THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 18, 1863. VOLUME LXXVI---NO. 185

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The New Campaign.

In the Washington *Star*, of Monday evening, we find the following information in regard to the new movement of Lee:

As long ago as Sunday and Monday last, yesterday and to-day, Longstreet and Ewell passed through Culpepper, headed toward the Shenandoah Valley, marching by two different routes. The dispatches in the morning papers speak only of Ewell's corps, estimated at from 7,000 to 15,000 men, as having made their appearance in front of Milroy.

We take it that Longstreet's corps is also to be taken into account as increasing the Confederate force thus, and we shall not be surprised to hear that while Ewell was engaging Milroy at Winchester, Longstreet was moving across the Winchester and Potomac Railroad toward Martinsburg. On Saturday morning our cavalry, AFTER FIVE DAYS' CONTINUED FIGHTING, had driven the rebels from Aldie, twelve miles east of Winchester on the Washington and Winchester turnpike, by an overpowering force of the enemy, under General Trimble, and fell back to Winchester after a fierce combat.

On the same day, and about the same time, Winchester was attacked on the south by Ewell, and Milroy on that day repulsed Ewell sharply. A force of the enemy, apparently of the same that moved on Berryville, advanced to Martinsburg, and at 4 p. m. yesterday demanded the surrender of that place, giving him half an hour to the women and children to leave the town. Gen. Tyler refused to surrender, and an artillery fight followed. It is evident that the Confederates have received sufficient check in their advance to give opportunity of heading them off in their forward movement of invasion and of intercepting their retreat.

The *Republican*, of the same evening, says that Lee's whole army in the Valley, stretching nearly its whole length, and strongly reinforced from the Peninsula, from Suffolk, Richmond, Gordonsville and North Carolina, is almost certain.

The meagre reports of the last few days from the scene of the movements of the two great armies in Virginia, do not supply any very sure ground for inferring the probable direction and ultimate purpose of Lee, further than generally—that he intends to assume the offensive, and to transfer his army to another field of operations, north and west of the Rappahannock, but how far north or west, none but himself and those in his counsels, can at present know. Speculations on this subject, though sure to be rife at such a time, are equally unreliable and unavailing. The true course for our people is to be *prepared* as far as may be, against *all* contingencies.

Whether, says the N. Y. *Tribune*, it is Lee's intention to invade Pennsylvania in force, or to enter the Shenandoah Valley and make his way thence into Western Virginia; whether he means to cross the Potomac and approach Washington on the Maryland side, or whether, having sent off their baggage, his purpose is to approach the Capital in front and fight the fortunes of war again in another Bull Run battle, and all that he has done thus farare mere feints, is is idle to speculate, for nobody but Lee knows. So far, it is probable we have heard only of the advanced guards of the extreme advance of his army, while the latest authentic accounts place the main body on the march south of and toward Front Royal.

That he is moving, however, with his whole force is evident from Hooker's movements. A large portion of his army has already moved toward Warrenton, the camp opposite Fredericksburg is by this time probably altogether abandoned, his base is changed from Aquia Creek to Alexandria, and he has placed himself in a position either to meet Lee in any forward movement he may make, or to follow him in any advance he may venture upon in any direction northward or westward. So much is all that we positively know, or all that it is proper to make public of the details that have reached us of Hooker's movements. He keeps warily in Lee's front, and prudently awaits the development of his plans.

A new campaign, and one perhaps more momentous than any that have preceded it, has opened in Virginia. On the side of the Rebels it is of the last importance, and is intended, no doubt, to divert by a brilliant movement on this side of the Alleghanies the critical condition of their affairs in the Valley of the Mississippi. On our side it must arouse the whole people, and move the Government to efforts that ought to strike the Rebellion a blow from which it can never recover.

Position of the National and Rebel Forces--The Western Campaign.

As a general view of the military situation in the Departments of Rosecrans and Grant, we have met with nothing so satisfactory for some weeks past as the following by Mr. Swinton, the able correspondent of the N. Y. *Times*, in a letter from Murfreesboro, written on the 13th inst.:

The rebel army in Tennessee, commanded by Gen. Bragg, holds, in the main, the same position it has held since the battle of Stone River, at the opening of the present year, while in the two weeks the line of the Duck river, one of the affluents of the Tennessee, which, rising in the vicinity of Shelbyville, and running in a direction west by north, thirty miles south of this place, empties into the Tennessee about a hundred miles due west of Murfreesboro.

