A Kentucky Newspaper takes the True Ground.

The Frankfort (Kentucky) *Commonwealth*, speaking of Col. John Cochrane's (a Democratic) Congressman of New York) speech in favor of employing the slaves of rebels against the rebellion, says:

"The policy indicated by Mr. Cochrane, is exactly right, and in accordance with the usages of civilized warfare. We hope to see it adopted by the Government. It should have been at first. Had it been, many lives of loyal citizens would have been saved, that were lost through the wishy-washy and anomalous conduct of the Government towards traitors in arms. Since the commencement of this most unnatural war, it has been safer to be a Rebel than to be loyal to the Government. The extreme punishment of treason has thus far been an 'oath of allegiance,' which a Rebel will take with as much zest as he would a gin cocktail. Why should not the slaves of traitors in arms, be confiscated to the use of the Government? The *Democrat* will not deny that slaves are property, as clearly so as are mules. Is it right and proper to confiscate a mule, and put it to hauling transportation? If it is, why is it not equally right and proper to confiscate a slave for a driver of that mule? Both are property, and both are employed by the Rebels in their attempt to destroy this Government. We believe in 'fighting the devil with fire.'"

How different this Kentucky editor—in the midst of the danger—feels, compared with the way of the pro-slavery Unionists in the North who would allow black men (free and slave) to fight *against* us, but would not have them fight *for* us! In fact, these sham Unionists in the North would all do just as Buchanan did—let the Rebels steal, fight and spit upon the Government as they please, and we oppose no "coercion!"

THE REBEL EXHAUSTION.—The Washington correspondent of the New York *Post* says: "Robert J. Walker asserts with great positiveness that the rebel treasury will completely break down before next March, and that the rebellion will by that time prove an utter failure. Mr. Walker has had an extensive experience in the South, and understands the capabilities of the rebel states as well as any public man not engaged in the rebellion." Other Southern men here assert that, while he does not understate the material resources of the South, he does not give full credit to their desperate energy and bitter hatred of the North. Prominent Kentuckians, who are unquestioned friends of the Union and the Government, say that, from their knowledge of Southern character, they are convinced that it will take two or three great victories upon the battle-field to cure the rebels of their folly.

THE CHAPLAIN of the United States House of Representatives, at the opening of the House, *prayed especially for the Slave*. This is the first time, since the organization of our Government, that such a prayer was attempted to be made in the Hall of Congress, and it is no less significant because it was made at this time, when those, who uphold the social and political right of slavery, are violently attempting the dismpture of the Federal Government. If such a prayer had been made by a Chaplain of the House six years since, he would have been hurled down from the Clerk's desk, and, doubtless, assassinated, in the presence of the Representatives assembled. Now, the prayer is listened to with respect in Congress, and who dare doubt its merciful answer from Heaven?

TREATMENT OF SYMPATHIZERS DURING THE REVOLUTION.—In Congress, in September, 1777, the following resolution (among others) was adopted, showing how sympathizers with treason were treated by our forefathers:

"Resolved, That it be recommended to the Executive powers of the respective States, forthwith to *apprehend and secure* all persons having in *an insurgent conduct and conversation* evinced a disposition inimical to the cause of America; and that the persons so seized be confined in such places, and treated in such a manner, as shall be consistent with their respective characters, and the security of their persons."

How some would howl, now, were that caution re-enacted and re-enforced!

A gentleman in the habit of entertaining very often, a circle of friends, observing that one of them was in the habit of eating something before grace was asked, and determining to cure him, upon repetition of this offence, said:

"For what we are about to receive, and for what J—T—has already received, the Lord make us truly thankful."

The effect may be imagined.

During the last four years, about seven hundred and fifty confirmed drunkards taken in at the Washington Home, in Boston, have been reformed and raised to respectable positions in society.

