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WEDNESDAY EVENING, MARCH 11 RAILROADS AND GOVERNMENT

D RESIDENT REA, at the meeting of the stockholders of the Pennsylvania Railroad yesterrative circles toward the railroads of President cracks the whip?

trative circles toward the railroads of the country. He said:

If large numbers of railroadmen and others depending on railroads for every character of supplies and work are out of employment, and a general loss of confidence exists, and suspicion has been engendered has been and suspicion has been engendered has been engendere engendered has been engendere engendered has been engend

sentatives of the great business intersts of the United States now realize how insincere were the protestations of Woodrow Wilson regarding legitimate business when he was a candidate for the Presidency. All over the country there is an awakening among those who are responsible for the country's prosperity and while there is disposition anywhere to talk calamity, the indifference of the administration at Washington to the business interests is no longer to be ignored by those who realize the situa-

A. Nevin Detrich, chairman of the Washington party State committee, be-trays in a public statement grave apprehension over the possible endorse-ment of Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh by the Washingtonians as a candidate for Governor. Chairman Detrich must be feeling the Republican undertow.

LOCAL OPTION PLEDGES

Legislature without regard to party year covered by the budget. or faction shall declare unequivocally his position on this question. In every election district there is a movemen under way with a view to obtaining a direct expression from the prospective legislator as to his attitude on the local option proposition.

years the sentiment favorable to a submission to the people of this question has been growing and however individuals may differ as to the details of such a law there is a widedetails of such a law there is a wide-spread belief that it is a matter for decision by the voters, especially in view of the strong sentiment nowa-days in favor of the referendum on questions of public concern.

As this newspaper contended at a previous session of the Legislature on this same question, it is the right of the people to settle for themselves all these problems and it will not do for the Legislature to persistently rethat affect the various communities and the State. Individual opinion as flight that will bring him and his mate to the principle of local option nothing to do with the case. Whether it be an impractical theory or a discriminatory regulation is aside from the main question. What the people heard and candidates for the Legislocal option sentiment. It is not a into laying in an extra supply of coal! party question and must be met purely on moral and economic lines.

UNDERWOOD VS. WILSON

true to his traditions, has stirred up what promises to songster welcome.

The bluebird is a really splendid lit-

American merchant marine depends on ee use of the big ditch for vessels

flying the United States flag. The President never has been cross ed within his own party. Underwood is fond of a scrap. The outcome may develop the first open differences at

That Underwood is in earnest is evident from the fact that he has ries "the sky on his back and the written a full page article for the dawn on his breast." But all the Hearst newspapers over his own name. naturalists and all the poets that have In it, if he does not openly say so, he at least intimates that the President is in this matter siding with England abroad and a railroad lobby at home.

Says Congressman Underwood, recognized as Democratic leader on the floor of the House:

I can see no real distinction between a ship loaded at Duluth with wheat going through the Sault Ste. Marie Canal without lockage charges and landing its cargo at Buffalo, or a barge loaded with coal starting at Pittsburgh going through the canal and locks on the Ohio river and unloading its freight at New Orleans, and a ship starting with American merchandise from the port of San Francisco going through the Panama Canal free of toils and landing its cargo at New Orleans or New York.

Further along in his statement Mr. Inderwood says:

Further along in his statement all Inderwood says:

But assuming that there may be a doubt as to whether we are violating a solemn treaty made with a foreign nation or not, there is certainly more doubt in our favor than in favor of the foreigner, and it does not appear to me that we should tamely surrender a great economic principle beneficial to all the American people without at least a fair contest for our rights. If there is doubt and serious doubt, the matter can be submitted to arbitration. If the court finds a verdict against us we can accept the results and live up to the findings of the court, but for my part I see no reason why we should surrender the American citizen's rights as to a question that, to say the least, is unsettled until it has been decided against us. I do not feel that there is a nation in Europe that would surrender as important a question as the development of its commerce without at least insisting on a court of arbitration. And, in my judgment, it will be a great mistake for our Government to surrender at this time what may have a lasting effect on the development of the trade and commerce of our nation in the future.

