Pittsburgh Gazette.

MONDAY MORNING, OCT. 20.

THE CRISIS.

We have now arrived at the most critical point in the history of this tremendous conflict. The cause of the Union from this moment goes either up or down rapidly.

If we may take the declarations of the rebels as expressive of their sentiments, they were never more determined to contend to the bitter end, than at this moment. That they predicate the hope which inspires this determination upon their financial and military strength is not for a moment to be supposed; but they are holding on, and intend to hold on, until, through the influence of their northern sympathisers, they can force the government to let them go—to acknowledge their independence. They know that people here can yet vote freely, clamor as much as they please, and in a thousand ways embarrass the government; while in the South a friend of the Union is shorn of all political influence, and not permitted, at the peril of his life, to give utterance to his sentiments. The North is a free country; the South is not. The North is a democracy; the South is a despotism.

But all this would avail them nothing were our leading generals hearty in their work. A hard battle is fought, and an advantage gained, but it is not followed up, as witness the late battle of Antietam, which might have been, and ought to have been, the Waterloo of this war. Still worse was the conduct of Buell at Perryville, where a single division of his army was suffered to sustain a murderous conflict with greatly superior numbers for an entire day, while he lay in the immediate neighborhood with the great bulk of his force in idleness, while his men gnashed their teeth in eagerness to rush to the aid of their overtasked comrades.

It is simply impossible to conquer the rebellion and save the government under such generalship, and the rebels know it; hence they fight on with spirit and desperation, although their wretched conscript troops are hatless, shoeless, ragged and starving. The annals of the world contain no account of so strange a war—of an army so numerous, so intelligent, so patriotic, so capable of carrying everything before them, and so eager to accomplish the work they volunteered to do, and yet so managed that nothing has been accomplished.

Now it is the sheerest folly to hope that the country can long bear up under such policy as we have had, or such generalship as that of which we have just spoken. We know that there is no more earnest man in the country than Mr. LINCOLN; but in his anxiety to keep a class of men, who have abused his confidence, in good humor, he has severely tried the patience of the country's true and unconditional friends. *When he issued his Proclamation of Emancipation he crossed the Rubicon, and now he must fight or perish.* It was the wisest and best-timed measure of his Administration. It struck directly at the heart of the Rebellion. It alarmed the rebels more than any thing else has yet been done; and it will do its work, provided it is followed up by corresponding action. The decree has gone forth—(and it only went forth in obedience to an overruling necessity)—and now the fate of the government hangs upon its execution.

The Rise in Gold.

Or, to use an equivalent expression, the depreciation of paper money, in all its forms, is one of the *indices* by which the Government is now being admonished that do-nothingism in war, however pleasant to some people, who are paid as much for idleness as for work, is not a policy that can be carried much farther than it has been. The great war which followed the Revolution, and was brought to an end finally on the field of Waterloo, was sometimes at a premium of 33 per cent. in England; but that was a [illegible] twenty years duration—[illegible] than two years. It is [illegible] of less importance to [illegible] brought to its [illegible] the pas- [illegible] of credit, indeed [illegible] ed by a [illegible] of 35 to 38 per cent., [illegible] behooves the Government to be up and [illegible] doing. Let it rouse itself and rouse its [illegible] erals. By honest and valiant hands [illegible] deliverance must be wrought—by the [illegible] sands of men who will *fight* and pursue the enemy, and by no other hands that we can employ;—least of all, by such as [illegible] only skillfully but deceitfully move the pieces so as to protract the game. On this subject [illegible] and urging the same [illegible] conclusion, the Philadelphia *North American* has the following remarks:

The remedies urged by various parties for the fiscal trouble are various, and may be epitomised thus:

1. To prohibit the export of specie during the war. A rumor prevails in New York that this is about to be done.

2. To abandon all further issues of U. S. currency, and rely on six per cent. bonds to carry on the war.

3. To abolish the bank currency. Some of the New York writers allege that this is Mr. Chase's panacea for the crisis.

4. To stop the sales of gold at the Stock Exchange. The New York Stock Board is actually proposing to do this.

5. *To bring the war to a speedy close.* This is the only common sense remedy.

In regard to the first it might and ought to be done, indeed it should have been done long ago, but it will not stop the inflation, although it will, in a slight degree, mollify the alarm in official circles. There is, in fact, great reason for alarm in view of the enormous drain of specie to Europe. Respecting the latter the *Tribune* money writer says:

"The movement in gold has undoubtedly been aided by recent purchases of gold for parties in Europe having funds here, who, alarmed by the rebel raid into Maryland, ordered their funds remitted in the precious metals."

