Serf Emancipation in Russia.

The following letter from St. Petersburg, dated July 18th, gives a very unfavorable description of the condition of the Russian empire:

"Far from improving, the internal state of the country is visibly becoming worse. All classes of society have arrived at such a state of irritation, that an explosion is imminent. The great landed proprietors do not conceal their rage. They complain of being plundered, and addresses of adhesion are sent from all parts of our vast empire to the Jockey Club at Moscow, the members of which had the sad courage to swear 'in corpore' that the emancipation of the serfs should not take place according to the terms proposed by the Government. It is evident that the resolution will infallibly produce an interesting struggle which will degenerate into a war of extermination. Forty years since, when Alexander II. conceived the idea of emancipating the serfs, he went to Moscow to solicit the aid of the nobility of that capital to carry out his humane plan. He said to them, 'The state of slavery in which the peasantry are kept is incompatible with the spirit of the age. Assist me in the difficult task of emancipating the serfs. Let us take the initiative.' This was the language employed by the Emperor when he addressed the nobility of Moscow assembled in the palace of the Kremlin. It was unfortunate and ill-timed language. As autocrat, he had no need to solicit the consent of his subjects. A stroke of his pen would have been sufficient to carry the Imperial plan into execution. But by claiming that he would remain with the nobility until the people should take the initiative in their emancipation, he implicitly admitted the right of the people to express their will. The autocrat bowed his head before democracy.

"It is easy to comprehend the surprise of the ill-will of the nobility. The Emperor's words became more deeply engraven in the memory of every person. The nobility were thus held forth as the friends of the people. Thence have arisen the barbarous massacres which have spread terror among the nobility living on their lands. Thence these risings en masse of the peasants and the subsequent military executions of which we hear every day, and of which it is difficult to foretell the end.

"Under the ancient system of slavery the serf was the absolute property of his lord. The serf possessed, and could possess, nothing of his own. It happened, however, that some serfs, authorized by their lords, quitted their villages, and by the payment of an annual tribute were permitted to settle in a town and to follow a trade. It frequently happened that these serfs by their economy and industry acquired large fortunes, but the law prevented them from possessing any property in their own name. They asked permission of their lords to purchase landed property in their names. Russia possesses thousands of serfs so circumstanced, who possess magnificent palaces and lands in the name of their lords. Since the proclamation of the act of emancipation, incredible as the fact may appear, more than 2,000 lawsuits have been commenced by former peasants, now landed proprietors, against their former lords, who dispute their right to these properties. One noble man, the possessor of 21,000 peasants, has nearly 100 such actions to defend before the Senate."

Sources of the Nile.

The problem of the sources of the Nile—a problem which has puzzled the wits of the learned from the days of Herodotus to the present—is likely soon to be solved. A French traveller, operating under the auspices of the Viceroy of Egypt, started some few months since on an expedition to the head waters of the mysterious River. The Royal Geographical Society of England has recently devoted £2,000 for the same object, which has been placed in the hands of M. Petherick, who has resided for many years in Equatorial Africa. This gentleman is to act in conjunction with Capt. Speke, whose recent discovery of the Lake Nejanza has rendered his name so justly famous. Capt. S proposes to explore this Lake from South to North and then proceed northward as far as Gondokoro, situated on one of the branches of the White Nile, and said to be in latitude 40 deg. 30 min. N. and longitude 31 deg. 50 min. E., where M. Petherick, going up the river, is to meet him in November next. At this point Mr. P. is to form a depot of grain, under charge of his own men, in order to ensure to his gallant co-explorer the means of subsistance and security from violence should he be so fortunate as to reach that distant rendezvous. When we state that the natives of that region have the reputation of being incorrigible cannibals, the dangers of the undertaking will be better appreciated.

The results of these expeditions will be looked for with intense interest. While no practical good will come of the discovery of the birthplace of the great African "Father of Waters," the most previously vexed question, with the possible exception of the "Northwest Passage," which has ever engaged the attention of Geographers, will have been put at rest.—[Alb. Eve. Journ.

THE REASON WHY.—Mr. Bouverie Palmer, a notorious Oxford Puseyite, but one of the best Lawyers in England, has lately been appointed Solicitor General. The London Spectator explains the reason in the following paragraph:

"The post of Attorney General was offered to the learned gentleman in the most handsome manner, and as handsomely declined by him, on the ground that he would not consent to have his own claims considered before those of the Solicitor General; Sir William Atherton. It was, however, absolutely necessary to secure Mr. Palmer, not only because his adhesion conciliated the clerical strength Lord Shaftesbury's support so often offends, but because a great civic lawyer has become a vital necessity to the Administration. The bankruptcy bill can wait, and for law reform the Chancellor is all sufficient, but the Premier needs in the Commons an assistant competent to advise and explain his action on the complicated questions which are likely to arise between our own Government and that of the United States."