What will the President think of the last interest in the part of the part of the president think of the last interest in the part of the part of the future.

What will the President think of a hief lieutenant in Congress who will thus fly in the face of White House day, was direct and forceful in to force his/views on Congress, descomment upon the existing an- pite the President, or will the Demotagonism in legislative and adminis- cratic House jump as usual when the summer.

> forcing through without delay all the measures for public work this year. By reason of the fact that many men are out of work, these measures are regarded as the promise of employment option, these questions must in the last within the next few weeks.

RIE is one of the most progressive of the third-class of sive of the third-class cities of the State and the "Times" is evidently impressed with the wide-awake attitude of Harrisburg respecting parks and playgrounds. Our esteemed contemporary on the shore of Lake Erie reprints from Commisioner Taylor's interesting budget the main provisions relating to parks and playgrounds and follows with this

omment:

It appears from the above that the park management of Harrisburg is vastly different from that of Erle. In the Capital City, it seems Council assumes the burden of creating and maintaining the playgrounds, which here falls upon the School Board. We do not say the Harrisburg system is better, though the playgrounds can very properly be regarded as a part of the park system. The disadvantage of it is that if the City Council carries the load its ability to spend money for other things is lessened because it cannot legally levy a tax of more than ten mills for municipal purposes. The extract above quoted shows that Harriburg is doing much more than the children. Erle ought to be more alieve to the importance of this matter. It surely ought to be able to keep pace with a city of less population and smaller financial resources.

It is always gratifying to observe

It is always gratifying to observe the attitude of the other third-class cities toward Harrisburg. This attitude is almost universally one of approval of the way this city is handling most of its municipal business. And this very attitude will doubtless be a T is manifestly the purpose of the source of inspiration to Commissioner local option forces of the State to Taylor and his associates in develop-I insist that every candidate for the ing the important features for the

> "City children are becoming more and more helpless as the result of idleness imposed upon them by city life," says an article in the current number of the School Review issued by the University of Chicago. "The boys, at least, are ex-posed through their long evenings and holidays to the victous influences of the street." The employment of vocational

upon legislation which would prevent

HE Bluebird for Happiness!

Likewise the Bluebird for Springtime and flowers and hope of summer and a plentiful harvest. The bluebird, harbinger fuse to submit to the voters questions of sunshine and flowers, is even now stretching his wings for a northern to us again.

Who shall say what influence prompts the hardy little pioneer of the feathered folks to wing his way lature this year must reckon with the spiracy to frighten timid housekeeper

ILLIAM RANDOLPHHEARST, soon break and buds and blossoms

cratic row. On one side stands Presi- tle fellow and deserves all the admiradent Wilson and opposite him is a no tion that is showered upon him. "First less redoubtable personage than Oscar come, first served," is his motto, and President Wilson woe be to the luckless feathered advenwants the clause giving to American turer that attempts to oust him and shipping free use of the Panama Canal his mate from the nest they have precally of the opinion that the President is wrong and that the future of the and "squares off" at his enemies. This very well for a young man. shipping free use of the Panama Canal his mate from the nest they have pre-

is no mere bluff. Even the bluejay and that tyrant, the kingbird, retreat before his onslaughts. And as for the pugnacious English sparrow, he is as a terrier before a bulldog when meets in combat an irate bluebird.

Thoreau, Burroughs and a host of others have sung his praises. One enthusiastic writer has said that he carnaturalists and all the poets that have ever bid him welcome back to his South have not felt a keener appreciation of his song than does the gardener, the fisherman, the school boy hear the first call of the bluebird sound clear across the lawn where the tulips are beginning to shoot and the sap is stirring in the goldenbells

City Commissioner Bowman is de-termined that economy shall be the handmaiden of efficiency in his department. At the meeting of the Coun cil yesterday he introduced an ordi-nance to abolish a couple of expensive clerkships in the City Treasury on the theory that the Treasurer, under the present generous fee system, can afford to compensate his clerks without an appropriation from the city

PROMISE OF EMPLOYMENT

O item in the last improvement loan was more important than that authorizing the construction of sewers to the amount of \$100,000. It is highly important that the sewerage facilities of a city shall be adequate and it is unfortunate that the growth of Harrisburg in certain directions has been interrupted by reason of the lack of necessary drains.

