นายอาก หาวใหม f BT D. L & O. H. BURHLER.

VAL. XX.-10.1

GETTYSBURG, PA. FRIDAY EVENING, MAY 26, 1849.

"FEATLESS AND FREE."

Among the continental rulers whose wa- which he notes down the names as they leries on either side ; looked at the three streets of Rome, preseded by the Italian flag, and events to that Providence which he notes down the names as they leries on either side ; looked at the three streets of Rome, preseded by the Italian flag, and Among the continents rulers whose was which as notes to with the starting and absolutely queer in the physical dat bottone." They singing in chorus 14. Blessed be the hand and overrules the circumstances of nation- staring and absolutely queer in the physical dat bottone." They singing in chorus 14. They singing in c vering fortunes nave into une size of an are unered. and a spin mine starting and associately queer in the physiog-Burope during the last few eventful months, of the cardinals has obtained a sufficient vanity of all earthly glory (sie tfansit glo-Burope during the last few eventful months, of the cardinals has obtained a sufficient vanity of all earthly glory (sie tfansit glo-Burope during the last few eventful months, of the cardinals has obtained a sufficient vanity of all earthly glory (sie tfansit glo-Estrope during the last iew evenual monine, on the carolines as work as domestic ine; and we shall nomy, that i could not repress a smile; and none have awakened such universal ad number of votes, he is immediately dee ris mundi) ; and then placing himself once of his predscassers had been, at the an assemblage of thirty thousand people, now close this brief sketch of Pope Pius when the mother amused the little object.

A REAL OF A REAL

though some may deny him the appellation conclaves have been known to last for five in the presence of an innumerable popula- ded from the Quirinal, as \$ they were ac. Pope a democratic ministry, as well as bers' Journal. of a great man, none will question his be- months. The affairs of Italy being at this tion, which crowded the pavement be- cursed beings ; but Pius EL, felt that the certain concessions, the chief of which ing a good one. At the present moment, moment rather in a perplexing state, it neath.

brief period of his popularity, and to re- at the fumata upon the Piazza del Quiri- ture to yourself the moment of the bene- raised on this subject by farrow-minded the Pope, who, in reply to their demands, member the day upon which he was in-stalled as soversign pontiff amid the cheers word furnata. At the end of each day's the universe), this living mass of human be-stalled as soversign pontiff amid the cheers of a countless and enthusiastic multitude. scrutiny, if no one has been so fortunate ings stretching out as far as the eye could courtesy, without being our eaxious con- ed to set fire to one of the gauss of the Qui-It is more than probable that the imposing as to obtain two-thirds of the votes, the reach ; these thousands of priests and cerning the opinions of his detractors. A. rinal if the Pope continued obstinate, and forms then observed, and which have been balloting-tickets are burned in a stove pla- monks clad in all the rich and varied cos- mong those of the fair sex who requested vowed that they would, after taking the handed down to modern Europe, a last re- cerl behind the altar, from whence the tumes of the middle ages ; the sacred col- leave to pay their homage, was Fanny Eft- palace by assault, shoot every one of its inlie of the middle ages, may, in this day of smoke issues by a pipe which is visible lege, and this court wearing scarlet robes ; eler, the celebrated denseise, who, on her mates, the Pope excepted. A small body reform, be swept away with the besom of on the Piazza. If, on the contrary, any this mingled pealing of bells and salvoes arrival at Rome, humbly milicited the hon- of Swias continued faithful to their duty, destruction, and that henceforth they shall one has obtained the majority, the tickets of artillery ; and in the midst of this joy or of kissing his holiness' feet. Her pro- and kept up for some time a brisk firing memory of man.