The following story is told of a Yankee captain and his mate: Whenever there was a plum-pudding made by the captain's orders, all the plums were put in one end of it, and that placed next the captain, who, after helping himself, passed it to the mate, who never found any plums in any part of it. After this game had been played for some time, the mate prevailed on the steward to place the suet end next to the captain, who no sooner perceived the alteration, than, picking up the dish, and turning it round, as if to examine the china, he said: "This cost me two shillings in Liverpool," and put it down, as if without design, with the plum end next to himself. "Is it possible!" said the mate, taking up the dish, "I shouldn't suppose it was worth more than a shilling;" and, as in perfect innocence, he put it down the contrary way. The captain looked at the mate; the mate looked at the captain, and both laughed. "I'll tell you what, young 'un," said the captain, "you've found me out; so we'll just cut the pudding lengthwise this time, and have the plums fairly distributed hereafter."

SOMETHING LEARNED.—It is reported that Major General McClellan, in speaking of the battle of Bull Run, and deploring it, added, "but it was a splendid reconnoissance for me." This shows the right spirit in the new commander. The battle seemed a bad affair at the time, and the loss of life is still to be deplored, but it has taught us things of inestimable value. It showed the strength and the weakness of both forces, and when we strike the balance, it is one of encouragement wholly. Even if McDowell were to fight the battle over again within a month, he would win the victory. And yet the prestige of McClellan is worth a large additional number of men, and a great proficiency in drill, even if his strategic abilities were no greater. His remark is an indication that he knows his advantages and means to make the most of them.

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The co-partnership heretofore existing between JOHN P. HUNT and HENRY MINER, under the firm of HUNT & MINER, is, this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business of the late firm will be settled by Henry Miner, who is authorized to sign the name of the firm in liquidation.

JOHN P. HUNT,
HENRY MINER.

HENRY MINER,
SUCCESSOR TO
HUNT & MINER
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
BOOKSELLER, STATIONER, AND NEWSDEALER,
Nos. 71 and 73 Fifth Street,
NEXT DOOR TO THE POST OFFICE
PITTSBURGH, PA.

CO-PARTNERSHIP. — LAMBERT & SHIPTON have this day associated with them Mr. ARCHIBALD WALLACE, under the firm of LAMBERT, SHIPTON & CO. The business of the late firm of Lambert & Shipton will be settled by either partner at the old stand, No. 6 Sixth street.
Pittsburgh, July 15, 1861. jy29-tf

TWENTY SECOND LIST OF APPLICATIONS for Selling Liquors, filed in the Clerk's Office, up to August 16th, 1861.

Becket & Co.,	other goods,	31 ward, Allegheny.	
Pahnesh William,	do	Birmingham.	
Horst John,	do	7th ward, Pittsburgh.	
Furgason Thomas,	do	Temperanceville.	
Steinbecker Jacob,	eating house,	5th ward, Pittsburgh.	
Sigg Peter,	tavern,	Manchester.	
Grisdrod Joseph,	do	2d ward, Pittsburgh.	
Hartel John,	do	Fawn township.	
Haid Sebastian,	eating house,	Duquesne.	
Hingl Rein,	do	Fawn township.	
Keppel August,	do	6th ward, Allegheny.	
Keown John,	tavern,	Moon township.	
Lenahan J. B.	do	5th ward, Pittsburgh.	
Littell Johnston,	do	9th do do	
Lovely N	do	McKeesport.	
Leitman G. H	other goods,	5th ward, Pittsburgh.	
Mahon P.	tavern	3d do do	
Maffitt & Colmus,	eating house,	3d do do	
Meyer Peter,	do	Versailles township.	
M'Cartney, W. G.	do	2d ward, Pittsburgh.	
M'Crickard & Co.	other goods,	4th do do	
M'Donnell James,	tavern,	Chartiers township.	
M'Pherran R. C.	do	Lower St Clair do	
Obermeyer Henry,	do	21 ward, Pittsburgh.	
Bobitzer John P.	do	1st do do	
Stewart L. W.	do	1st do Allegheny.	
Schmidt John,	eating house,	2d do do	
Schutz Adam,	do	Jefferson township.	
Ward James,	other goods,	Versailles do	
Zorb Jacob,	do	2d ward, Pittsburgh.	
Golden Dennis,	do	3d do do	

The Board of Licensers will meet on MONDAY, August 26th, 1861, to act on the above cases.
W. A. HERRON, Clerk.
Clerk's Office, August 16th, 1861. au16-3t

