### Origin of Cotton.

So much interest is now felt in the prospect of a new cotton culture, and the various facts growing out of the same, that we jot down a few details as to the countries where cotton was formerly grown; *Gossypium* being the botanical name in Latin for this now famous plant. It is thought that the cotton shrub was grown in northern India in old times, as there is a sort of Sanscrit word for the plant, which is in English *Karpassee*. It is also mentioned in that old Persian book, the *Zend Avesta*, by the name of *Pembeh*, though this seems to have been a larger species than the common plant. Theophrastus also speaks of a cotton plant in the island of Tylos in the Persian gulf.

The Hebrew writers speak of stuffs they call *Carpas*, *Schesh*, and *Bus*, about which there has been a deal of discussion as to whether they were cotton goods. It is, however, more important whether the old Egyptians used cotton. There is no trace of its employment in their pictures, but antiquarians have often believed they detect it in the wrappagges around the mummies. The best microscopist in Europe, Mr. Bauer, has however, declared after a most complete examination, that all the threads are linen. What is curious about this matter is, that the seeds of a cotton plant were found in a mummy by Rosellini and by him deposited in the museum at Florence. Pliny says this plant was grown in Upper Egypt. Modern travelers establish the fact that in Abyssinia there are two species of the cotton plant growing spontaneously, as well as one in Guinea and Senegal. There being no doubt of the plant as a native of Africa, it will not be strange that the skillful culture of the plant in that country after modern appliances are received and should be a settled thing. The Arabs call cotton *Guts*, *Kots*, or as we should pronounce it, *Coats*, which is like the common Abyssinian name for the plant, and which, also, whether by chance or the transposition of the letters, resembles the Arab and Persian name for linen. In the time of Mahomet the Arabs generally dressed in cotton. Pliny thinks only the Egyptian priests were clothed in cotton, and among the Romans cotton was equally a luxury, if we grant it was used in Italy at all, so that our laboring folks were what only the *haut ton* of Rome could afford.

The cotton shrub grows wild on the borders of the Irrywaddy and there is little doubt that it is indigenous in India and Ceylon. Its use does not appear ancient in China. To this day silk is used in preference, and the Chinese have only grown cotton since the ninth century. A yellow species is believed to grow in Tahiti and is also found widely in the east. As for the other species, the tree-cotton, it also grows in the east, in Egypt and in Abyssinia.

One of the curious facts about cotton is, that the natives of St. Domingo at its discovery, were clothed in this fabric and that the aborigines of Mexico used it both open and loose, and seeds of the plant and wove cotton are found in the toombs of the old Peruvians. But it is agreed by botanists that these species are different from those of the old world. Its culture in the United States is modern, and as late as 1784, a bale was seized at Liverpool from this country, as not being produced here. The variety called the Sea-island probably originated in the Antilles; the cotton usually grown is thought to have been brought from the old world.

These facts which might without difficulty be extended and which relate alone to the origin of the plant, prove that different species originate in the tropical zones of Asia, Africa and America. It yet there grows spontaneously. The wide-spread culture of the plant in the present century is known to all, and from the whole series of facts, we may make the following among other deductions: Cotton is spontaneously a plant of an unusually wide range of growth. It is produced with ease under culture and continues to propogate its kind with facility, and has not a tendency, like the potato and some other plants, to depreciate with long culture. It originates in climates in which the black races are chiefly aborigianl, but is grown elsewhere with as much perfection. As a matter of course, then, a plant so easily raised, so widely extended and now, by the enormous capital invested in its manufacture, made a necessity of modern civilization, cannot be cultivated and produced as a monopoly on either continent, or by any special people. The Southern States have, it is true, enjoyed a quasi monopoly of its culture, but it is accidental.

INDIA COTTON.—Letters from India state the high price of cotton and the prospect of its continuance, owing to the troubles in the United States, will greatly stimulate the production of cotton in India, and fortunately the construction of the railways has so far progressed as to add much to the facilities of transportation, the lack of which facilities have heretofore checked the production of this staple.

The price is advancing in India, owing to the large orders for purchase from England, which have come out to the extent of a million bales. Four or five of the largest class American ships were loading cotton at Bombay, at the last dates, for Liverpool.

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ALLEGHENY COUNTY, SS.—In the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, in the State of Pennsylvania, to the Term of March, A. D. 1861, No. 466.

