WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOV 20, 1861.

a recent work
Olmsted, styled "The
Cotton Kingdom,"

Recently, having been called upon by a gentleman, who is always
manting unpleasantness experiences of mine
narrated in this book of The South, can-
war with two hundred millions. They
must be sick of tragedy by the completion
adopting the same calculation
they must be powerful, and the world
must feel their power, and respect them
and their institutions.

My own observation of the real condition of the people of the States, gave me, on the contrary, an impression that the cotton monopoly in some way did them more harm than good; and although the written narration of what I saw was not intended to set this forth, upon reviewing it for the present publication, I find the impression has become a conviction. . . . The following conclusions to which my mind tended strongly in the first month, though it did not then adopt them altogether with confidence, were established at length in my convictions:

I. The cash value of a slave's labor in Virginia is, practically, the cash value of the same labor, minus the cost of transportation, acclimatising, and breaking in to cotton culture in Mississippi.

II. The cost of production, or the development of natural wealth in Virginia, is regulated by the cost of slave labor, (that is to say), the competition of white labor does not materially reduce it; though it doubtless has some effect, at least in certain districts, and with reference to certain productions or branches of industry.

III. Taking infants, aged, invalid, and vicious and knavish slaves into account, the ordinary and average cost of a certain kind of labor is more than double in Virginia what it is in the free States adjoining.

IV. The use of land and nearly all other resources of wealth in Virginia is much less valuable than the use of similar property in the adjoining free States, these resources having no real value until labor is applied to them. (The census returns of 1850 show that the sale value of farm lands by the acre in Virginia is less than one-third the value of farm lands in the adjoining free State of Pennsylvania, and less than one-fifth that of the farm lands of the neighboring free State of New Jersey.

V. Beyond the bare necessities of existance, poor shelter, poor clothing, and the crudest diet, the mass of the citizen class of Virginia earn very little and are very poor—immeasurably poorer than the mass of the people of the adjoining free States.

VI. So far as this poverty is to be attributed to personal constitution, character and choice, it is not the result of climate.

VII. What is true of Virginia is measurably true of all the border slave States, though in special cases the resistance of slavery to a competition of free labor is more easily overcome. In proportion as this is the case, the cost of production is less, the value of production greater, the comfort of the people is greater; they are advancing in wealth as they are in intelligence, which is the best form or result of wealth.

From Columbus—Prisoners from Guyandotte, &c., &c.

A special dispatch from Columbus to the Cincinnati *Gazette*, dated Nov. 17th, says:

Thirteen prisoners from Guyandotte, leading rebels, arrived here for Camp Chase, on Friday, and five came yesterday, from Gauley Bridge.

The whole number of prisoners sent to Camp Chase is 365, of which number 342 are still there. It is most likely that when the Sandusky Bay Depot, on Bull's Island, is constructed, the island of Camp Chase as a prison for "Secess" will be transferred.

The Forty-first Regiment, Col. Hagen, sent to Gallipolis, and section of artillery from Burnett's regiment, with six companies of the Sixty-second, Col. Pond, sent from Zanesville to Marietta, and a gun, with eight men from Chillicothe, were ordered, upon the urgent petition of leading men, who were confident the rebels contemplated a raid in retaliation for the burning of "Guyan."

SEALED PROPOSALS.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received . . . at the undersigned, until 12 o'clock noon of THURSDAY, the 21st day of November, inst., for the erection of a MARKET HOUSE, CITY HALL, WEIGH SCALES, &c., in accordance with plans approved by Councils, which may be examined at the office of Messrs. Barr & Myers, Architects, No. 47 Diamond, Allegheny City.

Specifications will be ready for the use of bidders on MONDAY, 11th inst., and can be had from the Committee or from the Architects.

All bids must specify the lowest price if paid for the whole job when complete, and also the price if paid by the revenue arising from the rents accruing to the city from the stalls in Market House, said revenue to be transferred yearly to rent to the contractor.

Councils reserve the right of choosing the manner of payments. All bids to be subject to the approval and Councils.

Bidders will address their Proposals to the Chairman of the "Special Committee on Diamond Improvement," marked, "*Proposals for Allegheny City Diamond Improvement.*"

A bond with sureties will be required of the successful bidder, before considering bids.

SAML. RIDDLE, Chairman.
JAMES MARSHALL.
A. B. ENSIGN.
JNO. HOPKINS.
JNO. HEATH.
LOUIS MOOL.
HARMAN ESILES,
Committee.

no8 td

SUNDRIES—12 hhds. prime N. O. Sugar;
10 bbls prime N. O. Molasses;
20 lb tea in 1 and 10s, best brands Tobacco;
20 lbs Choice Young Hyson and Black Teas;
15 boxes ground spices, assorted;
10 kegs M. Carbonate of Soda;
12 boxes Pearl Starch;
12 half bbls Lake Fish;
10 bbls Large No. 3 Mackerel;
5 quarter bbls Lake Fish;
100 boxes assorted sizes Window Glass;
20 bbls clear Carbon Oil,
With a full assortment of Groceries. In store and for sale by
H. RIDDLE,
no18 Nos. 153 Liberty street.