GROCERIES.
200 bags prime Rio Coffee,
75 hhds-ts W. H and G. F. Teas,
20 do do Powchong and Oolong Teas,
35 boxes G. P. and Imperial Teas,
100 hhds. prime N O Sugar,
200 bbls. prim. P R O Molasses,
100 ft-bbls do do
70 bbls raw ried Syrups,
50 do Salaratus,
125 bx ses assorted Brunels Richmond Tobaccos,
50 do Daisy's do do do,
40 kegs 6 twist Tobacco,
35 bbls Cut and Dry Tobacco,
75 do New No. 8 large Wa kerel,
50 bf bbls do do,
30 bbls New No. 2 medium do,
25 bbls New Nos. 1 and 2 do,
80 kegs Bi Carbonate Pots,
20 bags Pimento and Allspice,
20 boxes Ground do do,
50 do Madison Starch,
10 do Patent Corn do,
200 do assorted s s s Window Glass,
300 kegs do do Nails,
40 bxs Chemical Wash Blue.
In store and for sale by JOHN FLOYD & CO.,
au10 228 Liberty and 173 Wood sts.

SANDS' SARSAPARILLA.—The extraordinary efficacy of this unrivalled preparation in the cure of scrofula, erysipelas, cutaneous and eruptive disorders, and similar complaints, would appear almost incredible, were not such wonderful cures of daily occurrence certified by persons of undoubted truth and respectability, establishing the incontestible fact that this class of disorders as an alterative and renovating agent it is unequalled.

Eminent physicians have proved by many years experience that they can produce the happiest results by its administration, and therefore use it with confidence.

Prepared and sold by A. B & D. SANDS, Druggists, 100 Fulton street, New York.

Sold also by D. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sold also by Druggists generally. au9-d1ew1y

SCARCE and SEASONABLE SHOES JUST RECEIVED
Ladies Extra Broad large sizes of Lasting Congress Gaiters Ts and S's,
Lasting Pinks and Foxed Buskins, Ts and Ss,
French Morocco and Kid Slips do do do
ALSO,
Gentlemens' Sewed Congress Buckskin Gaiters.
Low Priced Calf Skin Boots.
GEORGE ALDRICH, SON & CO.,
jy25 Corner of Wood and Fourth streets.

PRODUCE—
40 bbls Extra Family Flour,
5,000 lbs. Clear Bacon Sides,
2 bbls. Country Sugar,
2 kegs Packed Butter,
In store and for sale by
SHRIVER & DILWORTH,
au6 130 and 132 Second street.

FLOUR.
100 bbls. Goodwin's Imperial,
100 do Radiant Mills,
100 do Warner's do,
100 do Oak Grove do,
In store and for sale by
S. B. FLOYD & CO.,
au7 226 Liberty street.

LAKE FISH.
50 half-bbls. White Fish,
50 do Herring,
20 do Trout,
Just received and for sale by
HENRY H. COLLINS.

REFINED SUGAR.—20 bbls. of A, B and C Sugars for fruit preserving, just received and for sale low, wholesale and retail, at the Family Grocery Store of JOHN A. RENSHAW,
au19 corner of Liberty and Hand sts.

BISHOPRICK'S BAKING POWDER.—The best in use, as any one who has tried it will testify. For up to date and pound papers, full weight. For sale wholesale and retail by
JOHN A RENSHAW,
au6 corner of Liberty and Hand sts.

SPICED SALMON.—20 cans New Spiced Salmon, just received from Boston. Also Fresh Salmon and Lobster put up in cans, hermetically sealed, and for sale at the Family Grocery Store of
JNO. A. RENSHAW,
jy16 cor. Liberty and Hand streets.

PRODUCE AND COMMISSION.
2 boxes choice Green Apples,
1 do do do Pears,
75 do do No. 1 W. R. Cheese,
25 do common cheese,
50 do cos. small Fancy Brooms,
Just received and for sale by
FRANK VAN GORDER,
au19 No. 114 Second street.

REFINED SUGARS—35 bbls. Lovering's Coarse and Fine Pulverized, Crushed and White, and Yellow Powdering Sugars, which we are selling at reduced prices, wholesale and retail at the Family Grocery Store of JOHN A. RENSHAW,
au27 Corner Liberty and Hand streets.

SUN UMBRELLAS, AT REDUCED PRICES.—A first rate line of Sun Umbrellas, at a large reduction in price, to close out the stock.
SAXON, MADDEN & CO.,
au2 Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth street.

EXTRA SUGAR CURED HAMS.—400 Hams of Lewis, Gray & Co.'s curing, equal to any now in this market, and for sale by
au10-ds H. BIDDLE, 163 Liberty street.

GOVERNMENT JAVA COFFEE.—Just received a supply of Prime Java Coffee, in Government bags and grass mats. For sale by the bag or retail by JNO. A. RENSHAW,
jy16 cor. Liberty and Hand street.