The position occupied by the rebel army may be roughly outlined by the triangle formed by the points McMinnville, Tullahoma, and Columbia, with detachments in the surrounding vicinity. Very lately, however, this line has been considerably contracted, and the rebel force massed in the vicinity of Shelbyville, where Gen. Bragg has his headquarters. The detachments have been drawn in from Guy's Gap, Eagleville, Tullahoma, and Middleton, and concentrated on Shelbyville, and thence west, their left resting on Duck river at Columbia.

All information accessible to others than the commanding general states the force of Bragg's *Army*, very variously—from twenty-five to a hundred thousand men. But numbers of trustworthy witnesses, who have lately come in from the headquarters of the rebel army, all concur in saying that that army is *very strong, and that it is concentrating at Shelbyville.* Fifty thousand men would probably be but far from the correct figure.

Another point on which the best evidence agrees is, that no great material diminution of Bragg's force has taken place. It is true that Breckinridge's division, with the exception of the Louisiana and Tennessee brigades, has been sent to Mississippi; but this was done rather with a view of putting a stop to the little feud that had broken out between Breckinridge and Bragg; than with a view to strengthen the force opposed to General Grant. Other isolated brigades have gone, also, but no entire divisions, and the reports to that effect are wholly incorrect. The rebel lines of communication and supply have been by the Nashville and Chattanooga, the Western and Atlantic, and the Memphis and Charleston Railroads, with their branches, drawing their supplies from the rich regions of Southwestern Tennessee, Alabama, and Georgia.

We have the usual reports of the continual starvation of the rebel troops here as in Virginia, and the customary grumblings of deserters; but it is a kind of starvation which, after an endurance of months, leaves men muscular, lithe, purged of all superfluous fats, and in fine fighting and marching trim. Sensible men have long ago ceased to count on any such auxiliaries.

Our own forces, ever since the battle of Stone river, has been well massed around Murfreesboro, and thence extending up along the railroad lines to Nashville and Louisville, with detachments east and west. The lines have been admirably fortified, and the position here has been strengthened by a series of works whose only fault, if a non-engineer may be allowed an opinion, is, perhaps, that they are too extended.

CHATTANOOGA.

What is Shelbyville? What Tullahoma? What the line of the Duck river? Nothing; absolutely nothing! They are neither points of manœuvre nor geographical objective points. The rebel army is not brought a step nearer destruction than it was before. They retire to a new and stronger line along the Tennessee river, in the vicinity of Chattanooga, and we have the barren victory of thirty additional miles added to our already too deep line. If anything, we are worse off than we were before.

Chattanooga is a real geographical objective point, and one so desirable for us to gain, that if it were gained, the rebellion would already be half overn. But it is a strong position, and would be strongly held by the rebels, who are, under the hypothesis, now supposed to have fallen back to that line. They would have nearer their centre of reinforcements at Richmond, whence they could draw, if they have not already done so, while, if joined by the twelve or fifteen thousand men under Buckner, in East Tennessee, they might not only repel all attacks which this army alone can make against them, but they might even venture to assume that offensive which we are forshadowed in a subsequent section of this letter. It is enough to say that pursuit by this army, weakened as it would be by battle, and with the rivers—those great arteries of communication—in their present condition, would be simply out of the question. It is questionable whether we would not, on the contrary, be obliged to return to our present line, or even to our eventual base at Nashville.

CONCENTRATION.

We are led to the conclusion that the end of a campaign, such as has been described, would leave us just where we are now—minus the material losses in battle and the moral loss that must attend an unsuccessful operation. We should, therefore, have to begin over again, on correct principles, just as we may now begin on correct principles.

And this involves as its prime condition the abandonment of the system of half a dozen different lines of operation, under half a dozen different commanders, without concert or co-operation—a system under which, unless the great maxims of war which the experience of mankind for thousands of years has verified, shall prove utterly fallacious, we must always fail.

The great central zone lying between the Alleghanies and the Mississippi is fitted by its conformation for two great lines of operation under two commanders; but for no more.

If this were adopted, our scattering forces drawn in, and two great armies formed, the one under General Rosecrans, the other under General Grant, three months' vigorous work would crush out every vestige of organized rebel force in the great central zone.

