



## WAR ON REDS DECLARED BY COAST TOWNS

Cities Join in Impromptu Raids on I. W. W.; Service Men Storm Poolroom

**LEADER IS IDENTIFIED**  
Man Lynched at Centralia Was an Organizer; Quick Convictions Planned

Centralia, Wash., Nov. 13.—Former service men last night entered a poolroom here, lined about 100 patrons against the wall and searched them. Sixteen who were said to have carried Industrial Workers of the World membership were arrested.

George Paxton, Centralia, former soldier, was fired upon before daybreak to-day as he was patrolling a road between Centralia and Chehalis, near the bridge where the alleged I. W. W. was lynched Tuesday night. Police, National Guardsmen and former soldiers searched vainly for several hours for the man who fired the shot. Paxton was not hit.

Cities of Western Washington joined Centralia in arresting members of the Industrial Workers of the World and raiding their headquarters following the firing on an Armistice Day parade here Tuesday. Four former American soldiers are dead and a fifth is reported dying as a result of the shooting, and one alleged I. W. W. has been lynched.

**Identify Leader**  
The man who was lynched here Tuesday night was identified early to-day as Ernest Everett, by a woman who conducted the rooming house where Everetts lived. He was working here as an I. W. W. organizer, the woman said. This identification was partly borne out when the police went through effects found in the room occupied by the man. These effects included receipts for I. W. W. literature and blank receipts for membership dues in the I. W. W. according to the police. The body had previously been identified as that of "Brick" Smith, secretary of the local branch of the I. W. W.

All information it was understood would allege either participation in or criminal knowledge of the killing of four members of the American Legion.

County Attorney Herman Allen said he had information which he believed would result in convictions in all cases. The information, he asserted came to him through alleged confessions of two young men who admitted membership in the I. W. W. Several State and Federal officials have investigated the situation here since the shooting Tuesday and have conferred with Allen.

Further indication that Federal prosecution was being urged at this time is the statement made by Robert L. Saunders, U. S. District Attorney.

"In my judgment the I. W. W. have gone far enough with their acts to emphasize the truth that their principle is to overthrow the Government, including the Federal Government," Saunders was quoted as saying. "If that is so and can be established by the evidence, every individual I. W. W. is guilty of that crime."

"I shall place charges against every one of the men arrested. The complaint will be placed with the United States Commissioner at Tacoma, and I believe that my evidence will be conclusive enough to hold them of them for the Federal Grand Jury."

**Military Funeral**  
"I shall charge that each and every one of them wickedly and feloniously conspired, conspired and agreed to overthrow the Federal Government by force and resist the execution of Federal laws."

The local post of the American Legion has made plans for a military funeral to-morrow of the four former service men who were killed in the parade. Resolutions demanding drastic action by State and Federal authorities against radical organization have been adopted by American Legion posts and organizations in many Pacific coast cities.

Through its commander the Yakima Wash., post, sent telegrams to United States Senators Jones and Poinsette, demanding that steps be taken immediately to enact proper legislation to "exterminate the I. W. W. and other radical organizations inimical to the Government."

Twenty-two men and one woman, reported to have radical beliefs, were placed in jail here and later four of the prisoners, including the woman, were removed to the Lewis county jail at Chehalis by National Guardsmen. Raids were conducted in Seattle, Tacoma and Aberdeen on the Industrial Workers headquarters.

In Seattle 11 men and "tons of literature," according to the police, were taken to police headquarters. The Tacoma police arrested 24 alleged members of the Industrial Workers and seized a large quantity of literature and the

## Check Yourself on New Human Nature Chart

**INTELLECTUAL CHARACTER**  
Needed For Wise Thinking

Str. Wkn. Earnest, not trifling. Sincere and open-minded, not diverted by personal interests. Discerning, not superficial. Alert, not indolent. Accurate, not indefinite. Useful, not merely interesting. Inventive and constructive, not lacking initiative. Rational and judicious, not hysterical or melancholy.

**WORKING CHARACTER**  
Needed For Doing Useful Work

Purposeful, not led merely by likes and dislikes. Teachable, not stubborn. Attentive, not heedless. Ambitious, not dissatisfied. Persistent, not vacillating. Industrious and energetic, not lazy and dilatory. Thorough, not careless. Decisive, not procrastinating. Progressive, not opposed to change. Thrifty, not wasteful. Artistic, not slovenly. Adaptable, not slow to fit into new surroundings. Executive, not haphazard.

