

# WOMEN AND THEIR INTERESTS

## Are We Forgetting Thomas Paine?

By ELLA WHEELER WILCOX

Thomas Paine (1737-1809): "The world is my country; to do good is my religion." The man who named our country. The man first to advocate independence for our country. The man who did more to achieve this than any other man, giving his pen, tongue, sword and pocket-book to the cause.

These are the times that try men's souls. The man who in the darkest hour of the Revolution wrote the "Crisis." These are the times that try men's souls. (General Washington ordered this mighty work to be read to the army once a week.) The man who was joint author of the Declaration of Independence with Jefferson. The man who borrowed ten million dollars from Louis XVI to feed and clothe the American army. The man who established the Bank of North America in order to supply the army. Napoleon said in toasting him at a banquet, "Every city in the world should erect a gold statue to you." The author of the "Rights of Man," acknowledged to be the greatest work ever written for political freedom. This masterpiece gave free speech and a free press to England and America. The man known as "The Great Commoner of Mankind," the "Founder of the Republic of the World." The man first to urge the making of our Constitution. The man first to suggest the Federal Union of the States and to bring it about. The man first to propose the Louisiana Purchase. The man first to demand justice for women. The man first to plead for dumb animals. The man first to advocate international arbitration. The man first to propose old age pensions. The man first to propose "The land for the people" (single tax). The man first to propose the care for the children of the poor at public expense. The man who invented and built the first iron bridge. For a century the world has forgotten its debt to Thomas Paine. Indeed, his name has been branded by bigots and fanatics with all imaginable obloquy. He was called an atheist, a Free Thinker, a blasphemer, simply because he could not believe in some old traditions which to-day are known to be allegorical, and which

few intelligent minds regard seriously. Thomas Paine was one of the founders of our great United States of America. We would undoubtedly be under British rule to-day but for the wise and wonderful efforts of Thomas Paine. In January, 1776, he wrote and published a plea for American independence. Previous to this he had made a strong argument, urging separation from the mother country. No one had been daring enough to think of such a move before. All the colonists had rebelled against the unjust taxes and impositions, but Paine was the bold rebel who dared say liberty. After his pamphlet, "Common Sense," was published the people were electrified. No pamphlet ever written sold in such vast numbers, nor did any ever before or since produce such marvelous results. Paine donated all the financial proceeds of the pamphlet to the cause of liberty (as he did with all of his other works). Washington, in the time of the Revolution, wrote in praise of "Common Sense," asserting that Paine's words were "sound doctrine and unanswerable reasoning." All Great Statesmen Fell in With His Words Jefferson, John Adams, Franklin, Madison, all the great statesmen of the time, wrote gratefully of Paine's "Hamlet argument." In July, six months after "Common Sense" had awakened the people, the Declaration of Independence, embracing the chief arguments of Paine's great pamphlet and much of its actual wording, was signed by the committee of patriots in Philadelphia. The great Revolution commenced at once. The oppressed colonists took up arms at a great disadvantage, by reason of the lack of food, clothes, money and munitions of war, but inspired by the forceful message of "Common Sense," they fought bravely and well. His Writings Inspired the Poorly Clad Soldiers When winter set in, however, the ill-clad, poorly nourished little army had been greatly reduced in numbers by desertions from its ranks. Many of the soldiers were shoeless and left bloody footprints on the snow-covered paths of march. All were but half-hearted at this time and many utterly discouraged. Washington wrote most apprehensively concerning the situation to the Congress. Paine, in the meantime (himself a soldier with General Greene's army on the retreat from Fort Lee, N. J., to Newark) realizing the necessity of at once instilling renewed hope and courage in the soldiers if the cause of liberty were to be saved, wrote his campfire at night the first number of his soulstirring "Crisis," commencing with the words: "These are the times that try men's souls. The summer soldier and the sunshine patriot will in

## Grand United Order of Odd Fellows to Hold Mass Meeting

The Grand United Order of Odd Fellows in Harrisburg and vicinity will celebrate the anniversary of the order with a meeting to-morrow evening at 7:30 o'clock in the courthouse, which will be attended by Brotherly Love Lodge No. 896, Armstrong Roman Lodge No. 3569, Past Grand Master Council No. 7, Patriarchs No. 5, Household of Ruth No. 1, Naam Household of Ruth No. 4595 and Samplings Juvenile No. 4. All of these organizations will appear in full regalia. Harry Burrs, chairman of a joint committee of twenty-one having charge of the affair announces that Henry Lincoln Johnson, recorder of deeds of Washington, D. C., has been selected as orator of the occasion. Mrs. Josephine Davidson, of this city, will deliver an address. There will be solos by Mrs. Lizzie Page, Mrs. Emma Rideout, of Carlisle; Mrs. Daisy Thompson and Dr. M. H. Layton, of this city; with Mrs. Rachel Middleton Johnson as the accompanist. A chorus of thirty voices, conducted by Marshall Fickline, will sing. Henry Lincoln Johnson has a national reputation as an orator and is deputy grand master of the G. U. O. of O. F. of America and will be here in his official capacity. Harry Burrs will preside.

