THE PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

BY ERASTUS BROOKS & Co.

PITTSBURGH:
THURSDAY MORNING, DEC. 23, 1848.

☞ THE PITTSBURGH DAILY GAZETTE is published Daily, Tri-Weekly, and Weekly.—The Daily is Seven Dollars per annum: the Tri-Weekly is Five Dollars per annum: the Weekly is Two Dollars per annum *strictly in advance.*

See Fourth Page for Miscellaneous News.

Editorial Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

ESTIMATES OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Washington, Dec. 20.

Among the estimates referred to the Committee of Ways and Means, on Saturday, I notice the following, which may be interesting in their details, as showing some of the peculiar expenditures of the General Government:

Army proper, and volunteers for the next fiscal year, June 30, '49 to June 1, '49,	$31,856,758
Armories, Arsenals, Munitions of War,	1,147,741
Fortifications,	530,600
West Point,	141,472
Light Houses, Surveys,	166,628
Light House establishment,	477,254
Surveys of Public Lands,	189,280
Judicial expenses of Government,	648,800
Foreign Intercourse,	313,800

It is not well to place too much reliance upon estimates submitted to Congress. The sums asked for, never decrease, but are often largely multiplied. Thus, the Secretary of the Treasury, as required by law, sends in his estimates, prepared in the recess of Congress, for a period of time, commencing six months after the beginning of the session of Congress (the fiscal year being from July to the last of June.) As soon as Congress is fairly at work, the Secretary sends in new estimates, not to the House of Representatives, nor to the Senate, but to the Committees of Congress. He says, in these private letters, what ought to be made public, that millions of additional appropriations are necessary, and at the end of Congress, the Secretary and Administration, proclaim "it is not us, nor the President, who are responsible, but Congress. We sent you our estimates, and you enlarged upon them millions of dollars." The Departments should not be permitted to resort to this subterfuge. Whatever estimates are made, should be submitted, not to Committees, but to Congress. The Secretary asks Congress, under date of Nov. 24, '47, for $55,644,941 for the next fiscal year, and to show what reliance is to be placed upon an estimate like this, he calls upon Congress to make a loan of nearly sixteen millions of dollars, which are required to meet deficiencies due before July, 1848. If the entire debts of the War and civil service, were paid twice, this sum would be necessary. As it is, the public estimates are to be reduced down to the lowest possible amount, while Congress is to be repeatedly called upon to swell the aggregate of appropriations.

Z. B.

Washington, Dec. 20.

The third week of the Session commences to-day, but with the understanding that there shall be no action upon the contested questions until after New Years. It seems to be the general understanding that there will be warm words about the war, and particularly in reference to its origin, and pernicious example upon the country at large. I am more and more convinced, however, that an early peace is practicable, if just counsels can be infused into the Legislature and Executive Departments of the Government, and if the two can be made to act in harmony. Let Congress declare that it does not mean to prosecute a war of conquest,—that it is ready to adjust the question of Boundary, and to receive Mexican territory in payment for the Mexican Indemnity due American citizens,—and Peace could not be afar off. The Peace party would at once prevail in Mexico, and this is the judgment of those best acquainted with the Mexican people, and who have resided longest among the Mexicans. The policy now marked out by the Administration in the judgment of such men as Poinsett and Thompson, both of them among our most efficient Ministers, and in the judgment of Mr. Calhoun and a majority of the most intelligent supporters of this Administration, as well as that of General Taylor and Scott, will entirely fail of its purpose. It is to quarter upon the enemy, and to force a Government of Military Chieftains and Priests to terms, by severe exactions upon the People. It were easier to draw vitality from a dead body, or to infuse the breath of life into it by human means, than to expect support by imposing any severe restrictions upon such a people. The whole scheme is a fallacious one, as the sequel will show. Nevertheless, I am told that the President and his Cabinet advisers, elated by the small Whig majority in Congress,—which, in fact, is no working majority at all,—and this fact ought to be known at once,—are expecting the complete success of all their measures,—saving, perhaps, upon the question of Internal Commerce. The President feels the power of the position given him by involving the Nation in War. One man can destroy the work of ages, and prostrate the will of a whole people. It is nothing that all patriotic and good men lament the existance of war, nothing that such venerated men as Gallatin and Kent, Clay and Calhoun, pronounce it dishonorable in its principles and pernicious in its example. Rule and misrule is to be feared, is the fixed policy of the Government

CITY NEWS.

Ward Conventions.—On Wednesday, the Delegates from the several wards of the city of Pittsburgh, met at the Hall of the common council at 2 o'clock P. M. agreably to previous notice.

On motion of Wm Sutch, Mr. McCandless was appointed President, and Jared M Brough, and James P Murry were appointed Secretaries.

