THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE
AND COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 28, 1862. VOLUME LXXV---NO. 294.

COMMISSION, &c.

SOLAR OIL WORKS COMPANY, OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Office, St. Clair Street, near the Bridge. Buy and sell CARBON OILS on commission—cash on time. CRUDE OILS, of all descriptions, wanted. Address J. WEAVER, Jr., Secretary and Treasurer. my16:6m

CHARLES B. LEEDS, FLOUR AND Grain Factor and Commission Merchant for the sale of GRAIN, SEEDS, CHEESE, PRODUCE, &c., and Agent for the celebrated "Tidewater" CEMENT, Nos. 115 Second and 145 First streets, between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh. se3

J. S. LIGGETT & CO., (SUCCESSORS TO Bell & Liggett,) WOOL FACTORS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, for the sale of GRAIN, SEEDS, CHEESE, PRODUCE, &c., Nos. 75 Water and 92 Front streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. my25

ANDREW MACKEOWN.....WILKINS LINNARD.
MACKEOWN & LINNARD, FLOUR and Grain Factors, Produce and Commission Merchants, for the sale of Flour, Grain, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Butter, Eggs, Cheese, Beans, Tallow, Osnaburgs, Linseed and Lard Oils, Dried and Green Fruits, Timothy, Clover, Flax and Grass Seeds. Cash advances made on Consignments. ap8:ly
No. 297 Liberty st., Pittsburgh.

JOHN B. CANFIELD, COMMISSION and Forwarding Merchant and wholesale dealer in WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE, BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, POT AND PEARL ASHES, SALERATUS, LINSEED AND LARD OILS, DRIED FRUIT and Produce generally, Nos. 141 and 143 Front street, Pittsburgh. oc2

WM. CULP.....OTIS SHEPARD.
CULP & SHEPARD, COMMISSION MERchants and dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN AND PRODUCE, No. 143 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Choice brands of Flour for Bakers and Family use constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Merchandize generally. oc2:ly

FRANK VAN GORDER, PRODUCE AND Commission Merchant, dealer in FLOUR, BUTTER, BROOMS, SEEDS, LARD, CHEESE, PORK, DRIED AND GREEN FRUITS and Produce generally. Liberal cash advances made on consignments. Warehouse, No. 115 Second street, Pittsburgh.

JAMES C. McVAY, FORWARDING AND Commission Merchant, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, EGGS, and Western Produce generally, No. 10 SMITHFIELD STREET, corner of First, Pittsburgh, Pa. ☞ Orders and consignments solicited. ja22:1yd

JAMES A. FETZER, FORWARDING AND Commission Merchant, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, SEEDS, DRIED FRUIT, and Produce generally, No. 16 Market st., corner of First, Pittsburgh. oct3:dly

W. SCHOMAKER.....WM. F. LANG.
SCHOMAKER & LANG, COMMISSION Merchants and wholesale dealers in GROCERIES, FLOUR, GRAIN, PRODUCE, &c., No. 209 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. se13:dly

JAMES DALZELL & SON, MANUFACturers of LARD OIL, and Commission Merchants for the purchase and sale of CRUDE AND REFINED PETROLEUM, Nos. 69 and 71 Water st., between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh. se3

HOLLAND RIDDLE, successor to Jno. McGill & Son, No. 183 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, GENERAL PRODUCE, GROCERY AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. Consignments respectfully solicited. se26:dly

WM. WHITE.....JNO. WHITE.....JOS. WHITE.
WHITE BROTHERS, FORWARDING and Commission Merchants and dealers in PROVISIONS AND PRODUCE GENERALLY, No. 235 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my27

A. SCHOYER, COMMISSION MERCHANT and dealer in CRUDE AND REFINED CARBON OILS, GLASS, IRON, NAILS, &c., No. 183 Liberty street. mh27:dly

WILLIAM MEANS, } Gen'l Part's. } DAVID M'CANDLESS,
HAS. A. COFFIN, } Special Partner. } Gen'l Part'r.
MEANS & COFFIN, SUCCESSORS TO D. M'Candless, Means & Co., WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner of Wood and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. jy5:dly

DANIEL HOUSE.....H. VOIGT.
L. H. VOIGT & CO., SUCCESSOR TO L. G. & Grat. PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 247 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap5

JOHN L. HOUSE.....EDWARD HOUSE.
JOHN L. HOUSE & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, corner of Smithfield and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. my7

EDGERTON & STEWART, WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh. ja2:dly

C. KNOX.....H. P. BROWN.....WM. KIRKPATRICK.
BROWN & KIRKPATRICKS, WHOLEsale Grocers and dealers in FLOUR AND SEEDS, Nos. 191 and 193 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja2:dly

DRUGGISTS.

