THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE
AND COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 28, 1863 VOLUME LXXVI---NO. 91.

GROCERS.

SHRIVER & LAZEAR,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 27 and 29 Smithfield Street,
Corner Second, PITTSBURGH, PA.

W. M. GORMLY,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
No. 271 LIBERTY STREET,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
Having purchased the interest of his late partners, will continue the business at the old stand, and will be pleased to receive the patronage of his old friends and customers. my16:6tf

WM. M. KIRKPATRICK. JNO. F. KIRKPATRICK.
WM. H. KIRKPATRICK & CO.,
Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Country Produce, No. 259 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. apr7

THOS. LITTLE, SR. JAMES TRIMBLE.
LITTLE & TRIMBLE, Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, dealers in Produce, Flour, Bacon, Grinder, Fish, Carbon Oil and Oil, Iron, Nails, Glass, Cotton Yarns, and Pittsburgh manufactures generally, 112 Second street, Pittsburgh.

DUNCAN M'DONALD. THOS. & JNO. ARBUCKLE.
M'DONALD & ARBUCKLES, Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, Jobbers in COFFEE, N. O. SUGAR and MOLASSES, REFINED SUGARS and SYRUPS, FLOUR, BACON, TOBACCO, TEAS, RICE, CHEESE, SEEDS, &c., No. 234 and 236 Liberty st., Pittsburgh. may14:1y

BY REYMER. S. REYMER. WM. D. REYMER.
REYMER & BROTHERS, Successors to Reymer & Anderson, Wholesale dealers in FOREIGN FRUITS, NUTS AND SPICES, CONFECTIONERY, SUGARS, FIRE WORKS, &c., Nos. 126 and 128 Wood street, above Fifth, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. 1792-1f

GEORGE S. HEAD. GEORGE METZGAR.
HEAD & METZGAR, Grocers and Commission Merchants, and dealers in all kinds of Country Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 139 Liberty street, opposite head of Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. apr19:1y

O. B. JONES. O. B. JONES.
GEO. B. JONES & SON, Wholesale Grocers and Rectifiers, Dealers in MASILLA HOPE, CASTOR, OILS, PETUR and Pittsburgh manufactured articles, No. 141 Water st., above the Monongahela Bridge, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROBERT DALZELL. A. V. DALZELL.
ROBERT DALZELL & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, and dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh manufactures, Pittsburgh.

HENRY LARKIN. JOHN GRIFFIN. A. WALLACE.
LARKIN, GRIFFIN & CO., Wholesale Grocers and Produce Dealers, No. 6 Sixth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. jan21

JOHN WATT. JOHN WILSON.
WATT & WILSON, Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh manufactures, No. 146 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

NATH'L DICKEY & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in Produce, No. 89 Water street, and 65 Front street, Pittsburgh.

GEO. M. DILWORTH. JOHN S. DILWORTH.
J. S. DILWORTH & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Nos. 130 and 132 Second street, near Smithfield, Pittsburgh. no1

JOHN FLOYD. WILLIAM FLOYD.
JOHN FLOYD & CO., Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 192 Wood and 126 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jan16

WILLIAM HAGALEY, Wholesale Grocer, No. 14 and 16 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. jan24:1f

ALEXANDER KING, Wholesale Grocer, Importer of Notts Ale, No. 273 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. may

MANUFACTURERS.

DANIEL BENNETT & SON, Manufacturers of WHITE STONE CHINA and CREAM-COLORED WARE, Shrewsbury Works, Warehouse at No. 74 Fifth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh16:1ysm

W. H. MACKINTOSH. J. HEMPHILL. P. A. HAZE.
MACKINTOSH, HEMPHILL & CO., Corner Pike and Ross streets, near the City Water Works, Pittsburgh, Pa., Manufacturers of MACKINTOSH AND HEMPHILL'S IMPROVED PATENT OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINES AND SLIDE VALVES, of all sizes and best style.
Having put up machinery of large capacity and of the best quality, we are prepared to do heavy Jobbing, and solicit work in this line, trusting that by promptness, and the character of our work, to merit public patronage.
We invite special attention to our BALANCED VALVE OSCILLATING ENGINES, as combining advantages heretofore unattained in this class of Engines.

