THE PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

BY ERASTUS BROOKS & CO.

PITTSBURGH:
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☞ THE PITTSBURGH DAILY GAZETTE is published Daily, Tri-Weekly, and Weekly.—The Daily is Seven Dollars per annum; the Tri-Weekly is Five Dollars per annum; the Weekly is Two Dollars per annum *strictly in advance.*

Notice to Advertisers.

☞ Advertisements, to secure insertion, should be handed in by five o'clock in the afternoon. Attention to this on the part of our customers, would be productive of mutual benefit.

For LATEST Commercial Intelligence, Domestic Markets, River News, Imports, Money Market, &c., see third page.

See fourth Page for Miscellaneous News.

THE RIGHT SPIRIT ABROAD.

From the Philadelphia Bulletin.

CENTRAL RAIL ROAD.—We took occasion on Saturday to glance at this noble enterprise, and to show how energetically its officers (seconded and sustained by the zealous and intelligent Board) had pushed the Eastern sections towards the speediest possible completion. We have since seen a gentleman from Pittsburgh, who takes a warm interest in the success of this great work, and who has recently passed over the Western portion which is under the charge of Mr Miller, a gentleman of well known science and great experience. It thus appears, by adopting an entire new route—much superior to the State surveys—he has located a line now under contract, at prices vastly below the original estimates, by avoiding the difficulties involved in the former plans. By Mr Miller's route, a line so direct has been obtained, that there is a strong prospect of the entire distance between the Delaware and the Ohio being very materially shortened; and the early completion of the road which ensures so many advantages to the trade of Philadelphia, with the certainty of large dividends, cannot fail to arouse our citizens to the duty of placing at the disposal of the Board the requisite means to finish it without a moment's needless delay. Nor ought it be forgotten, that by a wise and prudent forethought the charter allows five per cent interest on all instalments paid in; thus affording to persons of limited means, the benefit of an income while the work is in progress, and preventing the success of that sordid calculation that often postpones subscriptions to public works until the eve of completion, under the idea of obtaining undue advantage over earlier and more patriotic contributors.

Remember this Philadelphians, and subscribe for the necessary stock. Men of small means cannot make a better investment of their money or do the State a better service, nor can men of large means, though perchance more money may be made than the five per cent upon their investment. But the profits in stock to business men, is only the secondary benefit to be derived from the completion of a work like this. Money is to be saved in securing a safe and reliable business, by keeping open a constant communication with the seaboard. At all seasons there will be a clear road and a speedy communication, and this will be worth gold to Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and the West. Let all, therefore, who have the prosperity of the State at heart, lend a helping hand in the prosecution of the work.

From the Philadelphia Inquirer.

The recent injury to the State Works is well calculated to show the importance of the Central or Great Pennsylvania Rail Road. We learn with pleasure that the work is progressing with due rapidity. The Chief Engineer and his subordinate are all actively engaged. The importance of this enterprise to Philadelphia, nay, to the whole State, can scarcely be over estimated. Our citizens, who exerted themselves with such untiring energy at the commencement, and through whose efforts indeed the Charter was obtained, are entitled to the thanks of every true hearted Pennsylvanian.

True, every word of it;—and all who aid the work are not only entitled to, but will receive the thanks of the community. The Inquirer, to the above, rightly adds:

We verily believe that in the course of a few years, there will be business enough, not only for the present State Works of Pennsylvania, but for the new road that has just been commenced. At the present moment, for example, our merchants and business men are suffering no little inconvenience, in consequence of the damage to the canal. The transporters fear that the business for the season, so far as the canal is concerned, is over. They are thus compelled to send goods west, either by the Baltimore route, or by Rail Road wagons. With the Central Road completed and in operation, our merchants would have two avenues directly through this State, and should one fail, the other would be at their service.

How important such an advantage at the present moment! The cost of this great work is scarcely worth considering, when compared with the benefits that are likely to ensue. It will pay in a double sense—first, in the increased trade that it will bring [illegible] and then in fair dividends [illegible]. We believe that hundreds [illegible] doubted the practicability of [illegible], have already yielded, and admit that they were mistaken. A few years hence, all opposition to the enterprise will be referred to as a matter of astonishment. The gradual increase of the country in population and in products will alone render the work successful. And this may be readily calculated by measuring the future by the past. Philadelphia in this matter will erect for herself a proud monument. Those who have heretofore doubted her enterprise, will, or should hold their tongues for the future, and concede not only her spirit but her ability. The influence and prosperity of this city are only beginning to be felt and experienced.

The West will concede every thing to Philadelphia when she shows a true appreciation even of her own interests. We say to her,

> First put your shoulders to the wheel,
> And then call on Hercules:

If Pittsburgh does not enter heartily into the Central Rail Road line, she will at least take up the line here and push it on West,—and a Western road from Pittsburgh is almost as important to Philadelphia as a road between the Ohio and the Delaware.

From the Philadelphia North American.

THE INTERNAL COMMERCE OF THE CONTINENT.—The Central Railroad, by which a connexion is secured between the Siamese hearts of the continent, its marts here and west of the Appalachian range, has, since public attention was fully directed to it, secured the praise and support of every profound thinker, and sincere advocate of the nearest route to the best market. All sections regard it as the natural line. The genius of Washington, and in nothing was his genius more decisively exhibited, early recognized the gorges of the Alleghany range within Pennsylvania, as the outlets of the great commerce of the empire, then in possession of the Indian, and occupied by not a white man's hut. Science has now ascertained that it is the most direct in point of distance, the cheapest in reference to grade and expense for locomotives, the speediest in time, and the most secure for travel or freight.—It reaches the nearest and most central point; and affords all the advantages of quick communication, and unbounded facilities for distribution.—As the great natural outlet of the trade of the West and its according returns, it affords every advantage that the trade of the east and the west could desire. It will prove, under future but certain improvements, the nearest, cheapest, and safest door to the American Mediterranean, which already freight our export ships with the inexhaustible riches derived from the breast of that young mother of empires. Even the far west, and much of the south west, will find the central road their nearest avenue to the old world; and the unbounded commerce of the two continents will, for centuries, be borne upon this link of connexion.

Surely these are sufficient reasons for going ahead in the prosecution of this great work, and they are demonstrated in the present state of our canal navigation which almost debars all communication with the east. We add the following also from the American and Gazette:

All the advantages of this magnificent enterprise will drop their tribute at the door of Pittsburgh. Her commerce must mainly flow through this channel; and the completion of the Central road will, as we believe, from necessity, render Pittsburgh one of the first, if not the first, inland City of the nation. What city competes with her in advantage of production? What city can, with such a line of communication, East, West and North-West, compete with her as a distributing and trading point? Her destinies are elevated, but they are linked with the State in this, her great enterprise.

It is of vital importance that to enable Pittsburgh to realize, at the earliest period, the full advantage of this communication with the East, the eastern and western portions of the road should be simultaneously prosecuted. Should Pittsburgh unite with the East in this noble enterprise, and contribute one million of dollars, another million will meet and unite with it under the ordinance of our [illegible] Philadelphia. The entire amount will be devoted to the western section. Already [illegible] the operations in the East promise a speedy completion of that portion of the undertaking; and nothing is needed but a fraternal co-operation to secure to Pittsburgh the incalculable advantages of the central route, as connected with the further extension of the line West and Northwest. The Pennsylvania Company embarrasses itself and its prospects with no loans, and in this acts wisely; but it is morally pledged, and pledged by all its interests, after the completion of the road, to effect the connection desired by Pittsburgh.

We are of opinion that capital can seek no better eventual investment than in the Pennsylvania Railroad, and we cannot doubt that, with the brilliant prospects before this movement, and the enormous advantages promised to our merchants and those of our Western sister city, from its speedy completion, every impulse will, by pecuniary energetic action, be communicated, that is necessary to secure an early consummation of the enterprise.

We need make no apology to our readers for the space given to extracts of this import. How Pittsburgh may be disposed to act in view of such a suggestion, we are not prepared to say,—but it is her duty to do something, and to do that something speedily. The great evil here is the want of a fixed purpose in regard to any one of the great works in contemplation. There are some,—a few only we hope and believe,—who hang on to Baltimore. There are others who wish to go West. There are others still more favorably disposed to a completion of the Eastern line before starting West. In the midst of this distracted judgment, we think:

First, That there ought to be an early meeting of the Stockholders under the Connellsville Charter, and an application of the means there subscribed, either to the Eastern or the Western Road.

Secondly. That, if possible, there should be some unity of purpose among the people as to *the* road most important to the prosperity of the city.

