

By BRIGGS

FOUR SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE NOW TRANSITORY

Rulers of Serbia, Albania, Montenegro and Belgium Without Palaces

Correspondence of the Associated Press London, April 25.—Four sovereign governments are just now having a somewhat transitory existence, Serbia, Albania, Montenegro and Belgium, with seats of government outside their own territory, living at private hotels much like traveling tourists, as transient guests owing to the ever-present prospects of moving on through the exigencies of war; and with that strange anomaly of complete government establishments with rulers, prime ministers, cabinets, parliaments, and administrations, yet with no territory to administer.

Albania is the latest to pack the government archives in traveling cases, Essad Pacha, the nominal ruler, stopping first at Durranzo, then Brindisi, and going on to the Greek island of Corfu. The Serbian king, ministry and administration was already at Corfu, while members of the Skoptchina, or parliament, have been considering a session at Nice, with Premier Paschitz joining them there. This would not be far from the Montenegro temporary seat of government at Lyons, in central France, although three of the Montenegro ministry still remain at Podgritza, Montenegro, so that it is not quite certain whether the government is in London or Podgritza.

Belgium's administration is much more stable, but is also outside home territory, at Havre, France, where the work goes on from an extensive hotel at a suburban suburb of the city. Premier Asquith recently told Parliament that about a billion dollars had been advanced to the Allies, and another billion to them through the hands of the government's request. He did not specify which Allies, but it is understood that considerable of these large sums has gone to keep up the smaller governments in a few cases, and national sovereignty for the significant reason that they would have a voice as nations, and perhaps a vote, when the final councils come over the war.

This help from British coffers has been most opportune to the governments separated from their countries, with the usual revenues cut off from customs and internal taxes, and the tobacco monopolies, postal, telegraph and other sources of income, in the hands of the enemy. Without revenue, the expenses of these smaller governments have gone on steadily; they have kept up their military and foreign minister, as well as ministries, royal establishments, and as much of the civil administration as circumstances would permit.

Up to Allies King Nicholas of Montenegro recently informed the Montenegrin consul general here that he had ordered the three ministers remaining in Montenegro not to undertake any government business or negotiations without any circumstances, adding "deprived for the moment of his kingdom, like the kings of Belgium and Serbia, the king of Montenegro places the fate of his government in the hands of the great Allies." He also ordered the ministers to indicate that King Nicholas considers the seat of government to be with him, at Lyons, and did not back in Podgritza.

That the ministers remaining back at Podgritza, however, are really the government is indicated by a recent statement by the Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Popovitch. "In accordance with the constitution," he said, "the government is behind and constitutes the whole of the government. I am minister of foreign affairs and minister of the interior, Mr. Radolovitch, is acting premier and minister of agriculture and Gan. Vesovitch is minister of war."

These are the ministers, however, who were ordered by King Nicholas not to do business, and it remains to be seen who is the real government.

Pilgrim Commandery Installs New Officers

Pilgrim commandery, No. 11, Knights Templar, installed the following new officers at their hall in Masonic Temple Thursday evening: Commander, Sir Clyde Paxton Love; generalissimo, Sir Francis Conquest; Neely, captain general, Sir Luther W. Walker; treasurer, E. Sir Howard A. Rutherford; recorder, E. Sir N. Frank Matter; trustees, E. Sir Michael W. Jacobs, E. Sir John H. Shoop, and E. Sir John C. Shumberger.

\$250,000 Is Spent on Antiwar Wires to Congress

Washington, D. C., April 29.—When the telegraph companies began casting up totals on the peace messages that have flooded Congress this week they found the figures staggering. The estimate was that between 140,000 and 150,000 would be the number. They are still coming in, though in decreasing numbers. The cost of this enterprise is estimated at \$250,000. This fact impelled Senator Huston to say he would demand a senatorial investigation of the sources of the funds.