On motion the Delegates from the several wards were called upon to present their credentials,—when the following gentlemen were admited to seats in the convention:

First Ward.—Messrs. Gorman, Sutch, Barnes, Cordell, and Von Bonhorst.

Second Ward.—Messrs. Weaver, Singer, Wilson, Murry and Cook.

Thir Ward.—Two sets of delegates claimed seats, the first set presented credentials, were protested against by the second. This right to seats was postponed for the present.

Fourth Ward.—Messrs. McCandless, Jack, Graham, Hutchinson and Griesmar.

Fifth Ward.—Messrs. Faglor, Ferguson, Cassett, and Sutch.

Sixth Ward.—Messrs. Lowery, Scott, Cunningham, Barr, and Brush.

Seventh Ward.—Messrs. Arthurs, Read, Richardson, Wilson, Franklin.

Eighth Ward.—Messrs Grier, Allen, Marks, King and Seitz.

Ninth Ward.—Messrs Fox, Robb, Hill, Simpson and Hammond.

After a variety of motions, and considerable discussion, which resulted in no direct action on the subject of the difficulty in the 3d Ward, Mr. McMasters asked leave, on behalf of the delegation from the 3d Ward, to withdraw their credentials, which was granted by the Convention.

On motion of Mr. Weaver, it was

Resolved, That both delegations from the Third Ward, claiming seats in this Convention, be referred back to a vote of the citizens for their decision on Friday evening next, and that Messrs. Magee and Montooth be a committee to fix the hour and place of meeting; and, that when this meeting adjourn, it adjourn to meet again on Wednesday next, at 2 o'clock, P. M.

Ward Convention.—The Whigs and Anti-masons of the city of Allegheny met at the Town House, agreeably to previous notice, and appointed Robert Davis, President, and James Tarry, Secretary.

The delegates from the several Wards presented their credentials, and took their seats as members of the Convention.

Henry Campbell was nominated as the Whig candidate for Mayor.

Overseers of the Poor—Jacob Geyer, for 3 years; W B Copeland, Esq, 2 years; Dr. Henry Hannen, 1 year.

After the adoption of several resolutions of minor import, the Convention adjourned.

New Books.

"The writings of George Washington, by Jared Sparks," from the press of Harper & Brothers, New York. J L Read, agent, 4th street, Pittsburgh.

This volume contains the correspondence, addresses, messages, and other papers, official and private, with a life of the author. The work is one of interest to all, and no library can be called complete without it.

We have also from the same publishing house through their agent in this city, J L Read, "Campaign Sketches, No. 2." By Capt. W S Henry. "Is A," also parts 4 and 5 of the "Life of Henry the Fourth," by G P R James," also No. 32 of the "Pictorial History of England," all works of which we have before spoken at length.

The Life of David, a series of discourses, by the Rev. G. M. Piserly, A. M., of Dublin, from Elliot & English, Market, St., Pittsburgh, between 3d and 4th Sts."

This work commends itself to the support of the Christian of all denominations, who cannot rise from its perusal, except with regret that it is concluson has been reached.

"The Kingdom of Christ and the errors of Romanism, by the Rev. Arch Bishop Whately, of Dublin. From Elliott & English."

The ability of the author and the interest shown in the subject of which he treats, cannot fail to give this work its proper share of attention.

"The Bible in Spain and the Gipseys of Spain." From Elliott & English.

This is a reprint of George Borrows' charming work upon the Bible in Spain. The author was long an agent of the British Bible Society. His adventures are numerous and deeply interesting, and lose nothing of their charm from his narration.

"The Dew Drop, by Miss L. H. Sigourney.—From Elliott and English, Market St.

This little work has all the merits for which its gifted author is so well known. It is very appropriate for the holidays. The moral of the poetry will be remembered long after this book perishes.

"Schlegel's Philosophy of Life and Philosophy of Language. From the Press of Harper & Brothers. Johnston & Stockton, Market and Third St., Pittsburgh."

The student in German Philosophy, has in this translation by the Rev. A. J. W. Morrison, the choice reasonings of one who has a reputation seldom equalled.

We have also from Messrs. Johnson & Stockton the re-print of "Blackwood" for November. It contains another article upon American Copywright, by "Godfrey," and written in New York. From a note in the re-print, we infer that the letter has not been copy-righted this time.

The Edinburgh Review and the London Quarterly, have also been furnished us by the same house. The old readers of these three Magazines need only to be told that they have arrived, to secure from them an early call.

The usual semi-annual examinations have been going on in the University, since Monday; and have been highly interesting. They give proof of the excellence and competency of the teachers, and of the progress of the pupils. On Monday; the classes of Professor Stephens were examined on Mathematics, Chemistry, &c. On Tuesday, the classes in Mental Philosophy, and also those engaged in studying Latin and Greek, were examined. We were highly gratified with the first of these especially, who have been under the direction of the President. The classes who have been engaged in classical studies with Professor Elliot, gave satisfaction to those who were present. On Wednesday, the classes in the first part of Latin, History and Geography, were examined, and acquitted themselves well.