In the matter of the Report, Survey, &c., of the Commissioner to establish High and Low Water Lines in the Allegheny, Monongahela and Ohio Rivers, in the vicinity of Pittsburgh:

And now, to wit, March 20, 1861, it appearing to the Court that the Commissioner appointed by this Court under the provisions of the Act entitled "An Act to establish High and Low Water Lines in the Allegheny, Monongahela and Ohio Rivers, in the vicinity of Pittsburgh, in Allegheny county," approved the 16th day of April, 1858, have completed their surveys and examinations of the same and located the lines of low and high water mark along the said rivers, and have caused to be made correct maps and plans of the same, with the boundaries and descriptions and explanations to a perfect understanding thereof, and that they have returned the same, authenticated by their respective signatures, and that of the surveyor, to this Court, as provided by said Act: It is thereupon ordered that the Prothonotary of this District Court receive and file said maps or plans in his office, for public inspection and examination, and that he give notice in the Legal Journal and for at least three daily newspapers published in the City of Pittsburgh, That, on SATURDAY, the 4th day of May next, the Court will hear any objections which may be made thereto by any person or parties in the county considered to be interested, and by the adoption of the same as recorded by said Act.

From the record. Attest: D. ARMSTRONG,
apdtmay6 Prothonotary District Court.

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FEVER AND AGUE.—Malaria or Miasma is the predisposing cause of Fever and Fever and Ague, but the immediate exciting cause may arise from over-exertion, improper exposures, or irregularity of habits.

The PERUVIAN PREBIFUGE, acting directly upon the Liver, Kidneys, Spleen, Pancreas and Digestive Organs, has proved the most successful remedy ever introduced for the cure of this distressing complaint. A single trial will prove relief, and one bottle will in the majority of cases Chills and subdue the Fever. The worst cases yield to its power. It has never been known to fail.

Prepared and sold by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists, 100 Fulton street, New York.

Sold also by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., Pittsburgh, Pa. Sold also by Druggists generally. myl-eodly

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MANHOOD—How Lost, How Restored! Just published, in a Sealed Envelope, Price 6 cents, a Lecture on the Nature and Radical Cure of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Sexual Debility, Nervousness, Involuntary Emissions and Impotency, resulting from Self Abuse, &c. By ROBERT J. CULVERWELL, M. D. "Lest I die now, not in a plain envelope, to any address, post paid, on receipt of two stamps, by Dr. CHAS. J. C. KLINE, 128 Bowery, New York. Post Office Box, No. 4,586. mh15-dw1w

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## Quack Nostrums.

THE NEW YORK DAY BOOK says:

"The majority of Hair Washes, Hair Dyes, Hair Curlers, Hair Oils, and the numberless preparations which are now before the public under such extravagant, pretentious and ambitious titles as we see posted on the dead walls, and scattered broadcast over the country, are worthless, and all humbugs of the first water. Some few, however, are really good articles, and among the number we may safely mention Prof. Wood's Hair Restorative. This gentleman's character for honesty is well known, and his reputation, as a chemist, is of the highest order. We have had occasion to test the merits of many advertised preparations for the hair, but we have never found any to equal Prof. Wood's Hair Restorative. It is, in fact, the only one we have found to be harmless, and to do what it is represented to do. BOFF'S LARD, WEAKS OIL, LARD OIL, SWEET OIL, scented and colored, at 644 Broadway, New York, and 114 Market st., St. Louis, Mo."

It is for sale in Pittsburgh by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., and all Druggists. (apdtdly)

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CARBON OIL! CARBON OIL!—Crude and Refined, constantly on hand for sale by L. SCHOYER, 139 Liberty st.

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CHIMNEY TOPS.—150 Gothic Chimney Tops, various patterns, for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

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LARD OIL.—8 bbls. now landing from str'r Hudson, for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

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OIL.—20 bbls. Carbon Oil, 25 bbls Linseed Oil, for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

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SEEDS.—31 bbls. Clover Seed; 3 bbls. Timothy Seed, for sale by ZAHNISER & SLIFFER, 6 Sixth st.

---

LINSEED OIL.—20 bbls for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

---

HERRING.—100 bbls. to arrive for sale low by HENRY H. COLLINS.

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LARD, in tierces and bbls., for sale by SPENCER HARBAUGH & CO.

---

N. O. SUGAR.—7 hhds. in store for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

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FIRE BOARD PRINTS for sale by W. P. HAMILTON, 57 Wood st.

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## WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINE!

No. 27 FIFTH STREET, PITTSBURGH.

FAIRS OF 1860!

WHEELER & WILSON

Awarded the First Premium at the

United States Fair; Ohio State Fair;
Illinois State Fair;
Wisconsin State Fair; Iowa State Fair;
Kentucky State Fair;
Tennessee State Fair; New Jersey State Fair;
Vermont State Fair;
Chicago Mechanics' Institute;
Louisville Mechanics' Institute;
Cincinnati Mechanics' Institute;
Allegheny County Fair, Pittsburgh,
and other County Fairs, too numerous to mention.

