

Text of Speech

(Continued from First Page.)

naval or military force we shall maintain or what our policy with regard to military training is to be until we have peace, not only, but also until we know how peace is to be sustained, whether by the arms of single nations or by the concert of all the great peoples. And there is more than that difficulty involved. The vast surplus properties of the Army include, not food and clothing merely, whose sale will affect normal production, but great manufacturing establishments also, which should be restored to their former uses, great stores of machines and all sorts of merchandise which must lie idle until peace and military policy are definitely determined. By the same token there can be no properly studied national budget until then.

The nations that ratify the

Treaty, such as Great Britain, Belgium and France, will be in a position to lay their plans for controlling the markets of Central Europe without competition from us, if we do not presently act. We have no consular agents, no trade representatives there to look after our interests.

Markets Cannot Proceed

"There are large areas of Europe whose future will lie uncertain in a questionable until their people know the final settlements of peace and the forces which are to administer and sustain it.

"Without determinate markets our production cannot proceed with intelligence or confidence. There can be no stabilization of wages because there can be no settled conditions of employment. There can be no easy or normal industrial

credits, because there can be no confidence or permanent revival of business.

"But I will not weary you with obvious examples. I will only venture to repeat that every element of normal life amongst us depends upon and awaits the ratification of the Treaty of Peace; and also that we cannot afford to lose a single summer's day by not doing all that we can to mitigate the winter's suffering, which, unless we find means to prevent it, may prove disastrous to large portions of the world and may, at its worst, bring upon Europe conditions even more terrible than those wrought by the war itself.

Doubts Stand in Way

"Nothing, I am led to believe, stands in the way of the ratification of the Treaty except certain doubts with regard to the meaning and implication of certain articles of the Covenant of the League of Nations; and I must frankly say that I am unable to understand why such doubts should be entertained. You will recall that when I had the pleasure of a conference with your committee and with the committee of the House of Representatives on Foreign Affairs at the White House in March last, the questions now most frequently asked about the League of Nations were all answered, with a view to their immediate clarification. The Covenant of the League was then in its first draft and subject to revision. It was pointed out that no express recognition was given to the Monroe Doctrine, that it was not expressly provided that the league should have no authority to act or to express a judgment on matters of domestic policy, that the right to withdraw from the league was not expressly recognized, and that the constitutionality of the league was not expressly recognized. All these questions were then referred to the committee and every suggestion of the United States was accepted.

Worded Not Vague

"The view of the United States with regard to the questions I have mentioned, had, in fact, already been accepted by the commission and there was supposed to be nothing inconsistent with them in the draft of the Covenant first adopted—the draft which was the subject of our discussion in March—but no objection was made to saying explicitly in the text what all had supposed to be implicit in it. There was absolutely no doubt as to the meaning of any one of the resulting provisions of the Covenant in the minds of those who participated in drafting them, and I respectfully submit that there is nothing vague or doubtful in their wording.

Not to Interfere With Doctrine

"The Monroe Doctrine is expressly mentioned as an understanding, which is in no way to be impaired or interfered with by anything contained in the Covenant and the expression 'regional understandings like the Monroe Doctrine' was used, to emphasize any of the conferees thought there was any comparable agreement anywhere else in existence or in contemplation, but only because it was thought best to avoid the appearance of dealing in such a document with the policy of a single nation. Absolutely nothing is concealed in the phrase.

"With regard to domestic ques-

tions, Article 16 of the Covenant expressly provides, if in case of any dispute arising between members of the league, the matter involved is claimed by one of the parties and is found by the Council to be one of a matter which by international law is solely within the domestic jurisdiction of that party, the Council shall so report and shall make no recommendation as to its settlement." The United States was by no means the only government interested in the explicit acceptance of this provision and there is no doubt in the mind of any authoritative student of international law that such matters as immigration, tariffs and naturalization are uncontestedly domestic questions with which no international body could deal without express authority to do so. No enunciation of domestic policy was undertaken because to undertake it, even by sample, would have involved the danger of seeming to exclude those matters mentioned.