COLUMBO ROOT—5 bags for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.,
au8 corner First and Wood sts.

CITY SMOKED SAUSAGE.—Just received, 4 bbls prime in store and for sale by
au7 L. H. VOIGT & CO., 87, Liberty street.

SAL SODA—15 tons English, for sale by
au7 B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.,
corner of First and Wood sts.

ALCOHOL—20 bbls. 76 and 91 p. c. for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.,
au8 corner of First and Wood sts.

CHIMNEY TOPS.—220, of various sizes. For sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

CHEESE—40 boxes prime Cutting just received and for sale by
au8 J. B. CANFIELD & CO.

ALUM—40 bbls. for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.,
au15 corner of First and Wood sts.

POLITICAL NOTICES.

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE.—ISAAC H. WHITNEY, of East Birmingham, will be a candidate for Associate Judge, subject to the Republican Convention. au16

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE.—MICHAEL LIPP, Esq., of the borough of East Birmingham, will be presented to the consideration of the Republican Convention of Allegheny county for nomination as Associate Judge. Mr. Lipp is peculiarly qualified for the position, being a good German scholar, and having acted reliable legal experience. au15-td

UNION CANDIDATE!—A soldier of the War of 1812, for ASSOCIATE JUDGE.—LAURENCE MITCHELL, of Lawrenceville, formerly of Fifth Ward, Pittsburgh. au8-te

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE.—JOHN BROWN, of Ross township, will be a candidate for Associate Judge, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. jy27-d4wtc

FOR ASSOCIATE JUDGE.—WM. M. BURCHFIELD, of East Liberty, Penfield township, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. my25-te

FOR ASSEMBLY.—JOHN GILLILAN, of Upper St. Clair township, will be a candidate for Assembly, subject to the Republican Convention. au13-td&wte

ASSEMBLY.—SAMUEL CHADWICK, of Collins township, will be a candidate for nomination for Assembly at the coming Republican Convention. au8-te MANY FRIENDS

FOR SHERIFF.—ADAM WEAVER, of the Seventh ward, Pittsburgh, will offer himself as a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the Republican Convention.

FOR SHERIFF.—HARRY WOODS, of Peebles township, asks the vote of his friends to obtain the Republican nomination for Sheriff of Allegheny County. His business will not allow him the opportunity of traversing the county and seeing them all. jy31-mwte

FOR SHERIFF.—HENRY H. LEWIS, of Sharpsburg, is a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the Republican Nomination Convention.

FOR SHERIFF.—M. M. BRINTON, of Paxton township, is a candidate for Sheriff. If nominated and elected he engages to pay 50 per cent. of the net profits of the office into the County Treasury for the term of his office, unless the same be released satisfactory to the Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for compliance with the above propositions.

FOR SHERIFF—The friends of Gen J. S. NEGLEY, of Collins township, respectfully announce his candidature for Sheriff, and both to his country and party, well-known energy and anxiety to meet public respect, entitle his claims to every consideration. He will be the same true friend in the district entitled to this office. se27-te

SHERIFF.—JOHN AIKEN, of the Eighth ward, Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. au8-te

SHERIFF.—JOHN MILLER, of East Liberty, Collins township, is a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. au8-te

FOR SHERIFF.—HUGH S. FLEMING, of McClure township, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fa18-te

FOR CORONER.—W. H. GLENN, of Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for Coroner, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. au10 te

CORONER.—U. S. BOSTWICK, Esq., of Lawrenceville, will be supported for a renomination for Coroner, subject to the Republican Nominating Convention, au2-dawte

FOR CORONER.—JNO M'CLUNG of Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for Coroner, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention.

FOR CORONER.—BENNET LAKE, Esq., of the Sixth Ward, having been "legislated out" of the office to which he was elected by the people, will be supported for Coroner, subject to the Republican Nominating Convention. my17-te

FOR CORONER.—MILTON H. MAGEE, of Neville township, will be presented as a candidate for Coroner of Allegheny county, subject to the Republican Nominating Convention apl

FOR CORONER.—FREDERICK BECK, of the Third ward, Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for Coroner, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. mh24-te

PROTHONOTARY.—C. W. CARROLL, of the Fifth ward, Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. my21-te

FOR PROTHONOTARY.—DANIEL ARMSTRONG will be a candidate for the position before the next Republican Convention. my4-te

PROTHONOTARY.—N. PATTERSON, of the Borough of Birmingham, is a candidate for the office of Prothonotary, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. my2-te

FOR PROTHONOTARY.—ISAAC WALKER, Jr., of Robinson Township, will be a candidate for Prothonotary, subject to the Republican Convention. mh31-te

PROTHONOTARY.—JNO. MORRISON, of Allegheny, will be a candidate, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention.

