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COMMISSION, &c.

JOHN B. CANFIELD, Commission and Forwarding Merchant and wholesale dealer in WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE, BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, POT AND PEARL ASHES, SALERATUS, LINSEED AND LARD OILS, DRIED FRUIT and Produce generally, Nos. 141 and 143 Front street, Pittsburgh. oct2

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A. SCHOYER, Commission Merchant, a dealer in CRUDE AND REFINED CARBON OILS, GLASS, IRON, NAILS, &c., No. 162 Liberty street, mh8-dly

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MAR. A. COFFIN, } Special Partner. | M'Candless, Means & Co., } successors to
MEANS & COFFIN, } WHOLESALE GROCERS, corner of Wood and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. fy3-dly

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JOHN I. HOUSE & CO., Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, corner of Smithfield and Water streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. jy7

EDGERTON & STEWART, Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh. jc2-dly

J. KIRKPATRICK.....W. D. KEPNER.....WM. KIRKPATRICK.
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Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

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Will attend to the settlement, securing and collection of claims, bounties, &c., in Washington, District of Columbia. no18-dly

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THOMAS EWING, Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Office, No. 150 Fourth street, corner of Cherry alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. au11-dawly

SAMUEL A. PURVIANCE, Attorney at Law,
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C. B. M. SMITH, Attorney and Counsellor at Law, has removed to KUHN'S LAW BUILDINGS, No. 12 Diamond street, next door to St. Peter's Church. my16-dly

B. F. LUCAS, Attorney at Law.
Office, No. 72 Grant street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my6

S. SCHOYER, Jr., Attorney at Law, No. 129 Fourth street, Lowrie's Law Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh1

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W. P. JONES, Agent North American, State of Pennsylvania and Hartford Insurance Companies, 87 Water street.

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F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

D. M. BOOK, Secretary Allegheny Insurance Company, 37 Fifth street.

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JOHN WATT.....JOHN WILSON.
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JOHN FLOYD & CO., Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 172 Wood and 228 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jel5

WILLIAM BAGALEY, Wholesale Grocer, Nos. 18 and 20 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. jc24-dtf

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Having put up machinery of large capacity and of the best quality, we are prepared to do heavy Jobbing, and solicit work in this line, trusting that by promptness, and the character of our work, to merit public patronage.
We invite special attention to our BALANCED VALVE OSCILLATING ENGINES, as combining advantages heretofore unattained in this class of Engines.

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Private orders solicited. Highest market price paid for RYE.

Fossil Oil and all other poisonous ingredients carefully extracted, by a process now and improved. oc1

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Corner of First and Liberty streets,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
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A good assortment constantly on hand. my20-ly

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Orders solicited from the trade, and goods promptly shipped as per instructions. fe5-dawly

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Cold weather is the time when the apparatus can be used to its best advantage.
Medical gentlemen and their families have had their teeth extracted by my process, and are ready to testify as to the safety and painlessness of the operation—whatever has been said by persons interested in asserting the contrary, having no knowledge of my process.
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no21 No. 76 Water and 56 Front streets.

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CHARTERED IN 1855.
Open daily from 9 to 2 o'clock, also on Wednesday and Saturday evenings, from May 1st to November 1st, from 7 to 9 o'clock, and from November 1st to May 1st from 6 to 8 o'clock.
Deposits received of all sums not less than One Dollar, and a dividend of the profits declared twice a year, in June and December. Interest has been declared semi-annually, in June and December, since the Bank was organized, at the rate of six per cent. a year.
Interest, if not drawn out, is placed to the credit of the depositor as principal, and bears the same interest from the first days of June and December, compounding twice a year without troubling the depositor to call, or even to present his pass book. At this rate, money will double in less than twelve years, making in the aggregate EIGHT AND ONE-HALF PER CENT. A YEAR.
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George Black,	John H. Mellor,
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SECRETARY AND TREASURER—CHAS. A. COLTON.
se26-dawly

GERMAN TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK, corner Sixth and Wood streets.
BANK OF DISCOUNT AND DEPOSIT.
CAPITAL.....$100,000.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
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DISCOUNT EVERY DAY.
my18-dly JOHN STEWART, Cashier.