The examinations of this day will be of the Preparatory Department, taught by Mr. Thompson, to which we would call the attention, especially of those who propose sending their sons to this institution. We regret that so few are willing to attend these exercises, whose presence would encourage the teachers and stimulate the pupils.

On Saturday, the 25th inst. a Bible will be presented to the Nebraska Division of the Sons of Temperance, at the Temperance Ark, Allegheny city. The ceremony will take place at 2 o'clock P. M.

Arrivals.—On Tuesday evening Col's. Belknap and Hurney, and Middleman Rogers arrived in this city and put up at the Monongahela House. They are on their way to Washington.

Larceny.—A young man named McKnight, was committed for stealing money from the till of the Theatre recess.

There were four cases before the Mayor on Wednesday morning for vagrancy and drunkenness. They were all sent to Jail.

Capt. Porter, of the Irish Greens, has arrived in this city. He has been anxiously looked for during the past three weeks.

Left for Harrisburgh.—Mr. Swartzwelder, Esq., member elect of the Legislature, left for Harrisburgh yesterday afternoon. Mr. S., is a young man of fine talents; and will make a useful and popular representative. The Whigs of this county did well in sending him.—*Post.*

☞ Sub Treasury.—A few days since, seven cargo left the Receiver's office, at Chicago loaded with $480,000 in Specie for Mexico. The Sub Treasury system collects the specie of the country, & the war distributes it.

SCOTCH RELIEF REPORT.

The executive Committee of the Scotch Relief Fund, feel that it is incumbent upon them to render their grateful acknowledgements to those who have responded to their call, as well as to furnish a formation of the money and produce received.—It was not till a late period in the season that the effort for the relief of Scotland was made, and yet an active benevolence called forth the offerings of the people, although they had previously contributed most generously to alleviate the distress of Ireland.

The sympathy manifested by our fellow citizens on this subject has placed America before the eyes of the British public as susceptible of kindly feelings, and has formed a link to bind the two nations together on terms of mutual friendship and good will.

The produce was principally received from Wellsburgh, Va, Columbiana county, Ohio, and from the counties of Allaghany, Beaver, Washington, Fayette, Venango, Westmoreland, Mercer, Butler, Armstrong and Clarion, in Pennsylvania, by W W Wallace, and by him handed over to the Shipping Committee, and the money received by him paid over to the Treasurer.

There was sent to Philadelphia from May to August last, Produce to the amount of $3,743 00
Cash to purchase Cornmeal, 4,431 09

In all $8,174 09

The Committee would also express their thanks to Messrs. Leech & Co, H Graff & Co, and A McAnulty & Co, for forwarding to Philadelphia, free of charge, various portions of the produce, and to the Messrs. Jones, of the Ferry, for liberty of passing over the ferry with produce, free of toll.

It will be perceived by the report below, that there is still in the hands of Mr. Blackstock, Treasurer, a balance of $428 94, the Committee not feeling at liberty to direct any of the funds entrusted to them, from the purpose for which it was originally intended, although they have heard there is a large amount of funds in the hands of the Relief Committees in Glasgow and Edinburgh not yet disposed of. They have written to Scotland to inquire in what manner they can be best expended, so as best to carry out the benevolent designs of the donors.

A. D. Campbell,
George Darsie,
Thomas Hind,
Joseph Coltart,
John McQuewan,
James Earsman,
Robert Swan.

The Committe appointed to examine the accounts of the Treasurer of the Scotch Relief Fund, beg leave to report the following sums paid to the Treasurer:

J McDonald, Dr Bruce 2d ward Pittsb'g	$444 10
" Carson, Sligo	131 25
Wm Johnston, 3d ward Allegheny	70 30
J Boyd, Salt lick, Armstrong co	17 00
Robert Swan, 4th ward Allegheny	263 55
Andw Purdy, Beaver co	9 50
Rev A W Black, Congregation, Allegheny	27 37
Wm Larimer, Treas'r'gish Relief Fund	143 85
Wm Larimer and J Work, agt, Lawrenceville	192 36
Rev'd Geo Marshall, Baldwin tp	20 00
John Gibb, 8th ward Pitt	51 12
Jas Karraan, 3d ward Allegheny	250 62
J M'Knight, Birmingham	2 00
Rev Geo Hill, Blairsville	72 00
Rev H Harvey, Mart nsburg Ohio	3 00
Jas M Reed, Washington Pa	153 00
Dr Addison, 1st ward Pittsburgh	140 00
J McQuewan, 3d do	41 50
W W Wallace, 4th do	147 67
Nixon & Colhart 5th do	135 00
G Miller, 9th do	20 97
Hacking han ssnity congregation	13 00
W W Wallace for Hampton & Smith and A Wallace	40 00
Mrs Stevenson,	4 50
J Haverth,	1 00
Rev J G Fairchild's 10th and Geo creek congregations	10 00
Rev J Carothers, Girard & Perry	6 00
Rob't Swan, Treas Christian ch Pa	27 37
Rev Galbraith, Concord congregation	5 25
Sant Church, Dunlaps congregation	168 13
Wm Church, Florida	20 00
Wm Flinn, Indiana	5 00
Rev J Hoagland, Glade Run cong	7 00
Rev J M'Curdy, cherry run do	18 75
J M'Fadden & Co check for 167 bbls flour	912 85
W W Wallace, donation from the country	228 00
Henry Bruce, Washington Pa	5 00
Mr Thomson, U S Hotel	5 00
Wm Larimer, Treas'r & Lindsay's hands	150 00
S Nigley, East Liberty	22 12
R S Porter, Tarentum	32 00
Rev D M'Clean, Shenango cong Crawford co Pa	15 00
Rev John Dick, Armstrong co	1 00
Mr Thomson do	1 00
Rev John Scott, Tarentum	5 00
David Smith, Pitt	5 00
For 31 bbls flour sold	201 50
Ira Letter, country	10 00
Dr Fairchilds, Smithfield cong Fayette co	5 00
Michael Allen, Pitt	10 00
Jacob Cost, Pittsburgh city	20 00
Dr Courtney, Sharpsburg	3 00
Mrs Wilson, Pitt	50
J V Coulter, Pittsburgh	20 00
W W Wallace, donation from the country	200 00
Rev A W Black, 6th ward Pitt	30 00
Rev Wallace, Manor	20 00
George Shires, Sewickly	5 00
Hrotherland, Pitt	5 00
Robert M'Kee, do	50
Dr Stevens, Pitt	5 00
R M'Kee do	2 50
G Coe, Minersville	15 50
Dr J Cort	20 00
Wm Blackstock, 1st ward Allegheny	118 00
John W Black, Pitt	10 00
J Lance, Treasurer Greea co Pa	123 41
Wm Lore, Pitt	10 00
Rev D Kerr, do	2 00
J M'Fadden for damaged corn from New Lisbon	42 15
S B Thompson, East Liberty	44 55
W W Wallace, donation from the country	153 53
John Gibb 8th ward Pitt	30 00
J M'Dougall, do	27 50
Colored woman per Dr Heron	1 00
	$5,944 35

The Committe have examined vouchers for the following Cr.

By N Holmes draft at sight in favor of P M'Call Esq. Scotch Relief Committee Philad'a to purchase cornmeal	$2,100 00
Discount	10 50
By cash paid telegraph postage	50
" John M'Fadden's Draft at sight	217 25
" Wm Larimer's do do	544 56
Discount	4 55
By cash paid Robert M'Claren for bbls and grinding cornmeal	100 00
" Cash to Robert M'Clarn	31 37
" do do do	61 39
" Cash pd W m Tease for bbls	100 00
" N Holmes's draft	750 00
Discount	4 18
By cash paid S Kay for 10 bbls meal	34 71
" Printing Circular &c	10 00
	4,215 31
Leaving in the hands of W Blackstock, Treas'r	$428 94

All which is respectfully submitted.

THOS HIND,
JAMES EARSMAN.

☞ Papers in Western Pa will please notice.

THE FLOOD.

On the evening of the 17th, the Kentucky river was higher than it has been for the last 20 years. The locks and dam near the mouth were entirely covered, so that steamboats could pass over them in safety. The water was higher at the mouths of the Muskingum and Kanawha than it was ever known before.

The flood of '32 was mostly occasioned by the heavy rains, and the melting of the snow and ice in the mountains at the head waters of the Allaghany and Monongahila rivers, but the present seems to have been from the rain of the valley of the Ohio and its tributaries, below Pittsburgh.

Several buildings were toppling down in Wall St., Cincinnati on Saturday last. Several families were imprisoned in the upper stories of their dwellings for three days without fire or food—they have been relieved, however. The Queen City, says:

In the Unitarian church, night before last, a lady gave birth to a fine pair of twins. *Father* Clist thinks they should be named "Flood" and "Freshet."

A firm in Cincinnati offered half the proceeds of the sales of cough candy, on Friday last to the sufferers of the city. About as many will take cold and suffer from exposure in obtaining it, as will be cured by the virtue of the medicine.