Thirdly. That a mass meeting of the citizens should be held, at which should be selected a numerous committee of competent persons to secure subscriptions by personal application to every class of citizens,—Merchants, Property Holders, Mechanics, Laborers, Clerks, Draymen, and even apprentices, where they are able. Let the shares be fifty dollars, and let the poorest man subscribe,—if he is able to do no more,—for a single share. Let such feel that they have both a personal and a pecuniary interest in the prosecution of the work. Appoint Block Committees, visit men in their workshops, their counting rooms, and at their dwellings.

Finally, let Pittsburgh subscribe handsomely, in the name of the city,—or what is better, Allegheny county,—half a million for the Eastern Road, and half a million for the Western Road. This sort of subscription is the only way to read that class of men,—if there are any such, (we hope there are none,)—who are very willing to see their property appreciated from ten to fifty per cent in value, through the labor and money of others, but who are not willing to do any thing themselves to add to its value. Let them be taxed for that common good which confers a much greater good upon themselves than upon the public.—They will not feel it except in their increased means,—and no one will be oppressed by the plan we have laid out. Now, then, for the Rail Road. What capable, efficient, public spirited, philanthropic and patriotic citizen will lead off in the enterprise! Let him who envies a good name and a good deed, quicken the blunted feelings of the people into something like a realizing sense of their own best interests.

Ye who would borrow the magic touch of Midas, without its penalties, and turn to gold the treasures of the earth,—who would span the arch of the Key Stone, with one foundation upon the waters leading to the Ocean, and another upon the head waters of the almost boundless West,—who would make the earth more fruitful than it is, the workshops more productive than they are, by opening new channels for trade,—this is your duty, and now when your aid is needed, stamp your genius, your liberality, your public spirit, your good name upon the work.

FRAUDS IN BALTIMORE.—Accounts from Baltimore leave little doubt in the minds of candid observers that great frauds were practised at the late election. Members of the New York Sporting Club proposed, sometime previous to the election, to insure a majority for the Whigs of 1000, in the City of Baltimore, for the sum of $10,000, not a dollar of which was to be paid until after the result. This was refused.

Shortly afterwards bets were offered by the Locofocos on from 800 to 1500 majority, a result utterly impossible in a fair contest, as 500 majority cannot be obtained at any time, from a fair poll.

Some Whigs who had made bets, were called upon by members of the opposite party, their personal friends, and requested to withdraw their bets, for arrangements had been made by which *they* (Locos) *knew as well then* what the result would be, as they would *after the Election!*

Just previous to the Election, says a correspondent of the Philadelphia Inquirer, some 500 of an associated band, came to this city from New York and Philadelphia. The Washington city office-holders wished to carry our Election—they have succeeded.

VERMONT LEGISLATURE.—A letter from Montpelier, dated 13th October, states that the members of the Vermont Legislature held their caucus on that evening, when 103 Whigs answered to their names, and three more were expected on the following day. There are 98 Abolitionists and Locofocos. The Whig majority in the House of Representatives will be from 3 to 6.

Solomon Foote was nominated as the Whig candidate and Mr. Seymour, of Burlington, Locofoco candidate for Speaker of the House. In the Senate the Whigs have a majority of 12.

A VICTORY.—The Whigs have certainly something to crow over in the election of Wm. F. Johnston to the Senate. The following is the official vote of the District.

	JOHNSTON.	M'DOWELL.	ATCHISON.
Armstrong,	1719	1845	31
Cambria,	940	1125	
Clearfield,	577	831	
Indiana,	2051	1353	68
	5287	5154	99

Johnston's majority 133.

GOVERNMENT ECONOMY.—The two twin snag boats built by the United States, in 1843, called the Samson and Sevier, which have been lying idle at their moorings at Paducah, for several years, have lately been sold at auction for $3,643. The St. Louis Republican says three weeks' use of these boats, within a short time past, would have saved property enough to have paid the amount bid ten times over, but the President has constitutional scruples upon the propriety of the General Government improving Rivers and Harbors.

OREGON.—Merchants from Oregon make regular trips to the Eastern cities to purchase goods. They cross the country on mules, and send their purchases home via Cape Horn.

The Journal of Commerce says Oregon City contains a population of 10,000, and goods are sold there at large profits for home consumption, and to the Sandwich Islands, Polynesia and China, with whom they have opened a trade.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS held a State Convention, last week in Boston, and nominated Francis Baylies, of Taunton, and Charles W. Moore, of Charlestown, as Candidates for Governor and Lieut. Governor, and G. A. Smith, of Boston, and D. D. Moody, of Munson, Presidential Electors at large. Resolutions were passed concurring in the nomination of Gen. Taylor for President, and H. A. S. Dearborn for Vice President.

THE DEATHS in New York for the week ending on the morning of the 15th inst., were 236. Of these, 141 were adults, and 95 children.—The most prevalent diseases were Dysentery, Bilious and Typhus fever, Marasmus and Consumption.

RECRUITS.—The Cincinnati Atlas of the 16th, says:—Lieut. S. D. Stuart, with 137 recruits, belonging to the 15th infantry, left Newport Barracks on board the steamer Chalmette, on Saturday afternoon, for Gen. Scott's army.

FROM MEXICO.

INCIDENTS IN THE ARMY.

The loss of our Army under Scott in the more recent battles, though frightful as to numbers, ought not to surprise any one. It is stated to be three or four thousand men, and it is not less than three, from the time of leaving Puebla to reaching the city of Mexico. We believe it will turn out four thousand, and an aggregate loss of six thousand men in killed and wounded under the command of General Scott. The wonder is that it is not more, and that our brave little army, operating in the midst of the most populous part of an enemy's country, and with a foe defending its own soil, has not been extirpated. It seems, indeed, beyond belief that Scott could have been able to hold his own amidst the sickness of his army, the shamefully inefficient force under his command (and for which the Administration ought to be impeached,) and the constant drawbacks growing out of the manner in which the Administration have conducted the war from the commencement. Who does not know that there would have been no such loss of life as six hundred men under such a General as Worth, if his command had been numerically equal to the danger of his position and the force he was compelled to encounter! Neither would Quitman have lost 300 men, nor Twiggs 268. It is more than probable that the Mexicans would never have come to an engagement in front of their city, had they not supposed that our weakness was their strength. Such we know to have been the fact at Buena Vista. To the inefficient manner in which the war has been conducted, we may also trace the causes of the great loss of life and limb all along the line from Vera Cruz to Mexico. Our brave soldiers we know feel this neglect, and it is the burden of complaint in almost every letter we have seen from the seat of war.

The Mexican authorities, notwithstanding the recent executions, are making the most earnest appeals to the Irish Catholics to desert. They are disreputable to the Government and cruel to those who may be persuaded to violate their oaths and become traitors to their country, by taking up arms against it. The following is a copy of the Mexican Address:

MEXICANS TO CATHOLIC IRISHMEN.

Irishmen!—Listen to the words of your brothers, hear the accents of a Catholic people.

Could Mexicans imagine that the sons of Ireland, that noble land of the religious and the brave, would be seen amongst their enemies!

Well known it is that Irishmen are a noble race; well known it is that in their own country many of them have not even bread to give to their children.

These are the chief motives that induce Irishmen to abandon their beloved country and visit the shores of the new world.

But was it not natural to expect that the distressed Irishmen who fly from hunger would take refuge in this Catholic country, where they might have met with a hearty welcome and been looked upon as brothers, had they not come as cruel and unjust invaders!

Sons of Ireland! have you forgotten that in any Spanish country it is sufficient to claim Ireland as your home to meet with a friendly reception from authorities as well as citizens!

Is religion no longer the strongest of all human bonds!

What! can you fight by the side of those who put fire to your temples in Boston and Philadelphia! Did you witness such dreadful crimes and sacrileges without making a solemn vow to our Lord!

If you are Catholics, the same as we, if you follow the doctrines of our Saviour! why are you seen sword in hand murdering your brethern? why are you the antagonists of those who defend their country and your own God?

Are Catholic Irishmen to be the destroyers of Catholic temples, the murderers of Catholic priests, and the founders of heretical rites in this pious nation?

Irishmen!—You were expected to be just, because you are the countrymen of that truly great and eloquent man, O'Connell, who has devoted his whole life to defend your rights, and finally, because you are said to be good and sincere Catholics.

Why, then, do you rank among our wicked enemies?

Is it because you wish to have a grant of land that you may call your own?

But what can the most powerful armies do against a whole nation?

