THE PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

BY CRAFTUS BROOKS & Co.

PITTSBURGH:
SATURDAY MORNING, OCT. 23, 1847.

The Gazette Printed every DAILY GAZETTE is published Daily, Tri-Weekly, and Weekly.—The Daily is Seven Dollars per annum; the Tri-Weekly is Five Dollars per annum; the Weekly is Two Dollars per annum *strictly in advance.*

Notice to Advertisers.

All advertisements to secure insertion, should be handed in by five o'clock in the afternoon. Attention to this, on the part of our customers, would be productive of mutual benefit.

See Fourth Page for Miscellaneous News.

FOREIGN NEWS.

By the English and French Steamers.

The New York papers and the telegraphic news, add some interesting items to the general intelligence previously received here by telegraph. We add below all that is of public interest:

BY THE ENGLISH STEAMER.

We copy from the telegraphic news forwarded from Boston:

During the whole of the past week the English funds underwent a remarkable fluctuation.—Thursday was one of the heaviest days that had been experienced. On Friday it was announced that the Bank of England would for the present discontinue altogether its advances on stock and exchequer bills, the rate of which had the day before been raised from 5 to 5½ per cent, and an intimation was also given that the rate of discount for first class paper would henceforth be 5 per cent, for bills not having more than fifteen days to run, 5½ per cent, for bills not more than two months to run, and 6 per cent for all beyond that period. A decline was the immediate consequence, and the market closed heavily. On Saturday considerable anxiety was manifested, which gradually wore away towards the close, no failure of any importance having announced.

Foreign securities had diminished in value, and a very small amount of business has been transacted.

GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

The frigate Macedonia, Com Parker, was near being lost on the coast of Scotland on the 14th of Sept. She escaped with the loss of jib, fore top mast staysail, fore topsail and other sails, and with great difficulty reached an anchorage under Arran Island. Subsequent accounts announce her perfect safety.

The news by the overland mail from India, just received, is generally unimportant. There had been some slight disturbances at Canton, but they were suppressed by the English authorities.

A desperate conflict has taken place in the Malay State, between H M ship Nemisis and eleven piratical prahus, in which the latter were defeated with the loss of 300 in killed and wounded. The loss on the part of the British was 3 men killed and 8 wounded.

Asiatic cholera is making fearful ravages in Russia, and in consequence of its appearance at Warsaw the Emperor had deferred his visit to Poland. In consequence of a Railroad from Mobile to the Mississippi river, the mouth of the Ohio, is almost deserted.

A move has been made in the House to elect U S Senator on the 19th inst.

The "Union" is hearing of the election of Rep. Williams as a Democratic member of the Pennsylvania Legislature. Mr. W was one of the most unyielding Federalists of the old Federal party, and yet he supports the Whig ticket. Not so Col Forney, "a full," and Mr. Williams is Democratic. It is thus that narrow and contracted minds, with their self-styled organs of

PLAIN TALK.—An unusual amount of plain talk has recently been heard from one wing of the New York Democracy towards the other. Mr. John Van Buren, son of the Ex President, having been thrust out by the State Convention, returned to the people who sent him, at Albany, where a meeting was called of his friends and the Barnburners generally. It was held in the capitol, and a large and enthusiastic assembly was convened. Mr. Van Buren delivered an able and eloquent lecture on the doings of the convention at Syracuse. A number of resolutions were adopted. Among them were the following:

That we repudiate the action of the majority of the State Convention, which attempted to enroll the Democracy of New York, in the cause of aggressive slavery. That we abjure all such doctrines, and all fellowship with the subservient professors of such creed in the free States; that we believe in the doctrines of Jefferson, as enforced in the ordinance of 1787; that we approve of the course of our faithful and honest Representatives in Congress, who voted for the Wilmot Proviso, and of the members of the legislature who sustained them by their instructions and approval; and that we assure our democratic friends throughout the Union, that no matter what momentary aspect of surrender or vacillation, a spurious and venal majority may have given to the Democracy of New York on this subject, the Democratic masses are true, enthusiastic, and unyielding in the cause of Freedom and the Constitution.

That we regard the recent State Convention at Syracuse as corrupt in its inception, fraudulent in its organization; truckling, venal, and false in regard to the principles of Democracy, and utterly indifferent to the popular voice in the selection of candidates; and we hereby repudiate and condemn its actions; and award to its nominations no other authority or regard than any Democrat chooses to pay to the abortive recommendation of a minority of Conservatives, who at the close of the convention impotently attempted to give the ticket "a democratic" endorsement.

Mr. John Van Buren having in another place declared that the "ballot vote" was the privilege of every man, the remark gave occasion to the editor of the Albany Argus to name a defect in the ballot system, which we think will strike our readers as being an extraordinary effect of perception. The Argus says:

"The cowardly traitor who intends to stab his friends in the dark and secretly, may well be happy that he votes by ballot."

