

HOME-READING COURSE FOR CITIZEN-SOLDIERS

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This course of thirty daily lessons is offered to the men selected for service in the National Army as a practical help in getting started in the right way. It is informal in tone and does not attempt to give binding rules and directions. These are contained in the various manuals and regulations of the United States Army, to which this course is merely introductory.

LESSON NO. 25
DISCIPLINE AND RESPECT FOR THE COLORS

Proceeding lessons: Your Post of Honor, 2. Making Good as a Soldier, 3. Nine Soldierly Qualities, 4. Getting Ready for Camp, 5. First Days in Camp, 6. Cleanliness, 7. Your Health, 8. Marching and Care of Feet, 9. Your Equipment and Arms, 10. Recreation in Camp, 11. Playing the Game, 12. Teamwork in the Army, 13. Grouping Men Into Teams, 14. The Team Leaders, 15. Fighting Arms of the Service, 16. Staff Branches of the Service, 17. Staff Branches of the Service—II, 18. Army Insignia, 19. The Army System of Training, 20. Close-Order Drill, 21. Extended-Order Drill, 22. Guard Duty, 23. Getting Ahead in the Army, 24. Army Courtesy.

All persons in the military service are required to obey strictly and execute promptly the lawful orders of their superiors. (Army Regulations, par. 1.)

Discipline is not merely an obligation imposed upon you; it is a protection to you. Your superiors, from commanding general down, are as much bound to respect the regulations of the army as you are; includes respect for the rights of every soldier.

Military authority will be exercised with firmness, kindness and the thorough maintenance of discipline. The thoroughness of the performance of military duty, all officers dealing with enlisted men, will be in mind the absolute necessity of treating them as to preserve their self-respect. Officers will keep as close touch as possible with the men under their command and will be to build up their confidence and sympathy as will in the free approach of their men for counsel and assistance.

The discipline of the army is just and impersonal. You will be treated with respect. Your rights will be respected. On your part you must

respect the rights and authority conferred upon others.

As you advance in the service you will be required to exact strict obedience from others. If you become a commissioned officer it will be your duty to maintain such relations with the men under you that you can always treat them with absolute and impersonal justice.

Saluting the Colors

The American flag carried by a regiment is known as the "colors." It is the symbol of the nation and is treated always with the deepest respect. Another flag is carried which is the symbol of the regiment and is known as the "regimental colors." It is protected with a devotion second only to that felt for the national flag itself.

Thousands of brave men in previous wars have given up their lives to save the colors of their country and their regiment from the enemy's hands. As war is now conducted, it is no longer practicable, as a rule, to carry them into battle and fight under their folds. But they remain the chief visible signs of the objects for which every soldier is willing to sacrifice himself. It is no wonder that the colors are prized and guarded with devoted care.

Ordinarily the colors when not in use are kept in the office of the colonel or in front of his tent. During the day when the weather permits they are displayed unfurled. At night and during rainy weather they are "cased," which means that they are furled and protected by an oil-cloth covering.

Officers and men passing an uncased color always honor it by saluting it. The manner of salute is the same as that previously described. The same rules of respect are observed by men not in formation when the uncased colors are carried by.

The colors are escorted in parades or on the march in formation by a color guard, consisting of two sergeants who are the color bearers and two experienced privates selected by the colonel. The regimental color is always on the left of the national color.

The National Anthem

Similar rules of respect apply whenever the "Star-Spangled Banner" is played. Officers and enlisted men not in formation stand at attention, facing toward the music (except at "retreat," when they face toward the flag). They salute at the first note of the anthem, retaining the position of salute until the last note.

Every citizen of the United States, whether a civilian or a soldier, should give expression of his loyalty and devotion to his country by showing proper marks of respect for the colors and for the national anthem. When in civilian clothes, wearing a hat or cap, the correct thing to do is to remove it and hold it in the right hand opposite the left shoulder while passing an uncased color or during the playing of the national

anthem. If uncovered, stand at attention.

