THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE
AND COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 26, 1862. VOLUME LXXV---NO. 86.

COMMISSION, &c.

JOHN R. CANFIELD, Commission and Forwarding Merchant and wholesale dealer in WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE, BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, POT AND PEARL ASHES, SALERATUS, LINSEED OIL, LARD OILS, DRIED FRUIT and Produce generally, Nos. 141 and 143 Front street, Pittsburgh. oc3

WM. CULP.....CYRUS SHEPARD.

CULP & SHEPARD, Commission Merchants and dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN AND PRODUCE, No. 243 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Choice brands of Flour for Bakers and Family use constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Merchandise generally. oc6:dly

FRANK VAN GORDER, Produce and Commission Merchant, dealer in FLOUR, BUTTER, BROOMS, SEEDS, LARD, CHEESE, PORK, DRIED AND GREEN FRUITS and Produce generally. Liberal cash advances made on consignments. Warehouse, No. 114 Second street, Pittsburgh.

THOS. J. HUNTER,
COMMISSION MERCHANT
AND DEALER IN CRUDE OILS,
da28:1yd Corner Hand street and Duquesne Way.

JAMES C. McVAY, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, EGGS, and Western Produce generally, No. 19 SMITHFIELD STREET, corner of First, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Orders and consignments solicited. ja22:1yd

JAMES A. FETZER, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, SEEDS, DRIED FRUIT, and Produce generally, No. 16 Market st., corner of First, Pittsburgh. oc3:dly

C. SCHOMAKER.....WM. F. LANG.

SCHOMAKER & LANG, Commission Merchants and wholesale dealers in GROCERIES, FLOUR, GRAIN, PRODUCE, &c., No. 329 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. se13:dly

HOLLAND RIDDLE, successor to Jno. M'Gill & Son, No. 183 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, GENERAL PRODUCE, GROCERY AND COMMISSION MERCHANT.
Consignments respectfully solicited. fe26:dly

WM. WHITE.....JNO. WHITE.....JOS. WHITE.

WHITE BROTHERS, Forwarding and Commission Merchants and dealers in PROVISIONS AND PRODUCE GENERALLY, No. 295 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my27

A. SCHOYER, Commission Merchant, dealer in CRUDE AND REFINED CARBON OILS, GLASS, IRON, NAILS, &c., No. 125 Liberty street.
WILLIAM MEANS, Gen'l Part'r. | DAVID M'CANDLESS, Special Partner.
MEANS & COFFIN, Successors to M'Candless, Means & Co., WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner of Wood and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. jy3:dly

WM. J. HITCHMAN.....DANIEL SHUTE.....R. S. TOMLINSON.

L. H. VOIGT & CO., successors to L. C. Graff, PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 247 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. au5

JOHN I. HOUSE.....EDWARD HOUSE.

JOHN I. HOUSE & CO., Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, corner of Smithfield and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. jy7

EDGERTON & STEWART, Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh. je2:dly

J. KIRKPATRICK.....W. KIRKPATRICK.

BROWN & KIRKPATRICKS, Wholesale Grocers and dealers in FLOUR AND SEEDS, Nos. 191 and 193 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. je2:dly

JAMES DALZELL & SON, Commission Merchants for the sale of CRUDE AND REFINED CARBON OILS, No. 69 and 70 Water street, Pittsburgh. Advances made on consignments.

DRUGGISTS.

SIMON JOHNSTON, Dealer in Pure Drugs and Chemicals, PERFUMERY, FANCY GOODS, BURNING FLUID, OILS, FAMILY MEDICINES, &c., &c., of strictly prime quality, which he offers at lowest prices. Corner Smithfield and Fourth streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

D. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Wholesale Druggist and Manufacturer of WHITE LEAD AND LITHARGE, corner of Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mh7

JOHN F. SCOTT, Wholesale Dealer in DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES AND DYE STUFFS, No. 296 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. All orders will receive prompt attention. mh24

FREDERICK BRADY.....GEORGE REITER.

BRADY & REITER, Wholesale and Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair streets, Pittsburgh.

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, Druggist, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ATTORNEYS.

JOHN G. MacCONNELL, Attorney at Law. Office, second story KUHN'S LAW BUILDING, No. 83 Diamond street.
Will attend to the settlement, securing and collection of claims, bounties, &c., in Washington, District of Columbia. no19:6mo

JOHN B. KIRKPATRICK.....JOHN HERRON.