The "Old Hunkers" and "Barnburners" are so disjointed, that union seems impossible. We have seen, however, that "politicians make strange bed fellows," and it is possible that even these two extremes may kiss and make up during the election, even if after that they renew the quarrel again, which is certain.

VERACITY OF THE POST.—The Post asserts point blank one day that the dear Adams, Robert Morris and Alexander Hamilton recommended the appointment of Governors during good behaviour, and the Gazette calls for the time and place, and is answered that Mr. Hamilton said thus and so. We knew it would come to this, and that the allegation would relieve at least two of the three gentlemen from the untrue allegation of the Post. The Post must esteem truth at a discount and history a fable, thus to charge three men with the offence of one, and exaggerating even the opinions of the one. Will it now favor us with text and *context* as to what Alexander Hamilton did say at Philadelphia. Never was there a worse slandered man than Mr. H. Born abroad, he entertained some anti-republican notions, but in the history of the Government there has hardly been a truer Patriot or an abler man. Mr. Hamilton entered the American Army at the age of nineteen, as a Captain of Artillery, and was made the aid-de-camp of General Washington, with the rank of Lieut. Colonel. He served at Brandywine, Monmouth and Germantown, with his brave Commander-in chief, and was the choice of the Father of his country for the first office in importance in his cabinet. He was in those, the most trying and virtuous days of the Republic, esteemed as one of the great and good men of the nation, but now, alas, he is made the object of vituperation and slander by every pettifogging, self styled Democrat in the land. We are very far from being of the Hamiltonian school of politicians, but as a Patriot and as a man, we esteem him infinitely above the best of his traducers. We doubt sometimes if men calling themselves Democrats are capable of appreciating the virtues of the Old Federal Party. Mr Jefferson exclaimed: "We are all Federalists—we are all Republicans," and though sometimes called the "Apostle of Democracy," he had none of that political falsehood and partizan bigotry, which indulged in prejudices against the opposite party. While upon this subject of parties, we wish to remark that there is no such thing in this country as a Federal Party; nor any such party as "a Democracy." The Federal party was extinct long ago, and where there is a delegated power, as we always must have, there is no such thing as a "practical Democracy." Least of all is the dominant party at Washington entitled to any such distinction It is at best an Oligarchy, and this often degenerates into the One Man Power of the President alone.

LICENSE LAW.—It is currently rumored, that the Supreme Court will decide the late law, submitting to a vote of the people in the several boroughs and townships of the counties to which it extends, the right of deciding by ballot whether liquor shall be sold in the same, *unconstitutional.*

It is possible, however, the Court may not touch this question—certainly they will not if the case before them can be decided upon any other point. It has always been the rule, or custom, of the Supreme Court to avoid giving opinions on constitutional questions where it has been possible to avoid them. It strikes us, therefore, that the Law of last session may be declared inapplicable to the city of Pittsburgh, on the ground that the word "*wards,*" was not mentioned in the act of Assembly, and that the Court will reserve their opinion in reference to the constitutionality of the law. But *Nous Verrons.*

The Supreme Court of the United States, we believe, hold the question under consideration upon an appeal from the license laws of Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and New Hampshire,—where the ten and fifteen gallon law prevail.

THE RIGHT SPIRIT.—The Butler Democrat says of the election in that county, that in some townships about 140 Whigs stayed at home and only seven Locofocos. It adds:

The Whigs *could* have carried both county and State by overwhelming majorities, and they can blame no person but themselves for having failed to do so. If they are determined to permit miserable to continue its sway, we can stand it just as long as any of them. The Whigs of some of the townships of our county came up to the work like men, and of these we may mention Middlesex, East Connoquessening, Centre, Slippery rock, Cherry, and Parker. Had the Whigs throughout the county and State held fast to their integrity as the Whigs of these townships, the result would have been very different. We trust that a lesson has been taught us which will prove advantageous to our cause in future. Butler county can give a Whig majority of 500, and she only awaits an opportunity in order to do so.—Let the *working* Whigs never despair, and let the rallying cry henceforward be the words of the gallant Lawrence, "DON'T GIVE UP THE SHIP."

HYDROPATHY.—We beg to call attention to the card of Dr. B. W. Morris, under our advertising head. Dr. M. has an establishment at New Brighton, where he has performed, as we are told, some astonishing cures. He has concluded, at the desire of some of his patients, to pass the winter in this city, for the purpose of personally attending those who are desirous of availing themselves of this new popular mode of curing the various ills of life. Dr. M. is a gentleman of great experience, and is every way entitled to public confidence.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—A young man named John Brady, residence in the Sixth Ward, went up to the Six Mile Ferry, on a hunting expedition, on Friday, and while resting himself, heedlessly placed his chin on the muzzle of the gun. By some accident, the gun was discharged, and its contents passed through his neck and head.

Coroner Richardson held an inquest upon the body, and the Jury returned a verdict in accordance with the facts.

Business Items.