Commissioner Lynch put in an ordi nance yesterday covering a large part of the appropriation for more than have been completed Harrisburg will growth and development. This is the character of public improvement which is not spectacular and sometimes fails of appreciation by the people, but it means much for the city, and the ordinance in question will not only provide And will Underwood be able the sewerage that is so greatly needed, but will likewise give employment to a large number of idle men during the

> Now that practically all of the can didates have declared in favor of woman suffrage amendment, there is little doubt that the proposition will be submitted to the people by the next Legislature. As in the case of local analysis be decided by the people them-

WILSONISM AND ITS RESULTS

WILSONISM AND ITS RESULTS

[From the Philadelphia Public Ledger.]

The meaning of Renublicanism has been prosperity. The battle cry of the Progressives is social justice. There is no incompatibility between the two; rather should prosperity and social justice go together. The line of cleavage is in the emphasis, and there is no reason why a single party should not unite the two purposes measure for measure, and so give to the voters an opportunity to pass effectively on the economic policles of the Democrats, who, though in a minority, are now in control through a Republican split.

The Public Ledger has repeatedly pointed out that Democracy has become submerged in Wilsonism. The peen of a tariff for revenue only has been at a far fit for revenue only has been of a tariff for revenue only has been districted that cut-throat competition within the haston will enable the nation to fight that cut-throat competition within the nation will enable the nation to fight better in foreign markets. This is a doctrine of individualism, as respects trade, and a feature of it is refusal of the administration to protect national business interests abroad, on the ground that such protection is "dollar diplomacy." Yet the Government itself, in the usurpation of complete control, is promoting centralization as it never before was promoted and is russhing pell meel into a general program of monopoly.

In private business Wilsonism denies that in union there is strength; refuses to put the prestige and strength of the nation behind its business enterprises in foreign fields; insists that our trade was fare shall be carried on with obsolitors, are concentrating their resources and quadrupling their effectiveness thereby.

It took nineteen centuries of Christian civilization to teach mankind that materialism is the handmaiden of idealism, that th

riches into usable forms, that spiritual progress is fostered and increased by material progress. There can be no such thing as a "new freedom" unless it is based on the new materialism. Wilsonism, therefore, is fallacious; this will become more apparent month by month, as it has become apparent aiready in our foreign relations. It is imperative that those who are worrying about how we shall use our success, be careful lest during the excitement this success itself disappear. The opposition must be reunited. There is no other way in which to prevent the overtuning of Americanism went cannot over the toknow it. Government cannot work the overtuning of Americanism and the overtuning of a moral undertaking any moral and the contrary.

The road back to solid ground will centrary.

The road back to solid ground will not be easy, but it will be sure. I means the welding together of those who believe in energetic Americanism firmly asserted.

POPULAR PRIMARIES

[Lancaster News] When Senator Penrose says, "If the coular primary election act is to be anything more than the false pretense selection agree but selection agreement who change but anything more than the false pretense of selfish agitators who change but do not improve conditions, we must see to it that no faction and no leader shall be permitted to dictate a single one of the nominations to be made next May,' he states a self-evident truth which the powers that be in the Democratic and Washington parties have deliberately ignored in their efforts to profit personally by political conditions.

When the primary election is a con-

question. What the people northward while snow flakes are still candidates for the Legistrange in a desperate constituent. It is not a stion and must be met purely and economic lines.

ERWOOD VS. WILSON
LIAMRANDOLPHHEARST, ue to his traditions, has irred up what promises to a nother splendid Demos.