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All orders promptly attended to, and the Furniture carefully packed and boxed.
STEAMBOATS and HOTELS furnished at short notice.
CABINET MAKERS supplied with every article in the line. fe28-1yrm

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32 INCHES TO 40 INCHES WIDE.
Orders left at H. Childs & Co.'s, 123 Wood st., Pittsburgh, will receive attention. oc25-dly

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PENS AND CASES REPAIRED;
SILVER AND GOLD PLATING,
Done at the shortest notice, at the corner of Fourth and Market streets, second story.
Persons living out of the city having pens to repair can send them by mail.
mh27-dly FITZPATRICK & CO.

FINE GOODS.—Solid Gold Wedding Rings, Single Stone and Cluster Diamond Rings, Ladies' Gold Watches and Chains, Silver articles in cases suitable for wedding presents, SETS OF JEWELRY in Coral, Jet, Amethyst, Pearl, &c.; SILVER CUPS AND GOBLETS, for presentation; GOLD HEAD CANES, &c.
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A Slight Cold, Cough, Hoarseness or Sore Throat, which might be checked with a simple remedy, if neglected, often terminates seriously. Few are aware of the importance of stopping a Cough or Slight Cold in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if not attended to, soon attacks the lungs.

Brown's Bronchial Troches were first introduced eleven years ago. It has been proved that they are the best article before the public for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, the Hacking Cough in Consumption, and numerous affections of the Throat, giving immediate relief.

***Public Speakers & Singers** will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice.*

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine, at 25 cents per box.

For sale by SIMON JOHNSTON, G. H. KEYSER, B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., B. K. SELLERS & CO., B.—E. FAHNESTOCK & CO., B. F. VANDERVORT and HENDERSON BROS., Allegheny. de7-newsm-f

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OF NEW YORK CITY,
Having arrived in Pittsburgh, will, as usual, devote his exclusive attention to the Medical and Surgical treatment of Chronic Diseases, especially those of the Lower Bowel, such as Piles, Constipation, Fistula, Fissure, Fallin of the Bowel, Stricture of the Bowel, Ulceration of the Bowel. He will also treat the various Chronic Diseases of the Womb, Kidneys, Bladder, &c. His rooms are at the Monongahela House, where he may be seen and consulted from 9 o'clock a. m. to 3 o'clock p. m. daily. Patients, if they desire it, will be visited in any part of the city. de15-ly

DR. McMUNN'S ELIXIR OF OPIUM.—The perfection of this inestimable preparation is a blessing to mankind. Without deteriorating the medicinal virtues of opium, the Elixir is thoroughly purified from all the noxious qualities of the drug. In cases of fractures, burns, scalds, cancerous ulcers, and other painful affections, it will relieve pain and irritation, allay convulsions, spasmodic action, and morbid excitement of body and mind, without causing sickness, costiveness, or headache. These admirable qualities must render it pre-eminent in the list of opiates.
Prepared and sold by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists, 100 Fulton street, New York.
Sold also by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Sold also by Druggists generally. oct2-dlw-w1y

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N. B.—The Trade supplied on liberal terms. my11-dly

PRODUCE—200 bus. old Shelled Corn, 200 do Peal Barley, 30 do Oats, 3 barrels Roll Butter.
Now at the depot for sale by H. RIDDLE.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

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ADVERTISING AT REASONABLE RATES.

FRIDAY MORNING, JAN. 17, 1862.

LETTERS FROM WASHINGTON.

[Special Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.]

WASHINGTON CITY, Jan. 14, 1862.

Change—change—change is the order of the day. The word to-night is that the Secretary of War has resigned, and has been appointed Minister to Russia, that the Secretary of the Navy will follow; that the Secretary of the Interior is waiting only for the passage of the bill re-districting the U. S. Supreme Court, when he will resign and be appointed one of the new Judges; and that the Secretary of the Treasury is depending, for his longer tenure of office, upon the success of his financial schemes. This last, however, is only rumor.

The new Secretary of War is Hon. E. M. Stanton, formerly of Pittsburgh, and well known to many of your citizens. He is a man of great ability, energetic and full of devotion to the Union. How he stands upon the great question of the relation which Slavery bears to the Rebellion is not yet known.

It is manifest, however, that the retiring Secretary called down upon his head, by the manly ground he took upon the Slavery question in his annual Report, an opposition which has had much to do with his resignation. It was in the view of many, too early to take such advanced ground; but the Anti-Slavery men of the country owe him a debt of gratitude for the boldness, ability and manliness with which he presented views which must, sooner or later, control the action of the Government.