## AMUSEMENTS

**MAJESTIC**  
This afternoon and evening—Julia Sanderson in "The Sunshine Girl." Monday Night, May 11—"Peg o' My Heart."

**JULIA SANDERSON IN "THE SUNSHINE GIRL"**  
Charles Frohman will present his newest star, Julia Sanderson, in the musical comedy triumph, "The Sunshine Girl," which set all New York a-talking during the long stay at the Knickerbocker Theater there last season and this. Miss Sanderson comes to the Majestic this afternoon and evening. Prominent in her support will be Joseph Cawthorn, Alan Muddle, Flossie Hope, Florence Morrison, Charles Ely, William Selley, Yra Jeanne and Queenie Vassar. The score of "The Sunshine Girl" is by Paul Rubens, of "Three Little Maids" and "Hook of Holland" fame. It is said to be superior to either of these famous pieces in tuneful rhythm. Joseph Cawthorn as Schlump, a dead-broke caddy, has the funniest role of his career in "The Sunshine Girl."—Advertisement.

**"PEG O' MY HEART"**  
The much-heralded Oliver Morosco's production of "Peg o' My Heart," which is enjoying an enviable engagement with Laurette Taylor, now entering into its second year of uninterrupted success at the Cort Theater, New York, and which the critics have declared one of the greatest successes in years, will be the attraction at the Majestic Monday evening. The score of the play, which takes place in England, tells of a little carelessly raised Irish girl, who, when she is transported into an aristocratic home of unknown relatives, meets with chilly reception. She is unwelcome and tolerated simply for the income they derive through her, a legacy left her by the will of a wealthy uncle, but how she overcomes their dislike and wins for herself a titled husband is well acted by Elsa Ryan. Others in the cast are Fanny Addison Pitt, Wilda Mori, William Henry Starnard, Gilbert Douglas, Frank Burbeck, Roy Cochran and Dorothy Hammond.—Advertisement.

## POULTRY NEWS

### SPACE NO BAR TO KEEPING HENS

Small Blocks in Cities and Towns Are Growing in Popularity

The number of small flocks kept by people living in cities and large towns is rapidly increasing each year, and with the prospect of eggs soaring in price next winter this increase promises to be more rapid this summer than ever before. The fallacy of the belief long adhered to that there is no economy in keeping hens closely confined is becoming understood. Even commercial poultrymen practice close housing nowadays; on many such plants the fowls go into the laying houses in the fall and are not liberated therefrom at any time during the winter. Ten hens can be kept in a space much smaller than that required to keep a dog. The no-yard house is entirely practical; a house six by eight feet will accommodate ten hens and there need be no concern about their comfort or health if a little attention be given them and ordinary judgment in their care used.

### INDIAN RUNNER MORE THAN A FAD

Fowl Is Coming Into Prominence and Likely to Be Enduring

The Indian Runner duck is coming more into prominence and its prominence is destined to be enduring. There is a reason. The fact is fast becoming recognized that the fowl with a capacity for high production is the one that pays. Indian Runner eggs are nearly all fertile, many breeders willing to guarantee every egg. There is never much doubt as to how the eggs will hatch and when incubated under hens 100 per cent. hatches are quite common. They are easy to raise and produce full growth and feather at ten weeks. A Pennsylvania farmer made an interesting experiment with a pen each of Indian Runner ducks and White Leghorn chickens. There were ten fowls in each pen and they were in competition one year. For that period the feed bill for the chickens was \$2.79 greater than that for the ducks, but the ducks, on the other hand, laid 900 more eggs than the Leghorns. The 900 eggs sold for \$22.50. By reason of having consumed less feed and laid more eggs the ducks were, therefore, credited with \$25.59 more than the chickens. If the profit from a duck in one year is \$2.53 more than from a chicken, why keep a chicken? There is much suspicion in the minds of many persons as to the quality of a duck egg. Whether or not this suspicion is well founded, the fact remains that there is steady demand for duck eggs, with the price usually 5 cents the dozen above that paid for hen's eggs.

### May Get New Record at Storrs Contest

With the close of the twenty-sixth week, the International Egg Laying Contest at Storrs is half over. It is interesting, therefore, to make some comparison with the records of the preceding contest. The best individual score that has ever been made in any American egg laying contest was made by an English White Leghorn at Storrs last year with a record of 282 eggs. In the first six months this individual produced only 132 eggs, or 45 per cent. of her total yield for the contest year. In the present contest an English White Wyandotte has to date produced 137 eggs. If this individual can only keep the same pace that the Leghorn did last year, it will mean a record of 304 for the year or better than the famous 300-egg hen produced at the Oregon station.