As regards the second remedy mentioned above, we think it will have to be adopted. Congress cannot authorize any further issues of currency without exasperating the people at the inflation. As a substitute for this cheap and easy resource, Congress will be very apt to authorize the suppression of the bank currency, thereby reducing the inflation, and raising, relatively, the value of government scrip and Treasury notes. The fourth remedy would stop the speculation in gold, and do more to allay the excitement than is generally believed. *But the fifth is the grand and true remedy. The war must either attain its object or stop. It cannot be much longer protracted, as it has been, with any benefit to the country. The object is not to make reputations for generals, nor fortunes for contractors, but to restore the Union and put down the rebellion.*

A DISTINGUISHED Physician in Paris, Robt. De Lambelle, says that a shock of electricity given to a patient dying from the effects of chloroform, immediately counteracts its influence and restores the sufferer to life.

Commodore William L. Hudson died at Brooklyn on Friday evening last.

The New Warfare Upon the Government.

Upon this subject, which the Hughes' Breckinridge faction have made of such present interest in this State, and which the Seymour-Wood party, in New York, are making equally prominent there, by their secession sympathising meetings and speeches, we are happy to give the following excellent remarks from the Baltimore *American*:

It is time, in view of what is happening in the great States north of us, in the way of organising a fierce opposition to the Government, to credit Maryland with an additional claim to unflinching and wholesale loyalty, since from the time the war was inaugurated no such opposition, proportionably, could have been paraded within the bounds of our State as is now being displayed elsewhere. The old Buchanan-Breckinridge Democracy are again in the field with colors flying, and with sins enough upon their heads to sink them to political perdition as the abettors of treason and the plan for sundering the Republic, they yet have the assurance to proclaim themselves the only men worthy of being entrusted with the destinies of the republic and the Union, and are moving heaven and earth to get into power once more on the strength of these pretensions. For one, we have had enough of Vallandigham, as we long ago had enough of his compeer—the traitor Breckinridge. And it is sufficient for the loyal men of Maryland to find any set of men in close affiliation with these, to make them repudiate them in favor of the party in power—the *Union* party—no matter how little their sympathies were with our present rulers in the outset of the difficulties upon the nation.

There are but two parties now, the *Union* party—composed of men who stand by the President, and who include in their ranks those like Everett, Dickinson and others, of all parties, who differed with each other in the past—and the *comforters of treason*, who seize the opportunity now, when the Government is surrounded by difficulties, to further embarrass it, in hopes of gaining their ancient ascendency, despite the threatened ruin of the country. We did not sympathise with those in office in their advent thereto, and in many of their peculiar tenets we never expect to do so; but as men engaged with the Government and with the nation's destinies now, we shall stand by them, to the end of the war at least, against those now assailing them under the most false pretexts.

And if there is any loyal man in the wide land who is at all doubtful of what he should do when his ears are assailed by the clamor of demagogues, he has but to determine his line of duty by sedulously shunning all political association with those more zealous in resisting up a warfare against the government, than in sustaining it in a crisis like the present. That our rulers have committed no errors in the awfully responsible duties they have been *compelled* to assume by the wickedness of the revolt we shall not pretend to say; but that they have in the main done their duty, and deserved thereby the thanks of all good citizens, we are ready to affirm and approve on all proper occasions.

We have only to glance over the proceedings of the opposition meeting held at the Cooper Institute, in New York, the other night, to find in its organization essentially the same mischievous elements which distinguished another at the same place some several months ago. All know too well the proclivities of Fernando Wood, and those associated with him, shown from the very inception of our difficulties; and there is, therefore, no more difficulty in shunning disloyal associations, where such names are in the programme, than there would be in avoiding affiliation with their allies at Richmond. Their very talk about "compromise" and "conventions" betrays the traitors of the South and the loyal men who are fighting in the cause of free government and humanity, is a deadly insult to all loyalty; for it is a "compromise," contemplated, with crime, with murder, treachery, robbery, unparalleled in the history of the world. [illegible] the consequences of [illegible] receive its approbation [illegible] almost those who [illegible] its last traitorous [illegible] bitious [illegible] ward, and if there are wretches [illegible] aid it for their own am- [illegible] who would patch up a [illegible] restoration," the result of [illegible] would be [illegible] merely to give the traitors a *chance to grow* [illegible] *careful prep-* [illegible] *care for to-morrow*—more especially the first [illegible] *camps two or three years hence*, or disappointment [illegible] time hereafter when they might be [illegible] united in their designs on the Presidency, [illegible] are not with them; and we shall never [illegible] to condemn and to denounce them as they deserve.

The Breckinridge Democracy are already responsible for woes enough inflicted upon the country, and they might well, after what has happened, hide their heads forever from the scorn and indignation of a suffering people.—*Balt. American.*

Take Notice, Buell!