THOMAS WOODSIDE.....JAMES L. WALLACE.
WOODSIDE & WALLACE,
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
No. 80 LIBERTY STREET,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
ja24:ly

SIMON JOHNSTON, DEALER IN PURE Drugs and Chemicals, PERFUMERY, FANCY GOODS, BURNING FLUID, OILS, PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c., of strictly prime quality, which he offers at lowest prices. Corner Smithfield and Fourth streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLEsale Druggist and Manufacturer of WHITE LEAD AND LITHARGE, corner of Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh.

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES AND DYE STUFFS, No. 236 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. All orders will receive prompt attention. my5:ly

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 210 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh. ap21

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GEO. R. COCHRANE, ATTORNEY AND Counsellor at Law, Office, No. 74 Grant street, Pittsburgh, Pa. All business entrusted to his care will receive prompt attention. Collections made in Allegheny and in all adjoining counties, and the money remitted promptly. se3:ly

JAS. VERNER, (late of Fayette county, Pa.,) ATTORNEY, &c.
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Office—S. E. corner Fourth and Grant street. my12:dly

JOHN G. MACONNELL, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office, second story Kuhn's Law Building, No. 93 Diamond street.
Will attend to the settlement, securing and collection of claims, bounties, &c., in Washington, District of Columbia.

JOHN M. KIRKPATRICK.....JOHN MELLON.
KIRKPATRICK & MELLON, ATTORneys at Law, No. 123 Fourth street, five doors above Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. my11:dly

THOMAS EWING, ATTORNEY AND Counsellor at Law.
Office, No. 150 Fourth street, corner of Cherry alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. aug11:dly

C. B. M. SMITH, ATTORNEY AND Counsellor at Law, has removed to KUHN'S LAW BUILDINGS, No. 12 Diamond street, next door to St. Peter's Church. my16:dly

PRODUCE.

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant and dealer in CHEESE, BUTTER, LAKE FISH and Produce generally, No. 86 Wood street; above Water, Pittsburgh. my2

JAMES HOLMES & CO., PORK PACKers and dealers in PROVISIONS, corner of Market and Front streets. jan5:dly

JACKSON & TOWNSEND, PORK Packers and dealers in BACON, DRIED BEEF, LARD, MESS AND RUMP PORK, No. 13 Fourth street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh.

INSURANCE AGENTS.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, AGENT FOR Franklin, Philadelphia and Reliance Insurance Companies, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

W. P. JONES, AGENT NORTH AMERIcan, State of Pennsylvania and Hartford Insurance Companies; 67 Water street.

SAMUEL REA, SECRETARY CITIZENS' Insurance Company, corner Market and Water streets.

E. M. GORDON, SECRETARY WESTERN Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

D. M. BOOK, SECRETARY ALLEGHENY Insurance Company, 37 Fifth street.

DRY GOODS.

JOHN WILSON.....JAMES W. CARR.....DAVID M'CANDLESS.
WILSON, CARR & CO.,
(Late Wilson, Pogue & Co.,)
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
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J. W. BARKER & CO., DEALERS IN DRY Goods, No. 59 Market street, between Third and Fourth, Pittsburgh.

C. HANSON LOVE, DEALER IN STAple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the eagle, No. 75 Market street, Pittsburgh.

GROCERS.

SHRIVER & LAZEAR,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Nos. 27 and 29 Smithfield Street,
Corner Second, PITTSBURGH, PA.
ja9:1yd

W. M. GORMLY,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
No. 271 LIBERTY STREET,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
Having purchased the interest of his late partners, will continue the business at the old stand, and will be pleased to receive the patronage of his old friends and customers. my15:dtf

WM. H. KIRKPATRICK.....THO. P. KIRKPATRICK.
WM. H. KIRKPATRICK & CO., WHOLEsale Grocers, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Country Produce, No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap7

THOS. LITTLE, Pa.....JAMES TRIMBLE.
LITTLE & TRIMBLE, WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, dealers in PRODUCE, FLOUR, BACON, CHEESE, FISH, CARBON AND LARD OIL, IRON, NAILS, GLASS, COTTON YARNS, and Pittsburgh manufactures generally, 112 Second street, Pittsburgh.