The common habit of rising slowly, standing in a slouching attitude, and sometimes even carrying on conversation, when the national anthem is played, is an indication of gross ignorance or ill breeding. On the other hand, the man who stands silent and at attention is not only cultivating in himself the feelings of pride and patriotism which should belong to every citizen of the country.

It goes without saying that disrespect to the American flag can be tolerated. If any such instances come to your attention, you should report them at once to the proper authorities in order that they may be dealt with in accordance with the law.

Seeks to Become First Girl Page of the House

Washington, Sept. 12.—With ambitions to become the first girl page in the House of Representatives, Cecilia Martin, a 14-year-old girl, formerly residing in the Congressional district represented by M. Clyde Kelly, of Pennsylvania, but now a resident here, walked into the office of Miss Jeanette Rankin, member of Congress from Montana, in the House office building.

"I want to see Miss Rankin," stated Cecilia.

"I am Miss Rankin," said the woman member. "What can I do for you?"

"I want to shake hands with you first," replied Cecilia, with a businesslike manner. "Then I want to ask you if I can get a job as a page in the House. You got a job as the first woman member and I thought you might be able to get me a job as the first girl page."

Miss Rankin told the girl she did not know what assistance she could render her, but that she was heartily in favor of her appointment and would do all in her power to obtain it for her.

Believing that there should be a girl page as well as the boy page, Mr. Kelly said:

"I don't see why we shouldn't have a girl page in the House and I shall certainly do everything I can to get her the job."

Bless Quebec Bridge Span; To Raise It Third Time

Quebec, Sept. 12.—The ceremony of blessing the center span of the Quebec bridge, the third attempt to raise it, was made this week, was performed yesterday at Sillery in the presence of several hundred spectators.

The first attempt was in August, 1907, when the structure collapsed with a loss of seventy lives. In 1916 a similar mishap resulted in the killing of four men. The bridge has cost up to the present more than \$15,000,000.

LATEST MEANINGS IN OUR NEW BOOK

Fashions Change in Use of English Words as in Coats Men Wear

DICTIONARY HAS LATEST Words and Descriptive Matter Grouped and Arranged in Departments

The words a man speaks are like the coat he wears—fashions change both. Ever since dictionaries were first made words have taken on meanings that changed, until often the definition came to be almost diametrically opposite what it was when the word first came into common use. Therefore, the man who uses an old dictionary is likely to employ the word nowadays in a wrong sense. He is like the man who wears a coat of the fashion of 1860 except that there is some excuse for the latter, while there is none for the former.

An authoritative lexicon is within the reach of all and to insure its readers of getting the latest and best, this paper has undertaken to distribute the New Universities as widely as possible. The cost is insignificant compared with the service thus provided—only 98 cents in cash and one dictionary coupon clipped from this paper. For the further convenience of readers, these coupons and this small fee may be mailed into the office, provided sufficient postage is included to pay for the cost of mailing the dictionary. These same conditions make it possible for everybody to share in the distribution.

During the years past dictionaries have multiplied until their number reaches a bewildering total. As time passes they present definitions that are out of date. Out of this need has grown the New Universities.

It compares the most authoritative definitions of all, and includes many of the others. An examination will convince the investigator of this fact. The latest meanings in good usage wherever the best English is spoken are given. Leading authorities have combined their efforts to make this a leader in its class.

It is a compact, serviceable volume of some 1,200 pages, well indexed, and its contents are made readily accessible through special subdivisions, in which groups of words in a certain field or descriptive matter covering a particular subject are given.

Offers Her Services to Local Red Cross Chapter as Nurse in France

In response to the call for one hundred women between the ages of thirty and fifty to undertake canteen work in France, Mrs. J. S. Somerville, of Robertsdale, Huntingdon county, has offered her services to the local chapter of the American Red Cross Society. Candidates for the work must be able to provide their own expenses and should be able to speak French.