Gen. Taylor.—We have seen a private letter recently, written by Gen. Taylor, thanking his "Whig friends" at Waynesboro, for the meeting held and the Resolutions adopted in his behalf—In his letter General Taylor says to his friend, a Whig member of Congress, from the Western part of this State:—

"I have no wish or intention of changing the position in which I stand to the People of the United States in reference to the Presidency, or the course which I have felt it my duty to pursue."

In other words, Gen. Taylor regards himself as a candidate for the Presidency, with or without a nomination from a National Convention.

The Treasury Department has submitted estimates for a Charge des Affaires to the Papal States, and Congress without objection, will grant the outfit. There is great interest felt in the success of the Administration of the new Pope, but the friends of Italy in the Papal States, entreat the friends of Italy here, not to make any public demonstration in their behalf, as it will spoil the good effects of reform at home.

Ohio Governor.—The name of Hiram Griswold, is mentioned most prominently as the probable Whig candidate. A Cincinnati paper says:

His talents and professional dignity, eminently fit him for the office for which he is proposed as a candidate. His skill as a debater, and we know his ardent devotion to the Whig cause, will render him a successful champion in the approaching great contest, should he be nominated by the Convention.

It is stated that the French houses of Delrue & Co. of Dunkirk, has completed an arrangement with the government of the republic of Venezuela, for the introduction of 80,000 immigrants, chiefly from Germany, Switzerland and Belgium. The contractors are to receive a grant of $12,000 square miles, with various privileges, and are to pay the expenses of the voyage from Europe.

Failures.—The Western inland freighting business has ceased for the season, not to commence again till April, a period of about four months. Neither the capacity of the Canal, nor the steamboats and canal boats have been sufficient to bring the produce to market. It is doubted whether with the great increase of building of boats this winter, there will be a sufficient number in the Spring to meet the growing waste of the country.—*N Y Exp.*

BY MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH.

Correspondence of Pittsburgh Gazette.

CONGRESS.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
Washington, Dec. 9—8 p. m.

The Senate was called to order at the usual hour by the Speaker, and prayer was offered up by Rev. Gurley, Chaplain.

Petitions and memorials being in order, a number were presented on various subjects, and referred to the appropriate committees.

Mr. Hale, of New Hampshire, presented a memorial from sundry citizens of his State, praying for the abolition of Slavery in the District of Columbia.

A question was raised as to the propriety of receiving the petition by Mr. Berrien, of Georgia.

Mr Hale defended his course in urging that the memorial be received and referred. He said his course was dictated alone from a sense of duty, and not from a desire to promote discussion on this perplexing question.

A motion was made to lay the memorial on the table, and on this question the Yeas and Nays ward demanded, and stood 33 to 9,

The bill amendatory of the act relating to the appellant jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, was read a third time and passed.

Mr Cass, from the Committee on Military Affairs, reported a bill relative to the organization of additional troops for the vigorous prosecution of the Mexican war.

The Senate then went into Executive Session, after which it adjourned.

In the House of Representatives, Mr Henley, of Indiana, offered a resolution, authorising the Speaker to appoint a Committee on Printing, which was taken up and passed.

A number of petitions were presented, and referred, after which the Standing Committees were called upon for reports.

Mr Lincoln, of Illinois, offered a resolution on the subject of the Mexican war, which lays over till to-morrow, under a rule of the House.

Mr Vinton's resolutions on the subject of Slavery coming up in order, quite an animated discussion arose.

Mr Clingman, of North Caroline, spoke for an hour on the question, and discanted at length upon the agitation of the question of Slavery both in the North and the South. He is a fluent and an eloquent speaker, and commands the attention of all who hear him, and his manner was warm and earnest on this occasion.

The House, after rising from the Committee of the Whole, adjourned without transacting any further business.

IMPORTANT FROM MEXICO.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
Richmond, Dec. 22—11 p. m.

By Orleans papers of the 12th, we have dates from Vera Cruz to the 1st of December. The story that Santa Anna was at the head of 16,000 men—that he had threatened Quaretaro—that Gen. Worth had been despatched to protect Congress, &c. is all "moonshine."

Gen. Aneya was elected President of Mexico on the 11th inst, and his term expires on the 6th of January next. He is known to be in favor of peace. Pena Y. Pena is his Secretary of State.—One of the first acts of his administration was to send Commissioners to Mexico, to re-open negotiations of Peace. The Commissioners were Senors Canton, Atristain, Cuevas and General Rincon:

Gen. Worth, Gen. Pillow and Lieut Col. Duncan are reported under arrest by order of Gen. Scott, for letters written by them reflecting on the character of the commander-in-chief. Letters from Mexico as late as the 24th make no mention of this matter and it is to be hoped it is altogether untrue.

It is highly probable the Mexican Congress has been disolved by the withdrawal of the *puoros*, so that no quorum can be obtained.