DUNCAN M'DONALD.....CHAS. & JNO. ARBUCKLE.
M'DONALD & ARBUCKLES, WHOLEsale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, dealers in COFFEE, N. O. SUGAR and MOLASSES, REFINED SUGARS and SYRUPS, FLOUR, BACON, TOBACCO, TEAS, RICE, CHEESE, SEEDS, &c., No. 242 and 244 Liberty st., Pittsburgh. ja

P. REYMER.....S. S. REYMER.....WM. D. REYMER.
REYMER & BROTHERS, SUCCESSORS to Reymer & Anderson, Wholesale dealers in FOREIGN FRUITS, NUTS AND SPICES, CONFECTIONERY, ROSINS, FIRE WORKS, &c., Nos. 126 and 128 Wood street, above Fifth, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. my22:dly

GEORGE A. HEAD.....GEORGE METCALF.
HEAD & METCALF, GROCERS AND Commission Merchants, and dealers in all kinds of COUNTRY PRODUCE AND PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES, No. 249 Liberty street, opposite head of Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap9:ly

ROBT. ROBISON.....SAMUEL R. ROBISON.
ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE GROcers, Commission Merchants and dealers in all kinds of PROVISIONS, PRODUCE, and Pittsburgh manufactures, No. 255 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. my2

GEO. R. JONES, WHOLESALE DEALER in COAL, MANILLA ROPE, OAKUM, OILS, PITCH and Pittsburgh manufactured articles, No. 131 Water street, above the Monongahela Bridge, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROBERT DALZELL.....C. A. DALZELL.
ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLEsale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, and dealers in PRODUCE and Pittsburgh manufactures, Pittsburgh.

KENNY M'KNIGHT.....JNO. SNIPTON.
LAMBERT & SHIPTON, WHOLESALE Liquors, Produce Dealers and Commission Merchants, No. 6 Sixth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my31:dly

JOHN WYATT.....JOHN WILSON.
WYATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROcers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh manufactures, No. 193 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. my25

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO, WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in PRODUCE, No. 80 Water street, and 65 Front street, Pittsburgh.

GEO. W. DILWORTH.....JOHN S. DILWORTH.
S. DILWORTH & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, 120 and 122 Second street, near Smithfield, Pittsburgh. my2

JOHN FLOYD.....WILLIAM FLOYD.
JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 172 Wood and 225 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. je16

WILLIAM BAGALEY, WHOLESALE Grocer, No. 18 and 20 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja26:dtf

ALEXANDER KING, WHOLESALE Grocer, Importer of Sole Agt., No. 278 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ma8

MANUFACTURERS.

DANIEL BENNETT & SON, MANUfacturers of WHITE STONE CHINA AND CREAM COLORED WARE.
☞ OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE at No. 74 Fifth Street, Pittsburgh. mh15:1yrs

W. S. MACKINTOSH.....J. HEMPHILL.....R. P. DIX.
MACKINTOSH, HEMPHILL & CO., corner Pike and O'Hara streets, near the City Water Works, Pittsburgh, Pa., Manufacturers of MACKINTOSH AND HEMPHILL'S IMPROVED PATENT OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINES AND SLIDE VALVES, of all sizes and best style.

Having put up the machinery in the most substantial and workmanlike manner, and of the best quality, we are prepared to do heavy jobbing, and solicit a share of work in this line, trusting that by promptness and the character of our work, to merit public patronage.