JOSEPH F. HAMILTON. JAS. M. HAMILTON.
JOSEPH F. HAMILTON & CO., Corner of Liberty and Wood streets,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SUPERIOR STEAM ENGINES, MACHINERY, &c., &c. my15:tf

S. SNEVENRANK, No. 50 Water St., Pittsburgh, manufacturer of BOILER RIVETS, WROUGHT SPIKES, COMMON AND RAILROAD, of every description.
☞ Particular attention to shaped SPIKE and RIVETS, large or small, made to order at short notice.
A good assortment constantly on hand. my20:6m

A. WOOD. J. CAMPBELL.
EXCELSIOR GLASS WORKS of WOLFE, PLUNKETT & CO., Glass Manufacturers, Warehouse, No. 13 Wood street, corner of First, Pittsburgh, Pa. se5:1yd

WICKLISS, RIDDLE & CO., No. 215 Liberty street, opposite Sixth, Pittsburgh, manufacturers of WHIPS, LASHES AND SWITCHES, and every description of LEATHER BEADED WORK.
Orders solicited from the trade, and goods promptly shipped as per instructions. se5:dawly

DENTISTRY.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN, BY THE USE OF AN APPARATUS WARRANTED NO DRUGS or GALVANISM USED.
Medical gentlemen and their families have had their teeth extracted by my process, and are ready to testify as to the safety and painlessness of the operation. Whatever has been said by persons interested in obstructing the contrary, having no knowledge of my process.
☞ ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted in every style, and charges very low; warranted in all cases to be of the best material.
E. OUDEY, Dentist, 134 Smithfield st.
Residence---Dr. A. M. Pollock, Dr. Hallock, Theodore Robbins, Russell Errett. my7:1y

BOOKSELLERS, &c.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, and Blank Book Manufacturers, and Job Printers, No. 57 Wood street, Pittsburgh. se30

KAY & CO., Booksellers and Stationers, No. 55 Wood Street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. SCHOOL and LAW BOOKS constantly on hand.

J. P. READ, Bookseller and Stationer, No. 75 Fourth street, Apollo Buildings.

TRIMMINGS, &c.

JOSEPH HORNE, Dealer in Trimmings, Embroideries and Straw Goods, No. 77 Market street, Pittsburgh. jy25

EATON, MACRUM & CO., Dealers in Embroideries, Trimmings, Notions, etc., Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth street, Pittsburgh. ap15

REAL ESTATE AGENTS.

WILLIAM WARD, Dealer in Pittsburgh Notes, Bonds, Mortgages, and all securities for money.
Persons can procure LOANS through my agency on reasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office, Diamond street, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. jal:dly

ARCHITECTURAL.

JAMES M. RALPH,
ARCHITECT,
Prepares Elegant Drawings and Specifications, for all kinds of Buildings, and superintends their erection on reasonable terms.
Office on Diamond street, between Limerick and Pittsburgh Hotels, Allegheny City. ja27

BAUGH & SHOEMAKER,
HIDES,
SKINS, Pelts,
And Tallow,
Store and for sale by WM. B. HAYS & CO., 110 Liberty street.

PIANOS.

KNABE'S PIANOS.
Warranted for Five Years.
Just received, TWO 7 OCTAVE SQUARE GRAND CARVED PIANOS, finished back and front
ONE BEAUTIFUL 7 OCTAVE SQUARE GRAND PIANO, plain finished back and front, with carved legs
Also, ONE BEAUTIFUL GRAND PIANO.
The above Pianos have the AGRAFF TREBLE, and all other valuable improvements.
A few 6¾ octave, 6¾ octave and 7 octave plain PIANOS are expected this week.
CHARLOTTE BLUME, Sole Agent,
ja14 45 Fifth street.

BARGAINS IN SECOND-HAND PIANOS.
A 7 octave Chickering, beautiful black walnut case; very little used.....$220 00
A 7 octave Chickering, rosewood, round corners; a first rate instrument..... 200 00
A 7 octave Hays & Co., rosewood; a handsome Piano, in good order..... 175 00
A 6¾ octave Stodart, rosewood, carved panels in front..... 165 00
A 6¾ octave Gale & Co., rosewood, round front; an excellent Piano..... 160 00
A 6 octave Chickering, rosewood, round corners..... 150 00
A 6 octave Haller, Davis & Co., rosewood..... 135 00
A 6 octave Stodart, mahogany..... 80 00
A 6 octave Seith, " 75 00
A 6 octave German, " 60 00
A 6 octave Dunham, " 50 00
A 6 octave Lond, " 40 00
A 6¾ octave English, " 20 00
A 5 octave " 15 00
For sale by JOHN H. MELLOR,
se13 81 Wood street.

STEINWAY'S PIANOS,
THE BEST IN THE WORLD.
They received a FIRST CLASS PRIZE MEDAL, at the LONDON WORLD'S FAIR, 1862.
A small, choice assortment promised on, and to arrive next week. H. KLEBER & BRO.,
Sole Agents for Steinway's Pianos,
se14 No. 53 Fifth street.