The Louisville *Journal* gives this friendly notice to Kentucky's favorite General:

Gen. Buell now has his opportunity. He has it whether the rebels fight or fly. If they fight, he can and must help them and destroy their army. If they fly, he must turn their flight into a rout and destroy their army. Nothing less than the destruction of that insolent host which has overrun and despoiled so large a portion of Kentucky will satisfy the expectations and demands of his friends, or silence the clamor and vituperation of his enemies. The recent great Federal victories in Mississippi, resulting in the annihilation or disorganization of the armies of Price and Van Dorn, and the [illegible] defeat of the rebels in Missouri by [illegible] Schofield, render Bragg's situation [illegible] Gen. [illegible] ly critical, and now Gen. Buell exceedingly [illegible] to strike a blow or a series [illegible] has a chance, it struck, will virtually put [illegible] of his foes, the rebellion, and crown his [illegible] an end to the [illegible] vital honors. [illegible] brow with immo- [illegible]. Gen. Buell's opportunity [illegible] is, we repeat, [illegible] as well as any one [illegible] y. But he knows [illegible] ities to win honor [illegible] that neglected opportu- [illegible] leave that he has [illegible] g dishonor. [illegible] he has nobly performed his duty, yet there are thousands [illegible] denounce him for slowness and imbecility, thousands who long to see him disgraced by the United States Government, [illegible] certainly if he should now, at the head of his splendid army, permit Bragg's army [illegible] invasion to escape from the State without [illegible] with all its plunder, he would find himself in a position that few living men would envy. But we say, let his friends [illegible] to him with confidence and trust.

The exhortation in the last sentence is superfluous. Buell's friends have such confidence and trust in him, because "this is Kentucky," that whatever he may do, or not do, with *them*, at least, he will be all right, as he has been since they got him placed in command.

The Election News in Washington.

The Washington correspondent of the New York *Evening Post* writes on the 16th inst:

There was a good deal of excitement at the hotels last evening, and crowds were gathered to discuss the results of the Congressional elections so far as they had come in from Pennsylvania, Ohio and Indiana. There are large numbers of intelligent Republicans here from those States now in office, and their interest in the election is known. The talk in these circles reminded one of the old times previous to the war. There does not seem to be very much disappointment here in the result. Prominent Republicans from Ohio and Indiana have said, for a month, that the Democrats would make large gains in those States; first, because of the absence of so many Republican volunteers in the war, and, second, because of the alleged mismanagement of the war during the past summer. It has been no secret in Washington for a long time that Governors Todd and Morton and other leading supporters of the war in Ohio and Indiana have urged here that public opinion in the West was violently opposed to the management of the war by Generals who avoided fighting whenever there was an excuse for it, always leaving the advantage of attack to the enemy. This feeling has been very strong all over the West, and has made itself felt in the elections to a certain extent. The rejoicing over the defeat of Vallandigham is great among the Ohio Republicans, and they are extremely sorry that Cox, of Columbus, is not in the same category, but the fact is that Cox is a better all round war measures while in Congress, and Vallandigham was an open "peace democrat."

Who is the Criminal?

A letter from the battle-field of Chaplin Hills, near Perryville, thus presents the facts of that terrible case of military blundering, or worse:

To the eye-witnesses of the battle fought here on the 8th inst., it is now plain that some one of the chief officers in command was guilty of great criminality, in allowing two divisions of the army to be overwhelmed and overpowered while lying idle within a mile lay over 50,000 men clenching their fists with rage, and, weeping with vexation, at having to retire without engaging in it. The blood of nearly five hundred killed—slain while desperately engaging a superior force, with idle thousands in sight and hearing—calls for the punishment of the guilty. Planked and driven back, and falling by hundreds under a murderous cross-fire, leaving their gallant commander on the field, the brigade of Lytle demands investigation. Lying in the woods, not five hundred yards distant, actually overlooking the battle, actually witnessing the flanking movement of the rebels which so nearly destroyed us, were the divisions of Schoepff and Sheridan, the first inured to danger at Mill Spring, and the second fresh for the conflict. Within a mile and a half all the rest of Buell's army lay idle, while Rousseau fought alone, his noble men dying uselessly. For seven long hours they fought in the presence and hearing of the grand army of the Ohio, and only night and darkness came to their aid. The guilt lies with one of four men—Rosseau, who commanded his division in the field, Alex. McCook, in whose corps was Rousseau's division, which fought, and Jackson's, which fled; Gilbert, whose corps lay idle within hearing, or Buell, whose headquarters were but a mile and a half distant. With which of the four lies the guilt?

THE BOSTON *Courier*, a pro-slavery sheet, writing on the President's proclamation, remarks:

"In fine, notwithstanding any number of species of proclamation, we rest *our true Union faith* upon these following plain propositions: If the rebellion is speedily brought to a close, slavery in the states will remain undisturbed. If the war proceed through Mr. Lincoln's administration, slavery will remain equally undisturbed. If separation of the states should be the result, then certainly it will continue undisturbed."