### STATE COLLEGE MAN TO STUDY AT WASHINGTON

Milligan C. Kilpatrick, instructor in poultry husbandry at Pennsylvania State College, will leave Monday to spend the summer with the Bureau of Chemistry, United States Department of Agriculture, as an investigator in poultry and egg handling. During the greater part of the summer he will work in Oklahoma and Missouri. He will resume his duties at State about September 1.

### EXPERIMENTS WITH WHOLE GRAIN DIET IN MISSOURI

In order to determine how well chickens could be fattened on whole grain, R. V. Mitchell, of Missouri, experimented with a number of pens fed on different rations and reports that birds confined in small pens and fed shelled corn for three weeks made gains of less than one-fifth of a pound each, and that birds fed on corn meal mixed with butter milk made a gain of one-half of a pound each.



## Superfluous Hair Removed Without Pain

MME. ISE'BELL'S D. C. Depilatory Powder has been the favorite superfluous hair remover for more than a quarter of a century. It acts quickly and satisfactorily, without pain or injury. It is in demand the country over by actresses, stage beauties and society women who know how to preserve and emphasize the advantages of a clear skin and a good complexion. Price, \$1.00.

## Other Time-Tried Toilet Aids

Mme. Ise'bell's Turkish Bath Oil, 50c and \$1.00.  
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If your dealer's name is not in the above list he can get Mme. Ise'bell's Toilet Preparations for you from his wholesale druggist.

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in May and June than it will be in July or any other month this year. Then, why wait to fill your bins for next Winter.

## Kelley's Hard Egg, Stove and Nut is 50c a ton less now.

Does this saving appeal to you?

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## Cumberland Valley Railroad TIME TABLE

In Effect November 30, 1913.  
TRAINS leave Harrisburg—  
For Winchester and Martinsburg at 5:02, 7:52 a. m., 3:40 p. m.  
For Hagerstown, Chambersburg, Carlisle, Mechanicsburg and intermediate stations at 5:02, 7:52, 11:53 a. m., 3:40, 6:32, 7:40, 11:15 p. m.  
Additional trains for Carlisle and Mechanicsburg at 2:48 & 6:27, 6:20, 9:30 a. m.  
For Dillsburg at 6:03, 7:52 and 11:53 a. m., 2:18, 3:40, 6:32 and 8:30 p. m.  
Daily. All other trains daily except Sunday.  
J. H. TONGE, Supt. H. A. RIDDLER, G. P. A.

## We Can Hatch 40,000 Hen Eggs

In lots of 150 each or more at 2c for each egg set.

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S. C. RHODE ISLAND RED AND S. C. BLACK MINORCA EGGS  
FOR HATCHING  
Stock for sale. My birds got their share of prizes the last two seasons at York, Carlisle, Gettysburg, Harrisburg, Red Lion, Hanover, Steelton and Elizabethtown shows. Satisfaction guaranteed.  
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The importance and magnitude of this offering and its opportunities for price savings warrant a special trip to New York

## Million Dollar Oriental Rug Sale

At Warerooms of KENT-COSTIKYAN, Incorporated, 8-14 West 38th Street, New York City

Over \$1,000,000 worth of choice Oriental Rugs, all personally selected by Mr. S. Kent Costikyan in the Orient, to sell at Less Than Wholesale Prices

The discontinuance of a department for the sale of rugs in bale lots to the wholesale trade presents to the public this rare opportunity to participate in and profit by the most extensive offering of Oriental Rugs ever made in this country.

The Sale will positively close on May 29th. An illustrated catalogue will be mailed upon request. Storage and Insurance free until Fall.

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To buy coal now is to buy it at the cheapest price for which it can be obtained during the year. And then you gain in quality, too, for the coal sent from the mines at this time of the year may be thoroughly screened before delivery, a difficult matter in cold weather when frost will cause the dirt to cling to the coal. So to buy Montgomery coal now is to buy the best quality of the best coal at the lowest prices. Place your order.

## J. B. MONTGOMERY

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## New Series of Building and Loan Association Stock

The Franklin Building and Loan Association of Harrisburg, Pa., is now issuing stock in a new series. Shares can now be taken at the office of the treasurer, S. W. Fleming, No. 26 North Third street. This association has been doing a successful business for twenty-six years. Shares can be cancelled at any time, and interest at six per cent. will be paid on all cancelled stock that is one or more years old.