the Cardinal Chamberlin verified the death expected signal is looked for by the crowd arms towards the four cardinal points, in the homage which everywhere awaited leveled against the principal entrance ? of the Pope by striking his head gently who assemble each evening in the Pizza. blessing the family of Christ in all parts of her, now bent her knee before the pontiff Pius IX., finding himself thus abandonwas announced to the inhabitants of Rome of the palace until the solemn moment of The enthusiasm of the Romans did not way of showing her respect, she had dress fusion of blood by yielding to the demands by the great bell of the capital, and to all the scrutiny. If a faint column of smoke end with these splendid and solemn cere- sed herself magnificently, and put on all of the multitude ; he consented to receive Catholic courts of Christendum by their is then seen to rise, the Romans wish one monies. All men spoke of Pius IX. as be- her diamonds ; and however questionable Mamiatin and his collesgues as ministers. respective ambassadors. A few days af- another a felice notice, and go to bed; ing the dispanser of no empty blessings; the taste which dictated this display, it did and referred their other demands to the terwards, the embalmed body, clothed in they have no Pope, and the successful scrupontifical garments, was borne from the tiny is yet to come.

Quirinal to the Vatican on a splendid litter, On the first day of the conclave a multicarried by white mules, which were capar- tude were assembled to gape at the fumata ; and we saw it at the expected time isoned in black, and escorted by torchbearers, dragoons, Swiss guards, trumpet- rise up slowly over the roof of the palace. ers, and artillerymen, accompanied by sev- The next evening there were comparatively but few whom curiosity led to the spot; en pieces of cannon. To describe the imposing effect of this for there would be so many opportunities,

military and religious convoy would be as every one said, "of seeing it again." Judge difficult as to reckon the multitude which then, of our surprise, when the solemn thronged around the lifeless body, which, hour arrived without bringing with it a sin-

Chapel, where it rose up as high as the every eye was fixed upon the palace in frescus of Michael Angelo, Picture to impatient expectation. Minutes sped on, yoursen a rouse in an and silk; gold and silver, illuminated by a mata. And yet how was it possible to factor to the the metric of some yourself a colossal monument of velvet and were growing into hours; still no fuand silk, gold and silver, multimated by a mata. And yet now was it possible to inhabitants were flooded in their dwellings number of soven or eight fundred. He re- human lives, to stem the forrent of revolu-Diaze of tight. Gregory Avis. reposed on to conceive that a rope should be elected and they themselves exposed to the com- ceived them cordially, and encouraged the tion in its earlier stages, but he felt himself its summit, bearing the tiars on his head in eight-and-forty hours? Suddenly are plicated miseries of want and of exposure expression of their liberal opinions. But the guardian of their spiritual safety ; and drink in the words of the chief." It is a pany. A Bramin had succeeded in ingratiating the transmitted not to perceive that and the croster to me man, One might heard toud knocks of a hammer be-almost have thought that he still breathed. hind the partition which closed in the log-After three days and nights of unceasing gice (so is the balcony of the Quirinal call-chants and psalmody, came another con-chants and psalmody, came another con-chants and psalmody, came another con-chants and psalmody came another con-chants another con-ch ther procession, as imposing and the master of the ceremonies appears to the sufferers, he resolved to inspect their form.

tickets ; and stierwards the names are priests, priests, and monks to kiss ; cros- and their entity was so generally known; of the legislature. This deed of violence poral power, and morely in the capacity of discolored, as did all the surrounding parts; HISTORY OF POPE PIUS IX. read aloud by one of the struttori, each of sed the imitense three amid the clang of that the populate, who used to follow him took place on the 18th November. On that ecclesiastical ruler of a Roman republic. Although I felt a kind of chill creep over the carcinals holding a printed list, on trumpets, which resounded from the gil- in crowds as he walked along through the avening a vast multitude paraded the streets Gladly do we leave the issue of present me from the contemplation of such diff de-

but that he came to bear liberty to the na- not seem displeasing to the Pope who ac- council of deputies. He capitalated in the tions, redress to the wronged, and consola- cepted it as a mark of homage to the digni- name of the Swiss, on condition that their tion to the afflicted. Such, truly, was his ty of his office.

ambition t and, despite of recent events, we may not say that his desire has been Queen of Holland, whose toilet was far ing occupied by the civic guards. unfulfilled. During the two years and a more simple than that of the fair danseuse. half which have elapsed since that gorgeous This was perhaps not the less gratifying of his enemies, a prisoner within his own pageant, how many deeds of goodness and to him, as royality thereby signified its hu- palace, deserted by all save the diplomatic by it. This, however, does not appear to less by the way-side, they date not lend assistance? mercy have crowned his daily life ! The mility in the presence of one who claimed corps, who gathered around him in his liberation of the unhappy Jews from their supremacy over the sovereigns of the prison-like abode in the Ghetto is in itself earth.