WE offer to the public WHEELER & WILSON'S IMPROVED SEWING MACHINE, AT REDUCED PRICES,

with increased confidence in its merits as the best and most reliable Family Sewing Machine now in use. It sews equally well on the thickest and thinest fabrics, makes the lockstitch impossible to unravel, with the essential advantage of being alike on both sides, forming no ridge or chain on the under side—is simple in construction, more speedy in movement, and more durable than any other machine.

We give full instructions to enable the purchaser to sew ordinary seams, stitch, hem, fell, quilt, gather, bind and braid, all on the same machine, and warrant it for three years.

Circulars, containing testimonials from ladies of the highest standing, Rates and Terms, giving prices, &c., will be furnished gratis, on application in person or by letter.

Sewing Machine Needles, Silk, Twist, Cotton and Oil constantly on hand.

myl-dly&eow WM. SUMNER.

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DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK:
No. 65 Fourth Street.
CHARTERED IN 1855.

OPEN DAILY FROM 9 TO 2 O'CLOCK, also on Wednesday and Saturday evenings, from May first to November first, from 7 to 9 o'clock; and from November first to May first, from 6 to 8 o'clock.

Deposits received of all sums not less than one Dollar, and a dividend of the profits declared twice a year, to June and December. Interest has been declared semi-annually, to June and December, since the Bank was organized, at the rate of six per cent. a year.

Interest, if not drawn out, is placed to the credit of the depositor on principal, and thus the same interest from the first days of June and December, compounding twice a year without troubling the depositor to call or even to present his bank book. At this rate, money will double in less than 12 years, making in the aggregate EIGHT AND ONE HALF PER CENT a year.

Books containing the charter, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations furnished gratis, on application at the office.

*President*—GEORGE ALBREE.

TRUSTEES.

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feb25-no7

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## Dr. Geo. H. Keyser.

## Wholesale Druggist,

AND

MEDICINE DEALER,

No. 140 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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TRUSSES FOR THE CURE OF HERNIA OR RUPTURE.

Marsh's Radical Cure Truss.
Ritter's Patent Truss.
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Self-Adjusting Truss.

Dr. Banning's Lace or Body Brace, for the Cure of Prolapsus Uteri, Piles, Abdominal and Spinal Weaknesses.

Dr. S. S. Fitch's Silver-Plated Supporter.

Pile Props, for the support and cure of Piles.

Elastic Stockings, for weak and varicose veins.

Elastic Knee Caps, for weak knee joints.

Ankle Supporters, for weak ankle joints.

Suspensory Bandages.

Self-Ejecting Syringes; also, every kind of Syringes.

DR. KEYSER has also a Truss which will radically cure Hernia or Rupture.

Office at his Drug Store, No. 140 Wood st., sign of the Golden Mortar.

DR. KEYSER prescribes in cases of CHRONIC DISEASES and has Instruments for DEAFNESS and almost every disease requiring mechanical support.

GALVANIC BATTERY or ELECTRO MAGNETIC MACHINES, for medical purposes, of a very superior kind, will be sent free (C. express charges, wherever an express runs, upon a remittance of Ten Dollars. Address

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER,
No. 140 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

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ANOTHER CURE BY DR. SCHENCK.—I called on Dr. Schenck some time ago in one of his visits to Pittsburgh, at the office of Dr. Keyser, No. 140 Wood st. He was examining patients with lung disease. One of my lungs and the bronchial tubes were found to be badly diseased. Oftentimes, when I coughed I expectorated blood and matter. I had night sweats, a hard, distressing and a great cough, and was greatly debilitated. Dr. Schenck prescribed for me his PULMONIC SYRUP, "SEAWEED TONIC" and MANDRAKE PILLS," and after taking them for a month I knew as he recommended that I do not spit any more blood and that I was entirely cured. I have not had any of the insidious enemy, Unity township, Ohio, where I am well known. You may publish this if you wish.

Pittsburgh, Pa., March 20, 1861. MARTIN KOCH.

N. B. Since the above was written, Mr. Koch has entirely recovered, and continues well, having regained his usual health.

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I, WILLIAM W. ALEXANDER, residing on 42d street, Allegheny city, do hereby certify that I have been a sufferer from severe cough pain in the breast for about eight years. During the whole of this time I have had graceful debility and depression of spirits. I tried every nostrum I could hear of, but nothing took hold of my disease. I heard of Doctor Schenck's "PULMONIC SYRUP," and purchased a bottle, more as a matter of curiosity than confidence in it. In April, 1856, I took a severe cold, accompanied with a violent cough, difficulty of respiration, and night sweats, which so reduced me that I was confined to my room for two months.