PROTHONOTARY.—Z. PATTERSON, of Jefferson Township, is a candidate for Prothonotary, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention.

PROTHONOTARY.—JOHN G. CAMPBELL, of Allegheny city, is a candidate for Prothonotary, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention.

PROTHONOTARY.—CAPT. H. BATES, of Upper St. Clair township, asks the votes of his friends to obtain the Republican nomination for Prothonotary of Allegheny county—the necessity of his last hand not allowing him the opportunity of traversing the county and seeing them all. fa17-te

PROTHONOTARY.—DAVID G. HULTZ, of Moon Township, will be a candidate for nomination to the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fa12-te

PROTHONOTARY.—RICHARD [illegible] Township, will be supported for [illegible] subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. ja20-dtc

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.—JOHN PEARSMENT, of Wilkins Township, will be a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the Republican Convention. my11-te

COUNTY COMMISSIONER.—JOHN MILLER, Esq., of Shaler, will be a candidate for the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fe28-te

FOR COUNTY COMMISSIONER.—DAVID COLLINS, of Penn Township, will be a candidate for County Commissioner, subject to the Republican Convention. my14-te

FOR COUNTY TREASURER.—A. FLOYD of the Second ward Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for the above office, before the Republican Nominating Convention. my24-te

PROPOSALS.

PROPOSALS FOR ARMY WAGON AND AMBULANCE HARNESS.
OFFICE OF ASST CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE,
Corner Howard and Mercer streets,
New York, August 8, 1861.

PROPOSALS will be received at this office for furnishing, by contract, Army Wagon Harness:

The proposals should state the price at which they can be furnished at the places of manufacture and the price at which they can be delivered at this depot, the month in which can be made by the bidder within one month after receipt of the order; also the number which he can deliver within one week.

The harness must exactly conform to the following specifications and to the established patterns:

For one mule harness as follows, to wit:

WHERE.

Two Quicks.—Breech straps 3 feet 6 inches long, 3¼ inches wide, sewed into 14 inch rings of ⅝ inch iron; hip straps 8 feet 10 inches long, 2½ inches wide, stay piece 2 feet long, 2½ inches wide, with 1¼ inch buckles, cross straps to buckle into stay pieces, 6 feet long, 1¼ inch wide, side straps 6 feet long, 1¼ inch wide, the straps 15 inch s long, ¾ inch wide, tapering to a point.

Two Belly Bands. Long side two feet 3 inches long, 2 inches wide, with a two inch buckle; short side 1 foot 6 inches long and 2 inches wide.

Two Hair Collars. 18 to 19 inches long, with double straps and side leathers and buckles ⅝ inch wide.

Two Pair of Strong Hames to suit, made of white oak root, ironed with hooks, breast rings 1⅛ inch square, staples and line rings.

Two Pair of Hame Straps. Lower one 5 feet 6 inches long, ¾ inch wide; upper one 4 feet 6 inches long ¾ inch wide.

Two Bridles. Crown piece 2 feet long, 1¼ inch wide; cheek pieces each 10 inches long, 1¼ inch wide; front piece 11¼ inches long, 1¼ inch wide; stay pieces, from bridle to crown piece, 16 inches long, 1¼ inch wide; nose piece 11 inches long, 1 inch wide; blinds 6 inches long, 4½ inches wide; reins, long side 6 feet long, 1 inch wide; short side 3 feet long, 1 inch wide, with 1 inch buckle; butts, tinned mullen, to weigh 5 lb to the dozen.

Two Pair Chain Pipes, 2 feet long, 2½ inches wide.

Two Pair Trace Chains, 7 feet long, 16 links to the foot, of No 3 iron, with T on one end, weight 7¼ to 8 the per pair. Twisted or straight.

One Pair of Breast Chains, 22 inches long, 14 links to the foot, of No 3 iron. Twisted.

Two Neck Straps, 3 feet 1 inch long, 2½ inches wide, with 2½ inch buckle.

Two Neck Chains, 4 feet 6 inches long, 14 links to the foot, No 4 iron, T and loop to be riveted on to the neck strap. Twisted.

One Saddle, made on Attakapas tree, head, gullet and cantle, ironed, covered in the usual way with half-tanned horse hide; flaps 20 inches long, 16 inches wide; surcingle 7 feet 3 inches long, 2½ inches wide, with a 3½ inch buckle on one end, to be fastened to the saddle by being riveted to two curved straps, 3½ inch wide; these straps are placed one on each side of the saddle tree, one end is tied to the front part of the bar, the other end to the extension of the bar behind the cantle, Spanish saddle fashion; stirrup leathers 4 feet 7 inches long, 1¼ inch wide, with 1¼ inch buckle; stirrups, malleable iron, tinned, bolt eye pattern, to weigh 1¾ lbs the tope coleen pair.