a noble monument of his enlightened spir- The first act of Pius IX. was to grant an that on first realiging his fallen state; he the heads of the crowd beneath. The "Surely," raid the lookers-on, "there couch of state was prepared in the Sistine must be some unforeseen delay;" and also was Pius IX. to be found, lending his offences. At first the emigrants viewed be remembered that the feelings of Pius

On one occasion, when a certain dis- after a while, even these exiled patriots under similar circumstances. . A military trict near Rome was deluged by the over- learned to confide in his honesty of pur- despot, or a merely civil ruler, might have of their misfortune reached the pontiff's their desires and expectations exceeded his shed, may have sprung from far deeper

The letter of a distinguished Italian rerode off briskly to the scene of distress, fugee, dated from Rome, in January, 1847, fact, that even at the time of his imprisonfollowed by the cardinals, who, accustom- just after an interview with the Pope, of ment, he resolutely refused to allow his ed only to lounge luxuriously in their whose benignity and good intentions he name to be attached to any of the deeds of coaches, inwardly cursed the active benev- speaks with enthusiasm, thus describes the government, and declined even to rein an inclined position, so that all could be- of the new Pope in these words :--- I olence of their new Pope, which would his first impressions of Pius IX. : ceive, according to custom, the daily renot suffer him to indulge in lazy benevo- "I think the Pope is a rare and an evan- ports of the officer of the guard. lence. Pius IX., on his accession to the gelical man. I found as much facility in pspal chair, found himself placed in circum- expressing my opinions to him as if he During eight days he continued a captive papal chair, found himself placed in circum-had been only my equal. We spoke long on the political condition of the country, cont his advent to power had so recently would have required the highest genius to on its industrial resources, and on the liberdirect them to a happy issue. By nature erty of the press. After much thoughtfulbenevolent and firm, with a strong sense ness of aspect and manner, he approached of justice, possessing an intelligent and me with air of confidence, 'Son,' said he,' I cannot totally change the form of govcultivated mind, he longed to give freedom ernment It Here was the seed of future dissensions. to his people, and to amellorate their condition morally as well as physically. At Pius IX. was sincers in his desire to rethe same time, his attachment to the church form civil as well as ecclesiastical abuses, was ardent and sincere; and whilst he but he was not prepared to grant the in- It is said that one moment he was in peril place the infant, soon after birth, upon a very costly draments and jewelry. The men was full of indulgence towards his people, stitutions desired by his people. His first of being recognized, in an unfriendly vile board, to the edges of which are attached wear rings in their stock, on their preposessions ware all in favor of free- lage, but for the presence of mind displays little loops of heapen cord or leather, and fingers, and on their toes. They are granting he was inflexible in his reform of ecclesihe was inflexible in his reform of ecclesi-astical abuses, and was the practical oppo-dom and progress. He granted liberty of the press, and became quickly alarmed at Englishwoman,) who, pretending to be in-back, in a tig sag manner; through these wealth of their pressons. They are sometimes dotes corroborative of this assertion have its license i he appointed a civic guard, commoded by the mat, desired the blinds loops, enclosing the child, and binding it been afloat in the world. We will relate and was surprised to find that its ardor of the carriege to be quickly drawn down. To the upper edge of this wear. The dress of the women differs but little but one, which reached us from an authencould could not be confined within the limtic source. A rich Italian noble, desiring its he had assigned it ; he named a coun- transpired. When it did, the news fell the back part of the head, another smaller cloth they wear but one-this is about 12 yerds in his old age to atone for the sins of his cil consisting chiefly of laymen, who were like a thunderbolt upon the Romans. A one is attached by hinges of leather, and in length and one and a quarter in breadth youth, was advised by his confessor to be- to assist him in the administration of ci- note was left by his holiness for the min- made to the obliquely upon the forehead, youth, was advised by his confessor to be- to assist him in the administration of ci-stow the bulk of his property on the church, 1 vil affairs, and listened with dismay to the ister Galetti, entreating him not only to the force of the pressure regulated by sev-with the other part they cover their head and He had two nephews, who expected to in- cries of a representative assembly, who spare the palace, but to protect the several estimate attached to its