This atrocious declaration represents correctly the principles and the intentions of the Seymour leaders in this state, of the Petits in Indiana, and of the submissionists every where in the free states. They want to maintain and defend slavery; they mean to preserve that curse at all hazards; and they say, with the Boston *Courier*: Slavery—with Union or without it; but, at any rate, slavery.—*N. Y. Eve. Post.*

The Rebels Watching the Elections.

That the rebels are hoping for the triumph of the so-called "Democracy" in the North, is no secret. They believe them to be their friends, and certainly the leaders of that party generally act [illegible] as if they were. A Washington [illegible] speak as if of the N. Y. [illegible] correspondent [illegible] One of the [illegible] ing Post" tells us:

[illegible] day [illegible] prisoners brought in yesterday from Centreville states that the entire south is watching for the election news from the North as eagerly as any of politicians here. The rebel leaders were hopeful of aid from the democratic party of the North in the autumnal elections, and will be greatly encouraged by the result in Ohio and Indiana.

THE HON. SOLOMON FOOTE has just been for the third time elected to the United States Senate from Vermont. He has been in public life for nearly thirty years. From 1833 to 1842 he was most of the time in the Legislature from the town of Rutland, and was for three years Speaker of the House. In 1843, he was elected a member of the National House of Representatives, where he served two terms; and, declining a third election, resumed his professional practice in Rutland for some four or five years. At the expiration of that time he took his seat, March 4, 1851, in the United States Senate, where his career for two terms as Senator, and as presiding officer for a considerable portion of the time, is well known to the country.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Lake Superior Copper Mill and Smelting Works, Pittsburgh.

PARK, McCURDY & CO.,

Manufacturers of SHEATHING, BRAZIERS' AND BOLT COPPER, PRESSED COPPER BOTTOMS, RAISED STILL BOTTOMS, SPALTER SOLDER, also Importers and dealers in METALS, TIN PLATE, SHEET IRON, WIRE, &c. Constantly on hand, TINNERS' MACHINES AND TOOLS.

WAREHOUSE, No. 149 First and 120 Second streets, Pittsburgh, Penn'a.

☞ Special orders of Copper cut to any desired pattern. my29:dawlyT

The Confessions and Experience OF AN INVALID. Published for the benefit and as a warning and a caution to young men who suffer from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, &c.; supplying at the same time the means of Self-Cure. By one who has cured himself after being put to great expense through medical imposition and quackery. By enclosing a post-paid addressed envelope, single copies may be had of the author, NATHANIEL MAYFAIR, Esq., Bedford, Kings Co., N. Y. mh11:1ydawT

BURKE & BARNES,

FIRE-PROOF SALAMANDER SAFE,

BANK VAULT IRON VAULT DOOR, AND STEEL-LINED BURGLAR-PROOF SAFE MANUFACTURERS.

Nos. 139 and 141 *Third street, between Wood and Smithfield streets—North side.*

☞ BANK LOCKS always on hand. mh25

CORNWELL & KERR,

CARRIAGE MANUFACTURERS,

At the old established Coach Factory,

DUQUESNE WAY, (NEAR ST. CLAIR STREET.)

☞ Repairing done as usual. jn7:tf

Pittsburgh Steel Works.

ISAAC JONES..... JOHN D. LOYD..... W. M'CULLOUGH.

JONES, BOYD & CO.,

Manufacturers of CAST STEEL; also, SPRING, PLOW AND A. B. STEEL, STEEL SPRINGS AND AXLES, corner of Ross and First streets, Pittsburgh, Penn'a.

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Manufacture all kinds of STEAM ENGINES AND MILL MACHINERY, CASTINGS, RAILROAD WORK, STEAM BOILERS AND SHEET IRON WORK.

☞ JOBBING AND REPAIRING done on short notice. mh28:dly

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Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, SHADES, CHANDELIERS, &c.

☞ Wholesale Agents for KIER'S CELEBRATED ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING CARBON OILS, No. 39 Wood STREET, opposite St. Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa. jal3:1yd

HENRY H. COLLINS, For-WARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT and wholesale dealer in CHEESE, BUTTER, SEEDS, FISH, and Produce generally, No. 25 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. no1

POCKET BOOKS,

For the new Postage Currency;

DIARIES, 4 to 8 vo. and 12 mo.;

LAWYERS NEW TIE ENVELOPE;

SLOCOMB'S INTESTANDS;

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS;

For sale by W. S. HAVEN,

oc20 WOOD AND THIRD STREETS.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

☞ LECTURE AT THE IRON CITY COLLEGE, corner of Penn and St. Clair sts, THIS (MONDAY) MORNING, at 11 o'clock precisely. oc20

☞ AN ELECTION for thirteen Directors of this Bank will be held at the Banking House, on MONDAY, Nov. 17th, between the hours of 10 a. m. and 3 p. m.