LEAD.

Two Collars, 17½ to 18 inches long, made the same as for wheel harness.

Two Pair of Hames to suit, of the same material as for wheel harness, ironed, with hooks, breast rings and line rings, with straps as in wheel harness.

Two Bridles, same as for wheel harness.

Two Neck Straps and Chains, same as for wheel harness.

Two Belly Bands, same as for wheel harness.

Two Pair Chain Pipes, same as for wheel harness.

Two Pair Trace Chains, same as for wheel harness.

Two Crupper and Hip Straps. Back strap 5 feet long, tapering from 3½ inches to 2¾ inches wide. Hip Straps with buckles each 2 feet 8 inches long, 1½ inch wide, with wrought hooks.

Two Back Bands, 3 feet 4 inches long, 3¼ inches wide.

Two Martingales, 4 feet long, 1¼ inch wide, to buckle into the bit.

One Coupling Strap, 5 feet 6 inches long, ¾ inch wide.

One Check Rein, 4 feet 1 inch long, 1 inch wide, to buckle into the bit at each end, with a ring sewed in the centre to receive the lead line.

One Lead Line, 21 feet long, ½ inch wide, with a buckle at one end, and an 8 inch loop at the other.

One Whip, heavy plaited horse hide, 6 feet 6 inches long.

One Horse Brush, oval, of bristles, — by — inches.

One Curry Comb, No 2.—8 bar.

The whole to be packed in a box about 31 inches wide, 15 inches deep, 84 inches long, made of 1 inch stuff, covered wood hoops or iron, as may be required.

The whole to be made of the best material, sewing to be made with good waxed thread, and subject to inspection during the process of manufacture and also when finished.

When 6 mule harness is required, the lead collars, bridles, hames, neck straps, belly bands, chain pipes, trace chains, crupper and hip straps, back bands and coupling straps are doubled; one bearing chain 9 feet long, 14 links to the foot, of No 4 iron, with a T on each end added, and lead line to be 32 feet long.

Proposals will also be received for making and delivering ambulance harness for two or four mule or horse teams—a specification of which will be hereafter furnished.

Forms of proposal and guarantee will be furnished upon application to this office, and none will be considered that do not conform thereto.

The privilege is reserved by and for the United States of rejecting any proposals that may be deemed extravagant.

Proposals will be inclosed on the envelope indicating thereon, "Proposals for furnishing Army Wagon and Ambulance Harness," and addressed to

Major D. H. VINTON,
au12-tf Quartermaster U. S. Army.

REMOVAL. — THE PEKIN TEA STORE has been removed from No. 28 Fifth street to

NO. 50 ST. CLAIR ST.,

Four Doors from Liberty st.
ap27-tf

FLOUR—2,000 bbls. Ocean Mills, St. Louis:

1,000	do	Mt. Vernon do do
500	do	Concordia do do
100	do	Depot Mills, A W. Fagin, do;
300	do	Cottage & Albany street, do;
200	do	Fancy brands.

All of the above are choice St. Louis City brands Received and for sale by J. B. LIGGETT & CO.
au8 76 Water and 22 Front streets.

NOTICE.—Preparatory to my removal to Philadelphia city, I have closed out stock and business to Messrs. L. H. VOIGT & CO., who will continue the Produce and Commission business at my old stand, 147 Liberty street. I very cheerfully recommend them to my friends and patrons.
au8 L. G. GRAFF.

MESS AND NO. 1 MACKEREL—Just received from Boston, put up in kits for family use, also for sale by the pound at reduced prices by JNO. A. RENSHAW
jy16 cor. Liberty and Hand streets.

REFINED OIL.—53 barrels for sale low, to close consignment by
JAS. DALZELL
jy23 Rear ***

Sewing Machines.

GROVER & BAKER'S
SEWING MACHINES
WITHIN REACH OF ALL.
PRICES REDUCED FOR THE NEXT YEARS.
PRICES FROM $45 TO $110.
INCLUDING HEMMER.

INCREASED FACILITIES FOR manufacturing, and the curtailment of litigation expenses consequent upon recent decision of the United States Court, affirming the validity of the Grover & Baker Company's Patents, enable this company to furnish their Sewing Machines, with important improvements, at GREATLY REDUCED PRICES. The superiority of these Machines for family use and for manufacturers, in the same range of purpose and material, is attested by the tens of thousands using them. And the moderate prices at which they are now sold place them within the reach of all, and obviates all excuse for tampering with those inferior and low priced machines which have so much prejudiced the sewing machine business. Every machine sold by me is

WARRANTED FOR THREE YEARS.