The pork-packers at the West are generally prepared for the operations of the season, and at Cincinnati on the 13th instant, the prospect was favorable for an early commencement. At St. Louis it was calculated the market would open at about $3@3.50 per 100 lbs, with a fair supply of good hogs upon the market.

From a statement in the *Boston Shipping List*, it appears that the amount of Flour transported over the Western Railroad during the four last years, was as follows:

1843	133,568	1845	183,045
1844	154,397	1846	232,953

During the present year, the increase of transportation has been enormous, and the amount received already exceeds the entire receipts of any previous year. The amount transported over the road from Jan. 1 to Sep. 30, of the present year, was 253,317 bbls, being an excess of 119,365 bbls. over the whole of last year. The receipts during the month of September were 47,537 bbls., against 16,996 bbls. during the same month last year.

THE value of dutiable goods imported into Charleston during September, was $118,231.—Domestic good exported, $313,239. The amount of duties received was $61,000 against $33,000 in September, 1846.

THE amount of Coal transported over the Reading Railroad last week, was 31,069 tons, and the total amount this season is 1,080,000 tons. The amount by the Lehigh Canal was 18,378 tons, and the total amount of the season 534,773 tons.

PITTSBURGH AND BOSTON COMPANY.—CLIFF MINE.—A correspondent of the Cleveland Herald furnishes that paper with a statement from Capt. Staples, the agent of this mine, giving the weekly yield of the "Cliff" for five weeks ending the 14th of August, as follows,

	Clear Native Copper. lbs
Week ending July 17	44,553
Week ending July 24	37,237
Week ending July 31	44,313
Week ending Aug. 7	53,543
Week ending " 14	45,019

The above was delivered weekly at the warehouse at Eagle River; in addition to which they average 25 tons per week of copper rock, estimated to yield from 10 to 12 per cent—employing 95 men—and the expenses about $1,000 per week.—*Lake Superior News.*

THE LAST LETTER FROM GEN. TAYLOR, mentioned some days since by us, is further alluded to in the East. The New York Courier notices it thus, and also explains the reason why Mr. Ingersoll deemed it proper to withhold the letter from publication:

"The letter is dated the 3d of August, 1847, at the Head Quarters of the Army of Occupation in Mexico. It commences by stating that he, (Gen. Taylor,) is 'a Whig, not an ultra partisan Whig, but a decided Whig,' that no one could have observed the debate in the Congress of the last session on the attempt to censure him for the expedition of Monterey, conducted mainly on *party grounds,* and doubt *the complexion of his (*GEN. TAYLOR'S*) politics.*' That he has held a commission in the army of the United States for nearly forty years,—the commission being one of the last issued by Mr. *Jefferson*; that in the last Presidential election, he advocated the election of Mr. Clay; believing that he and his friends *assimilated*' more to the principles of Mr. Jefferson than their *opponents.*'

Gen Taylor proceeds then to define his present position,—that he does not think himself qualified for the Presidency; that he would willingly postpone his name to secure the election of Mr. Clay; or say of the distinguished men of the same school now presented to the public. If, however the people of the United States shall spontaneously elect him, he shall feel himself bound to serve; but that he will not accept of a party nomination *'exclusively.'* That if he should be elected, he will go into office untrammelled by party pledges, and was determined to carry out the intention of the framers of the Constitution, of whom two (referring to Washington and Madison) were among the early Presidents of the country, and that he is determined in each case to be the President of the "nation," and not of a party.

For a full letter containing a clear and satisfactory exposition of Gen Taylor's views, yet given by him. Mr Ingersoll will not consent to its publication, because it is an answer to a letter forged by some individual, and purporting to have been written by Mr Ingersoll, when no such letter was ever written by him.

We think Mr Ingersoll right in the position he has taken; but we hope he will take the proper measures to relieve himself from this difficulty, & obtain the consent of Gen Taylor to lay this interesting document before the public.

SUPREME COURT, October 21.—Present all the Judges.

Christain Ackeny vs John Neff, error to the Court of Common Pleas of Somerset county.—Judgment of Non Pros.

William Reynolds vs William Fearly, error to the Court of Common Pleas of Jefferson county. Judgment of Non Pros.

Mary Thompson vs Robert Thompson, error to the Court of Common Pleas of Indiana county. Argued by Mr. Brown and Mr. Williams for plffs. in Error, Jenks for def'ts in Error.

A GOOD MOVE.—Preliminary steps were taken last evening towards the organization of a Scientific Association for Western Pennsylvania. A meeting was held in the University Building, the particulars of which will be given hereafter. The next meeting will be held in January, and an earnest effort will then be made to organize an efficent society.

INQUEST.—The Coroner held an inquest on the body of a man named Furguson, on Friday afternoon, and the Jury returned a verdict that the deceased came to his death from old age and exhaustion. The deceased dropped from his chair while eating his dinner, and died with-in a few minutes after.