The regular annual meeting of Stockholders will be held on TUESDAY, Nov. 4th, at 11 o'clock a. m. oc17:1m GEO. T. VAN DORSEN, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for President and Directors of this Bank, for the ensuing year, will be held at the Banking House, on SUNDAY, the 16th of November, between the hours of 10 o'clock a. m. and 2 p. m.

A general meeting of the Stockholders will be held on TUESDAY, November 4th, at 10 o'clock a. m.

oc7:1m GEO. H. M'GREW, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for thirteen Directors of the Exchange Bank of Pittsburgh, to serve for one year, will be held at the Banking House, on MONDAY, November 17th, between the hours of 11 a. m. and 2 p. m.

The general annual meeting of Stockholders will take place on TUESDAY, November 4th, at 11 a. m.

oc17:1m H. M. MURRAY, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for thirteen Directors of this Bank will be held at the Banking House, on MONDAY, November 17th proximo, between the hours of 11 a. m. and 2 p. m.

The annual meeting of the Stockholders will be held at the Banking House, on TUESDAY, November 4th prox., at 11 a. m.

oc17:1m J. MAGOFFIN, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for Directors of this Bank will be held at the Banking House on the 17th day of NOVEMBER NEXT, between the hours of 10 and 2 o'clock. A general meeting of the Stockholders will be held on the 4th day of NOVEMBER NEXT, at 10 o'clock a. m.

oc15:1md J. W. COOK, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for Directors of this Bank will be held at the Banking House on the 3d MONDAY OF NOVEMBER NEXT, between the hours of 10 and 3 o'clock.

A general meeting of the Stockholders will be held on the 4th DAY OF NOVEMBER NEXT, at 10 o'clock a. m.

oc14:1d W. H. DENNY, Cashier.

☞ AN ELECTION for Directors of this Bank will be held at the Banking House on MONDAY, the 17th day of November next, between the hours of 10 o'clock a. m. and 2 p. m.

A general meeting of the Stockholders will be held on the 4th DAY OF NOVEMBER NEXT, at 10 o'clock a. m.

oct7:1wdaSNov JOHN HARPER, Cashier.

☞ THE STOCKHOLDERS of Pennsylvania Insurance Company, of the Pittsburgh, are hereby notified that the annual meeting, for election of Directors, to serve for the ensuing year, will be held at the office of the Company, No. 83 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa., on MONDAY, the 3d day of November next, between the hours of 10 o'clock a. m. and 1 o'clock p. m.

oc13:1d L. GRIER SPROUL, Secretary.

☞ PLANK ROAD ELECTION.—The Saw Mill Valley Plank Road Company will hold their Annual Election on the FIRST MONDAY OF NOVEMBER NEXT, between the hours of 10 o'clock a. m. and 3 o'clock p. m., at the office of [illegible] Walker, in the Third Ward, City of Allegheny. [illegible] Directors will be elected one President, [illegible] Secretary, and one Treasurer, to serve [illegible] ensuing year.

By order. [illegible] Allegheny City, [illegible] ATSON, Sec'y.

oct. 8, 1862:1d

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND DEALERS

EATON, MACRUM & CO.,

Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth Street,

Jobbers and retailers of TRIMMINGS, EMBROIDERIES, HOSIERY, GLOVES, HOOP SKIRTS, RIBBONS, SHIETS, COLLARS, TIES, UNDERSHIRTS and DRAWERS, WOOLEN GOODS, NUBIAS, SCARFS, ZEPHYR AND SHETLAND WOOL; 5,000 lbs KNITTING YARNS, on hand and to arrive.

Our stock was purchased before the last great advance in prices, and we offer great inducements to CITY AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS, MILLINERS, PEDDLERS, and all who buy to sell again.

N. B.—A choice assortment of

Staple Dry Goods,

At wholesale only. oc27:tf

A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTMENT

Of the latest styles of

DRESS GOODS AND SILKS,

Now opening at

WHITE, ORR & CO.'S,

(Successors to Geo. R. White & Co.,)

oc17:6t 25 FIFTH STREET.

CLOAKS, SACQUES, and SHAWLS;

A great variety of all the newest styles now on exhibition at

WHITE, ORR & CO.'S,

(Successors to Geo. R. White & Co.)

oc17:6t 25 FIFTH STREET.

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS,

An excellent stock in

BLANKETS, WOOLENS, LINENS, MUSLINS, CLOTHS, &c.,

For sale at

WHITE, ORR & CO.'S,

(Successors to Geo. R. White & Co.)

oc17:6t 25 FIFTH STREET.