We invite special attention to our BALANCED VALVE OSCILLATING ENGINES, as combining advantages heretofore unattained in this class of Engines. ja26:1yd

JOSEPH F. HAMILTON & CO.,
Corner of First and Liberty streets,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SUPERIOR STEAM ENGINES, MACHINERY, &c., &c. my14:ly

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☞ Particular attention paid to shipped SPIKES and RIVETS, large or small, and kegs of nails at short notice. A good assortment constantly on hand. my9:ly

J. A. WOLFE.....T. J. FLEMING.....T. CAMPBELL.
WOLFE, FLEMING & CO., GLASS MANUFACturers, Warehouse, No. 13 Wood street, second door from First, Pittsburgh, Pa. se5:dly

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO., No. 215 Liberty street, opposite Sixth, Pittsburgh, manufacturers of SHIRTS, LADIES' AND BOYS' COLLARS, and every description of LEATHER BRAIDED WORK.
Orders solicited from the trade, and goods promptly shipped as per instructions. se5:dawly

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TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN, BY THE USE OF AN APPARATUS WHEREBY NO DRUGS OR GALVANIC BATTERY ARE USED.
Medical gentlemen and their families have had their teeth extracted by my process, and are ready to testify as to the safety and painlessness of the operation—whatever has been said by persons interested in asserting the contrary, having no knowledge of my process.
☞ ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted in every style, and charges very low; warranted in all cases to be of the best material.
E. DUDLEY, Dentist, 134 Smithfield st.

JOSEPH ADAMS, DENTIST, Connelly's Building, corner of Diamond and Grant streets, Pittsburgh.
REFERENCES: Dr. A. M. Pollock, Dr. Hallock, Theodore Robbins, Russell Errett. my8:dly

BOOKSELLERS, &c.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., STATIONers, Blank Book Manufacturers, and Job Printers, No. 57 Wood street, Pittsburgh. se30

KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STAtioners, No. 55 Wood Street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. SCHOOL and LAW BOOKS constantly on hand.

J. L. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STAtioner, No. 78 Fourth street, Apollo Buildings.

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JOSEPH HORNE, DEALER IN TRIMmings, Embroideries and Straw Goods, No. 77 Market street, Pittsburgh.

EATON, MACRUM & CO., DEALERS IN Embroideries, Trimmings, Notions, etc., Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth street, Pittsburgh. ap18

REAL ESTATE AGENTS.

WILLIAM WARD, DEALER IN PROMissory Notes, Bonds, Mortgages, and all securities for money.
Persons can procure LOANS through my agency on reasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential.—Office, Grant street, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. jel:dtf

FISH.—25 bbls large No. 3 Mackerel;
20 half bbls do do;
10 bbls. No. 2 Mackerel;
10 do do do;
50 half bbls. White Fish;
For sale by J. B. CANFIELD, First street.

CHEESE! CHEESE!!
50 boxes Hamburg Cheese;
200 do W. R. Cheese;
Just received and for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

NEW BOOKS.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.
A full assortment of SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS, WRITING PAPERS, ENVELOPES, STATIONERY, and WINDOW PAPERS. For sale by
oc24 KAY & CO., 55 Wood street.

NEW BOOKS.—MIRIAM—Marion Harland's new novel; a Tale of Kentucky Life $1.25.
EYES AND EARS—by Henry Ward Beecher; $1.25.
THE SLAVE POWER—By Professor Cairnes, of Galway, Ireland; $1.
THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE—Its Origin, History and Early Literature. By G. P. Marsh; $2.
THIRTEEN MONTHS IN THE REBEL ARMY—By an imprisoned New Yorker; 50 cts.
HOLMES' POEMS—in blue and gold; $3 cts.
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GRADED SCHOOLS—By W. H. Wells A. M.; 75c.
For sale by R. S. DAVIS,
93 Wood street.

BOOKS! BOOKS!
Medical Uses of Electricity—Garratt;
Recreations of a Country Parson;
Queens of Society;
Spare Hours, by J. Brown, M. D.;
Men, Women and Books, by L. Hunt;
Titcomb's Books;
A Good Fight, by C. Reade;
Personal History of Lord Bacon;
Life of Sir Philip Sidney;
Songs in Many Keys—O. W. Holmes;
Poems, by Rose Terry;
Liberty and Slavery—Phelps;
Lectures on Apocrypha—Butler;
Life and Speeches of Douglas;
Histo y of all Religions, etc., etc.
mh8 J. L. READ, 78 Fourth street.

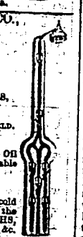
MISCELLANEOUS CARDS.

FURNITURE
AND
CANE AND WOOD CHAIRS
SELLING OFF
AT
REDUCED PRICES,
WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.
JAS. W. WOODWELL,
97 and 99 Third street, opposite S. Edmondson & Co., and 111 Fourth street. mh10

PATENTED OCT. 8, 1861.
Dithridge's Patent
OVAL LAMP CHIMNIES,
Manufactured of
XX FLINT GLASS.