By the Eastern Magnetic Telegraph.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
PHILADELPHIA MARKET.
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 22, 4, p. m.

Stocks.—The market is dull with a downward tendency.

Flour—The market is dull with moderate sales at former quotations.

Wheat—Sales of 3,500 Southern at 140 per bu.

Corn—Sales of 2000 bu prime yellow at 80c per bu.

Cornmeal—Sales $3,25 per bbl.

Whiskey—Sales at 30c per gal.

Sugar—Sales of New Orleans at 5¢ per lb.—Muscovado is selling at 6c per lb.

Provisions and Groceries continued without change.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
BALTIMORE MARKET.
Baltimore, Oct. 21, 8 P. M.

Stocks—The market is dull, with a downward tendency.

Flour—Howard street brands are held at $6,62, but sales occur only at $6,56¼.—City Mills brands are held at $6,56¼ per bbl,—prices declined, and again rallied.

Wheat—Sales of prime White at 134a145c,—sales of 10,000 bu prime Red at 134c per bu.

Corn—Sales of prime White at 69c per bu,—prime Yellow is selling at 70c per bu.

Oats—Sales at 34a37c per bu.

Whiskey—Sales occur at 28c per gal.

Provisions—There is an increased demand in the market.

Mess Pork—Sales of Western No 1, at $14,25 per bbl.

Prime Pork—Sales of Western at $10 per bbl.

Bacon—Sales of Western cured hams at 10a11c per lb,—of Western sides at 7¾8c per lb,—Shoulders are selling at 7a8c per lb.

Groceries are without change.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette
NEW YORK MARKET.
Oct. 22, 3 P. M.

Flour—The market is quite firm, owing to an increased eastern demand.

The supply of grain is large and pressing on the market heavily.

Wheat—Sales of Red, not strictly prime at 131c per bu.

Oats—The market is active with sales at 47a 48c per bu.

Barley—The market is buoyant and prices firm.

Whiskey—Moderate sales at 32c per gal.

Cornmeal—Sales at $3,37½ per bu.

Provisions and Groceries are without change.

Cotton—The market is heavy, and little is doing.

Stocks—Fancy stocks are depressed.

Exchanges on London are effected at 10 per cent discount.

BY MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH.

Correspondence Pittsburgh of Gazette.

IMPORTANT FROM MEXICO.

PENNSYLVANIA REGIMENTS.

LIST OF KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THE LATE BATTLES OF MEXICO.

Quitman's Division—Pennsylvanians, Second Regiment.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette
Washington, Oct. 22—11 A. M.

KILLED—Privates—Wm Caslin, Wm C Bolton, Isaac Wonders, Charles Stewart, John Street, John Farn, John McLanahan.

WOUNDED.—Lieut. Col J M Murray, slightly, Coporals Herbert, Peter Hagan, John Freyman, John Miller, Jacob Ambrister, Henry Boyer, Thos McGee, Jacob Rapp, John Arthur, George Henry, David Saul, severely; Nathan Harts, dangerously; Peter Moyer, mortally, since dead; John Worthington, Wm Humphreys, Sergt John Broadbent. Privates—Abraham Rhodes, Wm J. Stone, John Campbell, Hugh Storm, John McGlaughlin, Thos Holland, slightly; Orderly Sergeant Francis McGee. Privates—Andrew Dripps, Wm H Detricht and John Snyder, severely.

Corporals, A Patterson, R Dawnly, and F C McDermot, severely; Corporals, B F Davis, G W Neff, slightly; Serg'ts, David Mechling, R McClelland, George Decker, Hugh Fishill, slightly; Serg't, Beverly, Lieut. A S Townsend, severely; Corporal H Logur, slightly. Private Thomas Humphreys slightly. Private, John Vernon, James T Sample, John Bechtel, John Cophart, severely. Privates Wm Rex, Samuel E Major, slightly. Captaine E C Williams, Christopher Slates. Privates Joseph Talmer, N Frazier and P Ward, slightly. Jacob Moyer, mortally.

Privates—R hoger, J Cosgrove, E Moyer, severely. Sergeant A Cummings, Privates, Henry Root, slightly, Samuel Morgan, mortally; Wm Mendenhall, Archibald Graham, Isaaq M Hoops, Frederick Myers, slightly; Captain James Miller, privates Wm Clements, John Horn, James Burton, John Solomon, Emor M Davis, severely.—Privates Wm Snyder, Wm Smith, Michael Hanson, P Thomas, Edward Blair, slightly. Lieut John Ruff, corporal A J Jones, privates William Smith, severely. Joseph Lutz, Thomas Davis, Christopher Malone, James Stewart, Wm Bunton, Wm Craft, slightly; capt J Caldwell, private Joshua Hamilton, John Kelver, David Spine, C Epler, Benjamin Shine, Lewis Bonnstu, Saxfere Heastley, severely.