Article Is Explicit

"The right of any sovereign state to withdraw had been taken for granted but no objection was made to making it explicit. Indeed, so soon as the views expressed at the White House conference were laid before the commission it was at once conceded that it was best not to leave the ground of protection and inference. No proposal was made to set up any tribunal to pass judgment upon the question of whether a withdrawing nation had in fact fulfilled all its international obligations and all its obligations under the covenant. It was recognized that the question must be left to be resolved by the conscience of the nation proposing to withdraw; and I must say that it did not seem to me worth while to propose that article be more explicit because I knew that the United States would never itself propose to withdraw from the League if its conscience were not clear as to the fulfillment of all its international obligations. It has never failed to fulfill them and never will.

Can Only 'Advise Upon'

"Article ten is in no respect of doubtful meaning when read in the light of the covenant as a whole. The Council of the League can only 'advise upon' the means by which the views expressed in that article are to be given effect to. Unless the United States is a party to the policy or action in question, her own affirmative vote in the Council is necessary before any advice can be given for a unanimous vote of the Council is required. If she is a party, the question is hers anyhow. And the unanimous vote of the Council is only advice in any case. Each Government is free to reject it if it pleases. Nothing could have been made more clear than the conference than the right of our Congress under our constitution to exercise its independent judgment in all matters of peace and war. No attempt was made to question or limit that right. The United States, will, indeed, undertake under Article ten to 'respect and preserve' against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political lines of all members of the League; and that engagement constitutes a very grave and solemn moral, not a legal obligation and leaves our Congress absolutely free to put its own interpretation upon it in all cases that call for action. It is binding in conscience only, not in law.

Article Ten the Backbone

"Article ten seems to me to constitute the very backbone of the whole covenant and the League would be hardly more than an influential debating society.

Embodiment Plain Meaning

"It has several times been suggested, in public debate and in private conference, that interpretations of the sense in which the United States accepts the engagements of the covenant should be embodied in the instrument of ratification. There can be no reasonable objection to such interpretations accompanying the act of ratification provided they do not form a part of the formal ratification itself. Most of the interpretations which have been suggested to me embody what seems to me the plain meaning of the instrument itself. But such interpretations should constitute a part of the formal resolution of ratification long delays would be the inevitable consequence, inasmuch as all the many Governments concerned would have to accept, in effect, the language of the Senate as the language of the treaty before ratification would be complete. The consent of the German assembly at Weimar would have to be obtained, among the rest, and I must frankly say that I could, only with the greatest reluctance, approach that assembly for permission to read the treaty as we understand it and as those who framed it quite certainly understood it.

"If the United States were to qualify the document in any way, moreover, I am confident from what I know of the many conferences and debates which accompanied the formation of the treaty that our example would immediately be followed in many quarters, in some instances with very serious reservations, and that the meaning and cooperative force of the treaty would presently be clouded from one end of its clauses to the other.

"Pardon me, Mr. Chairman, if I have been entirely unreserved and plainspoken in speaking of the great matters we all have so much at heart. If excuse is needed, I trust that the critical situation of affairs may serve as my justification. The issues that manifestly hang upon the conclusions of the Senate with regard to peace and upon the time which its action are so clearly and so clearly insusceptible of being thrust on one side or postponed that I have felt it necessary in the public interest to make the matter plain, and to make it as simple and unreservedly as possible.

U. S. Ship, With Wounded Czecho-Slovaks, Ashore

Sattle, Wash., Aug. 19.—With 1-100 wounded Czecho-Slovaks aboard, the United shipping boat steamer Heffron is ashore of Rokurean, Korea Strait, according to cable advice received by the Pacific Steamship Company from its agent at Kobe.

The Heffron is said to have been bound from Vladivostok to Trieste with soldiers. Two holds are reported full of war material in most salvage vessel are standing by and it is thought there is no immediate danger of the vessel sinking. The Heffron fled from here June 22 for Vladivostok.