PRODUCE.—3,000 lbs. Fresh Roll Butter for receipt;
1000 lbs choice packed roasted;
500 lbs Leaf Lard do
50 tons Dried Apples do
50 bags Flax Seed do
1000 lbs Buckwheat Flour do
40 do Hops do
50 bushels Timothy Seed do
For sale by
JOHN A. BENSHAW,
oct31 corner Liberty and Hand streets.

WATER PIPES—2000 yards Stone Water Pipe for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

BERNARD'S EDINBURG ALE—A supply of this choice brand, so highly prescribed as a superior tonic for the use of debilitated constitutions SIMON JOHNSTON, Druggist,
oct8 Corner Fourth and Smithfield streets.

REFINED CARBON OIL.—The subscribers are prepared to sell REFINED CARBON OIL AND BURNERS in large and small quantities, from 1 to 5 Barrels, at the lowest figure, of the best quality, at fair market prices.
oct8 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

375 BAGS FAIR TO PRIME RIO COFFEE, arriving and for sale by
J. S. DILWORTH & CO.,
no8 180 and 182 Second street.

INDIA RUBBER BLANKETS FOR SOLDIERS.—Another lot, just received at the India Rubber Depot, 55 and 57 Clair street.
no8 J. & H. PHILLIPS.

PEACHES AND APPLES—
100 bush new Dry Peaches;
200 cans Fresh Peaches for family use;
100 bbls choice Green apples;
Just received and for sale by
FRANK VAN GORDER,
oct16 No. 116 Second street.

SUNDRIES—
20 barrels Dried Peaches, new crop,
10 do do Apples
200 bushels White Flint Corn,
In store and for sale by
GULP & SHEPARD,
no13 Nos. 143 Liberty street.

BOWIE AND CAMP KNIVES for sale by
BOWN & ZEELEY, 120 Wood st.

STEAMBOATS.

FOR CINCINNATI AND LOUISVILLE DAILY PACKET.—The splendid passenger steamer [illegible] will leave for the above and all intermediate landings on WEDNESDAY, 20th inst., at four o'clock, p. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
A. B. HAYS & CO., Agents.

FOR CINCINNATI AND LOUISVILLE DAILY PACKET.—The splendid passenger steamer [illegible] will leave for the above and all intermediate landings on WEDNESDAY, 20th inst., at 4 o'clock p. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
JAMES COLLINS & CO.,
Agents.

REGULAR MAIL PACKET.—The splendid passenger steamer DACOTAH, Capt. Hendrickson, will leave for Cincinnati, Louisville, New Albany, Evansville, Cairo, and ST. LOUIS, on WEDNESDAY, 20th inst., at four o'clock, p. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
D. H. LEWIS, Agent.

REGULAR PITTSBURGH AND PORTSMOUTH PACKET.—For Buffalo, Dunkirk, Erie, Portsmouth, Rome, Gallipolis, Pomeroy and Parkersburg.—The steamer OMAHA HAN, Capt. A. J. McClellan, will leave for Portsmouth EVERY THURSDAY, at 8½ o'clock p. m.—Returning leaves PORTSMOUTH EVERY MONDAY, at 4 o'clock p. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
no20tf JNO. FLACK, Agent.

REGULAR WEEKLY PACKET FOR GALLIPOLIS AND PORTSMOUTH.—The steamer ROCKET, Capt. John Wolf, will leave for the above and all intermediate landings THIS MORNING, at 10 o'clock, a. m.—For freight or passage apply on board or to
no20 D. H. LEWIS, Agent.

PITTSBURGH AND GALLIPOLIS PACKET.—The fine new passenger steamer UNION, Capt. M. A. Cox, will leave Pittsburgh for Gallipolis EVERY SATURDAY at 5 p. m., returning, leaves Gallipolis EVERY TUESDAY at 10 a. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
no20 J. B. LIVINGSTON & CO., Agents.

REGULAR WEEKLY ZANESVILLE PACKET.—The new and splendid passenger steamer EMMA GRAHAM, Capt. Agen, leaves Pittsburgh for Zanesville every TUESDAY, at 9 o'clock, a. m. Returning leaves Zanesville for Pittsburgh every FRIDAY at 8 o'clock, a. m. For freight or passage apply on board or to
J. B. LIVINGSTON & CO., Agents, Pittsburgh.
H. S. PIERCE & CO., Agents, Zanesville no14

REGULAR WHEELING PACKET.—The fine steamer MINNEVA, Captain John Gordon, leaves for Wheeling and Intermediate ports every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, at 11 o'clock, A. M., making close connection with the regular packets for Parkersburg and Cincinnati. Returning, leaves Wheeling every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY, at 3 o'clock, P. M. Passengers through to Cincinnati. For Freight or passage apply on board to
JAMES COLLINS & CO.
no20 No. 114 Water street

STEAMER "MESSENGER" BETWEEN NEW YORK AND LIVERPOOL.