What is the use of that army of Burnside's in Kentucky, thinly spread out over a surface of hundreds of miles? What is the use of those patches of troops lying rusting on stony sand spit from Port Royal to Fernandina?

It is the old Austrian system—covering every point, to guard every point. The Austrians, forgetting that the surest hope of victory lies in presenting the strongest force, thought it necessary to occupy the whole length of a frontier to prevent invasion; which was exactly the means of rendering invasion upon every point feasible.

In every sense, military prudence dictates simply the preservation of a masterly inactivity here until the development of the operations in Kentucky. And this for two reasons: First, because, in case of a defeat there, it is of the utmost importance that we should have at least one great army intact, and this is the only one on which we can rely; secondly, because, if the issue at Vicksburg shall be favorable, we will then be in position to enter upon a really decisive campaign in the centre zone.

GEN. ROSECRANS.

With judicious management, the prospects of the campaign in the West are not only good—they are even brilliant. It is, therefore, all the more necessary that no precipitancy, no popular clamor, and no official pressure should compromise the situation.

The main thing, for the present, is that the commanding general should be unembarrassed. Gen. Rosecrans is quite as eager to achieve a victory as the country is to have him achieve it. He has here a noble army, not as large, indeed, as it should be, but fraught with all soldierly and patriotic fire, far better in its discipline and fighting qualities, than when six months ago it gained a victory here, and confiding with the fullest faith in the leadership of Gen. Rosecrans. The country can well afford, also, to trust implicitly in his soldierly skill, and pure and lofty patriotism.

A Female Surgeon in Male Attire.

Among the unmarshalled hosts of camp followers of the army, not the least noteworthy personage is Miss Mary E. Walker, or "Dr." Walker, as she is usually styled, a legitimately daughter of Esculapius, and apparently a lady of commendable philanthropy. She is a native of New York; has received a regular medical education; and believes her sex ought not to disqualify her for the performance of deeds of mercy to the suffering heroes of the Republic. Dressed in male habiliments, with the exception of a girlish-looking straw hat, decked off with an ostrich feather, with a petite figure and feminine features, the ideal ensemble is quite engaging. Her reputation is unsullied, and she carries herself amid the camp with a jaunty air of dignity well calculated to receive the sincere respect of the soldiery.

She has been with the army on several different occasions, was with it at Burnside's defeat and more recently at Sedgwick's crossing below Fredericksburg, where she was very active in her attention to our wounded. She can amputate a limb with the skill of an old surgeon, and administer medicine equally as well. Strange to say, that although she has frequently applied for a permanent position in the medical corps, she has never been formally assigned to any particular duty. In case red-tape etiquette or conventional rule should prevent her from obtaining a place in the medical department, she intends to renew the offer of her services to the proper authorities at Washington. She is at present temporarily attached to the Sanitary Commission, whose headquarters are at the Lacey House, opposite Fredericksburg.

THE ABANDONMENT OF AQUIA CREEK.—A Washington dispatch to the *Tribune*, says:

It is positively ascertained from one of your correspondents (distinctive), as well as through semi-official channels, that no property, worth speaking of was destroyed by the rearguard of our army before abandoning Falmouth and vicinity of Aquia Creek. Everything that was valuable was carried away. Considerable rubbish was burned.

THE KENTUCKY CANAL STILL LISTENED TO AT WASHINGTON.—The editors of the Louisville *Journal* and *Democrat* were requested by Col. Orlando H. Moore, Provost Marshal, to discontinue their attacks and reflections upon the war policy of the Administration and the war measures of the Government. Shortly after, Col. Moore was relieved from the duties of Provost Marshal.

THERE was some excitement at Richmond on Friday in consequence of reports that a considerable Union force in the Peninsula was on the move. About 4,000 were encamped on Thursday night near Barhamsville, New Kent county. Gunboats were said to be in the James and Chickahominy, and the rebel troops were falling back lest they should be flanked.

From the Army of the Potomac--The Late Movements--A Great Battle Impending, etc., etc.

A Washington letter to the Philadelphia *Press* contains the following:

Another battle, bloody and frightful almost certainly will be, is now impending between the forces of Gen. Hooker and those of Gen. Lee. The movements of the Army of the Potomac, as well as those of its fierce opponent, have