KIRKPATRICK & HERRON, Attorneys-at-Law, No. 133 Fourth street, five doors above Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. my17:dly

THOMAS EWING, Attorney and Counsellor at Law.
Office, No. 150 Fourth street, corner of Cherry alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. aul1:dawly

SAMUEL A. PURVIANCE, Attorney at Law,
Office, Fifth street, adjoining the office of Marshall & Brown, Pittsburgh, Pa. je23:dly

C. H. M. SMITH, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, has removed to KUHN'S LAW BUILDINGS, No. 13 Diamond street, next door to St. Peter's Church. my16:dly

C. SCHOYER, Jr., Attorney at Law, No. 139 Fourth street, Lowrie's Law Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh1

PRODUCE.

E. HUTCHINSON.....C. S. ABEGG.

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE, FLOUR, FISH, BACON, BUTTER, LINSEED OIL, POTS AND PEARL ASHES, SEEDS, GRAIN, DRIED FRUIT and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand. Agent for the sale of Eaton & Co.'s celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. Nos. 115 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap26:dly

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant and dealer in CHEESE, BUTTER, LAKE FISH and Produce, generally, No. 25 Wood street, above Water, Pittsburgh. my2

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Dealers and dealers in PROVISIONS, corner of Market and Front streets. ja2:dly

INSURANCE AGENTS.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for the Franklin, Philadelphia and Reliance Insurance Companies, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

W. P. JONES, Agent North American Co., State of Pennsylvania and Hartford Insurance Companies, 87 Water street.

SAMUEL REA, Secretary Citizens' Insurance Company, corner Market and Water streets.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 93 Water street.

D. M. BOOK, Secretary Allegheny Insurance Company, 37 Fifth street.

DRY GOODS.

JOHN WILSON.....JESSE W. CARR.....DAVID M'CANDLESS.

WILSON, CARR & CO.,
(Late Wilson, Pagan & Co.,)
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS,
No. 96 Wood Street, third house above Diamond alley, Pittsburgh. ap10:dtf

J. M. BURCHFIELD, Successor to J. Burchfield & Co., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, North-east corner of Fourth and Market streets. ad

J. W. HARKER & CO., Dealers in Dry Goods, No. 59 Market street, between Third and Fourth, Pittsburgh.

C. HANSON LOVE, Dealer in STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, sign of the original Red Store, No. 76 Market street, Pittsburgh.

TRIMMINGS, &c.

JOSEPH HORNE, Dealer in Trimmings, Tassels and Dress Goods, No. 77 Market street, Pittsburgh. ap16

CHARLES GIPNER, Dealer in Dry Goods, Embroideries, &c., 78 Market street, Pittsburgh. ap15

DARIN, MACRUM & CO., Dealers in Embroideries, Trimmings, Notions, &c., Nos. 87 and 89 First street, Pittsburgh. ap15

BOOTS AND SHOES.

JOHN CAMPBELL, Manufacturer of BOOTS AND SHOES of every description, No. 24 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct1:dly

GEO. ALBREE, SON & CO., Wholesale and Retail Dealers in BOOTS, SHOES, &c., corner Fourth and Wood streets, Pittsburgh.

GROCERS.

SHRIVER & LAZEAR,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Nos. 27 and 29 Smithfield Street,
Corner Second, PITTSBURGH, PA.
ja9:1yd

THOS. LITTLE, SR.....JAMES TRIMBLE.

LITTLE & TRIMBLE, Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, dealers in PRODUCE, FLOUR, BACON, CHEESE, FISH, CARBON AND LARD OIL, IRON, NAILS, GLASS, COTTON YARNS, and Pittsburgh manufactures generally, 113 Second street, Pittsburgh.

DUNCAN M'DONALD, JR.....J. ARBUCKLE.....J. ARBUCKLE, JR.

McDONALD & ARBUCKLE, Wholesale Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, Jobbers in N. O. SUGARS and MOLASSES, REFINED SUGARS and SYRUPS, FLOUR, BACON, RICE, CHEESE, SEEDS, &c., No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ho14:1y

P. REYMER.....J. S. REYMER.....WM. D. REYMER.

REYMER & BROTHERS, successors to Reymer & Anderson, Wholesale dealers in FOREIGN FRUITS, NUTS AND SPICES, CONFECTIONERY, SUGARS, FIRE WORKS, &c., Nos. 126 and 128 Wood street, above Fifth, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. jy29:dly

ROBT. ROBISON.....SAMUEL B. ROBISON.