Lt Colchas, Lieut, Col Chas Baxter Rorvalt, severely. Corporal Mc Guynn. Privates, Fife, Duncan, Wagoner, slightly. Capt J Barclay, sergeant Peel, Privates J White, and Russell, Corporal James Saxton, Privates C Reymansnyder and B Vandief severely. John Whaley, corporal, and privates R Anderson, John Cassady, James Smith, James J Kennedy, D Standanrock, J Shobill, slightly. C H Pierson, captain, John G Olwys, slightly. Privates James Burke, J Barry M Choling, Hardenbrook, W Tompkins severely.

Capt D Hungerford, First Lieut Chas H Innis' Sergt D Montgomery, Corp't Chas Thompson; privates, Owen Elford, Thos Healey, slightly. Privates John McKinny, John Snyder, Wm Van Slyke and Jas Hart, severely. Sergt John S Duffil, Patrick Rooney, O Hassel, slightly. Private Michael Butler mortally,—since dead. Capt M Fairchild, Lieut J W Gross, 1st Sergt Barker, Privates Thos L Decker, Jas Franklin, Geo Pemberton, John L Gardner, R Hendwich, and Wm Daily, slightly. Privates B Robinson, Geo Twistleton, severely. Sergt John McLane, Corporal C Lipoleti Everett, private Alex Cook, severely. Assist Ag't Gen Page, slightly.—M Lowell, Act Asst Ag't Gen, slightly. Capt Dusly, Volunteer, Act Asst Ag't, severely.

RECAPITULATION.

General Worth's Division, Killed and Wounded, 127; Missing, 27,—154.

Gen. Twiggs' Division, Killed, 35; wounded, 194; missing, 10;—249.

Gen. Pillow's Division,—Killed, 31; Wounded 111; Missing, 10,—143.

General Quitman's Division—Killed, 41; wounded, 267,—308.

The grand total of the killed, wounded and missing, of the whole army, at the battles of Cherubusco and Mill El Rey, up to the evening of the 13th, is 1623.

Gen Scott intended on the morning of the 14th to make a lodgment on the new paved causeway by the pass of San Cosmegade, and from thence to bombard the city. For this purpose, the balance of Gen Twigg's Division was ordered to the support of Gen Worth. On the night of the 13th, Gen Santa Anna evacuated all his positions and retreated from the city, having had more than half of his army killed, wounded or taken prisoners. Early in the morning, Generals Quitman's and Smith's command entered the Grand National Plaza.

The column was formed, and the National Standard of the Cero Gordo Division was unfurled and displayed, while the command came to a present.

About 8 o'clock, A. M., General Scott and staff in full uniform, escorted by the Cavalry, entered the city amidst the cheering of the Soldiers on all sides. As he entered, the Band of the Dragoons entertained the gaping crowd of Mexicans, with our National air of "Hail Columbia."

Throughout the 14th and 15th, the Mexicans continued firing from the tops of houses, killing and wounding many of our troops. The Rifle Regiments and Infantry were sent in pursuit and silenced them wherever they went.

The Mexicans were much mistaken when they engaged the Rifles, whose deadly aim picked them from their hiding places where they least expected it, and made them very willing to cease from so unequal a conflict.

Since our army arrived in the valley we have destroyed, of the Mexican army, over 30,000—6,000 of whom were taken prisoners, and seventy pieces of Artillery.

Kendall's letter of the 28th mentions two rumors which prevail in regard to Santa Anna, which are important if true. One is that he had been taken prisoner by Col. Childs; the other that he had been slain by Gen. Alvarez and the authorities of Puebla.

City of Mexico, Sept. 26.

Assassinations continued. No less than ten soldiers were found dead this morning in the vicinity of the quarter of San Pablo, and eight on the previous day.

Col McIntosh died last night and is to be buried to-morrow, with all the military honors. He fell pierced with two balls, while gallantly leading his men to attack the Casamata on the 8th of Sept, while his system was yet suffering under wounds received in former battles. He was unable to overcome the shock. G W K.

Capt Naylor, of the Philadelphia Rangers, has been appointed superintendant of the Palace.

RELEASE OF GENERAL BRAVO—CONFLICT AT PUEBLA,—MEXICAN CONGRESS IN SESSION.

The New Orleans Commercial of the 15th, on the authority of the correspondent of the La Patria, says that Gen. Scott has given orders for the immediate and unconditional release of General Bravo, as a reward for his valor and patriotism, as exhibited in the battle of Chapultepec.

Gen. Valencia remains quiet in his Hacienda, four miles from the Capitol.

Gen. Paredes, according to several letters, remained at the Capitol *in cog.*, and his witnessed all recent operations, without taking part—having been deterred by threats of Santa Anna.

Gen. Paredes is in intimate communication with the principal officers of Mexico, and has gone to Jallaco to place himself at the head of 20,000 men collected together by six States of the coalition.

Gen. Quitman has caused all churches to be reopened. A deputation of Merchants requested Gen. Scott to use all possible means to open communication with the Coast. He replied that he would apply himself to that object, and hoped to succeed.