**PERSONAL CHARACTER**  
Needed For Doing Right by Oneself

Thoughtful, not high ideals, not content with low standards. Influenced by high ideals, not content with low standards. Consistent, not lawless. Independent, not suggestible. Self-controlled, not weak. Refined, not coarse. Self-respecting, not dissipated.

**SOCIAL CHARACTER**  
Needed For Doing Right by Others

Genuine, not affected. Honest, not thieving nor disposed to cheat. Truthful, not given to lying and deceiving. Honorable, not sneaking. Just, not unfair. Harmonious, not wrangling. Forgiving, not vindictive. Disposed to trust others not suspicious. Sociable, not exclusive nor snobbish. Loyal, not treacherous. Pure, not lewd. Courteous, not rude. Tactful, not brusque nor priggish. Generous and sportsmanlike, not stingy nor jealous. Public-spirited and patriotic, not selfish. Revereant, not impudent nor flippant.

**EMOTIONAL CHARACTER**  
Needed For the Joy of Living

Courageous, not timid. Capable of true affection, not cold-hearted. Kindly, not cruel nor hateful. Sympathetic, not self-centered. Congenial, not repulsive. Responsive to the beautiful, not indifferent. Alive to truth, not untrue. Devoted to righteousness, not inclined to evil. Humble, not conceited. Tolerant, not angry over difference of opinion. Hopeful, not pessimistic.

**PHYSICAL CHARACTER**  
Needed as a Basis For Human Life

Well-developed body, not poorly nourished. High resistance to disease, not susceptible. Vital, not sluggish. Steady muscular control, not bungling. Endurance, not quickly tired. Strength, without disabilities. Grace of figure and carriage, not frumpy. Pleasant voice, not harsh nor shrill. Face smiling, not somber and heavy.

Total strength. Total weakness.

Judge yourself fairly and honestly. See what qualities you possess and those which you should strengthen. Then begin to improve your time by improving your mind. These effects were given in brief the instructions which were given recently to hundreds of county teachers by Dr. George H. Betts, of the Northwestern University, Illinois. He furnished a "human nature score card" of 65 qualities, divided according to intellectual character, working character, personal character, social character, emotional character and physical character.

Each teacher of the county is being furnished by Professor F. E. Shambaugh, county superintendent, Professor W. R. Zimmerman, assistant superintendent, with a copy of this chart. To give the readers of the Telegraph an opportunity to judge themselves as the teachers are doing, the "score card" is given below.

"To judge yourself study each qualification," the county school officials advised. "Mark each one on a scale of 10. For instance under

"Intellectual character" the first quality is the question, 'Are you earnest, not trifling?' If you consider that you are earnest in every thing you undertake, mark your strength as "7." And your weakness as "3." Do the same thing with each of the qualifications. Ask yourself the question, determine your strength of your weakness, and mark yourself accordingly. Then add up your score for strength in intellectual character, and your weakness. Determine whether you are on the plus or the minus side. Do the same with each of the others and add up your total score. Be honest with yourself, and it will help you. No one but yourself needs to know in which qualities you consider yourself below 50 per cent or "5" in the marking scale. Then set about to strengthen those qualities which you lack.

If you are stubborn, not teachable, make up your mind that you will be teachable and not stubborn. Then put the thought into practice and it should certainly help you."

## MURDER JURY QUICKLY FOUND FOR SIM VELCO

Only Forty Talesmen Examined to Get Necessary Twelve For Trial

Sim Velco, charged with the murder of Thomas Loguri, was called for trial this morning in Courtroom No. 1 before Judge S. J. M. McCarrell who will preside over the trial. Velco, it is alleged, shot Loguri on the morning of September 9, during a brawl in North Cameron street. Less than forty jurors were called for examination and shortly after noon the jury was selected and sworn. The case was opened this afternoon, Assistant District Attorney Robert T. Fox as the prosecuting attorney, and William H. Earnest and Robert Stucker as counsel for the defendant.

The jurors were: Eli Martin, Londonderry township; John C. Fitting, Jackson township; Robert Hay, Williams township; James Goshall, Uniontown; John A. McKeen, Penbrook; William C. Woodside, Lykens; C. O. Clemens, Swatara township; Robert A. Shultz, Swatara

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**EMBARGO ON ARMS**  
By Associated Press.  
Washington, Nov. 13.—Efforts are being made by the American government to prevent the shipment of large supplies of arms and ammunition purchased in Europe by the Mexican government.