Several of my friends who called to see me, spoke to my brother, Dr. Alexander, of the propriety of my consulting Dr. Schenck, but would take the chances, live or die, as I had been so long sick that I felt completely discouraged. However, after reading several of Dr. Schenck's testimonials in the Pittsburgh papers, I felt induced to give Dr. Schenck's medicine a fair trial, and now, nearly two years afterwards, I can in good health, by using his medicine, as directed by Dr. Schenck's pamphlet. I acknowledgingly state that it has made a perfect cure of me. I am a well man, and I attribute my good health and vigor of constitution entirely to Dr. Schenck's medicine. I enjoy better health to day, Feb. 6th, 1861, than I have done for nearly twenty years past. If persons have the value of money, (that most valuable remedy,) they would not hesitate to call on him in his visits to this place. I feel like wishing every person ill with disease, that they may almost call upon him in his residence. Any person wishing to know the facts in the above statement can call on me at my place of residence, on 42d st., Allegheny city.

Dr. Schenck's Medicines are sold by

DR. GEORGE H. KEYSER,
140 Wood st.

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BUSINESS CHANCE.

JOS. S. LEECH & CO., wishing to close their present business offer all their present stock for sale at the WHOLESALE PRICES. Any person wishing to enter into the GROCERY BUSINESS would have a fine opportunity for doing so, by renting the warehouse, purchasing the Stock of Goods, and continuing the business.

Two of the most eligible WAREHOUSES ON LIBERTY STREET FOR RENT, with Cellars.

Inquire at their office, No. 241 Liberty st. feb16-tf&sat

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FAIRBANKS' SCALES.—The undersigned having been appointed Sole Agent for Western Pennsylvania for FAIRBANKS' STANDARD SCALES, is now prepared to offer the same to the trade at the manufacturers' prices. Dealers and others will find it to their advantage to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Thirty machines, weighing from a gold dollar to a locomotive can be weighed. For sale at manufacturers' prices.

F. W. W. YOUNG, Agent for Cartwright & Young, mh30-tf 67 Wood st., corner Diamond alley.

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NEW CONSIGNMENT OF PRODUCE—
400 bus choice varieties Potatoes;
10 bbls Fresh Bell Butter;
20 kegs No. 1 Lard;
30 bbls Green Apples;
200 bus prime Dried Peaches, Halves;
300 cans Fresh Peaches;
15 bbls Cider—for sale by
ap. 6 A. G. GRAFF, 247 Liberty st.

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FISH.—120 bbls. No. 3 Large Mackerel;
75 bbls. No. 2 Large Mackerel;
200 bbls White Fish;
100 bbls Trout;
200 " Herring;
50 bbls Lake Trout Herring;
rec'd for sale by
ap6 HENRY H. COLLINS.

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MANILLA, Rag and Straw WRAPPING PAPER, Brown, Blue and White Sugar Boards, Tea Paper, &c., for sale low at the Paper and Rag Warehouse of GRADWOHL & SON,
ap6 No. 123 Wood street, Pittsburgh.

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INK ERASER—CLARK'S.—Ink spots or errors can be removed from paper without injuring it, and in less time than is required in the use of a knife or the rubber eraser. Sold at stationery or retail by
WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO.,
Steam Job Printers, 57 Wood street.

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COMMISSION.—1 bbl. prime Fresh Roll Butter;
1 bbl. Timothy Seed;
10 kegs Fresh Lard;
30 do "Star" Fancy Brands;
50 do Mellons;
100 bbl Fresh-Ground Rye Flour;
in store for sale at 114 Second st.
ap6 FRANK VAN GORDER.

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50 HHDS. PRIME NEW ORLEANS SUGAR;
75 bbls Choice N O SUGAR;
100 bbls Choice N O MOLASSES, on consignment and for sale by WATT & WILSON,
mh30 139 Liberty st.

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FANCY SILKS selling very cheap at BURCHFIELD & CO'S.

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Lawns and Berages selling cheap at BURCHFIELD & CO'S.

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OIL CLOTH TABLE COVERS.—75 dozen assorted sizes and styles just received from Factory, at the Oil Cloth Warehouse, 70 and 72 St. Clair street.
mh30 J. & R. PHILLIPS.


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## Miscellaneous.

### A Card to the Public.

THE amount of bodily and mental misery arising from a neglect of small complaints is incalculable, and it is therefore of the utmost importance that a strict attention to the least and most trifling bodily ailments should be had, for diseases of the body invariably affect the mind. DR. MOFFAT'S VEGETABLE LIFE MEDICINES, in every instance where they have been duly used, have TRIUMPHED OVER DISEASE in almost all its diversified forms. The salutary effects of the Life Medicines have, in fact, been so universally experienced, that they have become fully established as the most easy, safe and perfect mode of treatment ever offered to the public.