ROBISON & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants and dealers in all kinds of PROVISIONS, PRODUCE, and Pittsburgh manufactures, No. 255 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. my2

GEO. B. JONES, Wholesale Dealer in GROCERIES, MANILLA ROPE, OAKUM, OILS, PITCH and Pittsburgh manufactured articles, No. 141 Water street, above the Monongahela Bridge, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ROBERT DALZELL.....JAMES S. BRADING.

ROBERT DALZELL & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, and dealers in PRODUCE and Pittsburgh manufactures, Pittsburgh.

HENRY LAMBERT.....JOHN SHIPTON.

LAMBERT & SHIPTON, Wholesale Grocers, Produce Dealers and Commission Merchants, No. 6 Sixth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. no14:dly

JOHN WATT.....JOHN WILSON.

WATT & WILSON, Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh manufactures, No. 156 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. my25

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO, Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, and dealers in PRODUCE, No. 80 Water street, and 65 Front street, Pittsburgh.

GEO. W. DILWORTH.....JOHN S. DILWORTH.

J. S. DILWORTH & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Nos. 120 and 122 Second street, near Smithfield, Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD.....RICHARD FLOYD.....WILLIAM FLOYD.

JOHN FLOYD & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, No. 172 Wood and 229 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jo16

WILLIAM SAGALEY, Wholesale Grocer, Nos. 13 and 20 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ju24:dtf

MANUFACTURERS.

W. A. MACKINTOSH.....J. HEMPHILL.....W. P. HART.

MACKINTOSH, HEMPHILL & CO., corner Pike and O'Hara streets, near the City Water Works, Pittsburgh, Pa., Manufacturers of MACKINTOSH AND HEMPHILL'S IMPROVED PATENT OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINES AND SLIDE VALVES, of all sizes and best style.
Having put up machinery of large capacity and of the best quality, we are prepared to do heavy Jobbing, and solicit work in this line, trusting that by promptness, and the character of our work, to merit your patronage.
We invite special attention to our BALANCED VALVE OSCILLATING ENGINES, by combining advantages heretofore unattained in this class of Engines. ja26:1yd

WILLIAM BARNHILL.....JARED M. LIGGETT.

WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO., No. 61 Penn street, Pittsburgh, Pa., Manufacturers of STEAM BOILER-MAKERS' AND SHEET IRON WORKERS; Manufacturers of BARNHILL'S PATENT FLUE LOCOMOTIVE, FLUED and CYLINDER BOILERS, CHIMNEYS, REFLECTORS, FIRE BED, STEAM PIPES, CONDENSERS, SALT PANS, SUGAR PANS, IRON YAWLS, LIFE BOATS, &c., &c., of strictly prime quality. BRIDGE and VIADUCT IRONS, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. jo29

THOMAS MOORE, Manufacturer of COPPER-DISTILLED PURE RYE WHISKY and FAMILY VINEGAR, Nos. 188, 190, 192, 193 and 195 First street, between Smithfield and Grant streets, Pittsburgh.
☞ Private orders solicited. Highest market price paid for RYE.
☞ Fusel Oil and all other poisonous ingredients carefully extracted, by a process new and improved. oc13

JOSEPH F. HAMILTON & CO.,
Corner of First and Liberty streets,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
SUPERIOR STEAM ENGINES, MACHINERY, &c., &c. my15:tf

J. SEVERANCE, No. 50 Water St., Pittsburgh, manufacturer of BOILER RIVETS, MACHINE RIVETS, COMMON AND RAILROAD, of every description.
☞ Particular sized or shaped SPIKES and RIVETS, large or small, made to order at short notice. A good assortment constantly on hand. oct8

F. H. OLIPHANT, successor to F. H. Oliphant, Manufacturer of HOT PRESSED NUTS AND WASHERS, CHARCOAL HORSE-SHOE IRON and NAIL RODS, BOILER IRON and RIVETS.
FAIRCHANCE IRON WORKS, Fayette Co., Pa.
Jy31:dly Warehouse, 13 Wood st., Pittsburgh.