These Chimnies are intended for the flat flame, which heating all parts of the glass equally, does not expose it to cracking.
E. D. DITHRIDGE,
Fort Pitt Glass Works,
Washington street,
ap17 Pittsburgh, Pa.

BAILEY, FARRELL & CO.,
PLUMBERS,
GAS AND
STEAM FITTERS,
129 FOURTH STREET, NEAR SMITHFIELD.



TANKS AND AGITATORS, for Oil Refineries, lined in the most durable manner.
Houses fitted up with hot and cold water in the best style, with all the modern improvements, in BATHS, WASH STANDS, CLOSETS, SINKS, &c.
A large assortment of materials always on hand and for sale on reasonable terms. je10

ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
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Shipping and Commission Merchant,
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No. 117 WALL STREET, N. Y.
And dealer in DRUGS, CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS, &c., by the original package only.
TERMS—Cash on delivery.
Consignments of Foreign and Domestic Merchandize solicited.
Mr. E. has business connections in all parts of the United States, Europe, Cuba, South America, California, Sandwich Islands, Australia and China. se6:ddf

WAGONS, &c., FOR SALE VERY CHEAP.
FARM WAGONS, OIL WAGONS and SPRING WAGONS, GARDENER'S CARTS and SPRING CARTS; TIMBER WHEELS, CANAL, GARDENERS, BRICK AND STONE MASON'S WHEELBARROWS, all made of the best material, and all kinds of repairing attended to promptly. Apply to RUFF, HARE, WAGON MAKER,
Back of Federal street Station, Allegheny. mh11:1yd

JAMES IRWIN,
Manufacturer of
OIL OF VITROL,
and
AQUA AMMONIA.
Orders left at William Holmes & Co.'s Office, corner of Market and First streets, will receive prompt attention. ja7

LYON ARNSTHAL, IMPORTER AND Dealer in the most select brands of GENUINE HAVANA CIGARS, and all kinds of SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO, SNUFF, FANCY MEERSCHAUM PIPES, TUBES, &c., &c., in great variety, UNDER THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, Pittsburgh, Pa.
N. B.—The Trade supplied on liberal terms. my11:dly

W. YOUNG, SUCCESSOR TO Dartwright & Young, No. 27 Wood street, corner of Diamond alley, dealer in all kinds of CUTLERY, RAZORS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS, KNIVES, SCISSORS, GUNS, &c., &c. A large assortment of the above goods constantly on hand. mh11

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W. P. MARSHALL, DEALER IN WALL Papers, Borders, &c., No. 57 Wood street, Pittsburgh. ja7

R. H. PALMER, No. — WOOD ST., Dealer in BONNETS, HATS, STRAW TRIMMINGS, and STRAW GOODS generally.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

JOHN CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURER OF Boots and Shoes of every description, No. 54 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31:dly

GEO. ALBREE, SON & CO., WHOLEsale and Retail Dealers in BOOTS, SHOES, &c., corner Fourth and Wood streets, Pittsburgh.

PHYSICIANS.

DR. CHARLES H. STOWE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, No. 56 FEDERAL STREET,
(Opposite Colonnade Row, near Suspension Bridge,)
ALLEGHENY CITY.
jy16:1y

MUSIC, &C.

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACturer and Dealer in PIANO-FORTES, and importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S BOSTON PIANOS, with and without Orchestral Attachment. No. 61 Fifth street. my8

H. KLEBER & BRO., DEALERS IN Music and Musical Instruments, and sole agents for Steinway's celebrated PIANOS, No. 83 Fifth street, Pittsburgh. my22

JOHN H. MELLOR, DEALER IN PIANOS Melodeons, &c., No. 81 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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ARCHITECT,
Prepares EFFICIENT DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS, for all kinds of Buildings, and superintends their erection on reasonable terms.
Office on Anderson street, between Lescock and Robinson streets, Allegheny City. je30

SUNDRIES.—
DRIED BEEF.
No. 1 MACKEREL, large;
On hand and for sale by
se2 WM. B. HAYS & CO., 235 Liberty st.

CEMENT.—20 bbls. Hydraulic Cement, this day received and for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

S. RIDDLE & CO.,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.
Publication Office No. 84 Fifth Street.

MORNING AND EVENING EDITIONS, DAILY, CONTAINING THE LATEST NEWS UP TO THE HOUR OF PUBLICATION.