H. C. Wright, Steelton Contractor, Is Dead

H. C. Wright, prominent Steelton contractor, died about 1 o'clock today of erysipelas. Mr. Wright was a prominent man in Steelton affairs. He was a member of the First Reformed church and was on the time of the borough school board at the time of his death.

GOVERNOR GOES TO ALTOONA TODAY

Only One Speech Will Be Made in Blair County; No Visit to Pittsburgh

Governor Martin G. Brumbaugh leaves late this afternoon for Altoona, where he will speak at a mass meeting to-night, it being his first speech in his campaign. The Governor will be accompanied by Secretary William H. Ball, while the additional speakers will be Deputy Attorney General William H. Keller, of Lancaster, and probably Senator William J. Burke. From Altoona the Governor will go to Johnstown, the proposed trip to Pittsburgh to address the Sunday morning meeting of the organized railroad men having been abandoned. It was stated today that the Governor had not accepted the invitation to address the meeting, although reports had been printed that he would speak. Dr. John Price Jackson, Commissioner of Labor and Industry, will speak in the afternoon at Altoona.

Senator Boies Penrose is expected here late today on his return from Pittsburgh. He plans to go through to Altoona, where he will be in the afternoon at Altoona, Bethlehem and Easton.

BEGIN PLANTING TREES ON MONDAY

Several Thousand Baby Pines Will Be Set Out on McCormick's Island

Beginning Monday morning the first lot of the consignment of young pine trees donated to the city by the State Forestry Department will be set out on McCormick's Island.

The work will be done by O. Ben. Gipple, city forester, and a force of men from the park department.

Forces of park employees were busy today sodding and lining the edges of the park paths and clearing off the tennis courts at Twelfth street playgrounds. Other courts on the island and at Reservoir did a land office business today.

Light Standards on Wall The force of the Department of Parks was engaged today in placing the light standards on the lower wall along the river from Maclay street southward.

There is widespread criticism of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company for its failure to co-operate with the Department of Parks in the construction of the subway at Paxtang which is to make continuous the parkway surrounding the city.



MY BOY—MAY TROUBLE YOU FOR MY MASHE... AT FIRST YOU MAY LOOK LIKE THIS BUT YOU WILL SOON ACQUIRE THIS APPEARANCE... AT FIRST YOU MAY LOOK LIKE THIS BUT YOU WILL SOON ACQUIRE THIS APPEARANCE... THE WIFE WILL BE LIKE THIS FOR A WHILE BUT...

OVERTHROW OF CARRANZA NEAR

Once over the Villa hunt will take place today. More cavalry has been sent to General Pershing and more infantry will go in today.

Advance Cavalry Returns to Base After Dispersing Villa Bands at Namiquipa

Field Headquarters, Namiquipa, April 28. (By Wireless to Columbus, N. M., April 29.)—The column of American cavalry under Col. George A. Dodd which for six days has been pursuing a large band of Villa bandits under four different chiefs through the rocky defiles of the continental divide was reported today to have returned to its base at Minaca.

Obregon Will Propose That U. S. Quit Mexico; Officers Will Counter

El Paso, April 29.—General Alvaro Obregon, minister of war of the de facto government, with the chief military commanders of Northern Mexico, made a return call of courtesy today on Major Generals Scott and Funston preliminary to the first conference between the American and Mexican military officials regarding the pursuit of Villa and his bandits.

Emphasizes Organization of Rebels and Efforts of Leaders to Stop Riots

London, April 29.—The Times publishes an account of an eye-witness of the Dublin uprising which emphasizes the excellent organization of the rebels and the fairly successful efforts of the leaders to restrain rioting. This account says:

"Civilians were not molested in the streets and much of the firing was confined to the barracks and the military to show that the movement was strictly military in character and directed only against the government, not against the populace. There was some looting, but only about ten or twenty shops were entered.