Leaving and connecting Passengers at QUEENSTOWN (Cork Harbor) The Universal Steamship Company's Steamship [illegible] for Liverpool, dispatching their well-powered Clyde-built first Steamships as follows:

CITY OF NEW YORK.....Saturday, November, 16
MONSOON.....Saturday, " 23
CITY OF WASHINGTON.....Saturday, " 30

RATES OF PASSAGE:

FIRST CABIN.....$80 | STEERAGE.....$30
Second Cabin.....$60 | Children.....$15

Return Tickets, good for six months.....$140
Passengers booked to all parts of Europe, Mediterranean, Germany, Rotterdam, Antwerp, &c., at reduced Steerage fares.

Parties wishing to bring out their friends can buy tickets here at the following rates, to New York: From Liverpool or Queenstown: Cabin, $75; Steerage, $25. Steerage from Liverpool $18. From Queenstown $16.

Sight drafts for sale on England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

These Steamers have superior accommodations for passengers, and carry experienced Surgeons. They are built in Water-tight Iron Sections, and have Patent Fire Annihilators on board.

PASSENGERS FOR EUROPE.—By order of the Secretary of State, all passengers leaving the United States are required to procure Passports before going on board the steamer.

JOHN ORR, JR., Agent, 9 Broadway, N. Y., or
JOHN ORR, Agent, 57 Forbes street, Pittsburgh.
A full supply of Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

NEW CONSIGNMENTS—
25 sacks Flint Hominy,
75 bushels Prime Chestnuts,
10 do Shellbark Hickorynuts,
25 do Walnuts,
12 barrels Minnesota Cranberries,
10 do cultivated bell-shape Cranberries,
10 do do choice Apples,
40 do do Winter Apples,
50 bushels prime halves Peaches,
150 dozen Cincinnati Brooms—assorted,
10 barrels pure Vinegar,
19 do Nut and Dry Tobacco,
50 gross superior Stove Polish,
8 barrels pure Cider,
50 do Rx. family Flour—Trumpet brand,
100 do do do —Palmetto Mills,
10 bags, 1 dog each, pure Catawba Wine,
6 do 1 do do sweet do do
4 demijohns do do
6 Sarco Davis' Sugar Cured Hams by the piece,
For sale by
no6 J. H. VOIGT & CO.

FRESH ARRIVAL OF GROCERIES.
1000 bags prime Coffee,
100 do Roasting do
250 barrels prime N. O. Molasses,
100 do Sugar do
100 kegs prime N. O. sugar,
100 do Porto Rico and Cuba Sugars,
50 barrels Crushed do
25 do B Coffee do
4000 sacks Extra Salt,
1000 barrels Ground do
1000 dozen assorted size Window Glass,
1000 kegs do Nails,
50 boxes German Clay,
100 barrels Missouri Clay,
In store and for sale by JOHN L. HOUSE & CO.,
no6 Corner Smithfield and Water streets.

CONSIGNMENTS—
12 barrels Cranberries,
12 do Onions,
100 dos. Hardy Brooms,
100 do Hair do
100 do Carpet do
100 boxes Western Reserve Cheese,
150 do English Dairy do
5 barrels No 1 Lard,
5 kegs do do
10 sacks Dry Peaches—halves,
10 bbls. do
50 do Selected Apples,
received and for sale by
Just FRANK VAN GORDER,
no14 114 Second street.

CORN MEAL.—100 bus. fresh ground Corn Meal just rec'd and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
no6 Corner of Market and First sts.

FLOUR—20 bbls. choice Family Flour in store and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
no6 Corner of Market and First sts.

GRAIN AND SEED WANTED:
5000 bushels Rye
10,000 do Oats,
150 barrels Clover Seed,
100 do Timothy Seed,
For which cash will be paid as a fair market price by
ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.,
no1 No. 55 Water street.

INDIA RUBBER BLANKETS FOR SOLDIERS' USE.—A superior article—not affected as by heat or cold—for sale as the India Rubber Depot, No. 55 and 57 St. Clair street.
no8 J. & H. PHILLIPS.

PARLOR COAL VASES—Japanned Coal Vases of a variety of patterns, handsomely illuminated and gilt, for sale at the Family Grocery Store of
JOHN A. BENSHAW,
oct9 Corner of Liberty and Hand streets.

RECEIVING DAILY—
GREEN APPLES—cooking and eating,
JERSEY SWEET POTATOES,
CHOICE PEARS,
oct24 L. H. VOIGT & CO.