By conquest you can take cities, and towns, but never possess two feet of ground unmolested as long as there is a Mexican. The last of Mexicans is determined to fight without release for his country and his God.

But our hospitality and good will towards you tender to you what by force you can never possess or enjoy—as much property in land as you may require, and this under the pledge of our honor and our holy religion.

Come over to us; you will be received under the laws of that truly Christian hospitality and good faith which Irish guests are entitled to expect and obtain from a Catholic nation.

Our sincere offers have already been realized with many of your countrymen, who are living as our own brothers among us.

May Mexicans and Irishmen, united by the sacred tie of religion and benevolence, form only one people.

Santa Anna, on the 15th August, addressed a general order from Penon, offering lands and money to Irish deserters. The Union publishes the following redeeming incident in the character of Santa Anna. We hope it may be true. It is given on Mexican authority, which says:

'During the action of the 20th inst., while our troops were retiring from the bridge of Churubusco to the Candelaria, still combating with the forces that charged after them, four dragoons and a captain of the army threw themselves forward into our column with such rapidity, that they were not observed till they arrived at the works of Candelaria. They were there first recognized as enemies, and fired on by the garrison, by which the four dragoons and the captain's horse were killed. The captain, on regaining his feet, was surrounded by some of the President's aids, and other officers, who came with his column. They were about to kill him, when the President interposed, and ordered them only to disarm him. His excellency, after taking a turn along the embattled ranks, returned to the place where they had the prisoner, when one of the officers said to him, 'General, this man ought to be shot; he has himself confessed that he came here for the purpose of killing your excellency.' 'How so; what says he?' inquired the President. 'He says,' was the reply, 'that learning in Churubusco, from one of our prisoners, that your excellency was with this column, he, with the four soldiers who followed him, took the resolution of reaching and slaying your excellency; for if they accomplished this, it would be a most glorious act, and still more so, if they perished in doing it.' Admiring their daring bravery, the President replied: Now, less then ever, will I allow any harm to be done. He is a prisoner of war; and let him who lays a hand on him beware. Alas! if I had many officers like him, Scott would not be so near us.' He then placed the officer in charge of young Don Augustin Tornel, with whom he was seen entering the palace last evening.'

NEW INVENTION.—The New York Tribune of Friday last says:

" In the exhibition at Castle Garden appears a very unpretending looking machine called Chase's Card Spinner, (the property of Mr. G. Law, of Baltimore,) which, before long, is probably destined to make considerable noise in the manufacturing world. Chase's Card Spinner covers cotton or any yarn with wool or other fibrous substance, and covers it so effectually as to deceive the most experienced spinner, if deception were intended; but the contrary is the fact, as the introduction of the cotton is the great advantage claimed by the inventor. By it the yarn is said to be made stronger, more even, easier to work won't shrink, and makes a cloth twice as durable as if of wool. This is done at less labor and cost with fewer hands, and with less room, than at present, so, take it any way you will, an advantage presents itself."

EXEMPLARY DAMAGES.—A trial for libel took place recently at Montgomery, Alabama, in which the Jury gave the Plaintiff $2,000 damages. A man named Fox, insulted and abused his wife's sister, and to cover his guilt, made a charge of criminality in writing, against her, in which he avowed himself a participant, and swore to it before a Justice of the Peace. Upon this writing the action was instituted.

AN EXPERIMENT came off, on the Canal at Washington city, on Saturday last, which the Union says, was quite successful in throwing Greek fire from an engine, (contracted for by Mr Brown, of Ohio,) to the top of a ship's mast, setting fire to combustibles fixed to it. The sum of $10,000 had been appropriated by Congress to test the efficacy of this engine.

The telegraphic communication between New York and Montreal is completed—a distance of 1000 miles.

CHARACTER OF A YOUNG LADY DRAWN FROM LIFE.—Harriet is not a beauty, but in her presence beauties are contented with themselves. At first she scarcely appears pretty, but the more she is beheld, the more agreeable she appears. She gains where others lose; and what she gains never loses. She is equalled by few in a sweet expression of countenance; and without dazzling beholders, she interests them. She loves dress, and is a good judge of it; despises finery, but dresses with a peculiar grace mixing simplicity with elegance. She covers her beauties so artfully as to give grace to the imagination. She prepares herself for managing a family of her own, by managing that of her father. Cookery is familiar to her, also the price and quantity of provisions; and she is a ready accountant. She holds cleanness and neatness to be indispensable in a woman, and that a slattern is disgusting, especially if beautiful. The attention to external, does not make her overlook her more maternal duties.

Harriet's understanding is solid without being profound. Her sensibility is too great for a perfect equality of temper, but her sweetness renders that inequality harmless. She suffers with patience any wrong done to her; but is impatient to repair any wrong she has done, and does it so cordially as to make it appear meritorious. If she happen to disoblige a companion, her joy and caresses, when restored to favor, show the burthen that lay upon her heart. The love of virtue is in Harriet, a ruling passion; she loves it because no other thing is so lovely; she loves it because it is the glory of the female sex; she loves it as the only road to happiness, misery being the sure attendant of a woman without virtue. Of the absent she never talks, but with circumspection—her female acquaintance especially. She has remarked, that what renders woman prone to detraction, is talking of their own sex, and that they are more equitable with respect to the men. Harriet never talks, of woman but to express the good she knows of them, of others she says nothing. Without much knowledge of the world, she is attentive, obliging, and graceful in all she does. A good disposition does more for her than art in others.

FURTHER FAILURES IN EUROPE.—The following are the failures which took place in Europe a short time previous to the sailing of the Cambria:

In London:—Cockerill & Co; Perking, Schlusser & Mullins; Hy. Griffith & Co; Lyall, Brothers & Co; Samuel Phillips & Co; Cockburn & Co; M L Bensusen & Co; Alex McDonald & Co; and John Shewall & Co.

In Manchester, Burt, Mabin & Co; Alfred Armstrong, James Guest & Co; Stocks & Tait; Edward Potter & Co; Render & Milner; and E M Broadhurst.

In Liverpool, H. Steel & Co.; Lake, Calrow & Co., J A M Murry, William Atherton; Watson, Brothers & Co.; H & J Tomlinson, and E & P Parry.

Six or seven houses in Glasgow have also failed, including the firm of Reid, Robertson & Co., whose failure chiefly falls upon Manchester, and on Allison, Camberlidge & Co., F H Glover, and E M Cooper.

NEW COUNTERFEIT.—A ten dollar bill, on the Bank at Louisville, was shown on Thursday, at the Exchange Office of N. Holmes & Son, on Market street, and detected as a counterfeit.—Washington is upon the left, with a female figure underneath, with a bunch of sheaf and a sickle, and under this a figure of Marshall. The signatures, A. Thurston, Cashier, and Joshua B. Bowles, President, are well executed. Upon the left of the Bill there is a female Indian, with a bow, also well executed. The most careful examination is necessary to detect the fraud.

The plates of the five dollar notes of the Lafayette Bank, Cincinnati, have been altered anew by the counterfeiters, and the execution is more perfect than before. The public should not receive the notes at all,—unless by the advice of Brokers. The Bankers and citizens should offer a heavy reward for the detection of the Counterfeiters.

NEW COUNTERFEIT.—A new counterfeit on the Farmers Bank of Virginia is thus described in the Dispatch.

"Letter B. No. 782, dated April 4, 1840, payable to N C Whitehead.—J C Blair cashier, W H Macfarland Pres't. Vignette, a farmer reclining near a wheat sheaf, with his head resting on his right hand, a sickle in his left: a female figure on each end of the note, with a sickle in hand.—Underwood, Bald Spencer & Hufty, engravers." They are in circulation in this city and vicinity.

A HUSBAND MISSING.—A poor woman named Mitchell called upon us on Tuesday, requesting information of her husband, who recently came from St. Louis to this city, and who has now left his family in destitute circumstances. He is described as about 50 years of age, dark complexion, black hair, crippled in his fingers, intemperate, and a tanner by trade.

THE SABLE HARMONISTS.—The third performance of this celebrated band came off at the saloon, last Night, to a full and highly delighted audience. They peform again to nigth, with an entire change of Performance.

The Reporter for the *Boston Post*, the Loco Foco Journal of Boston, who was at the Whig Convention at Springfield, thus states—very fairly —Mr. Webster's position on an important point.

"He said he should vote aginst all further supplies for the war, unless the executive furnished satisfactory evidence, that *it was not to be prosecuted for the conquest of territory, or for any other purpose than the* HONOR AND SAFETY OF THE UNION.