La Patria has a letter from a highly respectable Spanish gentleman, at Vera Cruz, which says that Santa Anna and Urrea were endeavoring to prevent the entrance of General Lane into Puebla. The latter has 2,500, and the former 3,000 under their respective commands.

It is also said that if Santa Anna does not succeed in this last enterprise, he will retire to Orizaba, and rest himself, and augment his force in that State, which is in the immediate vicinity of Guatamala.

Santa Anna's lady is at this time in a small town in the neighborhood.

It is believed th at Santa Anna in this, as in former enterprises, will be equally unfortunate, and find himself lost, and, pursued by the maladictions of his countrymen, take refuge with some one of the neighboring sovereigns.

Congress met at Queretaro, on the 5th inst., at which date the new President Pena y Pena would be there.

He has appointed Don Luis de la Rosa, Minister of Home and Foreign relations.

It is generally believed, that the new Cabinet are decidedly in favor of peace and would enter into negotiations with Trist, yielding from necessity to the demands of the American Commissioner.

An extra from "La Patria," states that a servant of Santa Anna's has been seen and spoken with, and was preparing means for his master's departure.

A correspondence of the same paper, under date of Vera Cruz, 24 Sept., says, that a private express reached that city on the night of the 29th, and stated that at the moment of his starting he had heard sharp firing in the neighborhood of the heights.

Col Childs continued to throw shells and there was no doubt he would be able to maintain his position.

The convoy under charge of Gen Lane was already at Perote, and would march next morning for Puebla.

The following extract of a letter, dated Tampico, Oct. 7th, will give the reader a more lucid idea of the topography of the country and the position of the enemy than can be gathered from the above:

Gen. Santa Aanna went, on the 16th of Sept. to Tolnca, 14 leagues from Guadaloupe, with a remnant of his army, in his carriage.

That Santa Anna should be at Tlascala, as reported on the 3d inst., is altogether probable.—Tlascala is directly north of Puebla, about twenty miles distant. Move directly east from Tlascala, and you strike the road to Perote. Perote is less than twenty miles. He is near enough to threaten our trains, but not strong enough to effect much,

The following is the General Order issued in Mexico on the 14th, alluded to in the Telegraphic despatch of Thursday evening:

GENERAL ORDER, No. 184.
Headquarters Army,
Mexico, Sept 14, 1847.

Under the favor of God, the valor of this army, after many glorious victories, has planted the colors of our country in the capital of Mexico, and on the palace of their government; but the war is not ended.

The Mexican army and government have fled only to watch an opportunity to return upon us in vengeance. We must, then, be upon our guard. Conquest and vigilance will be kept together, and all stand on the alert. Our safety is in military discipline. Let there be no drunkenness—no disorder—and no straggling. Stragglers will be in great danger of assassination, and marauders shall be punished by courts martial.

All of these rules, so honorably observed by this glorious army in Puebla, must be observed here.

The honor of the army, and the honor of the country, call for the best behaviour on the part of the valiant, thus to win the approbation of all the good of their country. Be sober and merciful.—His noble brethren in arms will not be deaf to this hearty appeal from their commander and friend.

GEN. SCOTT.

Two days after Gen. Quitman was appointed civil and military Governor of Mexico, he issued the following order—

GENERAL ORDER—No. 186.
Headquarters Army, Mexican Palace,
Mexico, September 15th, 1847.

The General in Chief calls upon the brave men in arms to rejoice, both in public and private worship, thanks and gratitude to God for the glorious and signal triumphs which they have recently achieved for their country, beginning with the 19th of August, and ending on the 11th of September. The army has gallantly fought its way through the fields and fort of Contreras, San Antonio, Cherubusco, Molino del Ray, Chepultepec, and the gates of San Cosme and Tacubaya, into the capital of Mexico. When the very limited number who have performed those brilliant deeds shall have become known, the world will be astonished and our countrymen filled with joy and admiration.

But all is not done. The enemy, though scattered and dismayed, has still many fragments of his late army hovering about us, and aided by an exasperated population, he may again reunite in treble our numbers, and fall upon us to their advantage, if we rest inactive on the security of past victori s Co operation, vigilan e and discipline are therefore our only securities.

Let every good officer and man stoutly regard these cautions, and enjoin them upon all others.—By command of Major General Scott.

H. L. SCOTT, A A A G.

By the Western Magnetic Telegraph.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.
CINCINNATI MARKET.
Cincinnati, Oct. 22, 5, P. M.

Flour—The market is dull with moderate sales at $4,81a4,87 per bbl.

Grain—The market is without change—so also with Provisions.

PITTSBURGH WEEKLY GAZETTE

October 23—CONTENTS IN PART.