edge, which are shoulders, and by it they sometimes concel entire herit his fortune, but, awayed by priestly should have the right of governing the persons in it, who were totally ignorant of passed through heles in the board upon ly their face. They adom themselves with many cousel, he assigned to each of them only a country as well as of advising its chief. his resolution to escape, and urging him to which the infant is lying, and secured various and costly jewels. Whether the Pope was unequal to the promote the quiet and safety of the city. there. small annuity, and made a will, disposing task now assigned to him, of guiding the The town of Gasta being situated on the The mode of the Chinooks, and others of his vast wealth in favor of the priest who vessel of St. Peter amid the storms of a very borders of the Roman States, it is evi- near the ses, differs widely from that of should chance to say the first mass for his revolutionary period, or whather the task dent that Pius IX. has not abandoned his the upper Indiana, and appears somewhat in gold, ended with costly and precious gene, soul on the day of his funeral. This will be had undertaken was one too difficult hope of restoration; for many other more less barbarous and cruel. A sort of cra- wrought over a small circle of lead. It is worn was safely deposited with the prothonotary of the Holy Sec. The nobleman for the ablest mortal to accomplish, we do inviting residences have been offerred to die is formed by excavating a pine log to on the crown of the head, having a strap of the tor me aniest mortal to decide. Suffice it to say, him ; but he has expressed his desire of the depth of eight or ten inches. The same kind of workmanship extending in a line soon afterwards died, and the prothonotary that early in the past year symptoms of remaing where he is. There he is sure child is placed in it on a bed-of little grass with the nose immediately above the eye-prope, on opening his will, immediately commureaction began to appear. The Romans rounded by the homage of the Neapolitanis, mats, and bound down in the manner anicated its contents to the sovereign pontiff. It was late at night when this news became more execting, and their sovereign whose royal family, vie with their subjects boys described. A little boss of tightly of gold like a half moon worn above the templer became more executing, and their dorses, in doing him honor. The foreign ambas- woven and platted grass is then applied to of gold like a half moon worn above the templer less willing to concede the privileges they in doing him honor. The foreign ambasreached him ; but the following morning desired. The appointment of Rossi, an sadore and the cardinals have also gather the forehead, and secured by a cord to the the caul. Around their necks they wear various he rose before the dawn, hastened to the Italian by birth, but a foreigner by preju- ed round him; and a deputation from loops at the side. The infant is thus sufchapel where the funeral rites were to be dice as well as habit, to the post of prime, Rome has requested an sudiance to sup-fered to remain from four to eight months, chain of gold about half an inch in breach; for minister, exasperated the people and dimine plicate his return ; but the embarsy was performed, ardered the doors to be opened, and offered immediately the sucrifice indiser, eassperated the popularity. Early in not suffered to cross the confines of the some measure united, and the bone become rest on the bosom-these drops consist of rabies, of the mass. Having thus constituted him-November matters came to a grists. The Neapolitan dominions i, whether by deale solid and firm. It is seldom or never taself the universal legates, the holy father Eurnal Gity becoming the fours of popu-of the Pope, or by the dommand of the Bibly becoming the fours of popuat once sent for the nephews of the decensed, and yielded into their hands the whole lar excitement and disturbance. Rossi call- King of Naples, it is not vary easy to as- vare illness, until the flattenig process is sweet balls. The original Hebrew word means a ed to his aid a boily of carbiniers, whose certain. of their uncle's fortune. entrance into Rome, with the professed With such dispositions, it may readily The year on which we are now enterpurpose of guarding the stanues to the ing will doubiless unfold a new page in the board had just been removed. It was, ornaments are worn around their necks. Hence be conceived that Pius IX. was as bitterly listed by one body of his subjects as he was beloved by another. Among his fiercest opponents were the cardinals and Jesuits: • The tiara, or triple crown, used on this occa worthy of being Pope !" Its foundation is of white velvet; the three design and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of brides. They have other chains to white velvet; the three designs and perfect of the distance of the distan his nock at his the very door of the palace on the eternal city, shorn of his tem- of half an inch, and looked inflamed and of brass, and I have men them to the number of a