CRUDE OIL.—100 bbls., suitable for Packing, for sale by
JAMES DALZELL'S SON,
Nos. 49 and 76 Water street.
no8

SHAKER SWEET CORN—An excellent substitute for green corn; dried and put up carefully by the Society of Shakers, and for sale, wholesale or retail by
JOHN A. BENSHAW,
no13 corner of Liberty and Hand sts.

VENISON.—4 saddles prime Venison just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
no16 Corner of Market and First streets.

ONIONS.—25 bbls. Onions just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
no6 Corner of Market and First streets.

POTATOES.—188 bbls Nehannock and 2 just Rec Potatoes, just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER, cor. Market and First sts.

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR.—3,000 lbs choice Buckwheat Flour received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER, cor. Market and First sts.

DRIED APPLES.—50 bush prime Dry Apples just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER, cor. Market and First sts.

CORN MEAL.—38 sacks fresh ground Corn Meal just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
no16 Corner of Market and First streets

POTATOES—
100 bushels Nehannock Potatoes,
25 barrels do do
Just received and for sale by JAS. A. FETZER,
oct21 Corner of Market and First streets.

OIL CLOTH BLANKETS FOR SOLDIERS' USE.—A good article—not affected by heat—for sale as the India Rubber Depot, No. 55 and 57 St. Clair street.
oct7 J. & H. PHILLIPS.

HOPS.—9 bales prime Hops for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

CHEESE.—300 boxes first quality Ontario Cheese for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

BUTTER.—18 kegs Butter for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

PEARLS.—40 casks No. 1 received this day by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

LIME.—100 bbls. Lime for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

100 BBLS. YELLOW SUGAR to arrive and for sale by
LITTLE & TRIMBLE.

Miscellaneous.

DAVIS & PHILLIPS,
Brass Founders and Manufacturers,
AND DEALERS IN
PLUMBERS,
GAS AND STEAM FITTERS
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
GAS FIXTURES,
Pumps & Brass Work
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
OIL WELL PUMPS
of Brass, Copper or Iron, with the most approved Oil-sakers and Valves of all kinds, and warranted to give satisfaction.
MANUFACTORY,
110 Water and 104 Front sts.
1y22 PITTSBURGH

To Farmers and Others.

FOR SALE,
GLOWERY'S SUPERIOR PATENT
GRAIN FAN AND SEPARATOR.
PATENTED JANUARY 10, 1860.

THE SUPERIORITY OF THIS FAN over all others in use consists in its cheapness, simplicity and durability. Second, in cleaning Grain faster, better and more thoroughly, with less labor than any other mill. The patentee of the above Fan has been long engaged in manufacturing and selling Agricultural implements, convinced of the great want of a good Fan for the above purposes of all kinds of Grain and Seeds, presents this to the public with full confidence that it will meet their wants.

The undersigned, having purchased the sole right to manufacture and sell the above Grain Fan and Separator in Western Pennsylvania, Western Virginia, and all Ohio, and the right to sell in Indiana and Illinois, is now prepared to fill all orders, wholesale or retail, at 319 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

oct24tf W. W. WALLACE.

DITHRIDGE'S XX FLINT GLASS
OVAL CARBON OIL
LAMP CHIMNEYS,
PATENTED SEPTEMBER 18TH, 1861.

THE BEST THAT HAVE EVER yet been offered to the public. They are the best for the following reasons:

1. Because, being of an oval shape, the glass is everywhere equally distant from the flame, so that the draft is stronger and more regular.

2. The oval shape is better adapted to resist the effect of sudden expansion, so that it is impossible to crack them.

3. The glass is made largely of Lead and Pearlash, and is of great strength, and consequently the Chimneys which housekeepers have found to be so brittle as to crack even when not in use, are invariably made of Lime Glass instead of the Flint Glass, of which ours are manufactured.

4. But the greatest advantage of these Chimneys is that when you have one they will last forever. And if any housekeeper breaks one by the heat of the lamp, let her call at the Manufactory and we will replace her cracked chimney by a dozen whole ones. This profit does not include accidents or those cases of breakage where the chimney has, through inexperience, been screwed so closely to the lamp as to prevent its expansion by heat.

Manufacturers and consumers of Carbon Oil, who have felt the magnitude of the obstacle, which has existed in the unequal expansion of glass, in the way of the universal use of the oil, have found a remedy in the Oval XX Flint Glass Chimneys, which has met with a ready sale, and is now selling in Boston and other cities, and increased the consumption of oil consequent upon the lessened expense for chimneys.

For sale by J. G. Hitchcock, L. Thurman & Co., Rogers & Nesbit, P. Hayden, Lucesco Oil Co., Welden & Reineke, W. Ogden & Co., W. P. Wooldridge, W. H. Murray, or at the manufactory, Washington street near Penn avenue.

sa18-1wMAS ED. D. DITHRIDGE.