The leatnered loiks to wing his way conditions. When the primary election is over the Republican party will have a ticket selected as the law says it should be selected by the voters themselves. It is possible that Senator Penrose will not be on that ticket, but nevertheless he and his friends will be expected to loyally support the men who are nominated and the Penrose adherents have a right to look for the same kind of treatment at the hands of the people who are at present in opposition in the event of Penrose's success at the primaries.

EDITORIAL COMMENT

How About the Wife? [From the Baltimore Sun.] "Never Quarreled in Sixty-five Years." Model husband, that.

People who have been observing the trend of the iron business and the construction of million and two million dollar furnaces and renewed development of mining properties in the eastern part of the country are commencing to think that the day of Harrisburg as a blast furnace center is drawing to a close. There are now seven furnaces in Dauphin county which can be classed as on the active list, three of them being in South Harrisburg. Two in this city are the Paxton furnaces in Dauphin county which can be classed as on the active list, three of them being in South Harrisburg. Two in this city are the Paxton furnaces in many more campaigns are coming to them because of expense of operation. In years gone by Harrisburg was quite a celebrated iron center, considering Steelton as a part of this city. There were the two Paxton furnaces, the Wister furnace, which was along the canal below the present Philadelphis, Harrisburg and Pittsburgh bridge; Porter furnace, at State and the canal, and Dock furnace, below Steelton. Lochiel and the Steelton furnaces came along later, but at one time in the eighties there were nine good furnaces in the county. Before that Cameron and Conewago furnaces, at Middle dietown, and Swatara furnace, at Union Deposit, were making iron years before, and prior to their day Victoria furnace, on the Bayard lands back of Dauphin, and Mada furnace, on the Grubb properties at Manada Gap, were noted. The latter two were abandoned long ago; Porter, Wister and Dock furnaces disappeared over twenty-five years ago; Swatara was dismantled retently, leaving but seven that have operated in the last ten years. Only one furnace remains of the half dozen or so known in Perry forty years ago; Swatara was dismantled retently, leaving but seven that have operated in the last ten years. Only one furnace remains of the half dozen or so known in Perry forty years ago; Swatara was dismantled retently, leaving but seven that have operated in the last ten years. Only one furnace remains of the half dozen or so known

are now memories.

Once more the shadily. The real harbingers of Spring are again proclaiming that the season of floods, movings and gardening is at hand. Yesterday the sunny side of Market Square was well infested with the bugs and some of them seemed to have grown since their last appearance in January. This is the second time the shadfiles have come around. The first time was during the thaw in January, when the balmy weather made the buds come out and folks got out light overcoats. For a couple of days the files were to be seen in sunny places, apparently well satisfied with life and prepared for an extended stay. Then came the ground hog with his sureenough predictions and we have been too busy shivering and shoveling snow to wonder what became of the shadfiles. Here they are again. Wonder how long they are going to stay.

Frank Julian Warne, the statistician who worked up the figures of ownership of various railroads of the United States, showing that over three-fourths of them were controlled by the big systems, is well known here. He is a University of Pennsylvania graduate and figured in the splendid investigation work undertaken by students during his college days. Mr. Warne has written several books on labor conditions in Pennsylvania, notably on the anthracite field, and a series by him has been printed in several magazines.

POLITICALSIDELIGITS

—The West Enders came to the front handsomely last night.
—The move to force Joe O'Brien on the Democratic State ticket does not seem to be traveling very fast.
—Wonder if they will not bring in Bryan as a life-saver. Perhaps not. It might revive memories of 1896.
—Looks as though Palmer was throwing out an anchor in that Bechtel endorsement.

city committee will probably hear a few things in a day or so. —Those Democratic club endorse-ments for Ryan are not played up here

—Owen B. Jenkins is to run for Senator in Philadelphia. —The slate being made, Gifford Pinchot is going West to help out the other Bull Moosers.

BEADQUARTERS FOR SIDES & SIDES

JUDGE TREXLER

ly recognized and the movement in his behalf inaugurated in his home county of Lehigh last night will be taken up in other counties. His nominating petitions will be in circulation

within a day or so and will be filed shortly.

