 8 o'clock.
Sixth Night of the celebrated HERON FAMILY.
SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 8th—Will be presented the beautiful drama of
RORY O'MORE.
Rory O'More..........Miss Heron.
Kathleen..........Miss Fanny.
songs of Land of the West and Lavourneen English.
After which a Concert, by the Heron Family.
The whole to conclude with a
PLEASANT NEIGHBOR.
Christopher Strap..........Little Agnes.
Thomas..........Miss Kathline.
Nancy Strap..........Miss Heron.
On Monday evening, Benefit of Miss Heron and Fanny.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.—The subscriber having taken out Letters of Administration on the Estate of PAUL MILLER, late of the city of Allegheny, deceased, hereby gives notice to all persons having claims against said estate, to present them, duly authenticated, for settlement; and all persons indebted are required to make immediate payment to the subscriber, in the city of Allegheny.
spt6:d6t* ANN MARY MILLER, Admx.

WANTED, to go to Ohio, one or two first rate Machinery Moulders, of steady habits, and well acquainted with heavy work, to whom constant employ and fair wages will be given. Enquire at THIS OFFICE. spt5:d3t*

JOHN A. CRAIG. W. S. SKINNER.
CRAIG & SKINNER, Forwarding and Commission Merchants, No. 26 Market st, Pittsburgh. spt5

FLOUR—30 bbls just rec'd and for sale by CRAIG & SKINNER. spt5

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—22 seventeen lb. cases 'Barrow's' Fine Chewing Tobacco;
20 hf. bxs 'W H Grant's' 5's lump Tobacco;
10 do 'Hart's' 19's
21 do 'Layton's' 5's
14 do 'Jasper's' 6's Baltimore Plug; receiving and for sale by spt5 C H GRANT.

RICE—10 tcs in store and for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt5

BATTING—200 bales No 1 and 2, in store and for sale by spt5 J S DILWORTH & CO.

COTTON YARN—10,000 lbs in store and for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO.

DRY APPLES—200 bush in good condition, for sale by spt5 J S DILWORTH & CO.

COFFEE—100 bags, a superior article, expected daily by spt5 J S DILWORTH & CO.

PIG IRON—200 tons soft Mercer Metal, for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt5

TEAS—A superior quality of Green and Bl'k Teas, always on hand and for sale by J S DILWORTH & CO. spt5

FRESH DRUGS—Eng. Calomel, Chloroform, Chloric Ether, Liq. Iodide Ferri, Piperine, Iodide Potassa, Tannin, Strychnia, Opium, Pow'd Rhubard, just rec'd and for sale by J SCHOONMAKER & CO, 24 Wood st. spt5

SUNDRIES—3 bbls pulverized Ginger; 20 bxs Castile Soap; 2 bbls Cream Tartar, just rec'd and for sale by spt5 J SCHOONMAKER & CO.

COD LIVER OIL—1 doz of superior quality, just received and for sale by J SCHOONMAKER & CO. spt5

TANNERS' OIL—2 csks on hand and for sale by J SCHOONMAKER & CO. spt5

OLIVE OIL—1 csk for sale by J SCHOONMAKER & CO. spt5

SPERM OIL—2 csks just rec'd and for sale by J SCHOONMAKER & CO. spt5

Canvassed Hams.
600 SUGAR CURED, just received on consignment and for sale by JAS. P. HANNA, Second st. spt5:d3t

CREAM CHEESE—249 bxs just rec'd at the Butter and Cheese Depot, No 112 Front st, and for sale by spt5 J B CANFIELD.

TALLOW—9 bbls rec'd and for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt5

ALSPICE—35 bxs on hand and for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt5

PIG IRON—142 tons on hand and for sale by WICK & M'CANDLESS. spt5

FOUNDRY METAL—Small lot good Foundry Metal, for sale by spt5 WICK & M'CANDLESS.

COFFEE—214 sks prime Rio Coffee, rec'd and for sale by spt4 C H GRANT.

TEA—10 hf chests Powchong Tea, just rec'd by C H GRANT. spt4

SODA ASH—21 csks Kurtz's Soda Ash;
33 tcs M Steele & Son's Soda Ash;
50 bbls " "
For sale low (to arrive) by C H GRANT, 41 Water st. spt4

STARS, TASSELS, FRINGES, LACE, and Silk Velvets, and White Satin, kept for the various orders. Also, Regalias made up complete.
W W WILSON.

PEARL ASH—13 csks (Adams' superior Pearl Ash) received this day per Union Line, and for sale by J & R FLOYD. spt4

FLOUR—100 bbls extra Family Flour, just rec'd and for sale by spt4 S & W HARBAUGH.