Both the Zanesville (Ohio) Citizen's Press, and the Zanesville Courier, pronounce the report that Lincoln was burned in effigy in that city on Wednesday evening, the 6th, false and slanderous.

An Eastern editor is delighted at having been nestly called "honey" by the gal he loves, because she saluted him at the last meeting as "Old Beeswax."

The spell that hung over the B's, and made them irresistible to the Union forces, was dispelled at Beaufort, S. C. The way to conquer B, is to get in the rear by C. (sea.)

Jos. Holt declares that compromisers and peace men "may be born on American soil, but no American heart beats in their bosom."

Some crabbed old bachelor says, "Bachelors go to war because they like fighting, and married men go—because they like peace." What a rascal!

NEW NATIONAL LOAN.
Seven and Three-Tenths Per Cent. Treasury Notes.

Now ready for subscription at the Office of
JAY COOKE & CO., Bankers,
No. [illegible]

DRUGS, MEDICINES, &c.
P. H. HEAVNER.
DEALER in Dye-, Type-metal, Paints, Oils, Spices, Chemicals, White Lead, Window Glass, Patent and Family Medicines.
Cod Oil, Carbon Oil, Turpentine, Fluid,
Confectioneries, Tobacco, Cigars, Snuff &c., Also, the best Brandy, Wine, Whiskey, Gin, &c., for medical purposes.
AMMON'S BLOCK, LEWISBURG.
(formerly Dr. Hartley's drug store.) Call and [illegible]

For Sale.
PRICE, DILLSHEVER & CO.
[illegible]

REVERE HOUSE,
Third St., above Race, Philadelphia.
[illegible] SAILOR, Proprietors.

ICE! ICE!
[illegible]

CHEAP PICTURES
at Maury's Sky-Light Gallery.
MARKET street, Lewisburg—Beyond [illegible] A large assortment of [illegible] Cases—Can prepared to take [illegible] Also, any kind of Pictures can have [illegible] by calling them on.
N. B.—Pictures taken in cloudy weather.

VARIETY STORE
AT THE
Old Post-Office Stand.
A LARGE supply of Books, Stationery, Perfumery, Jewelry, Toys, Confectionaries, Yeast Powders, Fancy Notes, Pastiles, Pocket-books, and a variety of NICK NACKS for sale cheap by
H. W. CROTZER, Lewisburg.

Josiah Baker & Co.,
HAVE made arrangements with E. E. Locke & Co. to furnish 95 per cent. ALCOHOL by the BBL. or Half Bbl. as cheap as it can be bought in Philadelphia.
They have also just received a general assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
Paints and Oils, Glass and Putty,
COAL VARNISHES,
BRUSHES AND PERFUMERY,
CONFECTIONERY, FANCY SOAPS,
CUTLERY, BURNING FLUID,
Pine Oil, all popular Patent Medicines, Liquors, Tobacco, Snuff, Inks, Soda Ash, Wheel Grease, &c. &c.
—All the above articles offered VERY CHEAP FOR CASH. Call before buying elsewhere. Our Motto is—
"Small Profits & Quick Sales."
Lewisburg, May 13, 1859.

COAL.—COAL.—COAL.
THE subscriber keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of the very best Shamokin and White Ash Coal, for house and [illegible] which he will sell at the very lowest price now in the market. Produce, Also, [illegible] Wood, Feathers and Salt.
Wanted [illegible] Bbl. Will not be [illegible] Having good [illegible] with be given.
Coal Yard near Watsontown Depot.
GEORGE BOLSTEIN.
Lewisburg, May 6, 1859.

William Jones,
ATTORNEY at Law,—Collections [illegible] Office: Market street, opposite the Presbyterian church.
LEWISBURG, PA.

BLANKS for Justices and Constables, for sale at the Chronicle Office.

WANTED!
500 [illegible] for BEATHERS, [illegible] to be delivered at the Lake of Dismal Swamp.
ALSO,
1000 [illegible] to 20 lbs. a side. TAKEN AWAY.
JAMES SCOTT.