TERMS:

MORNING EDITION—$6 per annum in advance, or 13 cents per week from carriers.
EVENING EDITION—$3 per annum in advance, or 5 cents per week from carriers.
WEEKLY EDITION—Single copies, $1 per annum; Five or more, $1.15; Ten or upwards, $1 per annum, invariably in advance.
ADVERTISING AT REASONABLE RATES.

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 28.

Mr. Seward on Emancipation.

It will be seen that Mr. SEWARD, in his circular letter to the Consular agents of the United States, clearly and distinctly recognises the emancipation of the slaves in the States which persist in rebellion as a great and paramount necessity; that the alternative now presented is the abolition of slavery or a dissolution of the Union; and he most distinctly declares that it is the President's determination that *"it is the Union, and not slavery, that must be maintained and saved."* That circular bears the same date as the Proclamation; and its publication now, after a lapse of five weeks, and after the October elections, and before the November elections, may be taken as a distinct re-avowal of that bold and effective line of policy.

General Stanley.

A letter from Corinth, dated the 22d inst., gives an interesting statement of the presentation of a fine horse to Gen. STANLEY, who is now in command there. Gen. STANLEY is a Southern man, and was a slaveholder when the war commenced; but on the broad ground of Christian principle he set his slaves at liberty, and without transcending his duty as an officer continues to do so with those of rebels when they come his way. Gen. STANLEY is a splendid soldier, and although as such, holding tight rein upon his command, he is justly honored and beloved by every soldier in it.

In his address to his soldiers on that occasion the General said:

I know that far toward the North Star you have happy homes and loving faces longing for your return, and I know the sacrifices you make in living the hard life of the soldier. Yet, through the long and dreary months, when inactivity caused time to drag heavily, many of you enfeebled by sickness, you have cheerfully borne up and awaited the day we should be ready to strike the enemy. This, soldiers, has been your moral victory! War, alas! is a condition—a necessary condition of animal life, and, it would appear, of human existence. Civilization has done much to mitigate its horrors; yet, with all restraints, it is still the most dreadful of all scourges. Excellence and high merit in war require almost the virtues of a perfect Christian in outward life. We can only hope to attain excellence and high character as soldiers through the exercise of constant industry, patience, never-tiring self-denial and the loftiest patriotism.

Soldiers, I should feel guilty of egotism and deceit did I not say to you that whatever of reputation or merit I may have made in the late battles or heretofore, I owe to you. Without you I am nothing. You have, at my command, freely exposed your breasts to the bullets of our foes; the laurels are yours, much more than mine. Let us then, soldiers, press on in this great cause! *Remember that we are solving with our bayonets one of the great questions of history—the dominion of race; the question whether a cruel oligarchy, who, forgetful of that simple and sublime command of our Saviour—"Love thy neighbor as thyself," claimed the right to rise upon the unrequited labor of his neighbors, shall rule and dictate the destinies of our country.*

What a contrast between the sentiments of this noble Southerner and those of our dough-faced, slavery-conserving, compromising people, whom it would be a gross abuse of language and an outrage upon common sense to call Democrats, although they still say they are such. To such we particularly commend the closing sentence of the General's remarks.

Sketch of Gen. Rosecrans.

As Gen. Rosecrans has been appointed to the chief command in Kentucky, the following sketch of him is interesting:

Wm. Starke Rosecrans was born in Kingston township, Delaware county, Ohio, on the 6th December, 1819. His parents were Cranball Rosecrans, whose ancestors were originally from Amsterdam, Holland, and Jemima Hopkins. The former, a native of Wyoming Valley, Pennsylvania, emigrated to Ohio in 1808. The early years of the present General were passed in close application to his studies, so that at the age of eighteen he was fitted for his appointment as cadet at the military academy at West Point, in 1838. He graduated with high honors in 1842, being third in mathematics and fifth in general merit, in a class of fifty-six, numbering many distinguished competitors. He entered the corps of engineers as brevet second lieutenant on the 1st of July, 1842, and served that year at Fortress Monroe, as first assistant, under command of Lieutenant Colonel R. E. De Bussey. He was ordered to duty at West Point, in 1843, as assistant professor of engineering.