HAINES BROS.
NEW YORK PIANOS.
Two of the above celebrated Pianos just received, for sale by
CHARLOTTE BLUME, 45 Fifth street, Sole Agent.
ja16

NEW BOOKS.

GIFT BOOKS AND PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS.
Imperial Gems---a splendid Book. $ 8.50
Gallery of Famous Poets, 1.0 Illustrations. $12.50.
In the Woods, with Bryant, Longfellow and Halleck. $2
The Forest Hymn. By Wm. C. Bryant. $6.
Hazlitt's Miscellaneous Works, 5 vols, ¾ c., gilt.
National History, by Lossing & Williams, ¾ calf, gilt.
Whittier, Bryant and Tuckerman's Poems.
Washington Irving's Works, including the Life of Washington.
Poets of the Nineteenth Century.
Goldsmith's Poetical Works, full Turkey morocco; illustrated.
Lamb's Works, 5 vols, ¾ calf, gilt.
Life of Dr. Adam Clark, 6 vols, 8 vo. full calf.
Dr. Adam Clark's Commentary, ¾ calf, $24.
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS.
Holding from 12 to 100 pictures, square and oblong, cloth and Turkey morocco, exquisitely finished and made in all the new and attractive patterns, in the most durable manner, ranging from 50 cents to $25.
Just received by ALBEAD, 72 Fourth street.

NEW BOOKS.
The Trial of the Constitution.
The Army of the Potomac.
Grayer thoughts of a country Parson.
Recreations of a Country Parson.
Country Living and Country Thinking.
Les Miserables. cloth and paper. 1 vol.
Titan,---A romance by Jean Paul. 2 vols.
Rockhunter. By J. Hill Burton.
Eyes and Ears. By Henry Ward Beecher.
For sale by KAY & CO., No. 55 Wood street.

VALUABLE SCIENTIFIC WORK JUST PUBLISHED.
DANA'S MANUAL OF GEOLOGY; 1 vol., 8 vo.
KAY & CO., 55 Wood street.

JUST PUBLISHED.---
DAVID COPPERFIELD. Riverside edition; 2 vols; illustrated.
For sale by KAY & CO., 55 Wood st.

THE NEW CABINET EDITION OF LONGFELLOW AND TENNYSON'S POEMS. 2 vols. each, complete.
For sale by KAY & CO., 55 Wood st.

MISCELLANEOUS CARDS.

FURNITURE AND CANE AND WOOD CHAIRS
SELLING OFF AT REDUCED PRICES,
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.
JAS. W. WOODWELL,
97 and 99 Third street, opposite E. Edmondson & Co., and 111 Fourth street.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS AND DYE STUFFS, INDIGO BLUE, ESSENCE OF COFFEE, STOVE POLISH, FLAVORING EXTRACTS, MATCHES, GINGER, MACE, CLOVES, ALLSPICE, WHOLE PEPPER, MUSTARD SEED, CASTOR OIL, SWEET OIL and essences of all kinds in bottles, all standard patent medicines, &c., &c., in store and for sale low by
WOODSIDE & WALLACE,
No. 81 Wood street.
P. S. Country merchants, before purchasing elsewhere, would do well to call and examine our stock, and WOODSIDE & WALLACE.

W. M. CLARKY. CHAS. J. SHAFFER.
ALLEGHENY COAL YARD.
W. M. CLARKY & CO.,
Dealers in
COAL, COKE, LIME, FLOUR, PLASTER PARIS, CEMENT, FIRE BRICK AND FIRE CLAY.
☞ Corner Anderson Street and South Common. ja29:1y

WM. B. RIDER. JOHN S. CLARK.
RIDER & CLARK,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
And Brokers in
PETROLEUM AND ITS PRODUCTS,
61 BROAD STREET, New York.
☞ Sole Agents of the NEW YORK PARAFFINE CANDLE CO. fe5:1ym

R. KIRK. JOHN FOSTER. JOHN FOSTER.
PITTSBURGH FIRE BRICK MANUFACTURING CO.
KIER, GLOVER & CO.,
Manufacturers of
FIRE BRICK, TILES, CRUCIBLES, &c., and dealers in FIRE AND CRUCIBLE CLAY.
☞ Office, No. 265 LIBERTY STREET, opposite the Penn's R. R. Passenger Depot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Orders are respectfully solicited. se19:1ym

JOHN SHEATS,
Builder of
BARGES, COAL AND OIL FLATS
At the Saw Mills of Isaac Craig, CRAIG STUB 1, First Ward, Allegheny City, Pa.
Specifications of work sent by mail to Allegheny City P. O., or left at the Hardware Store of B. Weld, Jr., corner of Liberty and St. Clair streets, will receive prompt attention. no8:dly