On the 18th ult., 36 wagons left Puebla for Mexico laden with merchandize, and on reaching San Martin they were attacked by a guerrilla party who captured the wagons and the goods, and started for Quaretaro. Gen Lane, as soon as he received information, started in pursuit and came up with the enemy at Tulsaco. Capt Roberts observing a disposition on the part of the guerrillas to withdraw the wagons, charged upon them; killed seventeen, and took thirteen officers prisoners. A portion of the wagons had been set on fire and six of them were destroyed.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
FROM SANTA FE.
More Battles to be fought in New Mexico.
Cincinnati, Dec. 22—12 m.

Eighteen days later news has been received from Santa Fe and Chihuahua. Fourteen companies and two battalions had left Santa Fe for the South, and it is expected they will pass the winter at El Passo.

Five hundred troops remain at Santa Fe, for the purpose of holding the fortifications and protecting the inhabitants.

Cols Newby and Bodine have gone to Taos.

The Santa Fe Republican says the troops now on their way South, are guilty of many acts of violence and outrage upon the inhabitants of the lower country, through which they are marching.

A war party of the Apaches recently charged into the town of Rio and drove off two hundred head of cattle. Three men were killed in the skirmish with the Indians, and several severely wounded. All the wagons belonging to our troops at that place were destroyed.

Maj. Spaulding, Pay Master, who had recently returned from the South, reported 3,500 Mexicans at Chihuahua, actively employed in constructing fortifications, casting cannon, and equiping for a campaign. They are determined to make Chihuahua a strong hold from whence they can sally forth as opportunity shall offer, and prey upon our troops, or the inhabitants of the surrounding country.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
FROM IOWA.
Cincinnati, Dec. 22—1 p. m.

An extra session of the Legislature of Iowa has been called by the Governor, to convene on the 3d of January next. The seats of three of the Locofoco members will be contested.

The river at Bairdstown, Illinois, is frozen over.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
PHILADELPHIA MARKET.
Philadelphia, Dec. 22, 4 p. m.

Flour—In the Philadelphia and Baltimore markets, business is almost entirely suspended, and awaiting the foreign news. Moderate sales only are effected at previous prices. The Grain market is without change in Provisions, there is no activity—quotations are steady. The steamer had not arrived at noon.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
NEW YORK MARKET.
New York, Dec. 22, 4 p. m.

Flour—The market is quiet, with moderate sales at previous prices. Business almost entirely suspended, waiting for foreign news.

Grain—Holders of Wheat are very firm, and buyers do not meet them. Corn and other grain are in steady demand, with a large shipping inquiry for Corn, of which we notice sales of prime White at 77a78c per bu, and of prime Yellow at 99c per bu, an advance. Sales of Oats at 50c per bu. Barley is in fair demand and steady.

Provisions—The market is quiet, with sales only for the supply of the regular trade demand.

Cotton—The market continues as last quoted.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
CINCINNATI MARKETS.
Cincinnati, Dec. 22; 9 P. M.

Killed Hogs—Seventy two hundred killed hogs have been sold at $2,50a2,68½ per cwt.

This makes 25,000 head of hogs packed this season.

Mess Beef—Prime mess beef is selling at $10a $10,25 per bbl.

Hams, green—4a4½c per lb.

Groceries are dull.

Steamboat Accident.—The Steamer Dominion last week, as she was leaving the wharf at Cincinnati burst her stand pipe by which accident four persons were scalded. The names of those injured are:—Diedrick Sannlap, deck passenger, severely; Wm Wigell, 2d cook on the boat, severely; Robert Evans, deck passenger, hands and face severely; Colvin King, cabin passenger, badly.—They were taken into the cabin of the boat and every attention paid by Captain Baldwin and his officers that the situation of the sufferers demanded. The steamer Defiance, lying alongside, took off the remainder of her passengers.

Composition of the Ohio Legislature.—The Senate of Ohio consists of 36 members, of whom 16 are farmers, 10 lawyers, 4 merchants, 2 printers, 2 physicians, 1 surveyor, 1 law student, and 1 house carpenter. Three of them only are Buckeyes by birth. Father Haines is the oldest Senator being 68; and Frank Corwin, a nephew of Senator Corwin, the youngest, being 30.

The House consists of double as many members as the Senate, or 72. Thirty-four are farmers, 19 lawyers, 10 mechanics, 5 merchants, 5 physicians, and 2 surveyors, 18 are natives of Ohio, and Speaker Hawkins is one of the 18—Brothers, of Fayette, is the oldest member of the House being 63; and Smith of Brown, the youngest, being now but 25 years of age.

J Gen. Pillow.—The New Orleans Delta, hitherto disposed to take up the defence of Gen. Pillow has left him to his fate. In an article on Gen. Persifor Smith's admirable strategy at Contreras, the Delta, after giving Smith the exclusive credit of the conception and arraignement of the battle says:

"The ridiculous claim set up by another officer, whose insufferable vanity and self-conceit have disgusted those who have hitherto defended him against unjust attacks and undeserved censure, renders it necessary that we should be thus explicit in a matter on which there can now be no difference of opinion."