### THESE MEDICINES

Have now been before the public for a period of 30 YEARS and during that time have maintained a HIGH CHARACTER in almost EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE for the extraordinary curative properties which they possess.

IN MANY THOUSANDS

of certified instances, they have even RESCUED SUFFERERS from the very VERGE OF AN UNTIMELY GRAVE, after all the deceptive nostrums of the day have invariably FAILED. So great, indeed, has their efficacy invariably and infallibly proved, that it has appeared entirely unnecessary to those who were acquainted with the beautifully philosophical principles upon which they are compounded, and upon which they consequently act. It was to their manifest and sensible action in purifying the springs and channels of life, and ending them with renewed tone and vigor, that they were indebted for their name.

### MOFFAT'S LIFE PILLS!!!

Are composed of VEGETABLE INGREDIENTS EXCLUSIVELY, as can be ascertained by CHEMICAL TESTS. Their prominent qualities are those of an active and searching, though perfectly mild and agreeable aperient and aperient, or a gentle aperient, promoting the insensible perspiration; or a pleasant diuretic, invigorating the kidneys and bladder; and of a delightful tonic cardiac, exciting appetite by the demands of active digestion, and cheering the mind with that grateful sense of renovated health which is one of the most felicitous feelings of our nature.

### THE PHŒNIX BITTERS!!!

So denominated from their astonishing power of creating new life and strength, as it were from the very ashes of the most dilapidated constitutions—are more strongly tonic and more immediately invigorating than the Pills containing the same choice vegetable ingredients, though in a different medication. Although really less cathartic than the LIFE PILLS, they nevertheless begin to cleanse the alimentary canal much sooner, generally slightly operating within three or four hours, and producing a decided sense of relief to the Head and Stomach, and exhilarating the Mind, even in less time than this.

### MOFFAT'S LIFE PILLS!!!

In Affections of the Head, Sick Headache or Nervous Headache, these Pills will be found to possess the most salutary efficacy.

### MOFFAT'S PHŒNIX BITTERS!!!

Have been happily used for the cure of FEVER AND AGUE, with invariable success!

BILIOUS COMPLAINTS AND A MODE OF CURE!!!

A well-regulated and proportionate quantity of bile upon the stomach is always requisite for the promotion of sound health—it stimulates digestion and keeps the intestinal canal free and active; but when, from indolence or inebriety of habit, the body is constantly restive. On the other hand, an overabundance of bile causes frequent nausea in the stomach, and often promotes very severe attacks of disease, which sometimes end in death.

Dr. Moffat's Life Medicines!!!

Should be taken in the EARLY STAGES of Bilious complaints and if persevered in strictly according to directions, will POSITIVELY EFFECT A CURE!

### PILES! PILES! PILES!

As a remedy for this painful disease and obstinate malady the VEGETABLE LIFE MEDICINES have a distinct and empirical recommendation. It is well-known to hundreds in this city that the former proprietor of the Life Medicines was himself afflicted with this complaint for upwards of *thirty-five years*; and that he tried in vain every remedy prescribed by the most eminent of the faculty. *Medici.* He however at length tried the Medicine which is now offered to the public, and he was cured in a very short time, after his recovery had been pronounced as if only improbable, but absolutely impossible, by any human means.

### MOFFAT'S

### Life Pills and Phœnix Bitters!!!

CURE DYSPEPSIA, by thoroughly cleansing the first and second stomach, and causing a free and easy, healthy bile, instead of the stale and acrid kind; FRUITLESS LOSS OF APPETITE, HEADACHE, BILIOUSNESS, EMBARRASSED, LIVE PERS, ANXIETY, LANGUOR, and MELANCHOLY, which are the general symptoms of Dyspepsia, will vanish, as a natural consequence of its cure.

### THE LIFE MEDICINES!

FOR BILIOUS AND LIVER COMPLAINTS, with their many well-known attendants, *Bilious and Sick Headache, Pain and Oppression after Meals, Giddiness, Dizziness, Heartburn, Loss of Appetite*, are acknowledged to be vastly superior to anything ever before offered to the public.

### MERCURIAL DISEASES.

Persons whose constitutions have become impaired by the injudicious use of MERCURY will find these medicines a perfect cure, as they never fail to eradicate from the system all the effects of Mercury, infinitely sooner than the most powerful preparations of Sarsaparilla.

### SCROFULA!

The most horrible cases of *Scrofula*, in which the Face, Bones and Limbs of the victim had been preyed upon by the insatiable disease, are proved by undeniable authority of the sufferers themselves, to have been completely cured by these purely Vegetable Medicines, after all others had been found more than useless.

### Acute or Inflammatory Rheumatism!

ARTHROSIA CHRONICA, OR CHRONIC RHEUMATISM!!