We also give Instructions, free of charge, to purchasers, to enable them to Hem, Fell, Gather Tuck and Embroider, all on the same machine.

Circulars can be had at our office, free of charge, by applying either in person or by mail.

N. B.—Sewing Machines, Needles, Silk Twist, Cotton, etc., constantly on hand.

CHATONEY & WALTER,
NO. 18 FIFTH STREET, PITTSBURGH,
sep24 GENERAL AGENTS.

Stoves, Ranges, Grates, &c.

JAS. B. YOUNG. P. YOUNG.
YOUNG BROTHERS,
Duquesne Foundry,
Liberty st., near Outer Depot Pa.
R. R., PITTSBURGH, PA.
Manufacture MACHINE, HOT BLAST and ROLLING MILL FURNACE CASTINGS, of every description.
OIL PIPE, BOILER CASTINGS, FIRM FRONTS, GRATE BARS, WAGON BOXES AND DOG IRONS GRATES and GRATE FRONTS, STOP COCK BOX ES, &c., always on hand and for sale low.
Orders left with W. W. YOUNG, corner of Wood street and Diamond alley, will receive prompt attention. mh25

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A. BRADLEY
Manufactures every variety of
COOK, PARLOR AND HEATING
STOVES,
GRATE FRONTS, FENDERS
&c. &c. &c.
Sole Proprietor of the celebrated
PATENT GAS BURNING AND SMOKE CONSUMING ARRANGEMENTS.
Office and Sales Room,
No. 4 Wood Street,
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STOVES. STOVES.

D. DE HAVEN & SON,
MANUFACTURERS OF
STOVES.
Warehouse, Federal Street, near New Suspension bridge, ALLEGHENY CITY.
We ask the attention of dealers to our large assortment of Cooking and Heating Stoves, for Wood and Coal, which we are selling at the lowest prices. Those visiting our city will find it to their advantage to give us a call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Cast from House Fronts, Iron Railing, Scales, Hollow Ware, Wagon Boxes.
Plain and Fancy Grate Fronts, Fenders, etc., constantly on all kinds made to order.
jy16-1yd D. De HAVEN & SON.

ALLEN, McCORMICK & CO.,
VALLEY FOUNDRY,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Warehouse, No. 52 St. Clair st.
MANUFACTURERS OF COOK, PARLOR and HEATING STOVES, Parlor and Kitchen Grates, Hollow Ware, etc., Steel and Glass Mantels, Rolling Mill Gearing, Gas, Water and Artisan Pipe, Sad Irons, Dog Irons, Wagon Boxes, Sugar Kettles, Palleys, Hangers, Car Wheels, Couplings, and Castings generally. Also, Jobbing and Machine Castings made to order. Patented Portable Mills, with Steam or Horse Power. au12-tmd

New-York Advertisements.

RICHARDSON'S
IRISH LINENS,
DAMASKS, DIAPERS, &c.
CONSUMERS OF RICHARDSON'S LINENS and those desirous of obtaining the GENUINE GOODS, should see that the articles they purchase are sealed with the full name of the firm,
J. N. RICHARDSON, SONS & OWDEN,
as a guarantee of the soundness and durability of the Goods.
This caution is rendered essentially necessary, as large quantities of inferior and defective Linens are prepared, season after season and sealed with the name of RICHARDSON, by Irish Houses, who, regardless of the injury this inflicted alike on the American consumer and the manufacturers of the genuine Goods are not readily abandon a business so profitable, while purchasers can be imposed on with Goods of a similar character.
J. RULLOCH & J. R. LOCKE,
au8-1yd Agents, 84 Reade Street, New York.

BININGER'S
OLD LONDON DOCK GIN.
Gin as a Remedial Agent.
THIS DELICIOUS TONIC STIMULANT,
ESPECIALLY designed for the use of the *Medical Profession* and the *Family*, having superseded the so-called "Gins," "Aromatic," "Cordial," "Medicated," "Schnapps," etc., is now endorsed by all of the prominent physicians, chemists and connoisseurs, as possessing all of those intrinsic medical qualities (tonic and diuretic) which belong to an old and pure Gin. Put up in quart bottles and sold by all Druggists, grocers, etc.
Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, 145 Wood st., Agent.
A. H. BININGER & CO.,
(Established in 1778.) Sole Proprietors,
oc30-1y No. 19 Broad street, N. Y.