J. A. WOLFE.....F. Y. PLUNKETT.....T. CAMPBELL.

EXCELSIOR GLASS WORKS.—WOLFE, PLUNKETT & CO., Glass Manufacturers, Warehouse, No. 13 Wood street, corner of First, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc6:1yd

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO., No. 215 Liberty street, opposite Sixth, Pittsburgh, manufacturers of WHIPS, LASHES AND WHIP-TRIMMINGS, and every description of LEATHER BRAIDED WORK.
Orders solicited from the trade, and goods promptly shipped as per instructions. Richardson's

DENTISTRY.

TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN, BY THE USE OF AN APPARATUS WHEREBY NO DREAD OF GALVANO BATTERY ARE USED.
Cold weather is the time when the apparatus can be used to its best advantage.
Medical gentlemen and their families have had their teeth extracted by my process, and are ready to testify as to the safety and painlessness of the operation—whatever has been said by persons interested in asserting the contrary, having no knowledge of my process.
☞ ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted in every style.
E. DUDEY, Dentist, 134 Smithfield st.

JOSEPH ADAMS, Dentist, Connelly's Building, corner of Diamond and Grant streets, Pittsburgh.
Refers to—Dr. A. M. Pollock, Dr. Hallock, Theodore Bobbins, Russell Errett. my3:dly

REAL ESTATE AGENTS.

WILLIAM WARD, Dealer in Promissory Notes, Bonds, Mortgages, and all securities for money.
Persons can procure LOANS through my agency on reasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office, Grant street, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. je5:dtf

ARCHITECTURAL.

JAMES M. RALPH, late Assistant to Charles Bertsinger, prepares SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS for all kinds of Buildings, and superintends their erection on reasonable terms.
Office on Anderson street, between Leacock and Robinson streets, Allegheny City. je12

CHARLES BARTBERGER, Architect. Office, IRON BANK BLOCK, Fifth street. Furnishes PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS for Buildings of every description, works superior and on moderate terms. my3:dly

MUSIC, &c.

CHARLOTTE BLUME, Manufacturer and Dealer in PIANO-FORTES, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S BOSTON PIANOS, with and without Æolian Attachment. No. 61 Fifth street. my2

JOHN H. MELLOR, Dealer in PIANOS, Melodeons, &c., No. 61 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BOOKSELLERS, &c.

KAY & CO., Booksellers and Stationers, No. 55 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. SCHOOL and LAW BOOKS constantly on hand.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, and Blank Book Manufacturers, and Job Printers, No. 57 Wood street, Pittsburgh. au30

J. H. READ, Bookseller and Stationer, No. 74 Fourth street, Apollo Building.

PIANOS.

NEW 7 OCT. PIANOS FOR $200, CASH.—Just received at the new Piano Warerooms, No. 43 Fifth street, FULL 8 OCT. ROSEWOOD PIANOS, with Top Moulding Carved Legs, Front Round, and "Improved Iron Frame," made by one of the best New York makers, and will be sold for $200, cash.
CHARLOTTE BLUME,
Sole Agent for Knabe's Pianos, and Prince's Melodeons. fe13

$225 PIANOS. $225
—One beautiful Black Walnut 6⅔ octave
CHICKERING PIANO,
full Iron Frame, New Scale, reduced from $275 to $225, just received and for sale by
JOHN H. MELLOR, 61 Wood street.

$250 PIANOS. $250.
—Two elegant Rosewood 6⅔ octave
PIANOS,
CHICKERING, with full Iron Frame New Scale, reduced from $300 to $250, just received and for sale by
JOHN H. MELLOR, 61 Wood street. fe8

SINGING BOOKS.
The Cythara, by J. B. Woobbury—per doz...$8 50
The New Lute of Zion, by J. Woodbury do ... 8 50
The Asaph, by Dr. Lowell Mason, do ... 8 50
The Diapason, by George F. Boot, do ... 8 50
The Sabbath Bell, by George F. Boot, do ... 8 50
The Jubilee, by William B. Bradbury, do ... 8 50
The Christian Minstrel, by Aiken. do ... 8 50
The Sacred Star, by Leonard Marshall, do ... 8 50
☞ JUVENILE SINGING BOOKS.
The Golden Wreath, 100th edition—per dozen...$3 00
Taras Harp, by J. A. Getze, do ... 3 00
The Nightingale, (new book) do ... 3 00
Sabbath School Bell, do ... 1 20
The Golden Chain, for Sabbath Schools, do ... 1 50
All the above for sale in quantities or singly by
JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 61 Wood st., ja20 between Diamond alley and Fourth st.

NEW BOOKS.