Cutlery Workers Strike in Newark

Newark, N. J., Aug. 19.—Six of the 16 cutlery plants in this city are affected by a strike of employees who walked out to enforce demands for a 44-hour week, a 10 per cent increase in wages and recognition of the Brotherhood of Metal Workers. Union leaders said 1,800 men were out, while the manufacturers placed the number at 900.

WHOLESALE FARM PRODUCE MARKET GETS UNDER WAY

City Hopes to Induce Farmers to Bring More Produce Here

Preliminary steps looking toward the establishment of a wholesale farm produce market in Harrisburg, where retailers and consumers alike may go to buy in quantity lots, were taken by the Fair Price Committee appointed by Donald McCormick, Dauphin county Federal Food Administrator, at a meeting in the offices of the Chamber of Commerce yesterday afternoon, which was attended by Mr. McCormick, Frank L. Cook, chairman, Stanley G. Jean, Mrs. J. C. Jessup, Jr., H. G. Niesley, Col Edward Schell and G. M. Steinmetz.

It was brought out in a discussion of the wholesale market proposal that in Buffalo, Philadelphia and Los Angeles the thrifty consumer is greatly benefited by the fact that the grower is encouraged to bring large quantities of produce to market in basket lots for sale to grocers and farmers and big growers to bring more to the city than they now do. This would enable the grocery stores to carry at all times a larger and better variety of fresh vegetables and would permit the housekeeper to get better prices and quality or to go into the wholesale market, knowing that he can dispose of his produce, to take advantage of the basket prices. No goods in quantities smaller than a basket, a bushel or dozen lots were to be sold on this market and it is likely that a rule will be necessary to keep the foreign buyer from coming in to gather up basket lots and fruits to be shipped abroad.

Stanley G. Jean, H. G. Niesley and George Nebinger, city sealer of weights and measures, were appointed a committee to call upon the new chief of the State Bureau of Markets, Guy C. Smith, to get his ideas before going ahead with plans.

"The idea is to encourage farm production by offering the grower a certain market for his goods without the necessity of peddling them about the streets all day and to help the consumer by providing a place where he, as well as the retailer can buy in quantity lots, particularly during the preserving season, at prices below those charged for fruits and vegetables in small amounts," said Mr. McCormick, "of course, if the plan goes through, it will be necessary to limit the wholesale market to such an extent that it would not interfere with the retail

markets on Wednesday and Saturday." Mr. Cook announced that he will at once reorganize his subcommittee on prices and will begin to publish fair prices on staples within the next few days.

Tug Saves Crew of Barge as It Sinks

Lewes, Del., Aug. 19.—The barge Neosho with a cargo of coal from Norfolk to New Bedford sprang a leak yesterday and sank on Fenwick Island shoals. The crew was saved by the tug Norfolk which was towing the barge.

Mag Rhu

Stops Stomach Trouble

Guaranteed to relieve all stomach troubles quickly and harmlessly. Contains no harmful drugs or alcohol.

Sold by Croll Keller, the druggist, 405 Market street, the Kennedy Drug Co., and by all other druggists. If your druggist cannot supply you, write direct to Mag Rhu Company, 207-208 and a box of Mag Rhu will be sent postpaid upon receipt of \$1.00. Address Mag Rhu Company, 207-208 Fitzsimmons Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. State if you want Tablets or Powdered form.



432 Market Street License No. G-25305

Store Open All Day Thursday

Specials For Wednesday, Aug. 20, 1919

Steaks, any kind, lb.	30c
Sliced Bacon, lb.	40c
Lincoln Butterine, 2-lb. rolls, 60c; lb.	32c
Lamb Chops, lb.	25c
Smoked or Fresh Sausage, lb.	22c
Choice Chuck Roast, lb.	18c
Sliced Liver, 2 lbs. for 15c; lb.	8c
Corned Beef, lb.	15c
Hamburg Steak, lb.	22c
Cooked Pigs' Feet and Tripe, lb.	10c
Picnic Hams, any size, lb.	27c
Compound, used as lard, lb.	30c

All kinds of Cheese and Canned Goods at very special prices.