WAGONS, &c., FOR SALE VERY CHEAP.
FARM WAGONS, OIL WAGONS and SPRING WAGONS, GARDENER'S CARTS AND COAL CARTS, TIMBER WHEELS, CANAL, GARDENERS, BRICK AND STONE MASON'S WHEELBARROWS, all made of the best dry timber, and all kinds of repairing attended to promptly. Apply to
ROBT. HARE, Wagon Maker,
Back of Federal street Station, Allegheny.
mh11:dly

J. & M. M'STEEN, Brass Founders, Gas and Steam Fitters. All kinds of BRASS AND IRON COCKS made to order. Also, BRASS CASTINGS, of all kinds, made at the shortest notice. All orders left at BOWN & PETLEY'S, No. 186 WOOD STREET, will be promptly attended to.
☞ The members of this firm being practical mechanics, of many years' experience in their business, will ensure to give satisfaction in every respect. de8:1y

LYON ARNSTHAL, Importer and Jobber in the most select brands of GENUINE HAVANA SEGARS, and manufacturer of SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO, SNUFF, MEERSCHAUM PIPES, TUBES, &c. &c., in great variety, UNDER THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, Pittsburgh, Pa.
N. B.---The Trade supplied on liberal terms. my11:dly

W. W. YOUNG, SUCCESSOR TO Carpenter & Young, No. 57 Wood street, dealer in all kinds of CUTLERY, RAZORS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS, KNIVES, SCISSORS, GUNS &c. &c. A large assortment of the above goods constantly on hand. mh1

DISSOLUTIONS, &c.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.---The Co-Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and style of WM. TATE, Jr., & CO., is this day mutually dissolved, WM. TATE, Jr., retiring from said firm, he having sold all his interest in the late firm to JOHN M. TATE and J. F. SEVILLE, who are alone authorized to settle the business of said firm.
WM. TATE, Jr.,
J. F. SEVILLE,
JOHN M. TATE.
Pittsburgh, Jan. 24th, 1863.
On retiring from the late firm of WM. TATE, JR. & CO., the undersigned recommends his successors to the patronage of the customers of the old firm in the Plumbing Business.
WM. TATE, Jr.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.---The undersigned having purchased all the interest of WM. TATE, Jr., in the late firm of WM. TATE, Jr. & CO., and having formed a partnership under the name and style of TATE & SEVILLE, will continue the Plumbing, Gas and Steam-Fitting Business, at the old stand, No. 227 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, and 59 Federal street, Allegheny.
JOHN M. TATE,
J. F. SEVILLE.
Pittsburgh, Jan. 24th, 1863.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.---The Co-Partnership heretofore existing under the name and style of WALTER BRYANT & CO. was dissolved on the first of January, by limitation. W. MOONEY retiring, having sold his interest in the late firm to WALTER BRYANT, who is authorized to settle the business of said firm.
WALTER BRYANT,
W. MOONEY.
Pittsburgh, Jan. 1st, 1863.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.---Having associated FRANK SIMPSON Co-Partner with me in the Ride, Leather and Oil Business, we will carry on the same, from this date, at the old stand, No. 229 Liberty street, opposite the head of Wood street, under the name and style of
WALTER BRYANT & CO.
Pittsburgh, Jan. 1st, 1863. ja1:dawtf

PHYSICIANS.

DR. CHARLES H. STOWE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, No. 36 FEDERAL STREET,
(Opposite Colonnade Row, near Suspension Bridge,)
ja16:1y ALLEGHENY CITY.

MILITARY CLAIMS, &c.

MILITARY CLAIMS, BOUNTIES, PENSIONS, BACK PAY, and MILITARY CLAIMS of every description, collected by the subscriber, at the following rates: Pensions, $10 00, all other claims, $3 50. C. C. TAYLOR,
Attorney at Law,
No. 73 Grant street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
N. B. No charges are made if the claim does not succeed, and all information given gratis. se21:1y

REAL ESTATE SAVINGS INSTITUTION.
Incorporated by the Legislature of Pennsylvania.
Open for Deposits from 10 a. m. to 2 o'clock p. m., daily; also on SATURDAY EVENINGS, from 6 to 9 o'clock.
☞ Office, 63 FOURTH STREET.