From that date to the breaking out of the present war he was engaged in various services, all of which he discharged with great acceptance to the Government, especially such as required engineering skill of a high order.

On the 20th of June he was commissioned, by the President, a Brigadier General in the regular army, and assigned to duty under General McClellan, then in Virginia. He served under McClellan with distinguished gallantry, and when General McClellan was called to Washington to take charge of the Army of the Potomac, Rosecrans was appointed to the command of the army in Western Virginia, and whilst in that position made one of the most brilliant campaigns of the war, and added new lustre to the American arms. When the campaign closed he went to Wheeling, Va., and established his headquarters there, but the life was so monotonous, and he was so anxious for active service, that the President assigned him to a command under General Grant.

While in this position he fought and won two of the most important battles of this war—Iuka and Corinth. Although outnumbered by the rebels at the latter place, he handled his men with so much skill and unflinching bravery, stimulated by his conduct, the enemy were repulsed and completly scattered, being chased for many miles. We believe General Rosecrans has never been defeated in any battle he fought. This will argue well for the success of our cause in Kentucky. He is a good General, taking advantage of any opportunity and making the best out of it. We hope in his new field of labors he will be as successful in the future as in the past, and that the disgrace heaped upon our army by the late campaign of Buell may, under his leadership, be wiped out. He has now a splendid army, both in numbers and *material*, under his command, and we feel in his hands it is safe.

Late dispatches from Gen. Pope, at St. Paul, Minn., state that of the Indians tried before the Military Commission, twenty-one have been found guilty. Others are yet to be tried. The number of Indians who have surrendered themselves to Gen. Sibley, and been sent down to the Agency, was 1,507. About fifty lodges are yet with Gen. Sibley. The Indians sent down are in charge of Captain Whitney, commanding a battalion of two companies—his own and Capt. Kennedy's. They are employed in digging and taking care of the large potatoe crop at the Agency, were now in rebellion; but the North, which had always the majority of votes, could have prevented them. The North acquiesced for the sake of union, peace, and profit; and, therefore, the whole nation is responsible for them, and fearful has the weight of that responsibility proved.

"Never, we suppose, in the history of the world, were injustice, oppression and inhumanity more haughtily proclaimed, and more unblushingly defended, than in the United States; and a righteous Providence stood pledged, as it were, to make the punishment as signal as the offense."

Canada.

Judging from the tone of a late public meeting at Manchester, England, at which was present Mr. Galt, ex-Premier in the Canadian colony, it seems to be a foregone conclusion all round that its separation from the mother-country is not only a probable but a desirable event for both. The new government will take the form of a Union under one representative head. We are inclined to think we shall find it a powerful ally, as its trade is chiefly valuable from its railway connections with our northwestern States, and this necessarily creates a natural friendly feeling. Our correspondent O. P. Q., who wrote us the last month an account of his visit to Canada West, asserted that the body of the people were with us in the present struggle. In corroboration of his opinion, we quote the following extract from a long letter which was recently published in the Montreal *Gazette:*

"There is here a pretty decided feeling of sympathy with the Northern States in their present struggle. Anybody, the Montreal *Gazette* included, who does not think and say and say and be very sure that the North in every particular is right, and is just going to do it, sir, nay more, will do it and put the rebellion down, is pronounced emphatically seceesh. We 'Britishers' have to take it right and left. "Yours, &c."

THE results of the election for members of the next Legislature of California in all the counties have been published. There are 40 Senators and 80 Assemblymen. Of the Senators 22 hold over from last year; only 18 were chosen at the last election. Of the hold-over Senators, 13 are Union men, 5 are Colton (for Union) Democrats, and 4 are secessionists. Those chosen on the 3d inst. all belong to the Union party, which thus has a majority of 18 in the Assembly, 68 are Union men, 7 are Colton Democrats, and 5 secessionists, with a Union majority of 55. The Union majority on joint ballot is 78. Of the 68 Union Assemblymen, 34 were formerly Republicans and 34 were Douglas Democrats.

THE cost of transportation for a regiment from California is $83,000.

A Winter Campaign---on Paper.

A correspondent of the Philadelphia *Press* writes from Harper's Ferry, on the 22nd inst:

In my last I spoke of the preparations for a forward movement. In a recent visit to many of my friends, who behaved with gallantry on the Peninsula, at Bull Run, and in Maryland, I have seen and heard much which will satisfy the public that our Commanding General has been at work incessantly, although preserving an outward dignity, reticence, and ease, which elicits alike the wonder and admiration of all who come in contact with him.