1,000 More Cavalry Cross Into Mexico; Two Foot Companies to Follow

Columbus, N. M., April 29.—Points along the American line of communication in Mexico are being strongly reinforced by men of both the infantry and cavalry army. Two companies of infantry marched from the base here early today preparatory to crossing the border while nearly 1,000 cavalrymen who left Columbus yesterday afternoon broke camp at Gibson's line march 15 miles west, shortly after daybreak and crossed the frontier.



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SINN FEINERS ARRESTED

Carthage, April 29.—A committee of Dublin Sinn Feiners arrived here by automobile Monday and held a secret conference with local leaders. Later the committee was arrested at Limerick by the military before they had a chance to confer with the leaders there.

Revolt Was Kindled in Phoenix Park, Scene of Ireland's Darkest Days

London, April 29.—It was in Phoenix Park the scene of one of Ireland's darkest days, that the first spark of the Irish revolt was kindled, says a Daily Mail dispatch from Dublin. On Monday morning the so-called Citizen army held a review in the park, paraded and marched with loaded rifles and fixed bayonets. Afterward they were addressed by their officers and marched in a review in the park, paraded and marched with loaded rifles and fixed bayonets.

Constant Fusillade of Shots by Rebels Keep Dublin Streets Deserted

London, April 29.—A graphic story of the situation in Dublin, as told by a clergyman who got away from the city by motor to Belfast, is printed in the Daily Telegraph today.

Much Rifle Firing

There has been much rifle and revolver firing, seemingly at nothing in particular and several persons out of the house, and many killed or injured. The wounded were removed to St. Vincent's Hospital, on one side of St. Stephen's Green.

College of Surgeons Seized

The Royal College of Surgeons, which faces St. Stephen's Green on the west, was seized by the Sinn Feiners and their flag flown from it.

Redmond Sees Menace in Revolt to Free Ireland

London, April 29.—John Redmond, leader of the Irish Nationalists in the House of Commons, last night gave the following statement concerning the uprising in Dublin: "My first feeling, of course, on hearing of this insane move, was one of horror, discouragement and almost despair. I asked myself whether Ireland, as so often before—in her tragic history, was to dash the cup of liberty

HINTS TO GOLF BEGINNERS

still flying defiantly over the side of the little tower.

Barricades Bombarded

Another brief artillery demonstration was directed against the barricades in Sackville street. Clouds of thick smoke soon rose around various prominent objects in that part of Dublin as the shells burst, while between times the rattle of machine-guns seemed like a continuation of the reverberation of the heavy pieces.

Kill Unarmed Soldiers

When the revolt began at 1 o'clock Monday afternoon, the Sinn Feiners still flying defiantly over the side of the little tower.

Flames Light City

The battle was thickest to-day around an entire block of houses in Sackville street. The Sackville street quarter. These buildings had been occupied by the rebels at the start and breaches had been made in a party wall between the stores so that the men could retreat fighting from one room to another in the event of the places being shelled.

Bodies Lying in Streets

No exact idea of the number of casualties was obtainable, but many bodies were lying about the streets unburied. Houses contained many others. The authorities said the troops had not suffered nearly as much as had the rebels.

German Submarines Are Believed to Have Landed Armies in Ireland

London, April 29.—Although the story of the early hours of the Dublin uprising has been reported with considerable detail, England is still without authentic information as to the progress of later events.

Casualties List Growing

As far as reports come from the situation in Dublin is gradually being brought under control. There seems to be no doubt that the rebels still control various parts of Dublin and that great fighting continued with a lengthening list of casualties. It is reported the casualty list already exceeds 100.

Snipers Pick Off Civilians

Upwards of 20 persons have been killed or injured thus far in Dublin, a correspondent at Belfast in the Evening News reports in a dispatch filed last night. He says the rioters, hidden in houses commanding important street junctions or covered by barricades in the streets, are keeping up a constant fusillade. The list of casualties continues to lengthen.

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SINN FEINERS FIGHT DESPERATELY FOR LIVES

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