The place of Secretary of War was no bed of roses to Gen. Cameron. He went into it at a time when this Rebellion was a cloud no bigger than a man's hand. He found an army of 15,000 men; he leaves one of 650,000; and the immense labor of calling this vast army into being has been paid and discharged with but little increase to the machinery which carried on the operations of the old army. The task was a Herculean one; he has done it, and done it well. The country is largely indebted to him for the vigor and promptness with which the extraordinary demands upon his department have been met; and those who in judgement is not warped by prejudice will not deny him the credit due him. He has the war been carried on upon the principles laid down in his late Report, it would now be near an end.

I paid a visit, a day or two since, to the camp of the Sixth U. S. Cavalry, Lieut. Col. Emory commanding. It is comfortably quartered in wooden houses, on the common near the Congressional burying ground, and the officer's quarters are as nicely fitted up as cottages in a country village. Capt. Hays, of Pittsburgh, who has a company in the regiment, Capt. Gregg, of Centre county, and a number of other Pennsylvanians, the regiment having been mainly recruited in our State. It is now nearly full, numbering over 1,200 men, and I am told it presents a splendid appearance on parade. It has but little opportunity, however, for drill, its principal active duty is to serve as partial guard for the Provost Marshal. Capt. Hays is looking remarkably well, seems to enjoy camp life heartily, has an excellent company, and is surrounded by as fine a class of officers as the army can produce. I must not omit to mention, that my old friend, Christy Magee, is Surgeon of this regiment, and is doing a splendid business, of which all his friends will be glad to hear.

WASHINGTON CITY, Jan. 15, 1862.

It is rumored to-day that Secretary Welles is about to resign, and that Joseph Holt, of Kentucky, will take his place. We are thus gradually getting back to Buchanan's old Cabinet. Whether Buchanan is to be provided for does not yet appear.

Those who remember only the patriotism and loyalty shown by Mr. Holt last winter will think this a salutary appointment; but when it is remembered that it was through his influence that Fremont's Proclamation was modified, and that he occupies the ground of Crittenden and Wickliffe, on the slavery question, refusing to the duty of the government to protect slavery while making war upon the rebels, it will hardly appear such a beneficial change.

The fact is, and it is of no use to conceal it, these changes in the Cabinet indicate a reactionary policy on the part of the Administration. Ever since Gen. Cameron's report was published, the pressure brought to bear against him, on that account, has been terrible. The Slave Power is not dead. It is nearly as potent here as ever, and combined with it is the timid money influence, which has the government, just now, at a heavy disadvantage. There is no purpose to abandon an "onward movement;" but, when the movement is made, there will be no soul-stirring cry for freedom to animate it.

I have a great deal of confidence in the sound sense and clear head of Mr. Stanton. As soon as he comprehends the position fully, I have a strong conviction that he will see the correctness of the ground taken by General Cameron in his report. But that does not change the fact that the Administration has determined not to follow the anti-slavery policy marked out in that report.

Another fact, also, is apparent: that this Administration, elected purely on Republican grounds, is no longer to be distinctively Republican. In calling Democrats to its Cabinet Councils, it abandons the issues upon which it was elected. Hereafter we will be told by Democrats that we tried to carry on the government upon a Republican basis, and failed; that we had to call in Democrats to our help; and that the Republican is no longer an Administration party. All the honor of conducting the war will thenceforth be claimed by the Democrats, and if they succeed in settling it upon a pro-slavery basis, they will doubtless claim the gratitude of the country for it. But let us wait and see.

I am not, as some hasty reader may suppose, for making war upon the Administration. By no means. I only speak of what seems to be its present drift. Let us be patient, and watch the developments of time. We must take things as we find them. It is of no use to quarrel with events that have happened. The best we can do is to shape our future by them, and our faithful efforts. It will relieve pain and irritation, allay convulsions, spasmodic action, and morbid excitement of body and mind, without causing sickness, costiveness, or headache. These admirable qualities must render it pre-eminent in the list of opiates.

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The Retirement of Cameron.