BUTTER—30 kegs Butter, rec'd and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. spt4

W. GLASS—200 boxes ass'd sizes W Glass, rec'd and for sale by spt4 S & W HARBAUGH.

SODA ASH—17 csks Soda Ash, rec'd and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. spt4

CREAM CHEESE—50 bxs rec'd and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH.

DRIED PEACHES—40 bush in store and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. spt4

MILITARY GOODS—Caps, Plumes, Swords, Sashes, Epaulettes, Lace, Buttons, Flags, and all the trimmings necessary to equip volunteer companies.
Volunteer companies equipped as complete and cheap as done in the East, at the Military Store, corner Market and Fourth sts. W W WILSON.
P. S.—The United States Bass and Tenor Drums, of Germantown make, for sale and warranted by W. W. W. spt4

FOR RENT—A comfortable brick Dwelling House on Market st, near First st. Possession given immediately. Enquire of spt4:d3t WALTER BRYANT, 183 Liberty st.

The Pennsylvania Company
FOR INSURANCE ON LIVES AND GRANTING ANNUITIES.
THE first Life Insurance Company in the U. States. Incorporated March 10, 1812—charter perpetual. Capital $500,000—all paid in.
Having been authorised the undersigned to receive applications for insurance, on which policies will be issued, according to their proposals and rates, which will be made known to applicants at his office, No. 26 Wood street. GEO COCHRAN.

PROF. ANTHON'S SERIES OF CLASSICS.—First Latin Lessons. Latin Prose Composition.
Cæsar's Commentaries on the Gallic War.
The Æneid of Virgil. Cicero's Select Orations.
Sallust's Jugurthine War, and the Conspiracy of Catiline. The Works of Horace.
First Greek Lessons. Greek Prose Composition.
Grammar of the Greek Language.
The Anabasis of Xenophon.
Cicero de Senectute, de Amicitia, Paradoxa, &c.—For sale at reduced prices at the book store of JOHNSTON & STOCKTON, corner Third and Market sts. spt3

AUCTION SALES.
By John D. Davis, Auctioneer.
47 cases Boots, Brogans, Rubbers, &c. at auction.
On Wednesday morning, 12th inst, at 10 o'clock, at the Commercial Sales Rooms, corner of Wood and 5th sts, will be sold by catalogue, on a credit of 60 days on sums over $100—47 cases Boots, Brogans, Rubbers, &c. comprising gents super calf, kip, grain, seal and thick boots; youths calf and kip do; men and boys lined and bound and thick brogans; gents polished calf and gaiter bootees; womens morocco boots, fine kid, morocco and bronzed shoes; mens and womens patent and raw gums. spt8 JOHN D DAVIS, Auct.

Assignees' Sale of Dry Goods.
On Monday morning, Sept'br. 10th, at 10 o'clock, at the Commercial Sales Rooms, corner of Wood and Fifth streets, will be sold, by order of Assignee—
A large assortment of staple and fancy Dry Goods, among which are superfine cloths, cassimeres, tweeds, satinetts, jeans, flannels, blankets, canton flannels, bleached and brown muslins, tickings, checks, ginghams, super prints, delains, merinos, alpacas, silks, laces, hosiery, gloves, &c.
At 2 o'clock,
Groceries, Queensware, Furniture, &c.
Young Hyson and Imperial tea, Va manufactured tobacco, counter scales and weights, patent balances, axes, hatchets, shovels, writing and wrapping paper, window blinds, mantel clocks, looking glasses, carpeting, glassware, &c.
A large and general assortment of new and second hand household furniture, &c.
At 7½ o'clock,
A quantity of fashionable ready made clothing, boots and shoes, hats, caps, fine cutlery, gold and silver watches, shot guns, pistols, umbrellas, musical instruments, &c. spt7

Large Sale of Books.
On Saturday evening, 8th inst, at 7½ o'clock, at the Commercial Sales Rooms, corner of Wood and Fifth sts, will be sold without reserve—
A large collection of valuable miscellaneous books, in the various departments of literature and science, among which are standard library editions of choice works, family and pocket bibles, blank books, letter and cap writing paper, gold and steel pens, quills, wafers, maps, charts, engravings, &c.
spt7 JOHN D DAVIS, Auct.

FALL FASHION FOR HATS.
McCORD & Co. will introduce this day (Saturday, Aug 25th,) the fall style of Gentlemen's Hats, corner of Fifth and Wood streets. aug25

FALL FASHIONS.
S. WEST, 179 Liberty street, opposite the head of Wood, will introduce the fall style of HATS, on this day, the 29th inst., which, for beauty of finish, cannot be surpassed. (aug29-dtf)

SUNDRIES—400 bxs Window Glass;
150 bbls N O Molasses, (in oak;)
20 do S H do
100 bush dried Peaches; in store and for sale by aug30 JOHN WATT & CO, Liberty st.