MOURNING GOODS.

A complete stock of all kinds of

MOURNING GOODS,

At

WHITE, ORR & CO.'S,

(Successors to Geo. R. White & Co.)

oc17:6t 25 FIFTH STREET.

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Chartered by the Legislature.

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President—JAMES PARK, Jr.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

Wm. H. Smith, H. F. Eadd,
Jno. F. Jennings, Jas. Bentleman,
Thos. D. Mesler, Joshua Rhodes,
Thos. S. Blair, Jacob Stuckrath,
Francis Sellers, Alex. Bradley,
Henry Lloyd, Alfred Slack.

TRUSTEES:

Josiah King, C. Ing, C. H. Wells,
A. S. Bell, Jos. Dilworth, R. D. Cochran,
S. S. Fowler, W. A. Reed, Wm. Smith,
J. W. Woodwell, R. C. Schmidt, G. R. Jones,
F. Rahm, O. W. Bickerton, R. F. Jones,
J. M. Tiernan, S. H. Hartman, W. H. Phelps,
D. M. Long, J. Anderson, O. B. Herron,
Jas. W. Baxter, D. E. McKinley, W. Inman.

Secretary and Treasurer—D. F. M'KINLEY.

Open daily, from 9 a. m. to 2 p. m. Also, Tuesday and Saturday evenings, from 6 to 8 o'clock.

Deposits received in SUMS of DIMES and upwards.

Dividends declared to December and June of each year.

Dividends allowed to remain are placed to the credit of the depositor as principal, and bear interest, thus compounding it.

Books containing Charter, By-Laws, &c., furnished at the office.

The Institution offers, especially to those persons whose earnings are small, the opportunity to accumulate, by small deposits, easily saved, a sum which will be a resource when needed, their money not only being safe, but bearing interest, instead of remaining unproductive. my20:1yeowlan

ORPHANS' COURT SALE OF REAL ESTATE.—By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, the undersigned, Administratrix of the estate of James Tustin, deceased, will offer at Public Sale, on the premises, immediately above Lock 7, on the Monongahela river, at 3 o'clock p. m., on SATURDAY, the 1st day of November next, the following described valuable LOT OF GROUND, extending from Braddock's Field Plank Road to the Monongahela river, having a front on said road of 110 feet, and on the river of 100 feet, being 225 feet deep on the eastern and 200 on the western side respectively, containing one acre and five perches, on which are erected two frame dwelling houses.

This lot is suitable for manufacturing purposes, having an excellent landing, with sufficient depth at water, and is now used as a boat yard.

Terms made known on day of sale, or on application to W. C. Anghinbaugh, 113 Diamond street, or the undersigned, adjoining the premises.

oct8:lawtd MARY A. TUSTIN.

☞ ALLEGHENY COUNTY, SS.—In the Court of Common Pleas, No. 516, October Term, 1862. In the matter of the petition of Lewellen Berum, for leave to perpetuate testimony.

And now to wit, October 9th, 1862, George R. Cochrane, Esq., appointed Commissioner to take testimony in perpetuam rei memoriam, as prayed for in petition filed upon ten days' notice.

BY THE COURT.

I will attend to the duties of my appointment, at the office of J. Charles Dickson, Esq., No. 91 Grant street, on SATURDAY, October 25th, 1862, at 2 o'clock p. m.

GEO. R. COCHRANE, Commissioner.

oc9:lawdlawlaw

HAVING been appointed Executrix of the estate of Benjamin Clyde, deceased, late of Pittsburgh, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present them for settlement, and those knowing themselves indebted are requested to make immediate payment.

ANNIE CLYDE, Executrix, No. 79 Penn street.

oc23:lawdw

COAL AND LIME,

At the EXCELSIOR COAL YARD,

MARION AVENUE, in front of the Penitentiary, Allegheny City.

sy15:MTuTh-6m JAMES RENO.

LOOK HERE.—Our friend JAMES ROBB, No. 89 Market street, has recently returned from the East with a large stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Comprising all the different varieties and styles now in vogue; and having selected it himself from the Eastern manufacturers, is now prepared to offer to the public goods which he can recommend for neatness and wear.

We advise all those in want of neat and substantial coverings for the feet to call on Mr. ROBB, fully confident they will be suited as regards quality and price.