A special Washington dispatch to the New York *Herald* says:

The President desires it to be understood that no circumstances connected with the recent changes in the Cabinet has in any way impaired his confidence in General Cameron, or disturbed the harmony existing between him and the administration. The name of Mr. Stanton was suggested to the President by General Cameron himself, as largely possessing the qualifications fitting him for the post of Secretary of War, and enjoying the unbounded confidence of the commanding General. The names of Mr. Holt and General Dix had been previously mentioned, and the appointment of the former was for a short time regarded as determined upon.

Mr. Stanton was ignorant of a likelihood of his having the position until nearly the moment when he was sent for by the President. He was at that time engaged in the performance of important professional duties in the Supreme Court. He will not take possession of the Department for five or six days. Mr. Stanton is the legal adviser and intimate friend of Gen. McClellan, and the confidence between them is reciprocal.

Rumors that General Cameron will not accept the Russian mission have been put in circulation by interested parties here, but they are unfounded. General Cameron desires that they should be contradicted. He himself first signified his desire to go abroad; and yesterday was told by Mr. Lincoln that his presence in Europe just now would be a fortunate circumstance for the country; and that, owing to the responsible place in the Cabinet he had occupied, no one would be able to aid more effectually in dissipating the false impressions that prevailed in England and elsewhere in relation to our affairs.

Mr. Cameron's personal relations with the President and every member of the Cabinet are of the most cordial description. Even those who have not shared his views in all respects regret losing so genial and courteous an associate and friend. Mr. Cameron has contemplated the step he has just taken ever since the opening of the present session of Congress, and he says he had never indended to occupy the post of Secretary of War any considerable length of time.

The result of the change, of course, will be the entire adoption of Gen. McClellan's views in relation to the best mode of carrying on the war.

The New York *Herald*, editorially, says:

When Mr. Cameron was appointed Secretary of War, in March last, his antecedents as a conservative man rendered him acceptable to that great body of our loyal people who are desirous of maintaining "the integrity of the Union," *including the constitutional landmarks of Southern slavery*. Whether as Democrat, Whig, American or Republican, Mr. Cameron had never identified himself with the radical abolition element of the North. Some two months ago, however, the fact began to be made manifest that he had become a zealous convert to the radical war policy of the abolitionists—the liberation of the slaves of the South, and their employment as our armed allies in the suppression of this pro-slavery rebellion. This policy was so loudly advocated in his late annual report, as originally prepared for Congress, as to attract the especial attention and the pruning knife of the President, and from that moment Mr. Cameron's early resignation began to be regarded as a very probable event. We have to suspect that, with his adoption of the abolition war programme, he lost, to some extent, the confidence of Gen. McClellan and other prominent officers of the army, and that in this way the movements of the army have recently been impeded by some curious embarrassments, of which the public have had but a faint conception.

The New York *Times* says that Mr. Cameron occupied his seat in the War Office, and continued the transaction of business, while his successor's nomination was pending at the Senate.

The *Times*, in an editorial article, says:

The fact justifies us, we believe, in asserting that the causes of Mr. Cameron's retirement are wholly disconnected with the abuses existing in his office.

The true and sufficient reason is that the President requires unity in his counsels. To the successful conduct of the war, he regards harmony among those primarily intrusted with details as a first requisite. He has never made a secret of his admiration of that striking unity of purpose and method which characterized the Cabinet of Mr. Polk throughout the Mexican war. So long, therefore, as Mr. Cameron remained in accord with the policy of the President, or, more correctly, so long as it was possible to avoid the discussion of that policy, there was no thought of disturbing him. But just prior to the regular session of Congress it had become obvious that Mr. Cameron held opinions in regard to the disposition of slaves, unacceptable to the President, and he even went so far as to manifest them publicly in this city and in the presence of a portion of the grand army before Washington. He incorporated them in his annual report; and when the passage which had embodied them had been modified, it was published in its original shape along with the amended text. Moreover, when Congress met, and a strong numerical interest was found prepared to dissent from the known opinions of the President, it was soon understood that Mr. Cameron was closely associated with the dissidents, and therefore occupied the ambiguous position of filling a chair in the Executive Chamber, and sympathizing at the same time with those who were averse from the Executive policy. It was while this unfortunate state of affairs was seriously perplexing the President, that the demand of Kentucky for the removal of the Secretary at War was received. It was a demand based upon the avowed opinions of Mr. Cameron, in favor of emancipating slaves of rebels, and it seemed to terminate Mr. Lincoln's indecision. Mr. Cameron was requested to vacate his position, simply in order that it might be filled by