FOR NEWMAN SHOEMAKER [illegible] ing at private houses, 25 per week, and at [illegible] JAMES SCOTT.
Lewisburg, Oct. 18, 1861.

What Everybody said could not be Done, has at last been Accomplished!
A MEDICINE [illegible] Without Mercury.
[illegible]

Attention, Musicians!
A large assortment of [illegible] Violins, Guitars, Accordeons, Flutes, Fifes, Flageolets, Fifes and Piccolos, Drums, Tambourines, Triangles, Cymbals, Bells, Music Boxes, Violin and Guitar Strings, Rosin—call at the P. O. Building.
G. W. PROBERT

WM. KELLER & SON,
Attorneys at Law,
Lewisburg, Union Co. Pa.
Office [illegible] Second [illegible] formerly occupied by James Robinson, Esq., deceased.
Lewisburg, April 1, 1861.

Nota Bena!
WE have just received from Philadelphia and New York a very large and well assorted stock of
SUMMER GOODS,
consisting in part of
DRY GOODS
[illegible] Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, &c.
SALT, FISH, COAL, PLASTER, &c.
always kept on hand.
FOR WHICH PRODUCE takes in Exchange.
N.B. Cash paid for Highest Grades.
GROSS, MILLER & CO.

BALSAMIC CORDIAL.

Flour Sacks!
TWO Millers and Flour Dealers.
The undersigned manufacture
FLOUR SACKS of all Sizes,
on reasonable terms. Orders respectfully solicited.
RICHART, BEVAN & THOMPSON,
Paterson, Luzerne county,
Penn'a

STOVES, STOVES, STOVES.
COOKING STOVES,
PARLOR STOVES,
OFFICE STOVES.
The best assortment of Stoves ever offered to the citizens of Lewisburg, among which is the celebrated "Continental," the handsomest and best Cooking Stove now before the public.
CENTRAL FOUNDRY.
SLIFER, WALLS, SHRINER & CO.

The HOWARD and HOPE Express Companies
EXPRESSES Daily to and from any point on the [illegible] PERSON & HOPE'S Express Building.

Science still on the Advance!
R. E. DURIAN
SURGEON and Mechanical Dentist. Office over the Drug Store opposite the Star & Chronicle and Telegraph offices, LEWISBURG, Pa.
DR. DURIAN [illegible] the Nonconducting black work, called on Platina base, which for cleanliness, beauty and strength has no equal—[illegible] for the various [illegible] Having had a long and extensive practice, and being perfectly familiar with every department of his profession, he feels confident in [illegible] entire satisfaction in all the operations which shall be carefully and [illegible] performed.
Plain and ornamental [illegible] The [illegible] of the Non-conducting work will be [illegible] and [illegible] as [illegible] improved [illegible] Dr. Durian is not only [illegible] who [illegible] this [illegible] work in this [illegible] and [illegible].
[illegible] shall correspond with the times. Lewisburg, Sept. 2, 1861.

FOUND—A NOTE for One Hundred Dollars, payable at the Bank of Danville, which the owner can have by proving property and paying charges. Inquire at
Jan 23, 1861. THIS OFFICE.

JOHNS & CHOATE,
Sole Manufacturers of the Improved Gutta Percha CEMENT ROOFING!
[illegible]
Curtis Patented Cement, [illegible]
[illegible]
NO HEAT in the Cement. [illegible]
AGENTS WANTED. Circulars [illegible]

ATTENTION!
The Volunteer's Manual, just [illegible] The Evolutions of the Line, [illegible] Instruction of Recruits, [illegible] Duties of Officers, [illegible] Marches, [illegible] Firing, [illegible] Bayonet Exercise, [illegible] Skirmishers, [illegible] Artillery, [illegible] Cavalry, [illegible] Signals, [illegible] Bugle Calls, [illegible] Infantry Tactics