A SAFE, CONVENIENT and PROFITABLE DEPOSITORY, for Mechanics, Laborers, Clerks, and all those who, by economy and industry, are saving. It commends itself to Executors, Administors, Guardians, Agents, voluntary Societies or Associations, and persons of small means.
Interest at the rate of SIX PER CENT. per annum is paid on deposits, which, if not drawn, will be placed to the credit of the depositor on the first days of May and November, and thereafter bear the same interest as the principal. At this rate, money will double in less than fifteen years.
Interest will commence on all deposits the first and fifteenth days of the month after such deposits are made.
Books, containing Charter, By-Laws, &c., furnished on application at the office.

President---ISAAC JONES.
Vice President---W. B. COPELAND.
TRUSTEES:
Hon. Thos M. Howe, Isaac Jones, W. B. Copeland, Harvey Childs, Hon. J. K. Moorhead, C. C. Hulbert, Jacob Painter, Nicholas Voegtly, Wm. H. Smith.
Secretary and Treasurer---A. A. CARRIER
fe6:6mwe

ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN.
ASSETS, January, 1863.

	Market Values.
Cash, Treasury Notes and Certificates of Indebtedness, on hand & deposited on call, and in Agents' hands	$ 438,561 41
Bank Stocks, in New York, Hartford, Boston, St. Louis, Philadelphia and other Places	963,801 00
U. S. and State Stocks: in Ky, N. Y., Pa., Ohio, Michigan and Indiana	567,495 00
City Bonds, New York, Brooklyn, Hartford, Chester, Jersey, Milwaukie	237,160 00
Railroad Stocks, Hartford & N. Haven, Conn. River and Boston & Worcester	119,695 00
Mortgage Bonds	170,455 00
State of Connecticut, temporary Loan	100,000 00
Real Estate, unincumbered	87,963 18
Gross	$2,683,110 59
LESS LIABILITIES:	
Losses, unadjusted & not due	$179,039 77
January Dividend, paid	140,000 00
	319,039 77
Net	$2,364,070 82

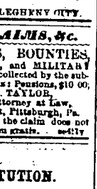
Duly sworn to, Hartford, Jan. 1, 1863.
☞ Respectfully solicit, and will take pleasure in attending to your insurance wants.
A. A. CARRIER & BRO., Agents,
ja19:2m 63 Fourth street

FAMILY DYE COLORS.
LIST OF COLORS.

BLACK,	SALMON,
DARK BROWN,	SCARLET,
SNUFF BROWN,	DARK RED,
LIGHT BROWN,	LIGHT DRAB,
DARK BLUE,	YELLOW,
LIGHT BLUE,	LIGHT YELLOW,
DARK GREEN,	ORANGE,
LIGHT GREEN,	MAGENTA,
PINK,	GOLD BRONZE,
PURPLE,	FRENCH BLUE,
SLATE,	ROYAL PURPLE,
CRIMSON,	VIOLET.

FAMILY DYE COLORS,
For dyeing Silk, Woolen and Mixed Goods, Shawls, Scarfs, Dress Ribbons, Gloves, Bonnets, Hats, Feathers, Kid Gloves, Children's Clothing, and all kinds of Wearing Apparel, with perfect fast colors.
A SAVING OF 80 PER CENT.
These Dyes are mixed in the form of powders concentrated, are thoroughly tested, and put up in neat packages. For twenty-five cents you can color as many goods as would otherwise cost five times that sum. The process is simple, and any one can use the Dyes with perfect success. Directions inside.
Manufactured by HOWE & STEVANS, 358 Broadway, Boston.
For sale by Druggists and Dealers in every city and town.

PATENTED OCT. 8, 1861.
Dithridge's Patent
OVAL LAMP CHIMNIES,
Manufactured of
XX FLINT GLASS.



These Chimnies are intended for the flat flame, which heating all parts of the glass equally, does not expose it to cracking.
R. D. DITHRIDGE,
Fort Pitt Glass Works
Washington street,
Pittsburgh, Pa.

NOTICE TO OWNERS OF DRAYS, HACKS, &c.---Notice is hereby given to all owners of Drays, Carts, Carriages, Buggies, &c., whether resident or non-resident in the City of Pittsburgh, to pay their Licenses at the Treasurer's Office of the City of Pittsburgh, *forthwith*. All Licenses not paid on or before MAY 15th, 1863, will be placed in the hands of the Chief of Police, for collection, subject to his fee of 50 cents for the collection thereof, and all persons who neglect or refuse to take out Licenses will be subject to a penalty, to be recovered before the Mayor, double the amount of the License. The old metal plates of previous years must be returned at the time Licenses are taken out, or pay 25 cents therefor. W. KIDBAUGH,
fe21:tf City Treasurer.