SEA BATHING
NEAR
PHILADELPHIA.

FOR SEA BATHING, Atlantic City, N. J., (two and a half hours ride from Philadelphia) is more frequented than any other place in the United States.

Its Hotels and Boarding Houses, which will accommodate about Seven Thousand persons, are as well kept as those of Saratoga and Newport.

Its Beach is nine miles in length, affording a magnificent drive, while the atmosphere of the place is recognizable for its dryness.

The Mails are carried twice daily two and from Philadelphia, and a telegraph extends the whole length of the road.

Trains of the Camden and Atlantic Railroad leave Vine Street Wharf, Philadelphia, at 7½ a. m. and 4 p. m. Leave Atlantic at 6:15 a. m. and 4:45 p. m. Distance sixty miles. Fare $1.50.

McGIBBIN'S (United States) HOTEL and other houses now open.
feb20tf

JACKSON & TOWNSEND,
PORK PACKERS
AND
DEALERS IN PROVISIONS,
No. 13 Fourth street,

Have on hand a fine assortment of Bacon, Lard and Pork, most of which is of their own cure.

SUGAR CURED HAMS, of Cincinnati and other cures.

PLAIN HAMS, with and without canvas.

SHOULDERS.

SIDES, Smoked and in dry salt.

MESS PORK, Heavy.

LEAF LARD, in bbls., firkins and pails. Put up expressly for family use, and all of their own rendering in Cincinnati, suitable for rolling mill purposes.
apr1

FRESH CONSIGNMENT—
10 bbls. Family Flour,
14 do Superfine Flour,
11 do prime Beans,
5 do Cranberries,
23 do Russett Apples,
60 do Potatoes,
25 bushels fresh ground Corn Meal,
200 do Potatoes,
2000 pounds Buckwheat Flour,
2 whole fresh Roll Butter,
Just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER.

SPICED MINCE MEAT.—We are just receiving our first supply of Spiced Mince Meat, put up in 6 pound glass jars, or for sale by the pound or barrel, at the Family Grocery Store of
JOHN A. BENSHAW,
no16 cor. Liberty and Hand streets.

FISH—55 bbls. No. 3 Large Mackerel,
60 half bbls. do do do
25 bbls. No. 1 do do
12 do do do
12 do 1 Salmon.
for sale by WATT & WILSON, 268 Liberty st.

PRUNES—100 boxes Prunes,
50 kegs do
25 do Plums,
In store and arriving, and for sale by
REYNER & BROTHERS,
oct22 Nos. 174 and 176 Wood street.

OIL CLOTH COVERS—Of the different sizes and styles, as good as can be made, just from the factory and for sale, wholesale and retail, at 55 and 57 St. Clair street.
J. & H. PHILLIPS.

CHOICE SUGAR CURED HAMS—"best and cheapest in the market—22,000 lbs. received on consignment and for sale low by
oct19 J. S. DILWORTH & CO.

CRANBERRIES—50 bbls. Cultivated Western, in prime condition.
J. S. LIGGETT & CO.,
no13 No. 75 Water and 92 Front street.

FRESH GROCERIES—60 bags fair to prime Rio Coffee arriving per
For sale by LITTLE & TRIMBLE.
no 112 Second street.

MINNESOTA CRANBERRIES—27 bbls. Minnesota Cranberries just received from St. Paul and for sale by LITTLE & TRIMBLE,
no16 112 Second street.

CRANBERRIES.—50 bbls. choice Cranberries arriving from the west and for sale by
JOHN McKEE & LANG,
no21 508 Liberty street.

CAMP BLANKETS!—A large supply of choice superior Gum Blankets just received at the India Rubber Depot, No. 55 and 57 St. Clair street.
oct3 J. & H. PHILLIPS.

NO. 1 LARD OIL.—25 bbls. No 1 Lard Oil on hand and for sale by
JAMES DALZELL & SON,
no8 Nos. 49 & 76 Water street.

FLOUR AND FEED—
200 bbls. choice brands Family Flour,
70 do Extra do
50 do choice Rye do
5,000 lbs. Rye Chops
For sale by SCHOMAKER & LANG.

300 BBLS. N. O. MOLASSES,
150 bbls. Syrups,
50 bbls. N. O. Sugars,
On hand and for sale by L. TIDE & TRIMBLE.

BUTTER.—4 bbls. fresh Roll Butter just received and for sale by
JAS. A. FETZER,
oct 2 Corner of Market and First streets.

Hotels.

ST. NICHOLAS HOTEL,
Broadway, New York.
Board Reduced to $2 per Day.

SINCE THE OPENING of this well-known hotel, in 18 4 it has been the study of the proprietors to make it the most complete, convenient and comfortable home for the citizen and stranger on this side of the Atlantic.