Mrs. Somerville is the wife of J. S. Somerville, of the firm of Somerville & Co., prominent coal operators in Clearfield and Huntingdon counties. Mrs. Somerville has been taken in many directions, and has taken a prominent part in movements to benefit miners and their families, since her husband was appointed superintendent of large mining operations and located at Robertsdale, a little town in the bituminous coal field.

Dead Bank President Defaulted Great Sums

Washington, Sept. 12.—The office of Comptroller of the Currency has announced that the late president of the Chemical National Bank of New York, E. M. Martindale, died in July, was a defaulter to the amount of \$300,000 or more.

The default ran over a period of sixteen years, while Martindale was vice-president and president of the bank. The discovery of the crime was made at the end of June, when Martindale was in the hospital. He had usually been present at the end of each month, manifestly for the purpose of attending to the balancing of the deposit account from which he had systematically taken funds, and his first absence, Vice-President Twitchell found that a practice existed, by Martindale's orders to the teller, to bring to him the statements of the account.

SPECIAL SERVICES

Beginning to-night special services will be held at the Mount Pleasant church. The Rev. E. W. Moyer, of Yocountown, will have charge of the opening meeting.

To-morrow night the Rev. H. S. Hershey, of Harrisburg, will make the address. A special program has been arranged for Saturday evening and the Rev. E. L. C. Baer, of Mechanicsburg, will deliver the address. Sunday evening the Board of Church Extension, will visit Liaburn at 8:30 Sunday evening, returning later to Mount Pleasant.

CHAPTER FOR HEROES' FUND

New York, Sept. 12.—The first step toward organizing the French Heroes' Lafayette Memorial Fund, of which Colonel Roosevelt is a founder, was taken yesterday when an application for its incorporation was filed in the Supreme Court.

Tech to Have Orchestra of Twenty-five Pieces

Technical High school will be represented this year by an orchestra of over twenty-five pieces. In addition to the fifteen students who are left at the opening exercises this morning, the following new players have reported: Clarinets, Joseph Goldstone and Charles Stiles; flute, Bertram Seltzer; violins, John Russ, Henry Shope, Lyall Fink, Herman Goldstone, Lester Jerauld and Nolan Ziegler. A new bass violin player is being sought as Ray Wentzler, a former member of this year's senior class has moved to Philadelphia.

A football manager will be elected within ten days by the athletic association. Several members of the senior class are in the field for the honor, and all students of the school who join the A. A. are eligible for the candidacy and to vote.

Section T of the senior class has reported an enrollment of sixteen out of sixteen for membership in the athletic association.

Members of the faculty have been appointed by the principal to be advisers of the sections of the American school. Each teacher will have charge of one section that will be responsible to him throughout the year.

"We'll Go Right Through That German Line," Says U. S. Officer From War

An Atlantic Port, Sept. 12.—Seven United States Army officers, promoted to majors or lieutenant colonels, returned here yesterday on a French steamship from the American training camp in France, to take command in the National Army and teach new men modern methods of warfare.

"We'll go right through that German line," said a lieutenant colonel in answer to a question as to the condition of the troops in the American expeditionary force. "The morale of the American troops is wonderful," the officer declared, and every man from the youngest recruit up to the veterans who had seen service in the Philippines and Mexico, was anxious for the day to arrive when he could take his place on the front.

300 Girls to Launder For Soldiers at Camp Meade

Camp Meade, Md., Sept. 12.—When the selected men arrive at Camp Meade they will find 300 girls there on hand to do the laundry work. They will be the only girls working in the cantonment and they will go to the camp in the National Army in the evening by special train.

The laundry will turn out 250,000 pounds of work a week. The enlisted men will pay \$1.80 a month for their work.

University of Pennsylvania
Wharton School of Finance and Commerce

OFFERS EVENING COURSES
 to men and women in Harrisburg

Accounting and Commercial Law
Real Estate and Insurance
Advertising and Selling
Finance and Banking

Registration at Chamber of Commerce evenings, except Saturday, 7 to 9 o'clock to September 28. Classes begin October 1.