NEW BOOKS, NEW BOOKS.
The Pilgrims of Fashion.
Spare Hours, by John Brown, M. D.
Hesilia, by ——.
The Sutherlands, by author of Rutledge.
The Cloister and the Hearth, by Charles Reade.
John Brent, by Major Winthrop.
Cecil Dreeme, by ——.
Songs in Many Keys, by O. W. Holmes.
Revolutions in English History, by Vaughn.
Buckle's History of Civilization.
Essays by George Brunley.
Lillie's Loaf, by Margaret Maitland.
History of the United States, by Pardon.
Sunsets on the Hebrew Mountains, by McDuff.
Ellicott's Life of Christ.
Miller's Life of Trust.
Lord Beacon's Bible Thoughts.
The Near and the Heavenly Horizons.
Arnold's Lectures on the Seven Churches of Asia.
Life and Letters of John Angel James.
Practical Christianity, by Abbott.
Hand Book of the Presbyterian Church, a book for Ministers and Elders.
Our Country and the Church, by M. L. Rice, D. D.
For sale by R. S. DAVIS,
fe15 No. 93 Wood street.

STANDARD MILITARY TEXT BOOKS.
Jomini's Art of War; new edition.
Revised U. S. Army Regulations.
McClellan's European Cavalry.
McClellan's Field Service U. S. Cavalry.
McClellan's Bayonet Exercise.
McLeod's Surgery of the Crimean War.
Gross' Military Surgery.
U. S. Authorized Infantry Tactics.
Field Manual of Evolutions of the Line.
Scott's Infantry Tactics
U. S. Infantry Tactics Authorized.
Regulations for Artillery and Cavalry.
Special orders for Military Works promptly attended to. [fe14] KAY & CO., 55 Wood st.

MISCELLANEOUS CARDS.

LYON, ARNSTHAL, Importers and Dealers in the most select brands of GENUINE HAVANA CIGARS, and all kinds of SMOKING AND CHEWING TOBACCO, SNUFF, FANCY MEERSCHAUM PIPES, TUBES, &c., &c., in great variety, UNDER THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, Pittsburgh, Pa.
N. B.—The Trade supplied on liberal terms. my11:dly

STUCCO WORKER.—JAS. OWENS, Stucco and Mastic Worker, Paper Hanger and Plasterer.
☞ Centers and ORNAMENTS of all kinds furnished on short notice.
All orders left at No. 23 Congress street, six doors from Wylie, or at Palmer's Wall Paper Store, No. 91 Wood street, will be promptly attended to. mh26

A. CALDWELL.....JOHN CALDWELL, JR.

CALDWELL & BRO., Boat Furnishers and Dealers in MANILLA, HEMP AND COTTON CORDAGE, OAKUM, TAR, PITCH, ROSIN AND OILS, TARPAULINS, DUCK, LIGHT AND HEAVY DRILLINGS, &c., No. 68 Water and 73 Front streets, Pittsburgh. ap5:dly

W. W. YOUNG, successor to Cartwright & Young, No. 97 Wood street, corner of Diamond alley, Agent in all kinds of CUTLERY, RAZORS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS, KNIVES, SCISSORS, GUNS, &c., &c. A large assortment of the above goods on hand. my1

JACKSON & TOWNSEND, Pork Packers and Dealers in BACON, DRIED BEEF, LARD, MESS AND RUMP PORK, No. 13 Fourth street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh.

W. MARSHALL, Dealer in WALL PAPERS, BORDERS, &c., No. 67 Wood street, Pittsburgh.

R. H. PALMER, No. — Wood St., Dealer in BONNETS, HATS, STRAW TRIMMINGS, and STRAW GOODS generally.

MEDICAL.

A Slight Cold,
Cough, Hoarseness or Sore Throat,
which might be checked with a simple remedy, if neglected, often terminates seriously.
Few are aware of the importance of stopping a Cough or Slight Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if not attended to, soon attacks the lungs.
Brown's Bronchial Troches were first introduced eleven years ago. It has been proved that they are the best article before the public for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, the Hacking Cough in Consumption, and numerous affections of the Throat, giving immediate relief.
Public Speakers & Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine, at 25 cents per box.
For sale by SIMON JOHNSTON, G. H. KEYSER, R. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., R. E. SELLERS & CO., E. L. FAHNESTOCK & CO., B. F. VANDERVORT and HENDERSON BROS. de7:newly