The Canal.—Wednesday, the 15th, was the second pay day with the contractors. Every thing went off well. The money was ready at hand.—Each sub-contractor received his dues, and went his way rejoicing. We understand that Mr. McCulloh, lately engaged on the aqueduct to supply Boston with water, will very soon commence on the tunnel. This is the most important work on the canal, but one which, when commenced, can be carried on day and night, winter or summer. —*Cumberland Civilian.*

Lead Mine.—An extensive and rich bed of lead ore has recently been discovered on Turk Creek, Camden county, Missouri. The prospects are so flattering, that arrangements are on foot to commence working it immediately on an extensive scale. Small quantities have already been raised and smelted, which yielded full 80 per cent.

The Lena Furnace.—Night and day we hear the blast of this Furnace, showing that its new proprietors are determined to go ahead. If they meet the success they merit, and we doubt it not, the Lena will prove a most important source of wealth and prosperity to our town.—*Cumberland Civ.*

Resignation of Senator Colquitt.—The Washington correspondent of the Baltimore Sun writes that many Southern Members have returned home to spend the holidays, among whom is Senator Colquitt, of Georgia, who will not return, but resign his seat.

The Indiana Legislature has adjourned to meet on the first Monday in February, through fear of the small pox, which has afflicted one of the members.

Primary Meeting.—The Whig and Antimasonic voters of the Third Ward of the city of Pittsburgh; are hereby requested to attend in primary meeting, at 7 o'clock P. M. on Friday the 24th inst, at the Public School House, on Cherry alley, for the purpose of electing five Delegates to represent said Ward in the Whig and Antimasonic Convention, to be held in the Common Council Chamber, at 2 o'clock P. M. on Wednesday, the 29th inst, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for the Mayoralty, to be supported by said party on the 2d Tuesday of January next.

As this is a matter which belongs exclusively to the Whig and Antimasonic voters of the Third Ward, it is respectfully requested that all others will abstain from interfering with their proceedings in any manner. Meeting to close at 6 o'clock.

James Montooth,
C. L. Magee,
Committee appointed by the Convention.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 22, 1847.

☞ Printer's Supper.—The Printers of the city will partake of a supper at the Exchange Hotel on Friday evening the 24th inst. Ample preparations, we are informed, have been made for the accommodation of all who may wish to participate.

Dec. 23d21.

☞ No Cure! No Pay! Dixel Pills!—Dr Jackson's Embrocation is the only medicine that will cure this so very common and troublesome disease. It not only immediately allays pain and inflamation, stops all bleeding, and heals the intestines during, but effectually cures, in a very short time persons whose lives have been rendered miserable for years.—Its application is not to pain, but rather to give agreeable and pleasant sensation. If persons afflicted will call and hear of the great number of cases that have been cured, they will be astonished. A gentleman of this city, who had been under the knife of the surgeon for two or three times without being cured, has by using 8 bottles of the Embrocation, been eradically cured. It tells beyond precedent!!—(Phil. Saturday Courier.

☞ For sale in Pittsburgh at the PEOPLE'S TEA STORE, 78 Fourth street, near wood, and also at the Drug Store of H P Schwartz, Federal st Allegheny city. d14d&w

☞ The Climate—is strangely destructive to the human article, (or skin,) the sudden change from heat to cold, and the smoke causes Yellow, Dark, Coarse Complexions. Then it is requisite that the pores of the skin should be kept open—that their secretions should be freed from impurity—twas thus the ancient Roman Philosophers cured all diseases—they computed that more diseases and unhealthy vapors left through the pores of the skin, than any other outlet of the body. It is necessary, therefore, to keep the pores open—all humors are then thrown off, and a clear, healthy complexion is the result. Dr. Swayne's Compound Extract of Wild Cherry, is the best article to open the pores, and is also a sure cure for Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Croup, Bronchitis, Spitting of Blood, Pain in the Side, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Female Complaints, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Erysipelas, Old Sores, Barbar's Itch, Sore Head Ringworm, when every other internal and external remedy had failed—its effect rendering the skin white, clear and soft, though it be yellow and coarse, (a wonderful—it removes Freckles, Tan, Sunburn, Morphew, and disfigurement of the skin—but persons must be particular and ask for Jones' Soap—to be had in Pittsburgh at WM. JACKSON, sign of the Big Boot, 59 Liberty st. Price 50 cents.

nov18d&w1y

☞ Yellow Teeth sans pareil breath, Spongy gums like rotten death, Is repulsive and disgusting. But if you have teeth white as pearl, Sweet breath—hard gums—man or girl. Why delay!—Nay, quickly haste. And use a box of Jones' Tooth Paste.