And whatever has seemed likely to minister to the comfort of its guests they have supplied, without regard to cost, to provide, and to combine all the elements of individual and social enjoyment by the modern arches invented, and modern taste approved, and the patronage which it has commanded during the past six years is a gratifying proof that their efforts have been appreciated

To meet the exigencies of the times, when all are required to practice the most rigid economy, the undersigned have

Reduced the Price of Board to Two Dollars per Day,

at the same time abating none of the luxuries with which their table has hitherto been supplied.

TREADWELL, WHITTOCK & CO.
oct23md

ST. LOUIS HOTEL,
CHESTNUT ST., ABOVE THIRD,
PHILADELPHIA.

In the immediate neighborhood of the Jobbing Houses on Market, Third and Chestnut streets, the banks, Post Office, Merchants' Exchange, &c. &c.

Board per Day, $1 50.

Accommodation, when required on the EUROPEAN PLAN. *Rooms from* 50 *cents and upwards, per day, and Meals at a* FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT ATTACHED TO THE HOUSE. *Prices according to the Bills of Fare.*

The City cars take Passengers from any Station TO or CLOSE TO the Hotel.

English, French, German and Spanish spoken.
1y17-6m

Stoves, Ranges, Grates, &c.

JAS. B. YOUNG. J. F. YOUNG. W. W. WALLACE.

YOUNG BROTHERS,
Duquesne Foundry,
Liberty st., near Outer Depot Pa.
R. R., PITTSBURGH, Pa.

Manufacture MACHINE, HOT BLAST and ROLL MILL FURNACE CASTINGS, of every description.

Oil PIPE, BOILER CASTINGS, FIRE FRONTS, GRATE BARS, WAGON BOXES, AND DOG IRONS, GRATES AND GRATE FRONTS, STOP COCK BOXES, &c., always on hand and for sale low.

Orders left with W. W. YOUNG, corner of Wood street and Diamond alley, will receive prompt attention.
mh28

ETNA STOVE WORKS.

A. BRADLEY
Manufactures every variety of
COOK, PARLOR AND HEATING
STOVES,
GRATE FRONTS, FENDERS
&c. &c. &c.
Sole Proprietor of the celebrated
PATENT GAS BURNING AND SMOKE CONSUMING ARRANGEMENTS
Office and Sales Room,
No. 4 Wood Street,
ja4-1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

ALLEN, McCORMICK & CO.,
VALLEY FOUNDRY,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Warehouse, No. 301 Liberty St.

MANUFACTURERS OF COOK, PARLOR and HEATING STOVES, Parlor and Station Grates, Hollow Ware, etc., Steel and Glass Mantels, Rolling Mill Castings, Mill Gearing, Gas, Water and Artizan Pipe, Sad Irons, Dog Irons, Wagon Boxes, Sugar Kettles, Railings, Hangers, Car Wheels, Coupling, and Inch with rubber plates, Jobbing and Machine Castings made to order. Patented Portable Mills, with Steam or Horse Power.
no12-6md

Petroleum & Carbon Oils.

PETRONA OIL WORKS
LONG, MILLER, & CO.
Works at Sharpsburg Station Allegheny Valley Railroad.
Office and Warehouse 23 MARKET STREET, PITTSBURGH.
Manufacturers of ILLUMINATING AND LUBRICATING CARBON OILS AND BENZOLE.
No. 1 REFINED OIL, WARRANTED NON-EXPLOSIVE, always on hand.
o12-1y

Lucifer Oil Works.
WILLIAM P. WOOLRIDGE,
MANUFACTURER OF
COAL AND CARBON OILS
AND DEALER IN
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, &c., &c.,
No. 39 Market street,
Between Second and Third,
mh20-1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

CORNPLANTER OIL COMPANY.
R. B. DAVIS, President.
JOHN IRWIN, Jr., Secretary and Treasurer.
DIRECTORS—R. B. Davis, T. H. Nevin, J. L. Carnegan, A. Cameron, John Irwin, Jr.

PETROLEUM
Of high gravity, from the wells of the company, on Oil Creek, in Venango county, constantly on hand and for sale.
Office at T. H. Nevin & Co.'s,
mytf&w No. 86 Wood st., Pittsburgh.

EAGLE OIL WORKS.
WIGHTMAN & ANDERSON,
REFINERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CARBON OILS,
(Quality Guaranteed,)
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Orders and Sample constantly on hand.
Orders received for the present at Oil Sale, SMITH & CO.'S, Water and First streets.
a2-6m

J. M. OREY, Treas. ——— HARVIS, JR., Sec'y
SOLAR OIL WORKS COMPANY
OF PENNSYLVANIA,
Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in
LUBRICATING AND REFINED OILS,
St. Clair St., near the Bridge, Pittsburgh.
Trade Mark—Solar Machine Oil, No. 1; Solar Machine Oil, No. 2; Solar Burning Oil, No. 1; Solar Burning Oil, No. 2.
Advances made on consignments. Special attention given to filling orders for Crude Oils of all specific gravities.