The Most Extraordinary Sale of

STEEL AND BRASS BEDS

Ever Held in Harrisburg

A fortunate purchase of a carload of beds—the entire stock of the famed Sterling Bed Co.—enables us to offer them to you at prices that absolutely defy rivalry elsewhere. The wise housewife will not let this saving opportunity slip through her fingers, especially now, when the cost of bed materials has increased to prices that most prohibit manufacturing at these prices. Come and see for yourself.

This \$12.50 White Enamel Bed \$8.95
 This \$14.50 White Enamel Bed \$9.95
 This \$19.50 White Enamel Bed \$12.95
 This \$22.50 Genuine Brass Bed \$15.95
 This \$29.50 Genuine Brass Bed \$18.95
 This \$29.50 Genuine Brass Bed \$18.95

KALFMAN'S

FALL OPENING SALE

IN THE ENLARGED BARGAIN BASEMENT

THURSDAY --- The Second Day of This Sale Fairly Revels in Bargains!

The first day of the sale broke all records. Every woman who attended the sale bought much more than she planned—the savings offered proved so irresistible. And the values that made the opening of the sale such a talked of event have been renewed, although it has been necessary to omit some items from this advertisement to make room for new additional ones.

You have only three more days—Thursday, Friday and Saturday—in which to avail yourself of the extraordinary bargains which this sale presents. The sooner you come, the better choice you will have. **IT WILL PAY YOU TO COME TO THE BARGAIN BASEMENT TODAY.**

There Are Thousands of Seasonable Items Like These!

- 83.50 Wash Boilers, made of heavy charcoal tin, with copper bottom, big size. Special, \$2.49
- 50 Doz. Extra Heavy Galvanized Wash Boards—two sides. Special, 39c
- Galvanized Tubs made well and good size. Special, \$1.19
- Step Ladder, with full set of 6-ft. size, 65c; 6-ft. size, 79c
- Set of Three Irons with stand, made of steel, well finished. Special, \$1.19
- Ironing Boards with stand, made of steel, well finished. Special, 98c
- 85c Wash Benches, hold two tubs, folding. Special, 45c
- 30c Household Set—Can opener, cake turner and mixing spoon, neatly boxed. Special, 25c
- 81.00 Eight-arm Folding Clothes Baskets; elevating. Special, 59c
- Electro Electric Irons, nickel plated, complete and guaranteed. Special, \$2.69
- 50c Cedar Oil Mop and bottle of oil, with handle. Special, 25c
- 50c Nickel Plated Casserole with cover, brown and white filler. Special, 95c
- 25.00 Large Size Tea Kettle, made of aluminum. Special, \$1.98
- \$7.50 Vacuum Sweepers, combined, guaranteed, runs easy. Special, \$3.95
- 50c Cedar Oil Mop and bottle of oil, with handle. Special, 25c
- 25.00 Vacuum Washers. This washer forces the soap water through clothes. Special, \$1.98
- Set of 3 Saucepans, aluminum, 1 1/2 and 2-quart sizes. Special, 98c
- 50c Round Chipped Glass Baskets, good size and strong. Special, 39c

Jack Frost Has Already Warned You to Use

BLANKETS

And we advise you to buy them now and save money at this noteworthy sale.

- \$1.75 Cotton Blankets in gray and tan with colored borders. Used up bed sheets—size 60x76. Special, a pair, \$1.39
- \$1.98 Cotton Blankets in gray and tan, with colored borders. Size 64x76. Special, a pair, \$1.59
- \$2.50 Cotton Blankets. Extra heavy quality. Size 72x80. Special, a pair, \$1.98
- \$2.59 Wool Finish Cotton Blankets, in gray with pink and blue borders, size 65x80. Special, a pair, \$1.98
- \$3.50 Extra Heavy Wool Finish Cotton Blankets in large sizes; slight imperfections. Special, a pair, \$2.95
- Wool Nap Plaid Blankets, good assortment of colors in beautiful plaids. Standard size. Special pair, \$3.49