## ASKS GARFIELD TO BE PRESENT AT CONFERENCE

Fuel Administrator Invited to Attend Meeting of Miners and Operators

**DELEGATES ARRIVING**  
200 Owners and 100 Workmen on Way to Washington; New Pact Expected

By Associated Press.  
Washington, Nov. 13.—Fuel Administrator Garfield has been invited by Secretary Wilson to attend the conference here to-morrow between coal miners and operators to negotiate a new scale wage agreement. No reply has been received from Dr. Garfield but his acceptance is expected. It was said to-day at the office of the fuel administration here.

More than 200 operators and about 100 representatives of the miners are expected to arrive to-night and to-morrow morning for the conference, which will be called to order by Secretary Wilson, at 11 o'clock at the Interior Department. Both sides have notified the labor secretary that they will attend the conference. Spokesmen for the mine workers said that if the mine owners come in a spirit of conciliation a new agreement can be formed and ratified by Saturday night. Until an agreement is formally accepted by the miners' scale committee, labor leaders said, there is little hope of full resumption of coal production.

It is because of this possibility and the steady drain meanwhile on the nation's visible coal supply that Secretary Wilson undertook to-day to induce some of the miners and operators to see the other fellow's side.

The indicated continued suspension of mining activity in union fields was not a surprise to government officials, nor accepted as an actual test of the attitude of the miners. Complete distribution of the order canceling the strike will take some time, it is said. It is felt, however, that a large number of men will remain out until assured that some of the demands agreed upon in convention will be granted.

Labor leaders who frankly admitted that public sentiment was strongly against the strike, took comfort to-day in what they describe as a seeming change of sentiment as reflected in newspaper editorials.

## Declares 90 Per Cent of American Public Is Against Organized Labor

By Associated Press.  
Atlanta, Nov. 13.—Recommendations to the American Federation of Labor that the strikes be stopped, and that the money spent on strike benefits and other expenses connected with walkouts be used in a nationwide campaign to educate the American public on the principles of organized labor were before the executive committee of the Atlanta Federation of Trades to-day for action.

Declaring that ninety per cent of the country's people are against the principles of organized labor, and intimating that members of Congress and the newspapers and the public generally have a prejudice against the organization, J. M. Zuber, former business manager of the Atlanta Machinery Union, offered a motion that the national organization be requested to take such steps to inculcate in the public mind the principles for which labor stands. He also asserted that organized labor is facing a crisis and needs to put itself right before the nation.

He also urged that organized labor put itself on record as against radicalism, saying "organized labor has got to bear the brunt of the shooting in the west of returned soldiers unless we disapprove of it."

The motion to stop strikes and educate the public provoked spirited debate. It finally was referred to the executive committee.

## Radicals Threaten New Trouble in Coal Fields

Washington, Nov. 13.—Activities of radicals threaten serious trouble in the bituminous coal mine fields of West Virginia, according to reports received to-day by the Department of Justice.

The situation in Monongalia and Taylor counties was described by Department of Justice officials as "particularly nasty." Meetings directed and attended largely by Russians have precipitated some violence among the coal miners, the reports said.

In a similar suit recently, Judge Evans declared the war prohibition act unconstitutional and granted an injunction to the Kentucky Distilleries and Warehouse Company forbidding interference by the Government with sale of approximately 88,000,000 gallons of whiskey owned by the plaintiff. This case was appealed to the United States Supreme Court, where a hearing on it probably will take place next week.

Plans for the new Philadelphia and Reading Railway bridge across the Susquehanna river are about complete. It was learned to-day that the belief of local officials that bids will be advertised for within the next ten days. It is not likely that work will start before January 1.

The new structure, it is to be a reinforced concrete structure similar to that of the Cumberland Valley Railroad and the estimated cost is

## Leaders Who Are Busy Working Out Plan For Women to Take Active Part in Republican Party Management



MRS. JOHN G. SOUTH



MRS. MEDILL MCCORMICK



MISS MARY GARRET HAY

## GOV. SPROUL TO LEAVE MEMORIAL IN HARRISBURG

Chief Executive Praises City at Dedication of Muzzle Club Room

The Muzzle Club room at the Penn-Harris Hotel was dedicated last evening with nearly all the working newspapermen of the city present and with addresses by Governor Sproul, the Governor's private secretary, Harry S. McDevitt and E. J. Stackpole, of the Telegraph. The hotel company has set aside a handsome furnished room on the second floor for the uses of the Muzzle Club, which is the newspaper organization of the city organized as a result of Governor Pennypacker's effort to muzzle the press of Pennsylvania and of which the Governor was afterward on many occasions an honored guest. The room will be kept for the use of the club's dinners, autographed portraits of governors who have been guests of the club and other relics and mementos of newspaper life and events in Harrisburg. The