☞ Remember the place, 89 MARKET STREET. oc6

MILITARY CLAIMS, BOUNTIES, PENSIONS, BACK PAY, and MILITARY CLAIMS of every description, collected by the subscriber, at the following rates, viz: Pensions, $10 00; all other claims, $3 00. C. U. TAYLOR, Attorney at Law,

No. 73 Grant street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

N.B. No charges are made if the claim does not succeed, and all information given gratis. oc11y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS AND DYE STUFFS, INDIGO BLUE, ESSENCE OF COFFEE, STOVE POLISH, FLAVORING EXTRACTS, NUTMEGS, CINNAMON, MACE, CLOVES, ALLSPICE, WHOLE PEPPER, MUSTARD SEED, CASTOR OIL, SWEET OIL and essences of all kinds in demand, all standard patent medicines, &c., &c., in store and for sale low by

WOODSIDE & WALLACE,

P. S. Country merchants, before purchasing elsewhere, would do well to call and examine our stock. oct WOODSIDE & WALLACE.

NEW BOOKS AT DAVIS'

NO. 63 WOOD STREET.

THE WIFE'S STRATAGEM—A story for Fireside and Wayside. By Aunt Fanny, author of the Night-Cap Books. Price $1.

LIFE AND LETTERS OF WASHINGTON IRVING. By his nephew, Pierre M. Irving. Vol. I. Price $1 10

A FIRST BOOK IN CHEMISTRY.—For Schools and Families. By Worthington Hooker, M. D., of Yale College. Price 50 cents.

THE SYMPATHY OF CHRIST WITH MAN—Teaching and Consolation. By Octavius Winslow, D. D. Price 75 cents. oct6

CONSIGNMENTS.

200 bush choice white Potatoes;
50 do prime Prince Albert Potatoes,
25 boxes W. R. Cheese;
5 do Hamburg Cheese;
5 bbls. choice Green Apples;
5 do Lake Shore do;
20 do Potatoes;

Just received and for sale by

FRANK VAN GORDER,

oct17. 114 Second street.

DRY GOODS.

HOSIERY AND GLOVES—A fresh supply just received and for sale, wholesale and retail, at HORNE'S,

☞ 77 and 79 Market street.

WOOLEN HOODS, SKATING CAPS, MUFFLERS, SONTAGS, SLEEVES, SCARFS, BOAS, MUFFATEES, MITTS, GAITERS, INFANTS' BOOTS, and all other kinds of Woolen Goods, for sale cheap, at

HORNE'S TRIMMING STORE,

oct8 77 and 79 Market street.

FROM AUCTION.

NARROW TRIMMING RIBBONS;
BONNET RIBBONS, in plain and fancy styles;
VELVET RIBBONS; Nos. 7 wide, for dress trimming, very cheap;

Milliners and Country Merchants should see the above goods, as they are cheaper than the first lot of Ribbons that came on.

JOSEPH HORNE,

Nos. 77 and 79 Market street.

WHOLESALE ROOMS—2d and 3d stories. oct8

UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS.—Men's Cotton, Merino, Lambs Wool, Shaker Flannel and Silk SHIRTS AND DRAWERS; Ladies' Merino, Cashmere and Silk VESTS AND DRAWERS; Boys' Merino SHIRTS & DRAWERS; Misses Merino VESTS, DRAWERS AND DRESSES. Also, ARMY SHIRTS, in great variety.

Large additions have been made to our stock of the above goods within the last week, and we are now prepared to supply wholesale and retail buyers at the very lowest prices for cash.

JOS. HORNE,

oct8 77 and 79 Market street.

NOW IS THE TIME TO PURCHASE

LARGELY IN

DRY GOODS.

They are advancing in price every day in the East. You will not buy them as cheap for a long time again.

Shawls, Cloaks and Dress Goods,

A very large stock and new styles,

DOMESTIC GOODS,

A large stock.

PRINTS, GINGHAMS AND CHECKS.

FLANNELS—Plain and Plaid.

We will sell many kinds of goods at less than the present Eastern prices.

☞ Wholesale buyers take notice.

C. HANSON LOVE & CO.

CHEAP EMBROIDERIES

AT

J. M. Burchfield's.

EMBROIDERED COLLARS for 50c. worth $1 25,
Do. SETTS, $1 50 " 2 50,
Do. do. 4 00 " 6 00,
JACONET FLOUNCING, at cost.
HEM STITCHED HDK'FS, cheap,
EMBROIDERED do, do;
JACONET EDGING;
LINEN do;
Do. INSERTING.

This will be found the cheapest stock in the city.

☞ Remember the place, NORTHEAST CORNER FOURTH AND MARKET STREETS. oc15

NEW GOODS!

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!

AT

BARKER & CO.'S,

59 *Market Street.*

SILKS—the most varied and elegant assortment ever exhibited in this city, the prices arranged from $1 to $3 per yard.

DRESS GOODS—from 12 cents to $2 50 per yard embracing everything that is new and most desirable, and the largest assortment we have ever opened.

SHAWLS—an immense stock, all new and most desirable,

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, SATINETS;

HOUSEKEEPING GOODS;

GENT'S AND BOYS' WEAR.

oct6

NEW FALL GOODS.