65 Markets in Principal Cities of 15 States
Main Office, Chicago, Ill.
Packing House, Peoria, Ill.
All Meats U. S. Government Inspected

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It costs but little more to own a good piano than an inferior instrument. It is so vital to have a good, dependable piano because a piano is one of the most important factors for educating your children and giving unlimited pleasure to every member of your household.

The Sigler \$400 Piano

is one in which you will have complete confidence. Its beautiful tone and honest workmanship stamp it at first trial as a worthy piano, and the years of service it will render will bear testimony to its excellence and bring conviction that it is a good piano at a moderate price.

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Is Your Blood Starving For Want of Iron?

Modern Methods of Cooking and Living Have Made an Alarming Increase in Iron Deficiency in Blood of American Men and Women

Why Nuxated Iron so Quickly Builds Up Weak Nervous, Run-Down Folks—Over 3,000,000 People Annually Take It in This Country Alone to Increase Their Strength, Power, Energy and Endurance.

"Is your blood starving for want of iron? If you were to go without eating until you became weak, thin and emaciated, you could not do a more serious harm to yourself than when you let your blood literally starve for want of iron—iron that gives it strength and power to change food into living tissue," says Dr. James Francis Sullivan, formerly physician of Bellevue Hospital (Outdoor Dept.), New York, and the Westchester County Hospital.

"Modern methods of cooking and the rapid pace at which people of this country live has made such an alarming increase in iron deficiency in the blood of American men and women that I have often marveled at the large number of people who suffer from iron in the blood, and who never suspect the cause of their weak, nervous, run-down state. Lack of iron in the blood not only makes a man a physical and mental weakling, nervous, irritable, easily fatigued, but it utterly robs him of that vital force, that stamina and strength of will which are necessary to success and power in every walk of life. It may also transform a beautiful, sweet-tempered woman into one who is cross, nervous and irritable.

"I have strongly emphasized the great necessity of physicians making blood examinations of their weak, anaemic, run-down patients. Thousands of persons in your city after suffering from physical weakness and a highly nervous condition due to lack of sufficient iron in their red blood corpuscles without ever realizing the real and true cause of their trouble. Without iron in your blood your food merely passes through the body something like corn through an old mill with rollers so wide apart that the mill can't grind.

"For want of iron you may be an old man at thirty, dull of intellect, poor in memory, nervous, irritable and all 'run-down', while at 50 or 60 with plenty of iron in your blood you may still be young in feeling, full of life, your whole being brimming over with vim and energy.

"As proof of this take the case of former United States Senator and Vice-Presidential nominee Charles A. Towne, who at past 55 is still a veritable mountain of tireless energy. Senator Towne says: 'I have found Nuxated Iron of the greatest benefit as a tonic and regenerative. Henceforth I shall not be without it. I am in a position to testify for the benefit of others to the remarkable and immediate helpfulness of this remedy, and I unhesitatingly recommend Nuxated Iron to those who feel the need of renewed energy and the regularity of bodily functions.'

"But in my opinion you can't make strong, keen, forceful men and healthy rosy-cheeked women by feeding them on metallic iron. The old forms of digestive process transform them into organic iron—Nuxated Iron—before they are ready to be taken up and assimilated by the human system. Notwithstanding

ing all that has been said and written on this subject by well-known physicians, thousands of people persist in dosing themselves with metallic iron simply, I suppose, because it costs a few cents less. I strongly advise readers in all cases to get a physician's prescription for organic iron—Nuxated Iron—or if you don't want to go to this trouble, then purchase only Nuxated Iron in its original package and see that this particular name (Nuxated Iron) appears on the package. If you have taken preparations such as Nux and Iron and other similar iron products and failed to get results, remember that such products are an entirely different thing from Nuxated Iron.

"In commenting upon the value of Nuxated Iron as a means for creating red blood, strength and endurance, Dr. Ferdinand King, New York Physician and Medical Author says: 'I see women whose careworn faces, dragging steps and generally weak, tired appearance show unmistakable signs of that anaemic, run-down condition usually brought on by lack of iron in the blood.