It costs but 25 cents, and is really a beautiful article. It gives the teeth a fine enamel. Sold in Pittsburgh at 59 Liberty st. nov19d&w1y

☞ Don't have yellow dark Teeth—they can be made dazzly white by one time using a box of Jones' Tooth Paste. It hardens the gums, sweetens the breath, &c. Sold at 59 Liberty st nov19d&w1y

☞ Ladies who use Jones' spanish Lily White, have always a fine white transparent skin. Of this a trial will satisfy any one. Sold only in Pittsburgh, at 59 Liberty st. nov19d&w1y

☞ Messrs. Editors:—Allow me through your valuable paper to suggest to the Whigs of Pittsburgh, the name of CHAS. B. SCULLY, Esq., as a candidate for the nomination of Mayor.

dec13 First Ward.

☞ Don't have a Foul Breath—If you have, use a shilling bottle of Jones' Amber Tooth Paste. That will make you your breath sweet, whiten your teeth, &c. Sold at 59 Liberty st. nov19d

☞ Does your hair fall off, does your hair turn gray; is it harsh, is it dry, or dirty. I pray! If 'tis thus, you can make it soft, silky and fine, Dark and healthy, and luxurious as the hair of mine. And to have this, you have but three shillings to give For a bottle of Jones' Hair Restorative. Reader, if you have had hair you would really be astonished at the lovely effect a three shilling bottle of Jones' Coral Hair Restorative has on it, it needs but one trial. Sold at 59 Liberty st. nov19d&w1y

☞ To the Halt and Lame—Coxsack's Nerve and Bone Liniment and Indian Vegetable Elixir, is the great effectual cure for Rheumatism.

Sold by WM. JACKSON, Agent for Pittsburgh. nov18d&w6m

☞ Piles, Sores, &c—The Genuine Hays' Liniment, is an article more justly celebrated as a cure for the above than any or all others. Its cures are almost innumerable. Sold by WM. JACKSON, Agent for Pittsburgh. nov18d&w6m

☞ Large Catalogue of Books—Those wishing to purchase splendid annuals and handsome illustrated works for Holiday presents, as well as those who may desire Theology, Poetry, History, and standard miscellaneous Books, are invited to attend the sale this evening at Davis' Auction Store, dec23

Athenæum—Professor Risley, (we understand,) leaves for the South on Friday morning, and closes his engagement with a benefit this evening, on which occasion his sons, John and Henry, are to dance the Polka, in addition to other performances. We do not doubt the worthy beneficiaries will be greeted with an overflowing house, and only regret that their stay cannot be prolonged beyond this evening.

DIED.

Mrs. Sarah Franklin, aged 45 years. Her funeral will take place this (Thursday) afternoon, at 2 o'clock.

On Wednesday afternoon, the 22d inst., Mrs. Rosanna Baird, aged 73 years.

The funeral will take place this afternoon, at 2½ o'clk, from the residence of her son, Mr. Samuel Baird, on market, between 2d and 3rd sts. The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend.

ATHENÆUM.

Benefit and last appearance of
PROFESSOR RISLEY AND SONS.
Thursday Evening, Dec. 23.
Vaudevilles of USE OF RICHES.

After which, AERIAL FLIGHT AND CLASSIC POSES, in 2 parts, by Prof. R. and Sons.

To be followed by BOMBASTUS FURIOSO.

To conclude with La Polka Nationale, by Masters John and Henry Risley.

Parquette and 1st Range, 50 cents; Balcony, 25. dec23

Mills and Farm for Sale.

THE subscriber will sell his Mills and Farm, situated on Slippery Rock Creek, Beaver county, Pa., nine miles from New Castle and 2 miles from Porterville. The improvements consist of a Grist Mill with 2 pair of Stones, one of which are burs; an excellent Saw Mill; and 1 set of Carding Machines; all in good repair.

The Farm contains about 150 acres, with about 75 cleared and in good repair, upon which there are a good new frame dwelling house; a large Grane barn, with abundance of good stabling attached for horses, cows, &c; besides numerous other out buildings. Also, a good orchard of various kinds of fruit trees.

The lands contain coal, limestone, iron ore, &c.

Also, adjoining the above, I will sell 93 acres with a good water power of 10 feet fall, a some improvements thereon.

The mills are doing an extensive business, having a sufficiency of power for all seasons, which may be still further increased, sufficient to run a woollen factory or other machinery in addition to those already in operation.

The above property is located in the midst of a fine wheat and wool growing country, in the vicinity of a good market, and moreover in a moral, intelligent and industrious neighborhood; and will be sold low, either all together, or seperately.

For further particulars address the subscriber, Fortersville, Butler county, Pa.,