This we believe to be the true doctrine, let the Executive make it evident that an appropriation is just, and the money will no doubt be forth coming. The principle should be as that of the Revolutionary Whigs: "Millions for defence, not a cent for tribute."

The following lines written several years since by one of the editors of this paper, may not be deemed inappropriate at this peculiar period of the year:

"The Voice of Fall."

> I come, I come, heard ye not my cry?
> Borne by the wild Wind's Melody;
> Saw ye not my approach in the falling leaf?
> In the withered flower, or the gathered sheaf?
> Heard ye not my flight o'er the summer vale?
> As I passed along on the wintry gale,
> Felt ye not the chill of my icy breath,
> As I bade all Nature prepare for death?
> I have dim'd the light of beauty's eye,
> And hushed the birds sweet roundelay,
> I have silenced the mirth in summer bower,
> And stilled the lute at midnight hour;
> The Owl's drear screech, the Wolf's wild yell,
> Are harbingers which my coming tell. S. H.

THE SKIRT EXPANDER.—It appears that a gentleman of the city of Troy has invented an article he calls the skirt expander. If a lady should be walking and whish to appear larger or smaller, the skirt is so constructed that she may enlarge or diminish her apparent size at pleasure. This is an invaluable invention, and will entirely supercede the bustle, over which it has many advantages. A lady may pass down one side of a street as thin as a whipping post, and, if she fails to make a sensation, can go up the other side as full as a hogshead or a bale of cotton.

THE VICTIMS.—The number of emigrants to Canada who have died in three months on ship board, or after they were landed, is *seven thousand one hundred and forty.* A vessel recently arrived at Grosse Isle from Londonderry, had when she started 366 passengers, eighteen of whom died on the passage, and 120 were landed sick.

We understand that Miss Thompson, a lady of large fortune—who has boarded for some years at the Tremont House, and who suddenly disappeared on Monday last—was yesterday found drowned, in Jamaica pond, Roxbury, where it is supposed she had thrown herself, in a fit of mental aberration.—*Boston Atlas.*

We are glad to hear that the venerable and respected Rev. Dr. Nott, the President of Union College, has recovered from an attack of inflammatory reuhmatism, which threatened his life.—The cure was effected by hydropathic treatment—*Phil. Daily News.*

☞ WE invite the attention of our readers to the extraordinary cures of Scrofula performed by Dr. Cullen's Indian Vegetable Panacea, which they will find recorded in another column of to-day's paper. They are without doubt the most wonderful on record, and have so been pronounced by many of our most respectable physicians. The afflicted and others interested, are requested to visit them at their several places of abode, and learn from their own lips the wonderful effects of the medicine. The first one named is Mr Isaac Brooks, who may be seen daily, between the hours of 9 A. M. and 4 P. M. at the office of Rowand & Walton, No 37 Market st, Philada. oc8

☞ **Important to Advertisers.**—The advertisements which appear in the Daily Morning Gazette also appear in the Tri-Weekly, thus receiving the benefit of the circulation of all, without any additional charge. This is an advantage to our advertisers, without any extra expense. Advertisements are also inserted in the country paper upon reasonable terms.

☞ EDUCATION.—A meeting will be held in the Chapel of the University on Thursday evening, the 21st, at early Gas light, for the purpose of organizing an association for the promotion of education in the two cities and vicinities. Directors of Schools, Teachers, and all interested in the subject are respectfully invited to attend. oct20dlt*

BY MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH.

Correspondence Pittsburgh of Gazette.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

CLEVELAND, Oct 19, 1847.

I greatly wonder that the Whigs succeeded in this State. I have never witnessed such apathy at an election. I called at one of the Ward polls, with a friend, who had difficulty in procuring a straight Whig ticket to vote. Not a Whig was on the ground to distribute tickets, but *at least* ten of the opposite party were doing duty manfully. No wonder the Whigs got beat in this Whig city. Thanks to the Whigs in other portions of the State, that we are saved from utter defeat.

FURTHER FROM THE ARMY.

Santa Anna Resigning the Presidency.

ALL QUIET AT THE CAPITOL—ORDERS OF GEN. QUITMAN—CONTEMPLATED EXPEDITION ON TOLUCA —FOREIGN PRINCE INVITED TO MEXICO.

Richmond, Oct. 21, 8 P. M.

The New Orleans Delta and Commercial have been received. They contain some further interesting details. The latter publishes Santa Anna's Address on the occasion of his resigning the Presidency, which clearly proves that he continues to direct the operations of the scattered portions of the Army, which have been collected since the late conflict. He has now 1500 Regular, besides the Guerillas.

A rumor reached the capitol from Puebla on the 27th, that Gen. Paredes, Bustamente, and other influential persons, had invited a Foreign Prince to visit Mexico and settle the difficulties of that country.

The papers of the city of Mexico, dated the 28th, say that Gen. Quitman had issued an order on the 25th, notifying all officers of the Mexican army at the Capitol, to report themselves immediately to the Inspector General of the American army; and another, on the 27th, regulating the value of corn.

American shops, stores, &c., are again opened, —the Theatre is crowded to overflowing—contentment begins to reign, and numerous families, including the softer sex, are seen promanading the streets of the Capitol with perfect confidence and security.

'Lixo Y National' states that Gen. Scott had proposed issuing a circular to the citizens of the respective Mexican States, inviting them to send Commissioners, clothed with full powers, to conclude a peace. Also, that he had projected an expedition of 1500 men against Toluca.

The corporation of Mexico had addressed several proclamations to the inhabitants urging them to be peaceable and cease all manner of opposition and injury to the American Army; and if they did not comply, there would be no guarantee for their lives or property, as Gen. Scott had issued express orders that every house which permitted firing upon his troops, should be levelled to the ground by artillery.

Fanchon, the Mexican Executive, who was discharged by Pera Y Pena, has associated with Pacheco and a General whose name is not mentioned.

It is supposed that Pena would decide to form a cabinet on the 27th.

The Delta contains a long an Graphic description of the battles of the 13th and 14th.

GEN. SCOTT'S ARMY.—The Washington Union of the 19th says: The whole column of General Scott in the field, when collected together, will be from 25,000 to 30,000 men, and nearer the last number than the first.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette

PHILADELPHIA MARKET.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 21, 6, p. m.

Flour—The market is firm with moderate sales at $6,12½ per bbl.

Grain—The market is quiet, with no change in the prices.

Sugar—The market has increased in activity. The market generally is without change.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

NEW YORK MARKET.

Oct. 21, 5 P. M.

Flour—Sales at $6,56a6,62½; market in favor of buyers.

Wheat—Nothing has occurred worth reporting. The market is quiet.

Corn—Sales of Prime White at 73c per bu.—Prime yellow is selling at 75c per bu.

Oats—Sales at 46a48c per bu.

Whiskey—Sales at 32½c per gall.

Provisions continue without change. Pork is active.

Cotton—The market is heavy and very little doing in the article.

Exclusive Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

CINCINNATI MARKET.

Cincinnati, Oct. 21, 5, P. M.

Flour—Sales at $4,81½a4,93¾ per bu.

Whiskey—Sales at 17c per gal. Prices had declined a shade, but again rallied; and the article is now held at 18c per gall.

Grain—The market is without change—so also with Groceries.

Bacon—Sales of 10,000 lbs Sides at 7½c per lb. Sales of Shoulders at 6¼c per lb.

It has been raining most of the day.

☞ **No Cure! No Pay! Piles! Piles!**—Dr Jackson's Embrocation is the only medicine that will cure this so very common and troublesome disease. It not only immediately allays pain and inflamation, stops all bleeding, subdues that intolerable itching, but effectually cures, in a very short time persons whose lives have been rendered miserable for years.—Its application produces no pain, but rather an agreeable and pleasant sensation. If persons afflicted will call and hear of the great number of cases that have been cured, they will be astonished. A gentleman of this city, who had been under the knife of the surgeon for two or three times without being cured, has by using 2 bottles of the Embrocation, been eradically cured. It sells beyond precedent!!—[Phil. Saturday Courier.

☞ For sale in Pittsburgh at the PEKIN TEA STORE, 72 Fourth street, near wood, and also at the Drug Store of H P Schwartz, Federal st Allegheny city. al4d&w

☞ **Salter's Ginseng Panacea.**—MEDICAL TESTIMONY.—We beg leave to call public attention to the following, from Dr. Wm. Doan, of Withamsville Clermont Co., and one of the very first practitioners in the county in which he resides, and late Senator in the State Legislature. It is cheering thus to see the leading men of the profession, bursting the bonds of professional prejudice, and giving merit its due:

"Sir: I have in my practice been using some of your Ginseng Panacea, and, so far, am well pleased in its effects in Catarrhal and Bronchial Complaints. Please send me half a dozen bottles—put them as low as you can; as I expect if it continues to render as general satisfaction as it has heretofore, to keep it constantly on hand. Respectfully, apl7 WM. DOAN, M. D

GAZETTE JOB PRINTING OFFICE,
THIRD STREET, CORNER OF POST OFFICE ALLEY.