Lubricating Oil,
AT THE LOW PRICE OF 25 CENTS per GALLON, constantly on hand and for sale by
S. C. & J. H. SAWYER.
As to the quality, we refer to annexed certificate:
PITTSBURGH, Nov. 27, 1860.
MESSRS. S. C. & J. H. SAWYER GENTS—The Lubricating Oil we are getting from you we find to be the best for our purposes we have ever used.
THE L. S. M. R. R. R. CO.,
By W. KEYT, Pres't.
oct23tf

VALUABLE IMPROVEMENT.

In Steam and Atmospheric Hammers.

LETTERS PATENT were granted on Sept. 4th, 1860, to Thomas Bourn, for a very simple and effective improvement in Steam and Atmospheric Hammers, whereby the full stroke of the hammer is obtained, no matter what the thickness of the mass of iron to be hammered—thereby effecting a great increase of power, where large pieces of metal are to be operated upon, and a corresponding saving of expense.

The subscribers are owners of said patent, and are desirous of selling rights for the whole or any part, as well as territory under said patent. A model of said improvement is left at the office of Messrs. Bakewell & Gushing, Attorneys at Law, corner of Grant and Diamond streets, where parties interested may call and see it, and learn also the terms of license sale.
P. S. WEAVER,
THOMAS BOURN,
Crescent Armstrong, Pa.
oct30tf

FRUIT TREES.
INDUCEMENT TO PURCHASERS.

A very large stock of choice Trees of selected varieties to choose from, with every possible care taken to have every variety true to name.

Of Apple alone we have 175,000—50,000 of which are three year olds, 10,000 your yearold. Pear, 10,000 two to three year old. Peach, Plum, &c., a fine stock.

REMEMBER—The trees in the nursery. Call and see them.

EVERGREENS from 1 to 8 feet, by the hundred, chea: also, SHADE TREES AND SHRUBBERY wholesale and retail.

Address Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries, Pittsburgh, Pa. se19:6wT JOHN MURDOCH, Jr.

REMOVAL.—THE PEKIN TEA STORE has been removed from No. 88 Fifth street to
NO. 50 ST. CLAIR ST.,
four Doors from Liberty.
sp23tf

CLOVE ANODYNE—Recommended for the cure of Toothache without injury to the teeth or gums. Sold by
SIMON JOHNSTON, Druggist,
And dealer in Shaks Family Medicine,
no6 Corner Smithfield and Fourth streets.

CIDER—20 bbls. Cider, Clear as crystal and for sale by
o 11 J. R. GARFIELD & CO.

PROPOSALS.

PROPOSALS FOR ARMY BAGGAGE WAGONS.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Washington, June 21, 1861.

Proposals are invited for the furnishing of Army Baggage Wagons.

Proposals should state the prices at which they can be furnished at the places of manufacture and at the prices at which they can be delivered at this depot, the time by which can be made by the bidder within one month after receipt of the order; also the number which he can deliver within one week.

The Wagons must exactly conform to the following special stirrup, and to the attached patterns:

Six mule (covered) wagons, of the size and description as follows, to wit:

The front wheels to be three feet ten inch s high, tube four inches in diameter, and four-inch and a quarter inches long. Hind wheels four feet ten inches high, tube four and a quarter inches in diameter, and fourteen and a quarter inches long; follies two and a half inches wide and two and three quarter inches deep; cast iron pipe boxes of the following long, two and a half inches at the large end and two and seven eighths inch at small end; three-eighths and a half inches wide by five-eighths of an inch thick, fastened with one screw bolt and nut to each felloe; hubs made of gum, the spokes and felloe of the best white oak, from Huron district, each wheel to have a sand band and flat-spike band two inches wide, and one inch thick, to be secured with four bolts and one half inch screw bolt through the tail boards and iron plate, three feet eight inches long, two and a quarter inches wide, and three-eighths of an inch thick on the under side of the bed plate, to extend from the hind end of the body to eight inches in front of the sliding bolsters, to be fastened by the rod at the end of the body, by the lateral rod and two three-eighths of an inch screw bolts, one at the forward end of the plate, and the other about equidistant between it and the lateral rod. A half-inch second iron rod or bolt to pass diagonally through the rails, between the two hind sticks to each, through the bed piece and plate under it, with a good head on the top and nut and screw at the bottom, to be at the top two and three-quarter inches from inside of the body, and the bottom ten inches from the hind rod. Axletree of strap two inches wide, one quarter of an inch thick around the bed piece, the centre bolt to which the chain is attached passing through it, to extend seven inches on the inside of the body, the ends, top and bottom, to be secured by two three-eighth screw bolts, the middle bar at the ends to be flush with the bed piece on the lower side. Two lock chains secured to the centre bolt of the body one and seven inches, the other two feet six inches long, to tie of three-eighths or an inch round iron; bed trough to be four feet six inches long from one to one, with the bottom and ends of oak, the sides of yellow pine, to be eight inches wide at bottom, twelve inches wide at top, and eight and a half inches deep all in the clear, well braced, with a band of hoop iron around the top, one around each end and three between the ends, strung and suitable irons to fasten them on the tailgate when feeding; good strong chain to be attached to the top rail of the body, secured by a staple with a hook to attach it to the trough. Slat boxes of good ash, two inches wide and one inch thick, with three staples to confine the ridge pole to the piece; two staples on the bo y, to secure each one of the bows; one ridge pole two feet long, one and three-quarter inches wide by five-eighths of an inch thick; the cover to be of the first quality cotton duck No. —, three feet long and nine feet eight inches wide, made in the best manner, with four strong cords on each side, and one through each end to stake it at both ends; two rings on each end of the body, to clasp and secure the ends of the cover; a staple in the lower rail, near the second stand from each end, to fasten the side cords. The outside of the body and bed trough to have two good coats of white lead, colored to a blue tint, the inside of them to have two coats of vermilion red paint; the running gear and wheels to have two good coats of venetian red declassed or of chocolate color, the hub and felloes to be well painted, instead of painting if required.