These diseased, which are among the most painful, and, by ignorant treatment, the most intractable to which suffering humanity is liable, are CURED, *speedily* and *permanently* cured, by a proper course of the LIFE PILLS and PHŒNIX BITTERS.

### MOFFAT'S PILLS AND BITTERS!!!

But it is unnecessary to enumerate the many cases in which these purely vegetable medicines have been proved to be, but let us inquire, Why are they so UNIVERSAL in their happy effects?

Because they PURIFY THE BLOOD, and thus remove all the causes of disease in the system.

Because they act powerfully upon the secretions of the body, and remove all impurities at once.

Because they do not reduce the system, but invigorate it while regulating or restraint from pleasure or business during their operation.

TRY MY MEDICINES!!!

Try but a Single Dose of the

### LIFE PILLS!!

TRY THEM! OR, SATISFIED? BE CURED!!!

PREPARED BY

### DR. WM. B. MOFFAT,

335 Broadway, New York,

And for sale by all Druggists and Medicine Dealers. Price Pills, 25 cents per box; Bitters, $1 00 per bottle.
mh12-6m

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FINE CONFECTIONERY.—
Gum Drops, Chocolate Drops, Liquorice Drops,
Sugar Almonds, Cream Bonbons,
Sugar Pranes, Cream Wintergreens,
Coriander, Cream Raspberries,
Lozenges, Cream Cocoa Nut,
Imitation Fruits, Cream Lemonade,
Fig Paste, Cream Dates,
Grape Drops, fast manufactured, for sale by
HEYNES & SNODGRASS,
mh23 20 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

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FIRST PREMIUMS.—Silver and Bronze Medals, for Best Soaps, Candles and Oils, were awarded to B. & J. H. HAWTHORN, by the United States Agricultural Society, at the last Exhibition at Chicago, Ill.

1500 boxes CHEMICAL OLIVE SOAP;
500 do ROSIN SOAP, in bars and pound loaves;
200 do STAR CANDLES.
CASTOR AND COCOA OILS, in quantities to suit purchasers, on hand for sale by
mh18 B. & J. H. HAWTHORN.

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NEW WALL PAPERS FOR '61.
W. P. HAMILTON,
OPENS THE SEASON with the latest Parisian styles of House Decoration, of French and American manufacture, for Villas and Town Residences, at the old stand, 57 Wood st. mh19 57 Wood st.

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PROVISIONS—50,000lb Bacon Shoulders;
25 CCsth PLAIN HAMS,
15,000lb Extra SUGAR CURED HAMS,
10,000lb SIDES,
now in bonded store, for sale from smokehouse by
ap6 KNOX & PARKER, 109 Liberty st.

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MESS PORK.—200 bbls;
LARD—200 tcs,
Davis' Sugar cured HAMS and BEEF—for sale by
ap6 KNOX & PARKER, 109 Liberty st.

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FOR SALE BY RODGERS & DILWORTH,
249 Liberty street.
200 bbls best brands FAMILY FLOUR;
2000 bus prime OATS.
ap6

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DRY GOODS CHEAP!

FOR PAY MONEY or its equivalent.

BURCHFIELD & CO. are selling Dry Goods a per cent. cheaper than any house can do that takes currency as its face.
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OIL LANDS.—The undersigned offers for sale and lease Oil Lands at Titusville, at Meces, and in Jefferson county, Kentucky, on the Big Sandy. All these lands offer the best indications of Oil.

S. SCHOYER, Jr., Attorney at Law,
mh15-2mos 139 Fourth street, Pittsburgh.

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MOURNING CALICOES!

Ginghams, De Laine, Bombazines, and Tamise, just received at
BURCHFIELD & CO'S.
mh19

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DRY PEACHES—100 sacks, in store for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.
mh27

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OH! OH! OH!—After moving, clean up and buy WALL PAPER cheap at W. P. HAMILTON'S, 57 Wood street.
mh19

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CEDAR STAVES—4000 in store for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.,
mh28 80 and 81 Water st.

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ROPE FOR OIL WELLS on hand for sale by GEO. B. JONES,
mh19 141 Water st.

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LINSEED OIL.—30 bbls. Western—Common & Pratt's brand, for sale by
J. S. LIGGETT & CO.,
ap1 51 Water and 22 Front st.

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CIDER.—4 bbls. Crab just rec'd for sale by FRANK VAN GORDER,
ap6 114 Second st.

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FRESH ROLL BUTTER.—2 bbls prime just rec'd for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.
ap6

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MESS PORK.—150 bbls. in store for sale by SPENCER HARBAUGH & CO.
mh27

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## Stoves, Ranges, Grates, &c.