☞ WE are now prepared to execute in a superior and expeditious manner, all kinds of JOB PRINTING, such as large Posters, Steamboat Bills, Bills of Lading, Letter Sheet Circulars, Handbills, Cards, &c., &c.

BOOK AND PAMPHLET PRINTING

to any extent executed in the best manner, and all kinds of Printing done with accuracy and at the lowest rates.

☞ **To Builders and Property Holders**—The Young Men's Mercantile Library Association and Mechanics' Institute, will treat with builders for the erection of a suitable Hall and Rooms, of which a long lease will be taken. JOHN FINNEY, Jr., Ch'n JACOB WEAVER, Actuary. oct2

☞ **Notice**—*The Young Men's Mercantile Library Association and Mechanics Institute* being now in operation, would respectfully solicit donations of books, money, mineral specimens, models, &c.) from the public generally. All donations will be duly acknowledged. oct2 JACOB WEAVER; Actuary

☞ ALLEGHENY CEMETERY.—Persons having business with the Allegheny Cemetry, will please call at the office of J FINNEY, Jr, Secretary, No. 37 Water st. oct16dtw

THE DAILY NATIONAL WHIG.

IS published in the City of Washington, every day, at 3 o'clock, P. M.—Sunday excepted—and served to subscribers in the City, at the Navy Yard, in Georgetown, in Alexandria, and in Baltimore, the same evening, at 6¼ cents a week, payable to the Sole Agent for the Whig, G. L. Gillchrest, Esq., or his order. It is also mailed to any part of the United States for $4 per annum, or $2 for six months, payable in advance.

Advertisements of ten lines or less inserted one time for 50 cents, two times for 75 cents, three times for $1 one week for $1 75, two weeks for $2 75, one month $4 two months $6, three months $10, six months $16, one year $30—payable always in advance.

The NATIONAL WHIG is what its name indicates. It speaks the sentiments of the Whig party of the Union on every question of public policy. It advocates the election to the Presidency of ZACHARY TAYLOR, subject to the decision of a Whig National Convention. It makes war to the knife upon ALL the measures and acts of the administration deemed to be adverse to the interests of the country, and exposes without fear or favor the corruptions of the party in power. Its colums are open to every man in the country, for the discussion of political or any other questions.

In addition to politics, a large space in the National Whig will be devoted to publications upon Agriculture, Mechanics, and other useful arts, Science in general, Law, Medicine, Statistics, &c. Choice specimens of American and Foreign Literature, will also be given, including Reviews, &c. A weekly list of the Patents issued by the Patent Office will likewise be published—the whole forming a complete family newspaper.

The Weekly National Whig,

One of the largest newspapers in the United States, is made up from the columns of the Daily National Whig, and is published every Saturday for the low price of $2 per annum, payable in advance. A double sheet of eight pages will be given whenever the press of matter shall justify it.

The memoirs of General Taylor, written expressly for the National Whig, are in course of publication.—They commenced, with the second number, a large number of copies of which have been printed to supply calls for back numbers. CHAS W FENTON Proprietor of National Whig

Washington, June 3, 1847. jel8dltawtm

$5,00. BOOTS 5,00.

NO. 66 FOURTH STREET,
CORNER OF POST OFFICE ALLEY.

THE subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has commenced the manufacture of Gentlemen's Fashionable Boots, of good material and workmanship which he will warrant superior to any Boot ever made in Pittsburgh for the price. These handsome Boots will be made to measure, and warrant them as represented, at the very low price of FIVE DOLLARS CASH. Gentlemen are requested to call and examine them. WILLIAM VINCENT ROBERTSON, sptf Successor to W B ERSKINE

DIED.

On Thursday morning, the 21st instant, DR. JAMES McCULLY, in the 45th year of his age. His funeral will take place at his residence on the old Washington road in upper St Clair, at 2 o'clock this afternoon

Sacred Music Books.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 Wood st., between Diamond Alley and 4th sts, has received a full supply of the following Sacred and Secular Music Books which will be sold at the lowest cash prices.

The Carmina Sacra by L Mason and J G Webb.
" Psaltery " "
Mason's Sacred Harp, vols 1 and 2.
" " " Patent Notes.
Western Harp: by Rev S Wakefield.
Christian Harp; patent notes.
Missouri Harmony, "
The Boston Melodeon, a collection of Songs, Glees, Rounds, Catches, &c. &c., including most of the popular pieces of the day, arranged and harmonized for 4 voices with accompaniment for Piano Forte.

JUVENILE MUSIC BOOKS.
The Young Choir, by Bradbury & Sanders.
" Young Chorus Companion "
Johnston's Vocal Class Books for adult classes.
Mason's Juvenile Harp.

NEW SACRED MUSIC BOOKS.
The Sacred Choralist; by Hastings & Bradbury.
" Psalmodist "
" Sacred Minstrel; by Virgil C Taylor.
" Southern Harmony.
" Boston Sacred Harmony; by T Bissell. oct22

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods.

H. & E. TODD have this day received direct from the manufacturers, and offer for sale at New York prices—

1 case of those Extra Superfine Shirts manufactured expressly for our own sales and warranted well made.

1 case of Saxony and Merino under Shirts, wrappers and Drawers, some very fine.

1 case Bosoms and Collars, including Bosoms with Collars attached.

1 case patent swivel joint Suspenders, with other Goods too numerous to mention, including blk and fancy adjusting Stocks.

Satin Bow and plain Satin Stocks.
Bombazine bow and plain Satin Stocks.
Silk and Satin Ties, rich silk and satin Cravats, with one case of low priced Shirts which we are sure in quality have never been surpassed in price in this city. We intend to close Goods off by the package and would call the attention of Purchasers to our stock of Goods, knowing that low prices will insure them a speedy sale. H & E TODD

oct22 26 wood st, up stairs, 2 doors below 2d st

Preserve this Advertisement,
IF YOU WISH A BARGAIN.

THE subscriber has a large assortment of Gold and Silver Watches of every description, for sale wholesale and retail lower than they have ever been sold before in Philadelphia. Also, having improved in facility in manufacturing Silver table and tea Spoons, continue to keep a large assortment ready made very cheap, and the latest and handsomest patterns ever made with a wreath to surround the name; and plain of the finest Silver, warranted, at No. 160 N. Second st. corner of New st., Philadelphia.

oct22d2t JOHN FRIES

THOS. KENNEDY, Jr.,
Wholesale Variety Store and Looking Glass Manufacturer,

Corner of Wood and Fourth sts, Pittsburgh.

HAS just received from the East a large and good assortment of Variety Goods, including Clocks, Accordeons, Pins, Needles, Guns, Caps, Hooks and Eyes, Cutlery and Combs of every pattern and quality.—Western Merchants and others are requested to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere, or, going East. All kinds of Gilt, Mahogany and common Looking Glasses manufactured and sold at Eastern prices. oct21

REFINED SUGARS—
300 bbls small Loaf, ass'd Nos;
30 bxs Large do double refined;
75 bbls powdered Sugar;
67 " crushed " in store and for sale by
LEWIS HUTCHISON & CO
oct22 Agents St Louis Sugar Refinery

Law Notice.