Judge Trexler did not issue any formal statement, but simply said last night, "I am a candidate for nomination for the Superior Court at the May primary. While I have always been a Republican the election of judges has been placed on a nonpartisan basis by the act of the last legislature and my campaign will be made along strictly nonpartisan lines."

One of the most surprising storie be printed about the jugglery of ap-pointments by congressmen in years is published to-day in the Philadelphia Led-

flies. Here they are again. Wonder hew long they are going to stay.

As a result of the extensive snows and the generally moist condition of roofs, men who make a business of repairing tops of houses are being importuned by a good many people to know when they can look over their properties. There is nothing under the shining skies that will point out the hole in the roof or the spot where there are not very good joints quicker than snow water. Some roofing mensay that the requests for their aid are coming in very rapidly, particularly from owners of old houses.

The Barber Asphalt Company, which has laid a large part of the pavement in Harrisburg, is taking advantage of the movement for better styeets and highways, which is as prevalent in the boroughs as well as in the large cities, in an unusual way, offering prizes of \$100 for the best papers written by graduates of engineering schools on the use of asphalts in construction. As an advertisement the offer, of course, has some features, but it is significant that this big company realizes that men who make studies of such subjects while in college will make valuable additions to their forces when they come out into the world. Years ago the railroads, engine and boiler works and seel plants adopted the same plan and they have secured some mighty able men.

Frank Julian Warne, the statistician who worked up the figures of ownership of various railroads of the fourths of them were controlled by the big systems, is well known here. He is a University of Pennsylvania Judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority indorsement being for H. O. Bechel, president judgship, the majority

Joses Job-hunting Lybarger, defeating."

Jesse Job-hunting Lybarger, defeating the big systems, is well known here graduate and fagured in the splendid hovestigation work undertaken by students during his college days. Mr. Warne has written several books on labor conditions in Pennsylvania, notably on the anthracite field, and series by him has been printed in several magazines.

—L. L. Willard, Connellsville coke man, says that the coke tonnage of the Connellsville region was 20,000,000 tons last year.

—General W. G. Price, of Philadelphia, will take a European trip.

—Major John H. Duval, of the regular army, detailed with the Pennsylvania Guard for years, has retired from the connection.

—J. H. Hillman, the Pittsburgh coke man, is one of the new directors of the First-Second Bank of Pittsburgh.

—John P. Wood, of Philadelphia, has been elected president of the Textile Alliance.

—The Rev. C. A. Soars, prominent Baptist clergyman of Philadelphia, is ill in a Baltimore hospital.

POLITICALSIDELIGIDES

throwing out an anchor in that Bechtel endorsement.

—Judge Trexler will command strong support among people in this section.

—Congressman Brodbeck is flying distress signals in the York-Adams district.

—The wise man will see that he is enrolled properly. March 17 and 18 are the dates.

—Robert E. Cresswell must smile at the industrious way in which they are trying to get him back into the Democratic reorganization line.

—Democratic voters were to-day wondering if they would have to take Lybarger as the perpetual candidate.
—Perhaps it would be a good thing to nominate Lybarger for a couple of offices at one time.

—The Democratic ring committee meets to-morrow to frame the slate under guise of fixing up the rules.

—That McCormick man who tried to hurah the Philadelphia Democraticicity committee will probably hear a few things in a day or so.

The Philadelphia Inquirer to-day says that a conference to endeavor to find a running mate for J. Benjamin Dimmick, of Scranton, at the coming primaries, is expected to be Candidacy held in Philadelphia to-day, as Mr. Dimmick, who is an aspirant for United States Senator in opposition to Senator Penrose on the Republican ticket, thinks he should have a candidate for gover-

After you die who will take care of your family? You can not afford to carry the risk.

A \$10,000 policy at age 35 requires but \$129.90.
Dividends reduce cost after first year. Assets \$140,000,000. Or an 1z ed 1847. Write for sample policy.