"There can be no strong, healthy, beautiful women without iron and inasmuch as refining processes and modern cooking methods remove the iron from Mother Earth from so many of our most common foods this iron deficiency should be supplied by using some form of organic iron just as we use salt when our food has not enough salt.

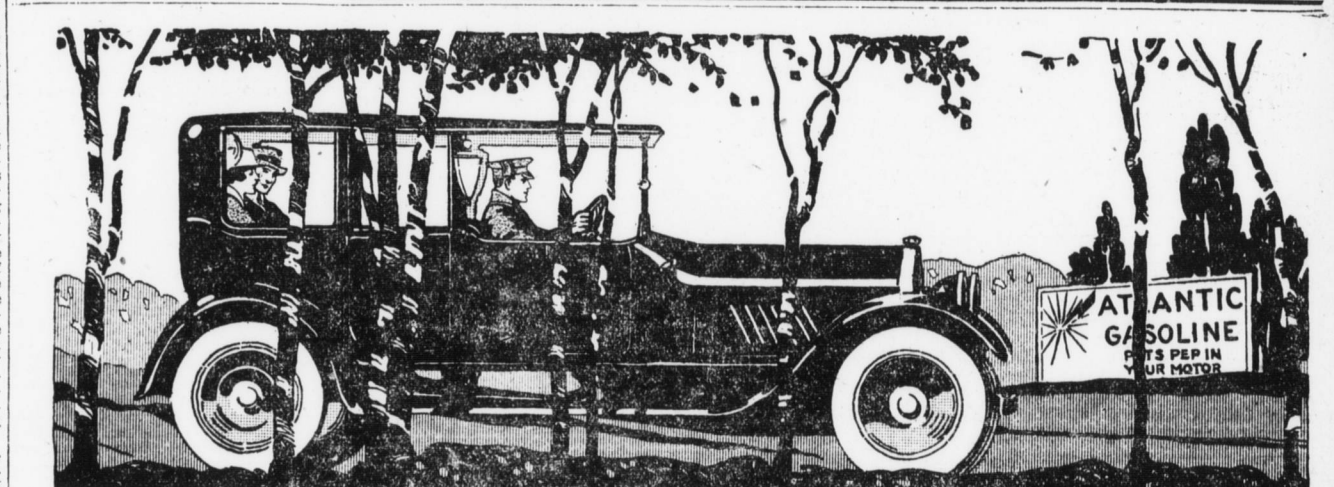
"Iron is absolutely necessary to enable your blood to change food into living tissue. Without it no matter how much or what you eat your food merely passes through you without doing you good, and as a consequence you become weak, pale and sickly-looking just like a plant trying to grow in a soil deficient in iron. Fair means anaemia. The skin of an anaemic woman is pale, the flesh flabby. The memory fails, and often they become weak, nervous, irritable, despondent and melancholy. Give such a woman a short course of Nuxated Iron and she often quickly becomes an entirely different individual—strong, healthy and rosy-cheeked. I have used Nuxated Iron widely in my own practice in most severe, aggravated conditions with many other physicians. I induced a trial, all of whom have given me most surprising reports in regard to its great power as a health and strength builder."

Manufacturers' Note: Nuxated Iron which is used by Dr. Sullivan and others with such surprising results, and which is prescribed and recommended above by physicians is not like the older inorganic iron products, it is easily assimilated, does not irritate the stomach, makes them nervous and upset the stomach. Manufacturers guarantee successful results to every purchaser of it. It is dispensed by Croll Keller, G. A. Clark and all druggists, J. Nelson



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The joy of the open road, with the cloudless blue above and the ribbon trail ahead, leading to you-care-not-where—that joy is increased to the point of sheer ecstasy with Atlantic Gasoline in the tank.

Atlantic—that marvelous motor-fuel that clips figures from your gasoline bills and transfers them to your season's mileage; that applies power to your driving-wheels with the ceaseless urge of a mighty force that will not be denied.

When you see the sign with the non-committal "Gasoline" on it, drive on till you meet up with the important prefix "Atlantic". That, Sir, IS gasoline. You try it.

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