none nave awakened such universal as mumor of votes, as is immediately and made it laugh, it looked so irresistibly, and well as consisting of soldiers as well as citizens, IX. by earnestly desiring that he may and made it laugh, it looked so irresistibly, miration, or so deep a sympathy as Pope, clared Pope; but for this purpose two more on the gedia, over which was borne festal board. The Pope was eminently a mission, or so acep a sympathy as rope toning that the may and made it raugh, it looked so irrestationy, Pius IX. Even these who disavow his thirds of the votes are required. Roman the papal canopy, he went to receive the favorite amongst the female portion of his marched to the Chamber of Deputies, to rice s.A. Even tiles who usavow me tunte of the rous are required. and the present so territy functions, that I and these who is the failer might demand of the important crisis of his history.-Cham were with meburst into a simultaneous roar, creed, revere the honesty of his failth ; and affairs usually progress but slowly, and tiars in the grand balcony of St. Peter's, subjects, who, heretofore, bad been exclusted and affairs usually progress but slowly, and tiars in the grand balcony of St. Peter's, subjects, who, heretofore, bad been exclusted and affairs usually progress but slowly, and tiars in the grand balcony of St. Peter's, subjects, who, heretofore, bad been exclusted and affairs usually progress but slowly and tiars in the grand balcony of St. Peter's, subjects, who, heretofore, bad been exclusted and affairs usually progress but slowly and tiars in the grand balcony of St. Peter's, subjects, who, heretofore, bad been exclusted and a state in the state of the state of

when he is a fugitive from Rome, and his was suspected that the election would Often as this ceremony has been descri- care, and no petitionars were ever sent a- and the convocation of a constituent aswhen he is a registre from his gates, whatever sembly. The deputies having joined the ties, it is curious to took back upon the first evening, out of mere curiosity, to look ty which has no parallel on earth. Pia- might be their rank or sex. A elemor was cortege, they proceeded to the palace of only live in the pages of history, or in the are preserved with care, and there being and splendor, the pontiff covered with jew- fession would doubtless have insured a re- from the windows; but what were they no smoke without fire, the chimney of eis, his usra on his nead, his sceptre in jusal from any other popu; but the good against six mousand civil guards and troops the line, who ware ranged in order, of the line, quies of Gregory XVI. No sooner had may conceive with what impatience the kneeling multitude, and stretching out his and she who had heretofore gloried only battle before the palace, with the cannon

than the Snakes and Bannecks, and very far inferior to that fine noble looking race, the Kayouse. A custom prevalent, and almost univer-

ing, or mashing in the whole front of the lives should be spared, and they were inthe crown. The appearance produced

Thus was the Pope now in the hands extremity, to offer him the security to be derived from their presence. It is said people who appeared more shrewd and init. During that period, wheresoever-mis- amnesty to those who had been banished burst into tears ; and this has been impu- ject a few days since, with a chief who place, to unfold it before you. At the head of all also was Pius IX. to be found, lending his offences. At first the emigrants viewed be remembered that the feelings of Pius exerted himself to abolish the practice in more cute, crafty and wicked people are nowhere best endeavors to relieve or to allay it. with suspicion this act of elemency; but IX. were not those of an ordinary ruler his own tribe t but although his people to be found. I shall illustrate this by ad incident subjects, their cars were firmly closed when this was mentioned a "they would leave