TO GLASS MANUFACTURERS.---For sale or to lease, the property formerly belonging to the BROOKLYN FLINT GLASS CO., situated in the city of Brooklyn, near the Atlantic Ferry. The works are now in perfect order, and in operation, and possess all the facilities for making every description of Glass which was formerly made by the Brooklyn Flint Glass Company, and which gave that company the high reputation it so long sustained.
To a person who has a knowledge of the business and can command some capital, the would offer a great bargain. Statements as to the value of the capital required could be furnished by the present owners.
For further particulars apply to
E. A. PACKER & CO.,
No. 50 Trinity Buildings, New York.
no27:1wdaSawtf

PHILOSOPHICAL INSTRUMENTS & SCHOOL APPARATUS GLOBES, AIR PUMPS, ELECTRIC MACHINES, THERMOMETERS, &c., made by
JAMES W. QUEEN & CO.,
Manufacturing Opticians,
924 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
☞ Illustrated and priced Catalogues sent free. ja31:1m

COTTON---21 bales to arrive by railroad and for sale by
ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

S. RIDDLE & CO.,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS,
Publication Office No. 84 Fifth Street.
MORNING AND EVENING EDITIONS, DAILY, CONTAINING THE LATEST NEWS UP TO THE HOUR OF PUBLICATION.

SATURDAY, MORNING, FEB. 28.

NEW TERMS OF THE GAZETTE.

Morning Edition, by mail, per year	$6 00.
" " month	70.
" " week	18.
" " single copies	3.
Evening Edition, by mail, per year	4 00.
" " month	38.
" " week	10
" " single copies	2.
Weekly Edition, single copies, per year	2 00.
" " clubs of 5 to 10, "	1 80.
" " clubs of 10 or more "	1 25.

---and one extra to the party sending club. For a club of fifteen, we will send the Evening Gazette daily. For a club of twenty, we will send the Morning Gazette daily. Single copies, 5 cents.
☞ All subscriptions *strictly in advance*, and papers always stopped when the time expires.

Mr. Lincoln's Letter to the Workingmen of Manchester.

The moral forces that are at work in this great conflict are mightier than are the military or the political, and among these forces the sublime attitude taken and maintained by the suffering working-men of Manchester, in England, on the side of Liberty will ever be regarded as among the greatest. But this needed just one thing more, and that Mr. Lincoln has furnished in the subjoined letter. To see the head of one of the greatest nations of the earth addressing the poor and suffering people of a sister nation---suffering for our sakes---in words of sympathy and kindness, as men and brethren, and, as such, his equals, is a spectacle that this world has rarely witnessed since He was here who said, "I CALL YOU NOT SERVANTS, BUT FRIENDS:"

EXECUTIVE MANSION,
WASHINGTON, Jan. 19, 1863.

To the Workingmen of Manchester:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of the address and resolutions which you sent to me on the era of the new year.

When I came on the 4th day of March, 1861, through a free and constitutional election to preside in the Government of the United States, the country was found on the verge of civil war. Whatever might have been the cause, or whoresoever the fault, one duty, paramount to all others, was before me, namely, to maintain and preserve at once the Constitution and integrity of the Federal Republic. A conscientious purpose to perform this duty is the key to all the measures of administration which have been, and to all which will hereafter be pursued. Under our frame of Government, and my official oath, I could not depart from this purpose if I would. It is not always in the power of Governments to enlarge or restrict the scope of moral results which follow the policies that they may deem it necessary, for the public safety, from time to time to adopt.

I have understood well that the duty of self-preservation rests solely with the American people. But I have at the same time been aware that favor or disfavor of foreign nations might have a material influence in enlarging and prolonging the struggle with which the country is engaged. A fair examination of history has seemed to authorize a belief that the past action and influences of the United States were generally regarded as having been beneficial toward mankind. I have, therefore, reckoned upon the forbearance of nations. Circumstances to some of which you kindly allude, induced me especially to expect that, if justice and good faith should be practiced by the United States, they would encounter no hostile influence on the part of Great Britain. It is now a pleasant duty to acknowledge the demonstration you have given of your desire that a spirit of peace and amity toward this country may exist in the councils of your Queen, who is respected and esteemed in your own country, only more than she is by the kindred nation which has its home on this side of the Atlantic.