MEDICAL CARD.
W. BODENHAMER, M. D.,
OF NEW YORK CITY,
Having arrived in Pittsburgh, will, as usual, devote his exclusive attention to the Medical and Surgical treatment of Chronic Diseases, especially those of the Lower Bowel, such as Piles, Constipation, Fistula, Fissure, Falling of the Bowel, Stricture of the Bowel, Ulceration of the Bowel. He will also treat the various Chronic Diseases of the Womb, Kidneys, Bladder, &c. His rooms are at the Monongahela House, where he may be seen and consulted from 9 o'clock a. m. to 3 o'clock p. m. daily. Patients, if they desire it, will be visited in any part of the city. fe15:newlf

DR. McMUNN'S ELIXIR OF OPIUM.
—The perfection of this inestimable preparation is a blessing to mankind. Without deteriorating the medicinal virtues of opium, the Elixir is thoroughly purified from all the noxious qualities of the drug. In cases of fractures, burns, scalds, cancerous ulcers, and other painful affections, it will relieve pain and irritation, allay convulsions, spasmodic action, and morbid excitement of body and mind, without causing sickness, costiveness, or headache. These admirable qualities must render it pre-eminent in the list of opiates.
Prepared and sold by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists, 100 Fulton street, New York.
Sold also by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.

R. L. ALLEN, Agent,
PRODUCE AND COMMISSION
MERCHANT,
And Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
WINES, BRANDIES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,
Also,
RECTIFYING DISTILLER,
No. 6 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Penn'a.
no22:dly

FANCY BROOMS—200 doz. extra in store and for sale by L. H. VOIGT & CO.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

S. RIDDLE & CO.,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS,
Publication Office No. 84 Fifth Street.

MORNING AND EVENING EDITIONS, DAILY, CONTAINING THE LATEST NEWS UP TO THE HOUR OF PUBLICATION.

TERMS:

MORNING EDITION—$6 per annum in advance, or 12 cents per week from carriers.

EVENING EDITION—$3 per annum in advance, or 6 cents per week from carriers.

WEEKLY EDITION—Single copies, $2 per annum; Five or more, $1,15; Ten or upwards, $1 per annum, invariably in advance.

ADVERTISING AT REASONABLE RATES.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, FEB. 26, 1862.

NOTES FROM THE CAPITAL.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 21, 1862.

The glorious victories which have given all Union-loving citizens new life, have also in this city and elsewhere awakened much discussion as to whom the glory and just honor of getting the national ball rolling belongs. I am inspired in what I say on this subject by a strong desire that "honor shall be rendered to whom honor is due." I wish it to be understood, moreover, that anything which I may state as a fact I *know* to be such, so far as one can know a thing from reliable testimony.

In the first place, I have reason to believe that Gen. M'Clellan is excessively chagrined at the apparent conspiracy of a lot of doubtful men and newspapers to puff him up by most unwholesome laudation. Is it not dangerous for the pure fame of a man in times like these, when the *Journal of Commerce*, the New York *Herald*, and such organs, persistently thrust their fulsome flatteries upon a man in the position of Gen. M'Clellan? He, of course, dislikes, in fact is intensely mortified at it, but it is the misfortune of a man in his high office that he cannot hush these ridiculous nor can he come out and deny their falsehoods. The fact that the General is a democrat of the ultra pro-slavery school, and a suppresser of freedom's songs in the dreary Potomac camps, has so won upon the admiration of the *Herald* and its co-laborers, that they cannot do even simple justice to the real merit of the subject of their praise. There is a studied effort in this city on the part of a little sheet edited by a most vituperative pro-slavery apostle, to echo the *Herald*, and though I have no hesitation in saying that the editor of the *Star* has been urged by the General to desist in keeping its ill-timed flatteries upon him, he still persists in saying that the victories in the West are M'Clellan's; that he planned the whole thing etc., thus taking from the brave men who really planned and fought those battles, their meed of praise.