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## Senate Refuses to Set Limit on Treaty Debate by Voting Down Cloture

Washington, Nov. 13.—An attempt by Democrats to limit debate on the Foreign Relations Committee reservations to the Peace Treaty failed to-day in the Senate.

By a vote of 44 to 26, with all of the Republicans present, and Senators Reed, Missouri, and Shields, Tennessee, Democrats, voting in the affirmative, the Senate adopted a motion by Republican Leader Lodge, to table an appeal from a ruling that the Democratic move was out of order.

The Democratic petition for cloture had been held out of order by the chair, because it sought to limit debate on the reservations and not on the whole Treaty. It was for this reason, Senator Lodge said, that the Republicans opposed the move.

## Excavation For Bridge to Begin This Month

The Board of Public Grounds and Buildings to-day deferred action on the award of the contract for the new Memorial Bridge until next week, referring the documents to Engineer J. E. Greiner for final inspection. The award to the Central Construction Company will probably be made official on Tuesday when the contract will be signed.

The Central has assembled a considerable part of its plant here, carloads of machinery having arrived and some of it is stored at Tenth and State streets. The arrangements for the temporary bridge over the railroad are being made. Preliminary excavations will be started by Thanksgiving.

## P. & R. COMPLETES PLANS FOR NEW \$5,000,000 BRIDGE

Railway Engineers Have Plans Drawn For Extensive Improvements Which Will Be Started Early in 1920

Plans for the new Philadelphia and Reading Railway bridge across the Susquehanna river are about complete. It was learned to-day that the belief of local officials that bids will be advertised for within the next ten days. It is not likely that work will start before January 1.

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Women's full participation in the affairs of the Republican party has been provided for in a detailed plan of organization which was adopted by the Republican National Committee at an informal meeting in Chicago. The plan was recommended by the Republican National Women's Executive Committee, of which Mrs. Medill McCormick, of Illinois, is chairman. In putting this plan into effect the National Committee created a woman's division of the committee and elected Mrs. John G. South, of Frankfort, Ky., chairman. She is a daughter of the late Senator William O. Bradley, of Kentucky. An executive committee of ten members was named, of which Miss Mary Garrett Hay, of New York, is chairman.

## Moore Again Heads the Deeper Waterways Men For 12th Consecutive Term

By Associated Press.  
Charleston, S. C., Nov. 13.—J. Hampton Moore, mayor-elect of Philadelphia, was re-elected president of the Atlantic Deeper Waterways Association for the twelfth consecutive term at the close of the convention here.

Other officers elected included: Vice-presidents, Representative John H. Small, of North Carolina; John M. Coleman, chairman of the Massachusetts Commission of Waterways and Public Lands; Murray Hulbert, commissioner of docks and ferries of New York; Frederick W. Donnelly, mayor of Trenton, N. J.; William J. Broening, mayor of Baltimore; secretary and treasurer, Wilfred H. Schoff, Philadelphia, and assistant secretary, Durnell Schuester, Philadelphia.

The association in various resolutions went on record as favoring "the completion of a trunk line waterway system along the Atlantic seaboard from Maine to Florida, connecting the important ports and harbors, thus making a comprehensive waterways into a comprehensive and efficient means of communication for commerce and national defense."

The Cape Cod canal should be made a national possession, the resolutions said. A modern waterway should be built across the state of New Jersey, thus connecting the Great Delaware Naragansett bay by way of canals already in operation. Communication between the navy yards at Norfolk and Boston would be made safe through such a waterway. The Delaware river between Philadelphia and Trenton should be improved.

## WOMAN CAUGHT IN WHEEL OF WAGON

Mrs. M. C. Hoffman, of Millersburg, is a patient at Polyclinic Hospital, Front and Harris streets, following an unusual accident which occurred at the Hoffman farm several days ago. Mrs. Hoffman was climbing into a farm wagon, having one foot on a wheel hub and the other on the body of the vehicle, when the team suddenly started, throwing her heavily to the ground. She was brought to the Polyclinic Hospital where an X-ray examination showed the lower end of the femur to have been broken.