I now and deeply deplore the sufferings which the workingmen at Manchester, and all Europe, are called to endure in this crisis. It has been often and studiously represented that the attempt to overthrow this Government, which was built upon the foundation of human rights, and to substitute for it one which should rest exclusively on the basis of human Slavery, was likely to obtain the favor of Europe. Through the action of our disloyal citizens, the workingmen of Europe have been subjected to a severe test, for the purpose of forcing their sanction to that attempt. Under these circumstances, I cannot but regard your decisive utterances upon the question as an instance of sublime Christian heroism which has not been surpassed in any age or in any country. It is indeed an energetic and re-inspiring assurance of the inherent power of truth, and of the ultimate and universal triumph of justice, humanity, and freedom. I do not doubt that the sentiments you have expressed will be sustained by your great nation; and, on the other hand, I have no hesitation in assuring you that they will excite admiration, esteem, and the most reciprocal feelings of friendship among the American people. That this interchange of sentiment, therefore, as an augury that, whatever else may happen, whatever misfortune may befall your country or my own, the peace and friendship which now exist between the two nations will be, as it shall be my desire to make them, perpetual. ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

Charleston.

The rebels are evidently prepared to make a big fight at Charleston. General Beauregard has called on the South Carolina planters for 3,000 negroes, with spades and shovels, to be supplied with the utmost dispatch. The Charleston *Mercury* says: "We have serious work before us. The enemy's assault, so long deferred, will for that reason be the more formidable. Come what may, we have the cheering assurance from our General, that the city shall be held. Our matchless little naval squadron will have the long desired opportunity to encounter the Yankee iron-clads.

The Richmond *Examiner* says of Charleston, "The Government has for two years employed its ablest Generals in preparing the means of resistance. They have done for Charleston all that their science and genius could suggest. The city may now with reason be considered impregnable. It is generally supposed that the Northern fleet will recoil from Charleston and throw all its power on Savannah. As it is a place of much inferior importance to the Confederacy, in every point of view, it is believed to be much less strongly fortified.

ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE GEN. BANKS.---The New Orleans *Picayune* states that an attempt was made to shoot Major General Banks as he was about entering his carriage, at the ladies' entrance of the City Hotel, New Orleans, on the evening of the 13th. The weapon used was an air gun, and the bullet, after passing near where the General stood, was found on the opposite sidewalk. The person who made the base attempt disappeared at once, and at last accounts the police had not been successful in tracing out his identity.

THE BATTLE OF STONE RIVER.---The official report of General Rosecrans of the battles near Murfreesboro has just been published. The battle was one of the bloodiest on record. Our entire number actually engaged was 43,400; our loss in killed and wounded, 8,778, or 20 per cent. of the whole force. The rebels engaged were about 63,000, and their loss, estimating from actual returns in three divisions, is set down at 16,660, or about 27 per cent.

The 22d in Nashville---Letter from Gen. Negley.

The spirit of the Union seems to be thoroughly revived in Nashville. The anniversary of Washington's birth was observed in that city on Monday, the 23d, with unusual ardor. A correspondent writes:

"Before ten o'clock the noise and tumult of the crowd, the music of the bands, the tramp of the military as they marched through the streets, decked in their best clothes, recalled forcibly to mind the scenes which formerly transpired in our happy land during these anniversaries, before treason and anarchy dared to raise their heads. The flashing banner of the STARS was hung out from all the public and very many of the private buildings, and men, women and children carried the Stars and Stripes in their hands as they wended their way toward the State House."

Among the flags was a very significant one, having inscribed upon it these words from Isaiah xi 19, 20:

"If ye be willing and obedient, ye shall eat the good of the land; but if ye refuse and rebel, ye shall be devoured with the sword; for the mouth of the Lord hath spoken it."

Among other letters read on the occasion, was an excellent one from General NEGLEY, whose duties at Murfreesboro prevented his being present. We subjoin the concluding paragraphs:

Warn the people of the South, who have eaten the bitter fruits of Secession, and are praying for peace, that there will be no peace, no happiness, no prosperity, no friendly separation, no dishonorable compromises, until this unholy rebellion is crushed, and they yield obedience to the laws that they are violating.

The apparent wise purposes of the Almighty, the fundamental principles of civilization and Christianity, the mandates of nature enforced by high mountains and broad rivers, the inflexible rules of Providence, dictated with the power of steam and swiftness of lightning, the claims of the oppressed from every nation, the bright visions of hope in the future---all, all forbid that this glorious Union, rich with the blessings of freedom, happiness and prosperity---the peerless, priceless heritage of an enlightened people---shall be severed or destroyed. NO, never! It echoed in thunder tones from the victorious army of the Cumberland, from the armies of the East and West, from millions of patriots yet in the North. It may cost the heart's richest jewels and priceless blood---we are ready to make the sacrifice. Countless sums may be spent in the effort---we are willing to secure and sustain the Union at any cost.

The struggle may be prolonged for years. We consider no task too great when freedom is the reward.

It may strew every field in the South with our graves---they will serve as landmarks to guide those who shall follow us in the path of duty. If we have any legacy to our children we desire that it shall be a Government.