The fact is, that Gen. McClellan had nothing to do with those deeds that have rescued the national fame. I speak this in justice to him. In the first place, as Mr. Stanton says in his glorious letter, which every body has read, Gen. McClellan is not the chief prize; Next, to our worthy President—*Abraham Lincoln*. When Gen. McClellan was so sick that he could not even be seen by visitors, the word went forth from the *real* Commander-in-Chief—Mr. Lincoln—which set our armies and fleets in motion. Gen. McClellan neither asserted nor objected, because he simply knew nothing about it. The plan had been matured when Mr. Stanton went into the Cabinet, and to him is the credit due of giving that almost superhuman energy to every department of the Government which has effected what was thus planned. Give the credit to Gen. Halleck and Mr. Lincoln. The little sheet—the *Star*—in its issue of this evening, gives a pretended report of a speech of Mr. Stanton, before a railroad convention which met here by his invitation to-day, in which he is represented as saying, in substance, that the victories in the West are due to the strategy of the commander on the Potomak. Mr. Stanton said no such thing, *nothing of the sort*. This comes to me from a gentleman who was present and heard the speech. It was short, pithy and pointed, as is everything of the sort from Edwin M. Stanton. He could not have said it, because he *knows* the contrary. Perhaps it is not necessary that I should thus dwell upon this matter. It is only my desire that Mr. Lincoln and the Secretary of War should have their meed of praise, and Gen. McClellan his. The latter has the reputation of being a just man, and of course he is above the smallness of wearing laurels won and justly to be worn by others. He has in fact been in a condition of health which has prevented much activity for a long time. For the first time in two months he rode among the troops over the river yesterday, and doubtless it was owing to his physical inability to direct and oversee everything, that the blockade of the Potomac was effected before our eyes.

Gen. Cameron is here. He is looking as well as I ever saw him; has gained ten pounds of flesh since he resigned. He will soon leave for his mission. His voice is strong for emancipation. This he believes to be our only security against a recurrence of the present evils of our land.

The picture of distress to all was poor Valandigham when Mr. Hickman rested him on Wednesday. His excitement was really frightful. When he first began speaking it was thought he would faint. He shook like an aspen leaf, and in five minutes after he opened, he became so hoarse that you could hardly hear him. The spectacle was frightful. You can have no idea how quick——

His coward-ice did from their color fly.

Mr. Hickman tormented him on his attempted speech with brother Breckinridge at Baltimore; his votes with brother Burnett in Congress, and the dinner to which he was invited by sundry traitors at Owensboro, Kentucky. Also remarked upon the secesh camp named for him in Alabama, and the hurrah upon "this pure patriot" in a recent number of De Bow's *Review*. Valiandigham has also, I am informed, become the victim of the fine arts in Richmond, where his "picture in little" beholds you from all the doggery windows and other places of amusement. When Hickman had sufficiently used him he let him go for a little while, but I don't think he is done with him.

VISITOR.

General Scott as Commissioner to Mexico.

The New York *Tribune*, of Monday, makes the following important announcement:

On Saturday, Gen. Scott was nominated to the Senate as Minister Extraordinary to Mexico, with functions such as he exercised in the pacification of the North-Western Boundary question. A project of a treaty, substantially assuming the Mexican debt due to England, France and Spain, the interest on which amounts to three millions a year, was also sent to the Senate. The treaty guarantees our payment of it for five years. As there is no law for the appointment of an Assistant Minister, it is thought the nomination will not be confirmed. As Commissioner he would be confirmed, if his functions were limited to the pacification of the armed conspiracy against Mexico. The scheme of buying of the Allies, now that we are not able to enforce the Monroe Doctrine, is not likely to meet with favor.

The Poor Pope.

A Turin correspondent of the Paris *Presse*, writing on the 1st inst., says:

I have seen a letter from Rome of the 28th January, containing minute details respecting the health of the Pope. It states that Pius IX. has of late been subject to frequent attacks of fever caused by chronic indigestion. His physician recommended exercise in the open air on foot, or at least in a carriage, unfortunately the Pope's legs are greatly swollen, and he cannot go abroad. He has to be rolled in a chair to pass from one room to another. It is not true that he has been bled, as reported; such a thing was never proposed. It has been remarked, not without uneasiness, that for several days he has been affected by disposition to somnolency, and cannot by any means be diverted from yielding to it. This, I am told, is the most serious symptom of the Holy Father's malady.

Bancroft on Roger B. Taney.