General Manufacturing LAW—TEXAS—Business Items—Birmingham—Oh for a Railroad—New counterfeits—The Right Spirit Abroad—Incidents from the Army in Mexico—List of the killed and wounded in the Pennsylvania regiments—Character of a young Lady—New Invention—License Law—British Iron Manufacturers—Veracity of the Post—Further Failures in Europe—Whig Principles never say die in their defence'—Pennsylvania—Loco Foco Convention—H A Wise—New York Correspondence—The close of the year—Tennessee Legislature—Macedonian Frigate—Hereditary Suicide—A New Telegraph Company—Mr. M'Candless' argument on the License Law—Legion of St. Patrick—Pennsylvania Regiment—Alexander Campbell—Lumber Coal and Iron—Decisions in the Supreme Court—The Recent Flood—Requisition upon Mexico—The Central Railroad—Dallas and Buchanan

Latest Telegraphic news, Foreign and Domestic.

Commercial—A carefully compiled Review of the Markets for the past week. The Prices in the Local city markets—The Cattle Market—The prices of American Produce in various parts of the Union—Amount of Flour, Wheat, Corn &c., received since the opening of the Canal—Canal business and movements of produce—Market in London.

City News—Spirit of the Press—Copious Extracts from the leading journals on the interesting topics of the day.

For sale at the desk, singly or in wrappers.

Price 6 cents single copy.

Subscriptions two dollars a year in advance.

$5,00. BOOTS 5,00.

NO. 66 FOURTH STREET,
CORNER OF POST OFFICE ALLEY.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has commenced the manufacture of Gentlemen's Fashionable Boots, of good material and workmanship which he will warrant superior to any Boot ever made in Pittsburgh for the price. These boots or shoes will be made to measure, and warrant them as represented, at the very low price of FIVE DOLLARS CASH. Gentlemen are requested to call and examine them. WILLIAM VINCENT ROBERTSON,
oct21 Successor to W B ERSKINE

GAZETTE JOB PRINTING OFFICE,
THIRD STREET, CORNER OF POST OFFICE ALLEY.

☞We are now prepared to execute in a superior and expeditious manner, all kinds of Job Printing, such as large Posters, Steamboat Bills, Bills of Lading, Letter Sheet Circulars, Handbills, Cards, &c., &c.

BOOK AND PAMPHLET PRINTING,

to any extent executed in the best manner, and all kinds of Printing done with accuracy and at the lowest rates.

☞To Builders and Property Holders—*The Young Men's Mercantile Library Association and Mechanics' Institute* being now in operation, would respectfully solicit donations of books, money, mineral specimens, models, &c., from the public generally. All donations will be duly acknowledged.
JACOB WEAVER, Actuary.
oct8

☞ALLEGHENY CEMETERY.—Persons having business upon the Cemetery, which has been securely fenced up for the season, will please call at the office of J FINNEY, Jr., Secretary, No. 27 Water st.
oct18 d3w

$10,000 Erie Canal Bonds wanted to fill an order.
HILL & CURRY
oct22 Exchange Brokers, 52 wood st

NAILS—100 kegs 8d and 10d Nails in store; for sale by
W GREER
oct22 corner smithfield & water sts

HOPS—1 bale 1st sorts for sale by
I DICKEY & CO
oct23

NUTS—Hickory Nuts for sale by
I DICKEY & CO
oct23

CRANBERRIES—30 bu landing from canal boat C R Frish and for sale by
JAS DALZELL
oct22 94 water st

CHEESE—100 bxs for sale by
oct23 S & V VON BONNHORST & CO

RAYMOND & WARING'S
CONSISTING OF
TWO MENAGERIES UNITED
150 LIVING SPECIMENS OF NATURAL HISTORY!

WILL be exhibited in Pittsburgh, on Monday, Nov. 1st, 1847, for six days only, under their enormous pavillion to be erected in front of the *American Hotel, Penn street.*

Open, each day, from 1½ to 4½ o'clock, P. M.; also, from 7 to 10 o'clock, P. M.

ADMISSION 25 CENTS; children under 10 y ears of age, 15 cents.

Triumphal Entry of the New and
Gorgeous Roman Band Chariot!

Drawn by 10 *Gray Horses of the Largest Size!*

Raymond & Waring would announce that the celebrated bravo and powerful HERR DRIESBACH, with his highly-trained Lions, Tigers, Leopards, &c., has been engaged to appear in this city. He stands at the head of All tamers of wild beast, and has been styled the LION KING, and he actually drives a Wild Lion in Harness!!!

List of Beasts, Birds and Reptiles in the institute of Raymond & Waring:

ORAMNIVOROUS DEPARTMENT.

Two noble Elephants, two pack Camels, Missouri Buffalo, Lapland Reindeer, Tapier, white fervent Ilama, Alpacca, Canadian Elk, African Zebra, pair Kangaroos, American Fallow Deer, two Goanacois, of South America.

CARNIVOROUS DEPARTMENT.