E. B. TODD, County Solicitor and C. B. M. SMITH, having entered into partnership will promptly attend to all legal business which may be entrusted to their care. Office on Fourth street, three doors above Smithfield st. oct21d2w*

FLOUR—54 bbls Riley's brand;
16 " Crawford's brand; just rec'd by the stmr Caleb Cope; for sale by
oct22 S & W HARBAUGH, 33 wood st

FLOUR—42 bbls Shanon mills, just landing from stmr Skipper; for sale by S & W HARBAUGH

WINTER LARD OIL—J L Conkling & Co's manufacture constantly on hand in quantities to suit purchasers by F SELLERS
Agent for manufacturers

SUGAR—50 hhds prime N O for sale low to close by LEWIS HUTCHISON & CO
oct22 45 water & 92 front sts

POTASH—5 cks 1st sort Potash, landing from canal boat Algomal; for sale by
oct22 JAS DALZELL, 24 water st

BACON—5 hhds Shoulders;
5 " Sides, prime; rec'd and for sale by
oct22 F SELLERS, 17 liberty st

PIG IRON—22 tons No. 1 Mahoning Iron, very soft, landing and for sale by J C BIDWELL, Agt water st

LEAD—200 pigs Galena Lead just rec'd; for sale by POINDEXTER & CO
oct22 41 water st

MOLASSES—100 bbls N O Molasses for sale low to close by
oct22 LEWIS HUTCHISON & CO

COTTON—145 bales for sale by
oct22 L HUTCHISON & CO

LEAD—340 pigs Galena Lead just rec'd; for sale by L HUTCHISON & CO

HEMP—100 bales prime Mo. dew rotted for sale by L HUTCHISON & CO

LARD, &c—7 kegs No 1 Lard;
12 bxs 6 twist Tobacco;
63 bbls Salt just rec'd; for sale by
oct21 J JORDAN & SON, 18 liberty st

PAPER—28 reams printing paper, 24 by 32, just received and for sale by JOHN D DAVIS
cor wood & 5th sts

POTATOES—73 bbls Neshannocks landing from stmr Mingo Chief; for sale by
oct21 J C BIDWELL, Agt, water st

FLAXSEED—100 bu landing and for sale by
oct21 J C BIDWELL

CHEESE—50 bxs and 10 csks W R in store for sale
oct21 by J C BIDWELL

EXCHANGE on New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore, for sale in sums to suit, by
spt8 N HOLMES & SON

SOAP—80 bxs Hall & Son's, in bar and cake rec'd for sale by R E SELLERS
oct21 57 wood st

PEPPER—1 bbl Jersey Cayenne pepper, received; for sale by oct21 R E SELLERS

CAYENNE—160 lbs pure African Cayenne rec'd and for sale by oct21 R E SELLERS

ROOT—2 cases pow'd Liquorice Root rec'd and for sale by oct21 R E SELLERS

SP. WHITING—40 bbls rec'd; for sale by
oct21 R E SELLERS

QUININE—200 oz rec'd; for sale by
oct21 R E SELLERS

CROTON OIL—50 oz, warranted pure, rec'd; for sale by oct21 R E SELLERS

CHEESE—35 bxs receiving from stmr Lake Erie for sale by JAS DALZELL
oct21 water st

CAMPHOR—1 bbl Gum Camphor for sale by
oct21 J D MORGAN, 93½ wood st

CAYENNE—Prime African Cayenne pepper for sale by oct21 JOHN D MORGAN

NUTMEGS—1 keg Nutmegs for sale by
oct21 JOHN D MORGAN

ROOT—1 case genuine Bermuda Arrow Root for
oct21 sale by J D MORGAN

LIQUORICE—1 case small stick for sale by
oct21 J D MORGAN

ROOT—3 bales Liquorice Root for sale by
oct21 J D MORGAN

SUGAR—20 hhds per stmr Roscoe; for sale by
FRIEND, RHEY & CO
oct21 57 water st

WINE—Dry and very superior Queen Port Wine for Medicinal purposes for sale wholesale or retail at the wine store. JACOB WEAVER
oct20 cor front & market sts

PORT—Osborn's 1834 Port, rich and dry, straw colored by age; for sale in ¼ bbls and by retail at the wine store. [oct20] JACOB WEAVER

OSBORN'S Celebrated Trash brand Port, for sale in bbls and otherwise at the wine store.
oct20 JACOB WEAVER

WINE—Pure 1840 Port; a dry and genuine wine for sale by the dozen and on draughts at the wine store.
oct20 JACOB WEAVER

PORTS—Harris & Son's "C C" Ports, consisting of double, treble, and pure juice Wines, vintage of '48 in store and for sale wholesale at the wine store.
oct25 JACOB WEAVER

PORTS—Taylor, Fladgate & Co's double grape Ports for sale wholesale or retail at the wine store.
oct19 JACOB WEAVER

DOCK—Old London Dry and strong flavored for sale by the bottle and on draught at the wine store.
oct19 J WEAVER

OPORTO—Old Oporto Port. imported in glass; for sale at the wine store.
oct19 JACOB WEAVER

HEMP—40 tons D. R. Ky. Hemp in store; for sale by JOHN GRIER
oct19 222 liberty st

DUCAL GRAPE Port for sale by the bbl at the wine store. [oct19] J WEAVER

CALABRIA Port, for sale by the bbl at the wine store
oct19 J WEAVER

OIL—10 bbls Fall strained Lard Oil;
8 " winter " for sale low by
oct19 J SCHOONMAKER & CO

GUM—5 cases Gum Shellac just rec'd; for sale by
oct19 J SCHOONMAKER & CO

OIL—5 bskts very fine Sweet Oil just rec'd, for sale.
oct19 by J SCHOONMAKER & CO

BUTTER—3 hf bbl in store and for sale by
oct20 TASSEY & BEST

CHEESE—50 bxs W R rec'd and for sale by
oct20 TASSEY & BEST

CRANBERRIES—4 bbls for sale by
oct20 TASSEY & BEST, 35 wood st

SUGAR—24 hhds N O Sugar rec'd per stmr Cashier and for sale on consignment by
oct20 FORSYTH & DUNCAN, water st

FLOUR—200 bbls flour received and for sale by
oct20 J JORDAN & SON, 18 liberty st

SARDINES—200 hf bxs genuine Sardines;
100 3d " "
Just received and for sale by
oct19 MILLER & RICKETSON

MOLASSES—100 bbls N O Molasses in fine order on hand and for sale by
oct19 MILLER & RICKETSON

CLOTH AND GLAZ'D CAPS—A splendid assortment and great variety of style at McCALLAM'S, Monongahela House. oct19

PURE JUICE, particular vintage of '39, thick sweet Port for sale by the bbl and on draught at the wine store. JACOB WEAVER
oct19 cor front & market sts

HUNT & CO'S Port, double grape, very choice and fruity for sale wholesale or retail at the wine store.
oct19 J WEAVER

Auction Sales

By John D. Davis, Auctioneer

Executor's Sale of Real Estate.

ON Wednesday afternoon, the 27th inst., at 3 o'clock, will be sold on the premises, by order of the Executors of the late Daniel Hunter, dec'd, 3 valuable Building Lots, situate in the 2nd ward of the city, viz: One Lot at corner of 2nd st and Cherry alley, having a front of 20 feet on 2nd st, and extending along Cherry alley 77 feet. One other Lot adjoining the above 20 feet front on 2nd st, and extending back 80 feet, with the privilege of an alley 3 feet wide extending to Cherry alley. The above Lots, together with one other lot of same size are subject to an annual ground rent of $7,50, or $2,50 each. Also, one other Lot of Ground, having a front of 24½ ft on the east side of Grant st, between 3rd and 4th streets, and extending back 90 ft.

Terms, one third cash; residue payable on 1st day of April, 1850, with interest, payable semi annually.
oct22 JOHN D DAVIS

Dry Goods.

On Monday morning the 25th inst, at 10 o'clock, at the Commercial Sales Rooms corner of Fifth and Wood Streets, will be sold—

An extensive assortment of seasonable Dry Goods, &c. &c.

At 2 O'Clock, P. M.

A large quantity of queensware, groceries, glassware, shovels, bandboxes, wrapping paper, new and second hand household furniture in great variety; &c. &c.

At 6½ O'Clock, P. M.

Variety Goods from a retail store, ready made clothing, gold and silver watches, fine cutlery, hardware, boots, shoes, musical instruments, &c. &c. oct22

Large Sale of Books.

ON Saturday evening, the 23d inst. at 6½ o'clock at the Commercial Sales Room, corner of Wood and 5th sts, will be sold an extensive collection of valuable miscellaneous books, embracing standard works of literature and science.

Also, family bibles, blank books, letter and cap writing paper, &c.

Catalogues are now ready for delivery.
oct22 JOHN D DAVIS, Auct

74 Barrels N. O. Sugar at Auction.

ON Friday afternoon, the 22d inst. at 2 o'clock at the Commercial Sales Room, corner of Wood and 5th sts, will be sold for account whom it may concern, 74 bbls, good quality New Orleans Sugar. Terms at sale.
oct22 JOHN D DAVIS, Auct

THEATRE.

MANAGER..............................C. S. PORTER.

Benefit and Last appearance of Mr. JAMISON.

Friday, October 22d, 1847,

Will be presented the play of

Richelieu.