At the civic celebration in New York, on the 22d, the historian Bancroft was the orator of the day. The following extract from his eloquent speech, in which he holds up the "Dred Scott" decision to the scorn of mankind, strong and just as it is, but faintly symbolizes the infamy with which that detestible decision will be viewed by the future historian:

But at last "we have fallen on evil days." "The propitious smiles of Heaven"—such are the words of Washington—"can never be expected on a nation that disregards the eternal rules of order and right." During eleven years of perverse government those rules were disregarded, and it came to pass that men who should firmly avow the sentiments of Christian tongue, found its supporter in Washington, and Hamilton; in Franklin and Livingston; in Otis, George Mason, and Gadsden; in all the greatest men of our early history. The one rule from which the makers of our first confederacy and then of our national Constitution never swerved, is this: to fix new constitutional disability on any one; whatever might stand in the way of any man from opinion, ancestry, weakness of mind, inferiority, or inconvenience of any kind, was itself not formed into a permanent disfranchisement. The Constitution of the United States was made under the recognized influence of "the eternal rule of order and right," so that as far as its jurisdiction extended, it raised at once the numerous class who had been chattels into the condition of persons; it neither originates nor perpetuates inequality.

Bridges Between Bowling Green and Nashville Destroyed---The Rebel Retreat from Bowling Green in Hot Haste---Destruction and Pollution of Springs.

BOWLING GREEN, Feb. 18, 1862.

A man reported here this evening who left Nashville last Friday morning. He has been engaged in the railroad business in the South, but being loyal in all his sentiments, desired to come to the North when the rebellion commenced, but could never succeed in doing so before. He says he twice succeeded in making his way as far North as Bowling Green, after its occupation by the arch traitor Buckner, but was refused by him permission to continue his journey.

He says the rebels have destroyed all the wooden structures in the way of bridges and trestle-work on the railway road between Bowling Green and Nashville. He saw the destruction on that part of the road between Franklin and Bowling Green, and was informed that it had been committed on the remainder of the road. He says the rebels evacuated Bowling Green in the most unceremonious and hasty manner on the approach of General Mitchel's division. The rebel General Hardee was in the town when Gen. Mitchel commenced shelling it, and left in such "hot haste" as to leave his battle charger behind him, which was taken off by the Texan Rangers, who were the last to leave. In his haste to leave the town, Hardee absolutely ran across the public square. My informant told me he had received the statement in relation to Hardee from a rebel officer. He says the rebels had collected large quantities of grain, chiefly wheat, at various points on the railroad, which, not having the means of carrying in their precipitate flight, they burned. He also informs me that General Hindman, in his retreat from Cave City to Bowling Green, had the horses and cattle of Union men driven into the large ponds which occur at frequent intervals along the road; and shot, with a threat of hanging the owners if they removed the carcasses. I presume his object was to prevent the use of the water in the ponds by the troops of the United States; but by this atrocious and infamous act he inflicted very great injury and inconvenience on the citizens of the country. From the fact that there is not a running stream on the road between Green and Barren rivers, the sole dependence of all passengers and citizens for stock water, at least, is on the pond or surface water. Truly a refined method of making war, worthy of this enlightened age! What would the London *Times*, *Morning Post*, *Herald*, and other English Journals and the *Monitor*, whose sensitive nerves have been so terribly shocked by our use of the "stone blockade," say of this method of conducting hostilities?

I am also informed by most respectable gentlemen, resident of the southern part of the State, who have come to this place since the abandonment by the rebels of the country south of Green river, that no adequate conception can be formed of the destruction and desolation committed on that region.—*Correspondent Louisville Democrat.*

Re-Opening Trade.

It is regarded probable that as soon as the rebel armies are beaten out of Tennessee, the order of Mr. Chase, preventing the exportation of provisions, medicines and the like into the South, will be rescinded, so far as Tennessee is concerned, and that that whole country will again be opened to commercial transactions. As it is possible to draw supplies of cotton and tobacco from at least one-half of the South by way of Tennessee, the opening of trade in this quarter would soon produce a marked effect upon the general industry of the country. A million of bales of cotton could easily be gathered by inland commerce from the South, and this amount furnished to our factories would again set them going, with a portion to spare for the English market. With a blockade on the coast and an active internal commerce, the North will be benefited in every way; first, by the carriage of cotton, tobacco, hemp, and other southern products through the country, and their transposition to Europe; and second, by the sale of goods to such of the Southern States as are thus re-opened, which are now in great need of them.

The False Dispatch.

The agent of the Associated Press makes the following apology for the erroneous statement telegraphed in relation to Mr. Stanton's remarks concerning Gen. McClellan, at the Railroad meeting:

The following paragraph was, as heretofore stated, added to the official report of the first day's proceedings of the late Railroad Convention:

"Secretary Stanton paid a high compliment to the young and gallant fri