Numidian black maned Lion, African Lioness, Asiatic Lion and Lioness, Brazilian Tiger, Silver Lion, black Tiger, two Jaguars, African Panther, two African Lions, pair hunting Leopards, Senegal Leopard, Spotted Tiger, Grizzly Bear, (full grown,) Russian brown Bear, two N. A. black Bears, three N. A. Panthers, three N. A. Fumas, four spotted Hyenas, strand or beach Hyena, Ocelot, Tiger Cat, Rocky Mountain Wolf, Prairie do, Fox, Racoon, Arondillo, Egyptian Weasel, Wild Cat, 20 different kinds of Monkeys, Ichnuman, &c.

ORNITHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.

Pair Emus of New Holland, two Powcos, four red Macaws, 2 yellow do, Parrots and Eagles, Silver Pheasant, &c.

REPTILE DEPARTMENT.

Two enormous Boa Constrictors, and an Anaconda.

The whole menagerie will form a procession at Monongahela Bridge, on Monday morning, Nov. 1st, 1847, at 9 o'clock, consisting of 4c carriages, containing the various animals, and drawn by 140 horses, preceded by the chariot, containing the New York Brass Band, and will pass down Water st. to Penn, up Penn to Wayne, up Wayne to Liberty, down Liberty to Wood, down Wood to Third, up Third to Smithfield, up Smithfield to the Pavillion.

Particular reference is given in mammoth bills, posters, Lithographs, &c., to principal hotels. oct23

PURSUANT to public notice, a meeting of teachers and directors of schools of the cities of Pittsburgh and Allegheny was held on Thursday morning the 21st inst., in the Chapel of the University, when, after an interchange of sentiment, it was

Resolved, that Professor Thompson, Mr M B Williams, Mr John Kelly and Mr Daniel C Holmes, be a Committee to inquire into the mode or organizing and conducting teachers associations and institutes in other cities and states, and report to the next meeting.

Resolved, That each member of this meeting be a Committee to invite each principal teachers and directors as are not present, to attend the next meeting.

Resolved, That this meeting adjourn to meet again in the same place on Thursday, the 4th of November next.
HEMAN DYER, Chairman.
H. WILLIAMS, Secretary. oct23nd

DR. B. W. MORRIS Hydropathist, would respectfully inform his friends and the citizens of Pittsburgh and Allegheny that he has decided to remain in the city during the winter, and is prepared to treat patients, placing themselves under his care according to the system as practised at all Water Cure Establishments. Or, enter Acute or Chronic diseases. Those wishing to avail themselves of his services will call at the Exchange, Penn st. Dr. M. has treated several severe cases of disease in this city with great success, to which he is permitted to refer. oct23tf

FURS! FURS!! FURS!!!

THE subscriber would respectfully invite Ladies and Gentlemen to call about visiting Philadelphia, and in want of FANCY FURS, such as muffs, Boas, Tippits, &c., he give us a call before purchasing elsewhere, as they will find it to their advantage and no mistake. All orders received shall be faithfully attended to at No 99 North Third st, above Arch, Philadelphia.
JAMES REISKY
☞Buffalo Robes always on hand. oct23tf

PRODUCE—16 bags Feathers;
1 bag Beeswax;
1 bbl do;
6 bags Ginseng;
17 " Flaxseed;
2 bbls grease Lard; now landing from stmr Empire; for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO
oct21 water & front sts

CHEESE—34 bxs very large and good;
6 cks
150 bxs medium size, now landing; for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO
oct23 water & front sts

SALTS—Chargeable blue and black Tarr Salts and Glauss Salts for Ladies Dresses and Vests; just rec'd at dry goods house of
W R MURPHY
oct21 northeast cor 4th & market sts

RIBBONS—W. R. MURPHY has now open a handsome assortment of above Goods, white and colored.
oct23

COLLARS—A further supply Scotch and French needle work Collars just opened at dry goods house of
W R MURPHY
oct23

FLANNEL—A further supply of barred Country Flannel just received by
W R MURPHY
oct23

SUNDRIES—20 sacks Peaches;
1 bbl Butter;
1 keg Butter; landing from stmr America; for sale by
oct23 J DALZELL

FLOUR—35 bags hulled Buckwheat Flour just rec'd and for sale by S F VON BONNHORST & CO
oct23 25 front st

BROOMS—100 doz gilt handled for sale by
S F VON BONNHORST & CO
oct23

W. GLASS—All sizes for sale by
S F VON BONNHORST & CO
oct23

FLOUR—64 bbls Riley's brand;
16 " Crawford's brand; just rec'd by the stmr Caleb Cope; for sale by
oct23 S & W HARBAUGH, 23 wood st

FLOUR—42 bbls Shanon mills, just landing from stmr Keystone Skipper; for sale by
oct23 S & W HARBAUGH

WINTER LARD OIL—J L Canfling & Co., manufacture constantly on hand for the trade; retail purchasers by
P SELLERS
oct22 Agent for manufacturers

SUGAR—