Richelieu....Mr. Jamison. | De Mauprcat....Mr. Oxley

After which a DANCE, by Miss ANNA MALVINA—To conclude with the petit Comedy of the

ARTIST'S WIFE.

Clement......Mr. Jamison. | Andrew.........Mr. Dunn

☞ Doors open at 7, and curtain will rise at 7½.

EAGLE SALOON.

Triumphant Success of the Unrivalled Band of Sable Harmonists.

AT the earnest solicitation of many Ladies and Gentlemen, who, in consequence of the overflowing rooms attendant upon their former Concerts were unable to attend, have been induced to prolong their stay TWO NIGHTS MORE,

Friday and Saturday, Oct. 22nd and 23rd,

when they will introduce a beautiful selection of their Choicest Gems, sung in a style of harmony unequalled by any other Company in the United States.

The Sable Harmonists consists of seven members, each of whom is an experienced Musician, and an accomplished Vocalist. Their varied mediodies and Operatic Parodies are arranged by Mr. Archer, long known as one of the leading members of the Celebrated English Opera Troupe, and founder of the Band of Sable Harmonists.

Tickets 25 cents, for sale at the principal Hotels and Music Stores. F HUNT
oct22 Agent

ATHENÆUM MUSICAL HALL.

THE Lessee and Director of the Athenæum Musical Hall being determined that no place of amusement in the country shall offer entertainments at a lower rate than those of his establishment, the public is informed that hereafter all Concert or entertainments under his immediate control, will be given at an admission of 25 CENTS.

Mrs. R. G. Newton, the favorite vocalist, and Mr. R. Newton, eccentric Buffo, will appear on THURSDAY and FRIDAY EVENINGS, Oct. 21st and 22d, in new Songs, Duets, &c.

Tickets only 25 cents. No postponement. oct21d2t

Juvenile Concert.

700 CHILDREN, (under the direction of their Teacher, Mr. Bingham,) will give a Concert

AT THE ATHENÆUM HALL,
On Tuesday Evening, October 26th.

Doors open at 6½ o'clock, Concert to commence at 7. Tickets 25 cents, to be had at the door. Children under 12 half price. oct21d

ST. XAVIER COLLEGE.
Cincinnati, Ohio.

THE Annual Session of this Institution for 1847-48 opened on the 6th of September last. The course of education embraces two departments, the Classical and the Mercantile, but so conducted that the student can apply himself to either or to both.

The *Mercantile Department* comprises the English and French Languages, History, Geography, Arithmetic, Penmanship and Book keeping.

The *Classical Department*, besides the above specified subjects, embraces the Latin and Greek Languages, Poetry, Rhetoric, Chemistry, Botany, Mathematics, Physics, Mental and Moral Phylosophy. The Spanish and German, if required, are taught without any additional charges.

TERMS FOR BOARDERS.

Board and Tuition in all the branches taught......$130,00
Half board and tuition.....................................$100,00

Payments to be made quarterly or semi-annually in advance.

For extra charges, regulations, &c., apply to the President at the College, or by letter (post paid.)

FACULTY.

Rev J E Bloz, President.
Rev A Maessecle, Vice President and Professor of Mathematics.
Rev L Nota, Professor of mental and moral philosophy.
Rev J B Emig, Prefect of studies, and Prof of Ancient Languages.
Rev G Carrell, Chaplain.
Mr J Verdin, Prefect and keeper of the Museum.
Mr C Smarius, Prof of Rhetoric, a belles lettres.
Mr J Fastre, Prof of Modern Languages.
Mr J J Quinn, Prof of Physics and Chemistry.
Mr J Roes, Treasurer and Prof of History.

ASSISTANT TEACHERS IN THE VARIOUS BRANCHES.

Messrs. R. Roelof, | Messrs. S. E. Becker,
A. Levisse, | T. Acmal,
F. Beewith, | I. F. Diels.

Mr V Starke, Prof of Music and director of the College Band.

The Preparatory Department of the College is at the Purcell Mansion, which has been recently fitted up for that purpose. It is about 2 miles from the city and commands an extensive view of the Ohio river and the surrounding country.

OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

Rev H Aelen, principal, and professor of the French Language.

Mr P De Meester, prefect of studies and professor of the Latin and Greek Languages.

Mr G Watson, professor of the English Language and Arithmetic.

In the name of the Faculty.
oct21d1w&w2T JNO ROES, Secretary

PUBLIC NOTICE—The subscriber having visited Baltimore and Philadelphia, via Brownsville, Cumberland and Harper's Ferry, on Public Business, has just returned after an absence of two weeks, and will be happy to serve the public and his friends with any thing he can do in his office or through his numerous friends or correspondents in the Eastern, Western and Northern cities and towns, for very moderate charges. He keeps on hand and for sale all the Pittsburgh morning and several weekly Newspapers; the Counterfeit Detectors and several Eastern and Western Newspapers; writing, letter and wrapping paper; red, blue and black ink, patent pens and quills, slates and pencils, wafers; a small stock of school and other books for sale low. Please call or send to ISAAC HARRIS'S General Agency and Intelligence Office, 5th near Wood st.
oct21d3t

PRINTS ONLY.

44
CEDAR ST., NEW YORK.

LEE & BREWSTER

Established a warehouse in the year 1846, for the purpose of supplying the City and interior Trade with PRINTED CALICOES EXCLUSIVELY, at low prices—and exhibiting, at all seasons of the year, the Largest Assortment in

THE WORLD.

They are now opening Several Hundred Packages, comprising every new style of, Foreign and Domestic production, many of which are not to be found elsewhere, and which have just been purchased, and are offered for sale for Cash and short credit, at

PRICES REDUCED
FROM
ONE TO FIVE CENTS

per yard below the prices of April and May, as per printed Catalogues, which are corrected daily, for the information of buyers.

PRINT WAREHOUSE,
New York, June, 1847. jy2dlsif

U. S. MAIL STEAMSHIP WASHINGTON—For Bremen, via Southampton.—The above ship will leave New York for Bremen on Thursday, 11th November, stoping at Southampton to land passengers

Returning, she will leave Bremen on the 3rd, and Southampton on 7th December.

Passage from New York to Southampton or Bremen, $120.

Passage from Southampton or Bremen to New York, $150.

For freight or passage apply to the Ocean Steam Navigation Company, 35 William st., N. Y. oct16

Proposals

WILL be received in accordance with the following resolution adopted by the Board of Managers of the Western Pennsylvania Hospital, viz:

Resolved, That a Committee of three persons be appointed to receive proposals for selling to the Association a tract of land within ten miles of the city, containing not less than 40 acres. The same to be submitted to the contributors, with a view to the establishment of an Asylum for the Insane on said ground.

J K MOOREHEAD,
WM WILKINS, } Committee.
oct16d&w1wT GEO BREED,

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP—The co-partnership hitherto existing under the title of Richardson & Lee, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All having claims are ordered to present them; and all indebted to the said firm are requested to make immediate payment to James Richardson who is authorized to settle the accounts of the late firm.

JAMES RICHARDSON,
ROBERT LEE.
Saw Mill Run, Oct. 19, 1847. oct20d3t*

"New Omnibus Line."

THE subscriber will run his two Omnibuses every day (Sundays excepted) to and from Lawrenceville, leaving the Diamond (near Union st.) He has careful drivers and every attention paid to passengers. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.
oct19d1m* JAMES DAIN

CITIZENS' BATH,
Fourth Street, between Wood and Market, nearly opposite Larimer's Exchange Office.

THE subscriber has made the most ample arrangements for the comfort of those who wish the luxury of bathing during the winter season. Stoves of ample dimensions have been placed in the rooms of the Bath House. [oct15] H VASHION

Foreign Exchange.

BILLS on England, Ireland, and Scotland bought to any amount at the Current Rates of Exchange.—Also, Drafts payable in any part of the Old Countries, from £1 to £1000, at the rate of $5 to the £ Sterling, without deduction or discount, by JOSHUA ROBINSON, European and General Agent, Office; 5th st., one door west of wood oct18tf

Transportation.

THE Western Division of the Pa. Canal and Portage Rail Road having been repaired and now in good order, we will continue to forward goods as heretofore, to Saltsburgh, Blairsville, Johnstown, Hollidaysburg and all intermediate places. C A McANULTY & CO
oct18d2w Canal Basin

ROCK CANDY—10 bxs No 1 for sale by
oct19 J D WILLIAMS

STEAMBOATS.