NEW STYLE CLOAKS;

NEW STYLE SHAWLS;

NEW STYLE CIRCULARS;

HIGH COLORED PLAIDS, for Ladies' Dresses;

FIG'D REP'T POPLINS;

FIG'D REP'T POPLINS, all colors,

Balmoral Skirts,

All qualities and colors;

New style HOOP SKIRTS, among which may be found the pride of the world.

THE QUAKER SKIRT,

Ladies' sizes, Misses sizes, and Children's sizes;

For sale at

W. & D. HUGUS',

oct8 COR. FIFTH & MARKET STS.

MACRUM & GLYDE,

No. 78 MARKET ST., between 4th and Diamond,

Jobbers and retailers of TRIMMINGS, HOSIERY, NOTIONS, &c. Retail Dealers and Milliners of the city and neighboring towns will find in our wholesale department the class of goods best suited to their trade. Our stock of HOSIERY, GLOVES, NEW-ENGLAND WOOLEN GOODS, WOOL HOODS, WOOLEN AND COTTON UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS, NECK TIES, SUSPENDERS, &c., &c.; NEEDLE-WORK COLLARS, &c., RIBBONS, EDGES, AND FLOWERS; HOOP & BALMORAL SKIRTS, besides NOTIONS, SMALL WARES, &c., will be found fresh, large and well selected.

As our goods are bought mostly from Manufacturers, or at first hands, we can offer them at prices as low, and some cases lower, than they can be bought from New York or Philadelphia Jobbers, thus saving the latter the expenses, freight, and the loss of time involved in his going East.

☞ Call and judge for yourselves.

MACRUM & GLYDE,

oct14 78 MARKET STREET. (East side.)

ARMY AND TRAVELING SHIRTS,

Of the most desirable styles.

10 dozen plain colors FLANNEL SHIRTS,
10 do striped " "
15 do barred " "
10 do plain grey " "

On hand and to arrive.

Sold wholesale and retail at lowest prices.

EATON, MACRUM & CO.,

oct20 17 Fifth street.

GENTLEMEN would do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we have on hand a fresh and attractive stock at very low prices, at

MACRUM & GLYDE'S,

oct14 78 Market st., bet. 4th and Diamond.

BALMORAL SKIRTS,

Of splendid styles, American and Scotch made,

1,200 in store and for sale by

EATON, MACRUM & CO., 17 Fifth st.

oct20

UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS,

FINE SHIRTS, COLLARS & TIES,

HOSE, SUSPENDERS, HDK'FS,

And all kinds of GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS.

EATON, MACRUM & CO.,

oct20 17 Fifth street.

AMUSEMENTS.

☞ PITTSBURGH THEATRE.

Lessee and Manager..... WM. HENDERSON.
Treasurer..... H. LANE.

☞ First night of the engagement of Mr. E. B. J. MILES, with his celebrated trained horse "Minnehaha."

MONDAY EVENING, OCT. 20th, 1862,

Will be performed,

Rookwood.

DICK TURPIN..... Mr. MILES.
BONNY BLACK BESS..... "MINNEHAHA."
BARBARA..... Miss GILBERT.

To conclude with

KISS IN THE DARK.

Mr. PETTIBONE..... Mr. SEFTON.
Mrs. PETTIBONE..... Miss MYATT.

MILITARY NOTICES.

☞ A CHANCE TO GET IN THE STANTON CAVALRY,

BOUNTY $177.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
Washington City, D. C., Oct. 3, 1862.

Sir: You are hereby authorized to raise a Regiment of Cavalry in the State of Pennsylvania, for three years or during the war, to be organized in accordance with General Order No. 126, from the Department.

The Field and Staff Officers can be mustered upon completion of the organization of the Regiment.

Enlisted men will be mustered as enrolled. Supplies of clothing, arms, horses and equipments will be furnished by the proper Department.

By order of the Secretary of War.

C. P. BUCKINGHAM,
Brigadier General and A. A. G.

HEADQUARTERS PENNSYLVANIA MILITIA,
Harrisburg, Oct. 7, 1862.

The foregoing authority of the War Department is approved, and ordered that the Regiment of Cavalry authorized to be raised agreeably to the law and organization indicated by the War Department.

By order of the Governor.

A. L. RUSSELL,
Adjutant General Pennsylvania.

From the above it will be seen that I am authorized to raise this Regiment. It will be attached, as far as possible, to the Stanton Cavalry, and Col. James H. Kuhnmacker will assist in completing the Regiment. The First Stanton Regiment is now at Camp Howe, uniformed, and will be mounted here. Five Companies of this Regiment are now in Camp, and is fast filling up.

Companies, parts of companies, and squads, not already accepted, have now the last and undoubtedly the finest opportunity for entering the service. All Bounties from the United States will be given to the men, and the Allegheny County Bounty