YOUNG BROTHERS,

### Duquesne Foundry,

Liberty st., near Outer Depot P. R. R.,

PITTSBURGH, PA.,

MANUFACTURE MACHINE, GIVE BLAST and ROLLING MILL FURNACE CASTINGS, of every description; also,

OIL PIPE, BOILER CASTINGS, FIRE FRONTS, GRATE BARS, WAGON BOXES, SAD AND DOG IRONS, GRATES AND GRATE FRONTS, STOP COCK BOXES, &c., always on hand and for sale low.

Orders left with W. W. YOUNG, corner of Wood street and Diamond alley, will receive prompt attention. mh23

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ETNA STOVE WORKS.

A. BRADLEY

Manufacturer every variety of

COOK, PARLOR AND HEATING

STOVES,

GRATE FRONTS, FENDERS, &c. &c. &c.

Sole Proprietor of the celebrated *PATENT GAS BURNING AND SMOKE CONSUMING ARRANGEMENTS.*

Office and Sales Room,
No. 4 Wood Street,
jan1-ly PITTSBURGH, PA.

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STOVES. STOVES.

D. DEHAVEN & SON,

MANUFACTURERS OF

COOK, PARLOR, and HEATING

STOVES.

Warehouse, Federal Street, near New Suspension bridge, ALLEGHENY CITY.

We ask the attention of dealers to our large assortment of Cooking and Heating Stoves, for Wood and Coal, which we are selling at the lowest prices. These visiting our city will find it to their advantage to give us a call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Cast Iron House Fronts, Iron Railing, Scales, Hollow Ware, Wagon Boxes,

Plain and Fancy Grate Fronts, Fenders, etc., Castings of all kinds made to order.
jy14-lyd D. DEHAVEN & SON.

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ALLEN, McCORMICK & CO.,

VALLEY FOUNDRY,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Warehouse, No. 52 St. Clair street.

MANUFACTURERS OF COOK, PARLOR and HEATING STOVES, Parlor and Kitchen Grates, Hollow Ware, etc.; Steel and Glass Steel is, Rolling Mill Castings, Mill Gearing, Gas, Water and Artizan Pipe, Sad Irons, Rag Irons, Wagon Boxes, Sugar Kettles, Fulping, Hangers, Car Wheels, Couplings, and Castings generally. Also, Jobbing and Machine Castings made to order. Patterns, Portable Mills, with Steam or Horse Power.

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STOVES, GRATES AND RANGE

BISBELL & CO.,

NO. 235 LIBERTY STREET.

MANUFACTURERS of all kinds of Cooking, Parlor and Heating Stoves, Cooking Ranges, Fine and Common Enameled Grate Fronts, Fenders, &c. &c.

The celebrated Coal Cooking Stoves,

"Victory" and "Triumph,"

and Wood Cooking Stoves,

"Black Oak" and "Forest Home."

The "Capitol" and "Eagle" Cooking Ranges, with either Hydraulic or Open Boilers, which are more extensively in use in this city and vicinity than any other Range.

The very Finest Enamaled Grates that can be made anywhere. Persons building *Fine Houses* will please bear this in mind.

Also, the new and beautiful Parlor Stove,

"Olympian,"

the very latest improvement in the way of Parlor Stoves now extant.

Together with *Box Stoves*, Tin *Plate Stoves*, *Heating Stoves*, *Lamp Stoves*, Sheet Iron Stoves, Sheet Iron Ware, Wood Coal Scuttles.

Stove Pipe, Vault Rings.

WASH-HOUSE CAULDRONS AND FURNACES, *On hot arrangements for the Wash-House that is now in use.*

Cash Buyers, Kitchen Grates, Tin Ware, &c.

The public are respectfully invited to call and examine our extensive stock.

mch24-dw

BISBELL & CO.

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## New-York Advertisements.

FRENCH'S HOTEL

ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

CITY OF NEW YORK.

Single Rooms, Fifty Cents Per Day.

City Hall Square corner of Frankfort st.
[Opposite City Hall.]

Meals, as they may be ordered, in the spacious Refectory. There is a Barber's Shop and Bath Rooms attached to the Hotel

N. B.—Beware of Runners and Hackmen, who say we are full.

oct27-1y4 B. FRENCH, Proprietor.

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RICHARDSON'S

IRISH LINENS,

*DAMASKS, DIAPERS, &C.*

CONSUMERS OF RICHARDSON'S LINENS, and those desirous of obtaining the GENUINE GOODS, should see that the articles they purchase are sealed with the full name of the firm,

J. N. RICHARDSON, SONS & OWDEN,

as a guarantee of the soundness and durability of the Goods. This caution is rendered essentially necessary, by large quantities of inferior and defective Linens now imported, some after season and sealed with the name of RICHARD SON, by Irish Houses, who, regardless of the injury they inflicted alike on the American consumer and the manufacturer of the genuine Goods, will not readily abandon a business so profitable, while purchasers can be imposed on with Goods of a worthless character.