EVERGREENS, FRUIT TREES, &c.—We would call the attention of those who are decorating their grounds with Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Shrubs, &c., to our extensive collection, comprising all the principal hardy varieties, as follows: Norway Spruce, Austrian, Scotch, White, Hemlock, Silver and English Larch Pines, Junipers, Red Cedar, Common Box, Upright Box, Siberian Arborvitæ, English Yew and Chinese Arborvitæ. 3000 strong plants of the Siberian Arborvitæ and Upright Box, on hand, which are invaluable for neatness and beauty. Also, 10,000 Apple, Peach and Cherry Trees of good size, and many of extra size. 300 trees, commencing to bear, of the celebrated Belle de Choisey Cherry. Evergreens, from two to five feet high, in variety, packed and shipped as directed, at $6 per doz. Some thousands of Evergreens, ranging from five to ten feet, for planting in the immediate neighborhood, at very low rates.
References: Hon. Judge Wilkins, John Parker, Esq., Thomas Bakewell, Wm. Holmes, jr., Denny, J. Jones.
Letters to our address through Wilkins Postoffice, Allegheny county, Pa., promptly attended to.
Pittsburgh Hedge Farm Nursery, situate on Wilkins avenue, eight minutes walk from the East Liberty Passenger Railway Switch, near to East Liberty.
au12-2ewdw2wT WM. & JAS. MURDOCH.

FRUIT ORNAMENTAL TREES, ROSES, &c.
In returning thanks to the public for their patronage, its thereto so liberally extended, I would call their attention to my very large stock of TREES for this Fall.
My stock of Apple, Pear, (standard and dwarf,) Peach and Cherry far exceeds anything I have ever raised. All of the most approved varieties, were brought by persons having a full knowledge of the business, and every care taken to have every kind true to name.
Of Apple Trees alone we have 150,000—50,000 of which are three-years' old, from 6 to 8 feet. To such as want EVERGREENS, from 2 to 8 feet, by the 100 or 1000, large rates would be given. Extra large Maple, for shade, per 100, $25. Extra large American and English Larch, per 100, $25, &c. Tree-Planters, please send us a call. Catalogues sent free on application.
Address: Pittsburgh & Oakland Nurseries, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh24wT JOHN MURDOCH, JR.

Lubricating Oil,
AT THE LOW PRICE OF 25 CENTS per GALLON, constantly on hand and for sale by S. C. & J. H. SAWTER.
As to the quality, we refer to annexed certificate:
PITTSBURGH, Nov. 27, 1860.
MESSRS. S. C. & J. H. SAWTER Gents—The Lubricating Oil we are getting from you we find to be the best for our purposes we have ever used.
THE L. S. M. S. R. R. CO.,
By WM. KEYT, Pres't
oc22-tf

FISH.
50 bbls. No. 3 large Mackerel, new;
100 half bbls. No. 3 do do;
25 kits No. 2 do do;
40 bbls. No. 1 White Fish;
40 half bbls No. 1 do;
40 half bbls. No. 1 Lake Herring;
For sale by WATT & WILSON,
jy16 223 Liberty street.

FRESH ARRIVAL OF FISH.—
200 bbls No 3 Large MACKEREL,
300 do No 2 do do
800 half-bbls Large Mackerel,
100 bbls No 1 Herring,
25 do Baltimore do
10 do do Shad,
100 half-bbls Lake Herring,
50 do White Fish—on consignment for sale at Eastern prices by
JOHN I. HOUSE & CO.,
au8-tf cor Smithfield and Water sts., Pittsburgh, Pa

MILITARY BOOKS.—All the authorized Manuals of the War Department, for sale by KAY & CO., 84 Wood st.
au7

CHEESE—160 boxes prime Cheese, this day received, and for sale by
au7 HENRY H. COLLINS.

Railroads.

1861 Summer Arrangement 1861.
THE PENNSYLVANIA CENTRAL RAILROAD.
EIGHT DAILY TRAINS.
On and after MONDAY, April 15th, the THROUGH MAIL TRAIN leaves the Passenger Station every morning (except Sunday) at 1.30 A. M., stopping only at principal stations, connecting at Harrisburg with train direct for Baltimore, and arriving in Philadelphia at 4.20 P. M.
THE THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves daily at 12.30 A. M., stopping only at principal stations, making direct connection at Harrisburg for Baltimore, and arriving in Philadelphia at 10.15 A. M.
THE FAST LINE leaves the Station daily (except Sunday), at 4.00 P. M., stopping only at Greensburg, Latrobe, Johnstown, Hollidaysburg, Gallitzin, Altoona, &c., and arriving in Philadelphia at 10.00 A. M.
ACCOMMODATION TRAINS.
The Johnstown Accommodation Train leaves daily (except Sunday) at 2.50 P. M., stopping at all stations, and running as far as Conemaugh.
First Accommodation Train for Wall's Station leaves daily (except Sunday) at 6.40 A. M.
Second Accommodation Train for Wall's Station leaves each (except Sunday) at 11.30 A. M.
Third Accommodation Train for Wall's station leaves daily (except Sunday) at 4