25 SHARES HAND ST. BRIDGE STOCK, for sale by aug30 SOLOMON SCHOYER, 110 Second st.

WHITE FISH—15 bbls White Fish; 10 hf do do; just received and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. aug30

COFFEE—150 bgs Coffee, now landing and for sale by aug30 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

TEA—40 hf chests Y H and Black Tea, just rec'd from New York and for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. aug30

W. R. CHEESE—49 boxes W R Cheese, landing from L E and M Line, and for sale by JAS DALZELL, 24 Water st. aug30

MACKEREL—50 bbls large No 3 Mackerel, landing by canal and for sale by JAS DALZELL. aug30

POTASH—30 csks Potash, in store and for sale by JAS DALZELL. aug30

CREAM CHEESE—45 bxs Cream Cheese, received and for sale by S & W HARBAUGH. aug30

LIME—40 bbls Louisville Lime, for sale low to close consignment, by BURBRIDGE, WILSON & CO, Water st. aug29

PIMENTO—40 bags rec'd and for sale by WICK & McCANDLESS. aug29

JAVA COFFEE—Received and for sale by WICK & McCANDLESS. aug29

GROUND NUTS—100 bush for sale by WICK & McCANDLESS. aug29

BACON—4500 lbs Bacon Hams, 3,000 do do Sides, 3,000 do do Shoulders, for sale by WICK & McCANDLESS. aug29

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.
OHIO AND PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD CO.
THE Stockholders of the Ohio and Pennsylvania Rail Road Company are hereby notified to pay the Second Instalment of Five Dollars per share on or before the 25th September.
The Stockholders residing in Pennsylvania, will pay the said instalment to the President of the Company, at their office in Third street, Pittsburgh. By order of the Directors: J. J. BROOKS, Treasurer.
Salem, O., Aug. 23, 1849. aug25:dtSep25

MACKEREL—100 bbls No 3 Mackerel, (Gloucester inspection,) just rec'd and for sale by JOHN WATT & CO. spt1

Steam Brick Works for Sale.
THE subscriber offers for sale, the STEAM BRICK WORKS, above Lawrenceville, comprising a Steam Engine, 2 Boilers, 6 Mould Machine, capable of manufacturing 20,000 Pressed Bricks (out of dry clay, as taken from the bank,) per day; with three acres of land on the Allegheny river, on which are 4 kilns and sheds, machine and clay sheds, wheelbarrows, trucks, shovels, spades, &c., every thing requisite to commence operations at an hours notice. Price, including the patent right to use said machine, $7,000—terms of payment made easy. Without the land, $3,000. For particulars, address HENRY MERRITT, No 118 Monongahela House. aug27-dtf

BACON—22 tcs Taylor & Co's S C Hams, 8 hhds plain do, 20 do Shoulders, in store and for sale by aug29 SELLERS & NICOLS.

RICE—10 tcs prime Rice, just received and for sale by aug29 SELLERS & NICOLS.

RICE—10 tcs Rice just rec'd and for sale by JAMES A HUTCHISON & Co. aug29

MACKEREL—50 bbls large No 3 Mackerel, in store and for sale by JAMES A. HUTCHISON & Co. aug29

100 OZ. pure Croton Oil, just rec'd and for sale by J KIDD & CO. aug27

FRESH DRUGS—Chloroform, Wood Naptha, Chloric Ether, just rec'd and for sale by J KIDD & CO. aug27

600 lbs Manganese, for Glass manufactures, just received and for sale by J KIDD & CO. aug27

COFFEE—100 bags prime Rio, for sale by J D WILLIAMS, 110 Wood st. aug27

BLACK TEAS—10 half chests, extra Chulon;
10 " " " Ning Yong;
6 " " " Oolong;
For sale by aug27 J D WILLIAMS, 110 Wood st.

SUNDRIES—10 bgs Brazil Sugar; 1 case Nutmegs
1 bbl Cloves; 1 bbl Ginger;
1 do Saltpetre; 2 do Alum;
2 cases Genoa Citron; 1 case Maccaroni;
2 do Vermacilla; 1 ceroon S F Indigo;
5 do Castile Soap; 1 case Hyde's Palm Soap;
1 do Candia do 2 do Almond do
For sale by aug28 J D WILLIAMS.

CHEESE—25 bxs Cream; 10 do English Dairy; for sale by aug28 J D WILLIAMS.

CHEESE—65 bxs W R Cheese, in good order, receiving and for sale by aug28 BAGALEY & SMITH, 18 & 20 Wood st.

NO. 1 SALERATUS—20 csks and 50 bxs premium Saleratus, for sale by BAGALEY & SMITH.