J. ROLLOCH & J. R. LOCKE,
Agents, 81 Reade Street, New York.
mh13-lyd

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BININGER'S OLD LONDON DOCK GIN

GIN AS A REMEDIAL AGENT.

THIS DELICIOUS TONIC STIMULANT,

ESPECIALLY designed for the use of the Invalid and Dyspeptic, is more highly recommended than the so-called "Gins," "Aromatic," "Cordial," "Medicated," "Schnapps," etc., is now endorsed by all of the most eminent Physicians, Chemists and Analysts, as containing all of those *intrinsic* medicinal qualities (tonic and diuretic) which belong to an old and pure Gin. Put up in quart bottles and sold by Druggists.

Sole Proprietors,
No. 18 Broad street, N. Y.

[Established in 1715.]
oc2-1y

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P. S. CLEAVER'S

PRIZE MEDAL HONEY SOAP!

THE ONLY GENUINE, possessing a free and creamy Lather, a lasting and delicate perfume, leaves the hands and tender skin will be found unsurpassed for its any other.

Beware of Counterfeits!

P. S. CLEAVER'S Honey Soap, for the Toilet, Bath, Shaving, Glycerine and Sandlowe Soaps, also Sapoceous Tooth Powder, for the Teeth and Gums, to be had at all respectable drug and fancy stores in the United States.

Manufactory in London.

Wholesale Depot, Nos. 21 and 23 Dey street, New York.

Sold by all Druggists. J. C. HOYTON, Agent.

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EVERGREENS, FRUIT TREES, &c.—We would call the attention of those who are interested in decorating their grounds with Ornamental Evergreen Trees, Shrubs, &c., to our extensive collection, consisting in all of the principal kinds now cultivated, viz: Norway Spruce, Austrian, Scotch, White, Hemlock, Silver and Shortleaf Pine, Balm of Gilead, White Fringe, Double Flowering Horse Chestnuts, Purple Beech, Siberian Arborvitæs, English Yew and Chinese Arborvitæ.

Also, 2,000 strong plants of the Siberian Arborvitæ (Thuja) Hedge, on hand, which are extraordinary for neatness and beauty. Also, 10,000 Apple, Peach and Cherry Trees of good size, and many of extra size. 200 trees, consisting in part of Bartlett Pear, Early Purple Cherry, Evergreens, from two to five feet high, in variety, packed and shipped as directed as per our dates. Some thousands of Evergreens, of all kinds, will be ready for sale in the spring in the immediate neighborhood, at very low rates.

References—Hon. Judge Wilkins, Hon. John Peaker, B. L. Fahnestock, Wm. Eichbaum, Esq., Dr. Denny, A. Jones.

Letters to our address through Wilkins Postoffice, Allegheny county, Pa., promptly attended to.

Pittsburgh Hedge Farm Nursery, situated on Wilkins Avenue, eight minutes walk from the East Liberty Passenger Railway Switch, near to East Liberty.

WM. & JAS. MURDOCH.
mh18-lyd&wkly

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FRUIT, ORNAMENTAL TREES, SHRUBS, &c.

In returning thanks to the public for their patronage, I desire to respectfully announce I would call their attention to my very large stock of TREES for the Fall.

My stock of Apple, Pear, (Standard and Dwarf) Peach and Cherry for sale is very large, and of the finest and most approved varieties, brought by persons having a full knowledge of the same. Every care has been taken to have every kind true to name.

Of Apple Trees alone we have 150,000—50,000 of which are three years old, from 5 to 8 feet; 75,000 one and two YEARLINGS, from 2 to 5 feet; by the 100 or 1000, barrels would be given. Extra large Maple, for shade, per 100, $25. Extra large American and English Larch, per 100, $25. Tree Planters, please give us a call. Catalogues sent free on application.

Address Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries, Pittsburgh, Pa. JOHN MURDOCH, Jr.
mh18-lyd

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Lubricating Oil,

AT THE LOW PRICE OF 25 CENTS PER GALLON, constantly on hand and for sale by
S. A. & J. H. HAWTHORN.

As to the quality, we refer to annexed certificate:

Pittsburgh, Nov. 27, 1860.

MESSRS. S. A. & J. H. HAWTHORN: Gentlemen—The Lubricating Oil we are getting from you we find to be best for our purpose we have used. Yrs. I. S. M. & B. R. & Co.,
By WM. KNOX, Pres't.
mh18-1y

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COAL, NUT COAL, SLACK & COKE