Slightly Soiled White Wool Blankets at Specially Reduced Prices—\$7.00 and \$7.50 White Wool Blankets, with cotton warp, which insures their durability—one-fourth size.—Slightly soiled only from handling. Special, a pair, \$4.69

Dry Goods

- 12 1/2c light calicoes; many patterns. Special, yard, 8c
- 16c comfort cretonnes, 36 inches wide; extra good range of patterns. Special, yard, 12 1/2c
- 15c white and colored plain Shaker or Domet flannel, 27 in. wide. Special, yard, 12 1/2c
- Extra good brown muslin, 36 inches wide. Very fine quality. Special, 14c
- Big assortment of new dress ginghams, 28 inches wide; many good patterns. Special, 14c
- Big assortment of new dress ginghams, all good patterns for dresses. Special, yd., 17c

Sheets and Pillow Cases

- 18c Pillow Cases, 42 and 45 inches. Special, 15c
- 20c Pillow Cases, 42 and 45 inches. Special, 17c
- 25c Fine Muslin Pillow Cases, 42 and 45 inch. Special, each, 19c
- 49c Muslin Bolster Cases, 42x72 inches. Special, 39c
- 72x90 inches Muslin Sheets, hemmed ready for use. Special, 69c
- \$1x90 inches, good Muslin Sheets, 3 in. hem. Special, each, 89c
- 51x90 inches, Heavy Muslin Sheets, \$1x90 in. Special, 95c

Famous "Betty Bright" Aluminum Ware

Double Boiler, Percolator, Preserving Kettle, Berlin Saucepan, Berlin Kettle, and 3-piece Lipped Saucepan set. Your choice, each \$1.19

A Lot of **RUGS** All at Big Savings

We have a large stock, bought for cash and priced as all Kaufman's merchandise is priced—based upon costs of months ago, not upon prospective advances. Come in now and select yours.

- \$8.95 Reversible Wool Fibre Rugs, 9x12 feet. Special, \$5.95
- These rugs are made of wool and a chemically treated fibre that makes it wonderfully durable.
- \$13.50 Wool Fibre Rugs, 9x12 feet, extra good quality. Special, \$10.95
- Some very neat effects for Bed Room or Sitting Room. Woven very closely with border all around.
- 9x12 Seamless Velvet Brussels Rugs. Special, \$19.95
- Serviceable rugs in solid color effects, with conventional modern border; two-tone effects and all over designs.
- 9x12 Seamless Velvet Rugs; present value \$29.50. Special, \$21.50
- Newest, rich colorings, lustrous nap. An extremely fine rug.
- 9x12 Seamless Axminster Rugs; present value \$24.95. Special, \$19.95
- Suitable for any room; made of best wools and will give many years of hard wear.

Stair and Hall carpets, extra strong, durable quality in many grades and designs; yard, 35c, 49c, 69c to \$1.25.

Special For This Sale Only

Rose Pattern Cut Glass

Sugar and Cream sets—Sweet Tea Vase—Violet Vase—Ice Tub—Butter Fly Vase—Candle Sticks—Flower Basket—Bon Bon Dish—Grape Fruit Server—Scent Jar—Colony Tray—and many more worthwhile items, each, 59c

Please Bring Your Measurements With You

A Brilliant Variety of Patterns—Inlaid, Printed and New Process

- 50c New Process Linoleum, full 2 yards wide; 30 patterns in the wood and geometrical designs, perfect goods; square yard, 39c
- 75c Printed Linoleum—Wonderfully durable quality; full two yards wide, newest patterns, square yard, 59c
- \$1.25 to \$1.50 Inlaid Linoleum—Colors go through to the back and will never wear out. Handsome wood and hard-to-get tile patterns. Special, square yard, 98c

KALFMAN'S
 300 MARKET SQUARE
UNDERSELLING STORE

Store Hours
 Store Opens 8.30 A. M.
 Closes 5.30 P. M.
 Saturdays at 9 P. M.

3
 Days Only Now to Buy at This Sale