PENN MUTUAL LIFE F. O. Donaldson. | Local

nor in sympathy with his aspirations. Speaker Alter, after the conference here last week, declined to enter the race. It is now said that County Commissioner O'Neill, of Allegheny, may take the field for the governorship on the Republican ticket. The activity of Mr. Dimmick's friends in seeking to get an opponent for Dr. Martin G. Brumbaugh, it is declared, has lost him a number of supporters.

Michael J. Ryan yesterday announced that he will speak in Scranton on Tuesday, March 17, where Congressman Palmer will make an address at the same gathering. On the following night he will speak in Wilkesbarre, on Friday, March 20, in Johnstown, and on Saturday, March 21, in Pittsburgh. Ryan was endorsed in Philadelphia last night by Democrats of the Sixth, Fortieth, Thirty-sixth, Thirtieth, Thirty-ninth and Thirty-seventh wards of Philadelphia at separat ward meetings.

DOWN WITH KING GROUNDHOG

By Wing Dinger

Old Groundhog you're a tyrant king, With iron rod you've ruled Since you have seen your shadow And with the weather fooled.

You've ordered winds to blow, You turned the mountain coal pile Into a mole-hill low.

You've brought upon your shoulders
The wrath of women folks,
Who can't wear new spring clothing
While you keep up your jokes.

You've spoiled the plans of merchants Laid for an early Spring, And there's a lot of others Who have felt your wintry sting.

Your foes, old boy, are legion, So rule now, while you may, For Monday you will be dethroned, And all will cry "Hooray!"

In-harrisburg-fifty-YEARS-AGO-TO-DAY-

[From the Telegraph, March 11, 1864]

Heavy Hog

A hog weighing 919 pounds was killed in West Chester a few days ago. In Harrisburg, where pork is selling at 15 cents a pound, said hog would be worth \$137.85.

Shoot Deserter

Shoot Deserter
On Friday next (18th inst.) Isaac
Fishel will be shot at Carlisle barracks, he having recently been found
guilty of "desertion and giving intelligence to the enemy." The execution
will take place between 11 and 12
o'clock on the above day named.

news-dispatches--of-the-civil-war

[From the Telegraph, March 11, 1864]
Grant at Capital
Washington, March 11.—LieutenantGeneral Grant was summoned to
Washington last night from the Army
of the Potomac and returned to this
city this morning on a special train,
accompanied by General Meade,

Skirmish Near Suffolk
Fortress Monroe, March 10.—A skirmish took place yesterday two nules
this side of Suffolk between the enemy
and three companies of our colored
cavalry. The rebel loss was 25 and
our loss 10 killed by the rebels.

Uneeda Hscult

Nourishment ne flavor-purity-capness —wholesomenes All for 5 cents, i the moisture-proof page.



Baronet Biscuit

Round, thin, tenderwith a delightful flavor -appropriate forlunchcon, tea and dinner. 10 cents.



GRAHAM CRACKERS

A food for every day. Crisp, tasty and strengthening. Fresh baked and fresh delivered. 10 cents.



Buy biscuit baked by NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY

Always look for that name



Put Your Money to Work

and let it earn you an income. If you have money on hand that you are holding for future investment you can make it earn an income in the mean-time by investing it in our Certificates of Deposit, which are issued for any amounts desired—earn 3 per cent, and are exchangeable for cash on short no-tice. Call and let us explain all about

Union Trust Company of Pennsylvania Union Trust Building

TO THESE WISE HOUSEWIVES

A large percentage of Harrisburg housewives have shown rare wisdom in having their kitchens equipped with Gas Ranges and Gas Water Heaters. To these we wish to address the following:

A few days, then Spring. A few more days, then housecleaning. You will be busy, the house will be topsy-turvy and you may feel a little cross at times.

Have us send an inspector at once to inspect and adjust the Gas Range and Gas Water Heater. That much will be done and when other things are turned upside-down they will be ready for perfect service.

Our inspection and adjustments are free.

Harrisburg Gas Co.