CINCINNATI AND PITTSBURG

DAILY PACKET LINE

THIS well known line of splendid passenger Steamers is now composed of the largest, swiftest, best finished and furnished, and most powerful boats on the waters of the West. Every accommodation and comfort that money can procure, has been provided for passengers. The Line has been in operation for five years —have carried a million of people without the least injury to their persons. The boats will be at the foot of Wood street the day previous to starting, for the reception of freight and the entry of passengers on the register. In all cases the passage money must be paid in advance.

MONDAY PACKET.

The MONONGAHELA, Capt. *Stone*, will leave Pittsburgh every Monday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Monday evening at 10 P. M.

TUESDAY PACKET.

The HIBERNIA, NO. 2, Capt. *J. Klinefelter*, will leave Pittsburgh every Tuesday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Tuesday evening at 10 P. M.

WEDNESDAY PACKET.

The NEW ENGLAND, NO. 2, Capt. *S. Dean*, will leave Pittsburgh every Wednesday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Wednesday evening at 10 P. M.

THURSDAY PACKET.

The WISCONSIN, Capt. *R. J. Grace*, will leave Pittsburgh every Thursday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Thursday evening at 10 P. M.

FRIDAY PACKET.

The CLIPPER, NO. 2, Capt. *Crooks*, will leave Pittsburgh every Friday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Friday evening at 10 P. M.

SATURDAY PACKET.

The MESSENGER, Capt. *Linford*, will leave Pittsburgh every Saturday morning at 10 o'clock; Wheeling every Saturday evening at 10 P. M.

SUNDAY PACKET.

The ISAAC NEWTON, Capt. *A. G. Mason*, will leave Pittsburgh every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock Wheeling every Sunday evening at 10 P. M.
May 29, 1847.

BEAVER PACKETS.—NEW ARRANGEMENTS

The stmr
CALEB COPE,
will leave for Beaver, Glasgow and Wellsville, on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday of each week, at 9 o'clock, a m, returning on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. She has a boat at the landing between Wood street and the bridge prepared to receive freights at any time.
S & W HARBAUGH, Agts.
oct12 No 33 wood st.

The stmr
BEAVER,
will leave for Beaver, Glasgow, and Wellsville, on Monday, Wednesday, and Friday of each week, at 9 o'clock, a m; returning on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. She has a boat at the landing between Wood street and the bridge prepared to receive freights at any time.
G M HARTON, Ag't,
oct12 Mon House.

FOR NEW ORLEANS.
The fine new stmr
AMERICAN EAGLE,
Atkinson, master will leave as above on Saturday morning at 10 o'clock For freight or passage apply on board. oct21

FOR NEW ORLEANS AND MOBILE.
The new and substantial stmr
ALLEN GLOVER,
John N Martin, master, will leave for the above and all intermediate ports on Monday, 25th.
For freight or passage, (having superior accommodations apply on board, or to
oct22 GEO B MILTENBERGER, Agt

FOR ST. LOUIS.
The beautiful new stmr
GONDOLIER,
Lyons, master, will leave as above this morning, at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR CINCINNATI.
The splendid stmr
PENNSYLVANIA,
Gray, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR NASHVILLE.
The new and beautiful stmr
CASHIER,
McGaffick, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR ST. LOUIS.
The new and fast running stmr
ROSCOE,
Javens, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR LOUISVILLE.
The fast running stmr
PACIFIC,
Campbell, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR ST LOUIS.
The fast running stmr
CAMBRIA,
Forsyth, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct22

FOR WELLSVILLE—DAILY PACKET
The regular packet
WELLSVILLE,
Barnes, master, will leave Pittsburgh every morning, (Sundays excepted) at 9 o'clock, and leaves Wellsville every evening at 6 o'clock For freight or passage apply on board. oct12

FOR FRANKLIN—REGULAR PACKET.
The magnificent stmr
ARROWLINE,
Miller, master, will leave as above this morning at 10 o'clock. For freight or passage apply on board. oct19

REGULAR LOUISVILLE PACKET.
The new, light draught and fast running steamer EUREKA,
Crozier, master, will run as a regular packet between Pittsburgh and Louisville, during the season. She leaves Friday, October 8, at 10 o'clock.
For freight or passage apply on board. oct8

FOR CINCINNATI—REGULAR PACKET.
The new and light draught stmr
LOYAL HANNA,
J P Jack, master, will leave for above and intermediate ports on Thursday, the 7th inst. at 10 o'clock, A. M.
For freight or passage, having superior accommodations, apply to J NEWTON JONES
oct7 Monongahela House

FOR WHEELING.
The new and fine steamer
HUDSON,
Poe, master, has resumed her regular trips and will leave Pittsburgh as above every Thursday and Monday at 3 o'clock, P. M. For freight or passage apply on board, or to D WILKINS
sp27 Agent

McKEESPORT, ELIZABETH AND MONONGAHELA CITY PACKET.
The new steamer
DESPATCH,
Nelson, master, will run as above, leaving Pittsburgh every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 9 o'clock, A. M., and Monongahela City every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock, A. M. For freight or passage apply on board.
jy25

Regular Pittsburgh and Zanesville Packet.
THE light draught steamer
NEWARK,
Hurd, Master, will make weekly trips to the above port during the season.—For freight or passage apply on board or to ap7 D WILKINS, Agent

EXPRESS LINES, &c.

ECLIPSE TRANSPORTATION LINE,
1847-8

For the quick despatch of Merchandise and Produce BETWEEN PITTSBURGH AND THE EASTERN CITIES

VIA
BROWNSVILLE AND CUMBERLAND.
TIME, THROUGH TO BALTIMORE, FIVE DAYS.
This Route open all Seasons of the Year.

THE facilities, safety, and favorable rates afforded by this Line, are such that the Agents can with confidence recommend it to the patronage of the public.

The establishment of a Two Day Line of Wagons between Brownsville and Cumberland, renders this the most expeditious and reliable route between the East and West. Merchandize from the East is delivered in Pittsburgh on the evening of the third day from Cumberland.

The Agents will give receipts as to time and rates and all property consigned to them will be forwarded at the lowest current rates. Bills of Lading transmitted and all instructions promptly attended to.

J C BIDWELL, Agent, Water st, 2 doors above the Monongahela House, Pittsburgh.
GEO W CASS, Brownsville.
McKAIG & MAGUIRE, Cumberland.
J B ROBINSON, No 3 Light st, above Pratt, Baltimore. oct15d1m

NOTICE.

THE public, and all those sending goods from the East to Pittsburgh, are informed that we have just put on a new line of express wagons, exclusively for Brownsville, to transport goods for Pittsburgh only, and we will furnish receipts at our office in Baltimore to deliver goods in thirty six hours at Pittsburgh, (Sundays and railroad delays only excepted.) Receipts for this line will also be furnished by Adams & Co., Boston, New York and Philadelphia. As we run the only express by mail trains west, shippers are informed that they must procure receipts at the above offices only.

GREENE & CO,
Office B & O R R Depot, Pratt st, Baltimore.
Pittsburgh Office,
H G VICKERY, Agent,
oct19d1m St Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh

NEW ARRANGEMENTS.
EXPRESS FAST PACKET LINE
TO AND FROM
HOLLIDAYSBURG.

THE Canal and Rail Road having been repaired since the recent high water, the subscribers will commence on Monday, 18th October, to run two of these packets, carrying passengers to the above and all intermediate points on the Canal and Rail Road; leaving Pittsburgh every Monday, Wednesday and Friday Evening at 6 o'clock, and Hollidaysburg every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings.

For passage apply to W. Saich, Monongahela House, or to D LEECH & CO
oct15 Canal Basin

HARNDEN & CO'S
PASSAGE AND REMITTANCE OFFICE.

PERSONS brought out by this agency upon the most reasonable terms, from any part of England, Ireland, Scotland, and Wales, and in Packet Ships only. Foreign Correspondents and agents of the British Government have frequently cautioned Emigrants at Home and their friends in America, against the frauds that are continually practised upon them, and which they will avoid by referring to the well known house of HARNDEN & Co., as the right place for all to apply, if they wished to be treated with punctuality and kindness.

Parties who advertise themselves Sole Agents for the Black Ball Line, state what is untrue, and thus deceive the public, as we profess to be Agents not only of the Black Ball Line, but every other good Line, and also Canard's Steam Line.

Sight Draughts to any amount payable at any of the branches of the Provincial or National Banks of Ireland, England, Scotland, &c. We draw our own Exchange, we do not take money and send it to the East to get some one else to remit, thereby causing mistakes and delays. Let the Brokers, &c. call upon us, and we will accommodate them at New York rates.

JOSHUA ROBINSON, European Agent
oct24 5th st, one door below wood