## BURGLARS GET \$9 IN DERRY STREET HOME

Burglars early this morning stole \$9 in cash at the home of Samuel McElhines, 227 Derry street. Entrance to the house was gained by forcing a rear door. The money taken by the intruders was found by them in a drawer in the dining room. No other portion of the house was disturbed and it is believed that the burglars were frightened away before they had completed their search.

## RED CROSS REPORTS WANTED

Chairman William Jennings, of the Red Cross membership drive, this morning requested that captains and workers in the entire district who have not yet made reports do so at once. "We want to see just where we stand," said Mr. Jennings. A large number of the women of the city districts are still at work and report that on their memberships is not so very hard work just now.

## DAILY COLORED SUGAR PLACED IN CITY STORES

Rainbow Effect Produced in Raw Washed Cuban Product

**MANY RUMORS SETTLED**  
Wholesalers Explain That the New Sweet Is Not Artificially Colored

Washed raw sugar, resplendent in all colors of the spectrum, has made its appearance in Harrisburg and to-day many Harrisburgers are getting their first taste of what has been dubbed rainbow sugar.

This sugar is a Cuban product, according to one city wholesaler. Shipped from the island to this country, and thence direct to the big eastern refineries, it has made its appearance in this section. Small quantities of it were to-day purchasable from city retailers at 18 cents per pound.

All reports notwithstanding, this sugar is under the control of the government equalization board. Some stories had been circulated in the city to the effect that the sugar had been purposely colored in order that it might not come under the government control, but this story is branded as untrue. The shipment of this "rainbow" sugar to Harrisburg has not been especially large, but it is aiding considerably in supplying the deficiency in the city supply. The shipments of Louisiana sugar, received here several weeks ago and sold at high prices by reason of the fact that they were without the control of the government board, has been entirely exhausted. Some quantities of the granulated variety, however, are still on hand in a number of establishments.

**AMMONIA BURNS FATAL**  
Truman Strohm, of Palmyra, died at the Harrisburg Hospital to-day as a result of burns suffered Tuesday when an ammonia tank exploded at the Hershey Chocolate Company plant in Hershey. Ammonia was scattered over his eyes, face and some entered his mouth.

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## MAUK GOES ON TRIAL

Harrisburg. — Charles H. Mauk, an uptown undertaker, charged with false pretense by Millard W. McCracken, Altoona, was placed on trial this afternoon before President Judge George Kunkel. Mauk, it is alleged, was directed to bury Howard H. McCracken, who died in this city, and was paid for a casket, shroud and to secure a minister. Millard McCracken, upon investigation, found that the body had been buried in a pine box, with no shroud and that no minister had been secured for the burial service, according to the charge.

A similar case against Mauk was called also this afternoon, but upon motion of his attorneys the court granted separate trials.

Charleston. — W. L. Duff, a Cabinet Creek coal miner to whom had been shipped the arms and ammunition seized yesterday at Daves, W. Va., by order of Governor Cornwell, was arrested at Miami, W. Va. Duff was charged with "conspiring against the state," it was said, at the Governor's office.

## MINERS ORDERED TO RETURN

Cumberland. — The miners of United Mine Workers district No. 16, which embraces the Georges Creek and Upper Potomac coal fields, to-day were ordered to return to work by their union leaders. This action was taken at a meeting here of the policy committee of the district, which voted to accept the mandate of the Federal Court at Indianapolis. About 8,000 men in this district obeyed the strike order in these fields.

## TO NAIL ALL I. W. W.'s

Lincoln. — All county attorneys in Nebraska are requested by the Governor to cause the arrests of members of the I. W. W., who he said, were scattered throughout the construction camps and among industrial workers of the state, "for the specific purpose of carrying on propaganda of I. W. W.ism."

## MARRIAGE LICENSES

John H. Shadow and Minnie N. Wyant, Harrisburg; Irvin M. Zimmerman and Mabel V. August, Lincolnton; Ray W. Keller and Rose N. Metzger, Harrisburg; Robert Sparks and Hannah Palmer, Steelton.

## THE WEATHER

Harrisburg and vicinity: Fair and much colder overnight with a cold wave; lowest temperature about 24 degrees. Friday fair, continued cold. Eastern Pennsylvania: Fair much colder to-night with a moderate cold wave, Friday fair, colder in southeast portion. Moderate northwest winds.