I hazard nothing, I think, when I say that the advance of the Army of the Potomac has commenced, for Gen. McClellan is now engaged in making a series of reconnoissances, in every direction, which are giving him great advantages, and when these are finished, which will be during the coming week, I hope to be able to announce from here that our army is besieging Winchester, if the rebels should determine to hold that position against us, flanked as it is already. Our troops are now rapidly moving into Virginia, and our outposts are gradually taking advanced positions.

It is understood here that Gen. Halleck has submitted plans for the future conduct of the war to the Government, and these have been accepted and will soon be operated upon in all quarters. Gen. Halleck will probably take the field in a short time, with the corps d'armee of Heintzelman, Sigel and Sickles, and perform the most important feat of the winter campaign by moving upon the enemy's communications, at Charlottesville or Gordonsville. Gen. Cox, with his own and the divisions of Generals Schenk, Milroy, Morgan and Kelley, will soon be over the mountains of the Blue Ridge, and threatening Staunton before the first hard freeze, meeting and forming a junction with the Army of the Potomac and the "Army of Washington" in that vicinity. Major General Pope will move up the south bank of the James river to Petersburg, and in time to check the rebel retreat South, whilst it may be the good fortune of Generals Foster, Mitchel, and Butler, to give the "devils the last tots upon the pinchfork."

This is but a rough outline of the plan, and as it developes itself day by day, the people will behold the greatest treason that ever pestered tottering, crumbling, pulverising away. At last we are about to go to work in earnest, and make an honest endeavor to crush the rebellion. If the people will only be patient a little while they will see the honesty and determination of our Government, which has been wrongfully abused in many ways.

Gen. Rosecrans' Opinions of the National Crisis.

[From a letter written by Gen. W. S. Rosecrans, at the headquarters of the army of the Mississippi, July 20, 1862.]

For more than a year we have been engaged in this struggle, into which as a arrogant and dictatorial slave oligarchy has driven a free, happy and peaceful people, fighting for their rights of all. With true bravery and invincible patience our citizen soldiers have stood on this ground to the present moment, against violators of the laws of war and humanity. Remaining true to their principles, they have been said by words and actions to their fellow-citizens in the South, we fight for common rights. If we win, you win. If the Government is maintained, you will dwell under its protecting shadow as freely as we. And there we stand, and thus we say to-day.

But if the confederates prevail, farewell peace and safety to us; farewell freedom, forever! Their principles and leaders are known to us. They cheated us, crying out no coercion; holding out false hopes and deceitful assurances of friendly regard, while, assassin-like, they were preparing to destroy our government, and reduce us to anarchy or servitude. The past year's experience renders it certain that if they triumph, blood and desolation, fire and sword, or arbitrary subjection to their will, *awaits every white man who has manhood enough to dislike their system of slavery, tolerable only as a cruel necessity, but as a principle hateful to God and man.*

They will omit no means, honest or dishonest, to insure success. Misrepresenting, calumniating our motives, ridiculing our honest efforts to mitigate the horrors of war, and inflaming the passions of the populace by low epithets—are among the milder and more ordinary means resorted to by this pseudo "chivalry," *the meanest aristocracy that ever stood at the head of a civilized society.*

Gen. Rosecrans is a Catholic, and a devout believer in the testimony of Gregory XVI. concerning the hatefulness and wickedness of human slavery.

THE Montreal *Witness* thus moralizes on our Rebellion and Civil War:

Treasuring up Wrath.—The present desolating contest in the United States is the result of a long train of antecedents. The man who, by a career of industry and frugality, adds to his possessions year by year, does not more certainly accumulate a fortune than a nation, by a career of injustice and pride, treasures up wrath against the day of wrath. The mischief was done *then;* it has only become apparent *now.* When the United States consented to sanction Slavery, however indirectly, in their Federal Constitution, the evil seed was sown which has grown into a great tree and overshadowed the land. When they, for considerations of expediency, allowed the Slave Power to obtain the ascendancy, and to spread Slavery into Louisiana, Missouri and Texas, they were striking deadly blows at their own future peace. When they put the army and navy of the United States at the service of Slav