A tar pot, an extra king bolt, and two extra singletrees to be furnished with each wagon, the king bolt and single-trees similar in all respects to those belonging to it.

Each side of the body of the wagon to be marked U. S., and numbered, as directed; all other parts to be lettered U. S.; the cover, feed box, bolts, linchpins, tar-pot, and harness bearers for each wagon to be put in a strong box, (coopered,) and the contents marked thereon.

It is to be distinctly understood that the wagons are to be so constructed that the several parts of any one wagon will correspond exactly in those points which, as to require no fashioning or arranging to fit them together, and that the material and the finish generally shall be of the best quality; and the work throughout

PROPOSALS.

executed, and the work in all its parts faithfully executed in the best workmanlike manner.

The work may be inspected from time to time as it progresses by an officer or agent of the Quartermaster's Department, and none of it shall be painted until it shall have been inspected and approved by said officer or agent authorized to inspect it. When finished, painted and accepted by an officer or agent of the Quartermaster's Department, and delivered as herein agreed, they shall be paid for.
M. C. MEIGS,
Quartermaster General U. S. A.

PROPOSALS FOR ARMY WAGON AND AMBULANCE HARNESS.

OFFICE OF ARMY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE,
Corner Howard and Mercer streets,
New York, August 8, 1861.

Proposals will be received at this office for furnishing, by contract, Army Wagon Harness:

The proposals should state the price at which they can be furnished at the places of manufacture and the price at which they can be delivered at this depot, the time by which can be made by the bidder within one month after receipt of the order; also the number which he can deliver within one week.

The harness must exactly conform to the following specifications and to the established patterns:

Four mule harness as follows, to wit:

WHEEL.

Two Quilers—Breech straps 6 feet 6 inches long, 2½ inches wide, sewed into 14 inch rings of ⅝ inch iron; hip straps 3 feet 1 inches long, 2½ inches wide, stay pieces 2 feet long, 2½ inches wide, with 1⅜ inch buckles; cross straps to buckle into stay pieces, 6 feet long, 1¾ inch wide; side straps 4 feet long, 1¾ inch wide; tie straps 15 inches long, ½ inch wide, tapering to a point.

Two Belly Bands. Long side two feet 3 inches long, 7 inches wide, with a two inch buckle; short side 1 foot 6 inches long and 7 inches wide.

Two Hair Collars. 18 to 19 inches long, with double straps and sole leathers and buckles ⅞ inch wide.

Two Pair of Strong Hames to suit, made of white oak root, ironed with hooks, breast rings 1¼ inch square, staples and tie rings.

Two Pair of Hame straps. Lower one 5 feet 6 inches long, ½ inch wide; upper one 4 feet 6 inches long, ⅜ inch wide.

Two Bridles. Crown piece 2 feet long, 1¼ inch wide; cheek pieces each 10 inches long, 1¼ inch wide; throat pieces 11½ inches long, 1½ inch wide; stay pieces, from bridle to crown piece, 18 inches long, 1½ inch wide; nose piece 14 inches long, 1 inch wide; blinds 6 inches long, 6½ inches wide; winker, long side 6 feet long, 1 inch wide; short side 4 feet long, 1 inch wide; with 1 inch buckles; buts, tinned; winkers, to weigh 5 lbs to the dozen.

Two Neck Straps, 3 feet 1 inch long, 2½ inches wide, with 2½ inch buckles.

Two Neck Chains, 4 feet 6