## J. H. MUSSER, Secretary

213 WALNUT STREET

## PENROSE CLOSES SUCCESSFUL TOUR

Candidate Speaks in the Monongahela Valley and Lines Up Washington County

Senator Boies Penrose closed his tour of Western Pennsylvania with a big rally in Monongahela City last night and addressed 1,000 persons. The senator started for Philadelphia early this morning. The tour has been virtually a triumph. In two weeks the senator has visited points in Mercer, Lawrence, Butler, Beaver, Indiana and Washington counties. In Pittsburgh he received delegations from the county, ette, Cambria and other counties. He said he had met personally thousands of voters, including business men, working men and manufacturers, as well as politicians. He had had an exceptional opportunity to analyze public sentiment in this section. In Pittsburgh last night he repeated his statement that J. Benjamin Dimmick would not beat him in a Western Pennsylvania county at the primary election.

"Washington county, as well as the other counties in this section, will be back in the Republican column in November," Senator Penrose declared. "Pennsylvania will go Republican on the tariff issue and I expect the Western Pennsylvania vote to repeat the old-time majorities for the Republican ticket. The Monongahela Valley unmistakably shows the ill effects of the Underwood tariff act. The coal miners and mill men are suffering, they are sick of Democratic administration. They will vote the Republican ticket."

## Remarks for Wasson

A dispatch from Monongahela says: "Henry G. Wasson, ex-chairman of the Republican State committee, was accused by Senator Boies Penrose today of having been willing to withdraw from the race, which he held during the 1912 campaign, for a cash consideration. The accusation came in reply to a recent attack of the Pittsburgh lawyer upon the senior senator. Wasson was willing to resign if we would pay him \$15,000 to resign the chairmanship," said Penrose, "but we refused to have anything to do with him. We don't treat with such a creature. He was trying to work with two tight ropes at once." Senator Penrose said the Washington party had tumbled to pieces because Flynn had gone out of the "snell" business.

## Dimmick's Campaign

A special dispatch to the Philadelphia Ledger from Somerset says: "When J. Benjamin Dimmick, candidate for the Republican nomination for United States senator, reached this county seat of the banner Washington party county of the State, this afternoon he found the only available place for a meeting taken by the local Board of Trade, which had arranged a smoker for to-night. It did not prove to be a disappointing one, but an opportunity. The impression made by Mr. Dimmick at a reception this afternoon at the Arlington Hotel was so favorable that the Board of Trade gathering was hardly assembled before it passed a resolution inviting him to address the body. A committee of two, Robert S. Seull, editor of the Somerset Herald and Captain C. J. Harrison, president of the County Trust Company, escorted Mr. Dimmick to the courthouse, where he was greeted with hearty applause."

## WEDDING ANNOUNCEMENT

Special to The Telegraph. Millersville, Pa., May 9. Announcement was made yesterday of the marriage of Mrs. Florence Kahler, of Wernersville, and Dr. J. W. Leech, which took place in this place on March 20, 1914. It was a great surprise to their many

## Make Young Birds Grow Quickly

and keep them free from disease. To succeed—to coin egg-money next fall, you must use now

## Pratts Poultry Regulator

This great tonic and digestive aid, insures the rapid development of all young stock; and keeps the older birds in prime condition; fully competent to take care of your egg demand. Use

## Pratts Poultry Disinfectant and Pratts Powdered Lice Killer

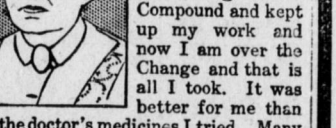
To rid the poultry and houses of lice, mites, etc., and to destroy disease germs. Refuse substitutes; insist on Pratts.

## Never Mind How Strong You Are—What d'ye Know?

That's the point—"What d'ye KNOW?" To-day it's a battle of wits—and brains win. Muscle and brawn don't count so much as they used to.

## IOWA WOMAN TELLS OTHERS

How Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Carried Her Safely Through Change of Life.



Cedar Rapids, Iowa.—"At the Change of Life the doctor said I would have to give up my work and take my bed for some time as there was no help for me but to lie still. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and kept up my work and now I am over the Change and that is all I took. It was better for me than all the doctor's medicines I tried. Many people have no faith in patent medicines but I know this is good."—Mrs. E. J. RICKETS, 354 8th Avenue, West, Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dread of impending evil, timidity, sounds in the ears, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and inquietude, and dizziness, are promptly heeded by intelligent women who are approaching the period in life when woman's great change may be expected.

## INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE SCHOOLS

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Please explain without any obligation to me how I can qualify for the position before which I mark X.

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Architectural Draftsman	Civil Service	Agriculture
Structural Engineer	Railway Mail Clerk	Poultry Farming
Building Contractor	Bookkeeping	Plumbing & Steam Fitting
Concrete Contractor	Steno. & Typewriting	Chemistry
Mechanical Engineer	Window Trimming	Automobile Running

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