If there is anything on earth we dread with agonising terror, it is a Confederacy dedicated to human slavery---governed by infamous traitors, and sustained by deception, cruelty, injustice and heartless and ambition.

I have the honor to remain,
Yours, very truly,
JAS. S. NEGLEY, Brig. Gen.
To Abram Myers, Esq., Chairman of Committee of Celebration, Nashville, Tenn.

Hissing of Indiana Copperheads.

A bill was up in the Indiana Legislature, on Wednesday, which passed to a third reading in the House, taking from Governor Morton the control of the military, and giving it to *a justice of the peace!* The Republicans, we believe, propose to arrest that revolutionary measure, or rather to leave it in suspense. Governor Morton in all his military appointments ignored party; but it happens that the Democrats appointed by him are loyal, and therefore opposed to the Copperheads. The Governor is hated, because the Democrats appointed by him are loyal; because his great ability secured the organization of a splendid army, and because his constant attentions to the soldiers have made him the idol of the army. It is because they are willing, as the Richmond *Enquirer* says, to "eat dirt" to crawl on their bellies at the feet of Southern traitors, that the Indiana Copperheads desire to take power out of the hands of a MAN and a patriot, and place it under the control of some miserable tool of Secession, who would eat crumbs under the table of Jeff. Davis, lick the sores of a festering rebel, and sell his birthright for a mess of pottage.---*Cincinnati Gazette.*

From Vicksburg---Lake Providence---The Indianola.

A dispatch from Cairo, Feb. 25th, says:

Nothing later from Vicksburg, excepting that the bombardment was still in progress. What boats approach the Point they are promptly fired upon from the rebel batteries.

The belief is becoming strong that boats will be able to reach Red river from the Mississippi at Lake Providence. The consequence of such result could not fail to be very important, as the principal supplies of the unsubdued district there come down Red river. To pass into the lake from the Mississippi, however, will cost hard labor. A canal is to be dug three miles in length, and must wash considerably after being dug in order to make it practicable for steamboats.

It is stated now that the real destination of the gunboat Indianola was a point on Black river this side Grand Gulf, 40 miles below Vicksburg; where the enemy's boats are lying, and where the Jackson and Vicksburg Railroad crosses. The destruction of this road would strike a damaging blow to the Confederates.

The Prince of Wales as a Peer of England.

At the opening of the Parliament the Prince took his seat in the House of Lords as a peer. His Royal Highness arrived shortly after four o'clock, wearing a general's uniform, the insignia of the garter, and robes of state. Before him was borne the Prince's coronet, and in his train were several peers. As all these wore their peers' robes, the procession had somewhat of a gay appearance. The Prince was conducted to the table of the House, took the oath, and signed the roll of Parliament. He was then conducted to the chair of state on the right of the throne. Sitting down there, he put on his hat as the mark that he was a peer in his place, and then, bowing to the assembled peers, he retired to the Princes' robing room. Here he divested himself of his robes of state and general's uniform, and shortly afterwards, clothed as a private gentleman, he re-entered the House and took his seat on the cross benches.

Foreign Postage in Coin.

The Postmaster General has issued instructions to the larger post offices of the country, to collect, on and after the first day of March next, *in gold and silver coin*, all postages due on unpaid letters received in the mail from Great Britain and Ireland, France, Prussia, Hamburg, Bremen and Belgium, and to hold the coin so collected subject to the special drafts of the Post Office Department. The reason for this order is that, under existing postal arrangements, postages collected on foreign letters must be accounted for by the Department of foreign Governments in specie or its equivalent; and at the present rate of exchange the remittance of balances, in consequence of the very large excess of collections made in the United States, has been attended with heavy loss to the Department.

Parties having European correspondence will do well to require their friends on the other side to prepay the international postage on all letters for this country.

THE LANCASHIRE OPERATIVES BY THE CANADA.---The party of English operatives sent out by Miss Coutts, on the last trip of the Canada, did not come through to Boston, as before stated, but stopped at Halifax, places having been engaged for them there, in advance of their arrival.

THERE is an old paper extant which is immortalised by the following "Notice to Correspondents:"---"T. C.---The lines commencing 'On Linden when the sun was low,' are not up to our standard. Poetry is evidently not T. C.'s forte."

PROPOSALS.

OFFICE COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE,
Baltimore, Md., Feb. 7th, 1863.
SEALED PROPOSALS are respectfully invited by the undersigned until 12 m., MARCH 2d, 1863, for furnishing the United States Subsistence Department, delivered in Baltimore, Maryland---
20,000 BARRELS EXTRA FLOUR, fresh