In the course of a journey performed by

Mr. J. K. Townsend, an American natu-

ralist, down the banks of the Columbia, a

few years since, he visited a tribe of Kli-

katat Indians, who flatten the head in a

very hideous manner. The following are

About two miles below the cateract (on

Klikatat Indians, Their situation does not

appear different from what we have been

crustomed to see at the fort. They live

connected with them, is not much better

his observations on this subject :

infancy, can never become even a subor-Raja was placed at his complete control and r dinate chief in his tribe, and is treated with indifference and disdain, as one who is unworthy of a place amongst them. The flattening of the head is practised at least by ten or twelve distinct tribes of the amount of four lack of of rupees, or two suidest lower country : the Klikatats, Kalapopyahs thousand dollars. The English Government Imand Mulinomahs, of the Wallammet and its mediately on scortaining the death of the Main and Multhomaks, of the Wallammet and its vicinity ; the Chinooks, Klatsaps, Klats-phased a guard around the Branch's followin the Quirinal, that palace in whose bal- tonis, Kowslitshe, Katlammets, Killemooks is was the tate, the bird had sown the treining and Chekalis, of the lower Columbia and hed been estried off's hundred miles. And, fe been announced, amid the plaudits of a its tributaries ; and probably others, both for study any one knows, the Raja may have been people intoxicated with joy at so suspicious north and south. The tribe salled Flass poisoned. One of the last reigning Kings of Mr. an event. On the 24th of November, he heads, or Salish, who reside user the sour- defra was secretly murdered by the Bramine in contrived to escape from the palace, in the cos of the Oregon, have long since abolish suite of the Count de Spanr, the minister of ed this custom. Bavaris, whose livery he assumed for that The mode by which the flattening is purpose, and afterwards accompanied him affected, varies considerably with the dif- and degraded, they are very proud. Through to Gasta in the disguise of his chaptain ---- ferent tribde. The Wallammet Indians pride and estantation they deck themselves with It was some time before the escape board, in which is a depression to receive from that of the mena instead of two pieces of completed.

it cry, in which predicament it looked less SINGULAR AND CRUEL CUSTOM OF horrible than before. THE FLATHEADS OF OREGON.

TWO DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

INEW SERIES-NO. 86.

Dr. Seouler, an eminent naturalist, who has devoted much attention to this subject. gives, in the Zoological Magazine for 1829. a similar account of the compression of skulls among the Oregon Indians.

Correspondence of the "Sfar and Banner." LETTER FROM INDIA.

DINDIOUL, EAST INDIA, March 1st 1848. the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river (Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river (Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river (Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river (Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-the Columbia river (Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Columbia river) is a small village of Ma. D. A. BERELER-(Colum cannot devote as much time to this letter as I. could wish, for the cares of a Missionary in this dark land are many. There are a thousand things in the same miserable loose hovel, and are dark land are many. I here an a mind and dwaken his sympathy the same wretched, squalid-looking peo- and anxiety. His flock is scattered bere and there incane of rendering themselves comforta- with an eagle eye by those who have a bitter hable, yet their mode of living, their gar- tred towards Christianity, in order to injure or land ments, their wigwams, and everything them astray. It is true we must go forth and sow the seed in sorrow, and if it spring up, we must watch over it with a careful and often with a warful eye, leaving the result with God. All this has to be endured in a climate debilitating in the end trems. But the Missionary has one consolation -It is done for Christ's cause, to publish his Goe as amongst these Indians, is that of flatten- pel smong a people degraded and wicked --Though degraded and base, they are filled with skulls from the supercilliary ridge to pridet and, I supprise, no people in the world possess it in so great a degree as the Hindoon. hideous, and one would suppose that castes as pollution, and were they to see them in the intellect would be materially affected danger of being drowned, or burnt, or lying balls be the case, as I have flever seen (with a or they would immediately lose their caste. There' single exception, the Kayouse) a race of system of religion engenders this. Satan never invented a more complete system for keeping men in subjection to him than the Hindoo system ; it selligent. I had a conversation on this subspeaks the English language. He said he this wicked system stand the haughty Bramin-a, would listen patiently in his talk on most that has just occurred in the palace of the Raja or King of Sivagunga, which is 60 miles from here s In this country there are still some petty kingdoms and kings, who possess dominion over their the council fire, one by one, statil none but lands, and, ina great measure, over their people? a few sounws and children were left to by paying an annual tax to the East India Com ven considered among them a degradation himself into the favor of this Rejs, by his intricue to possess a round head; and one whose and, by craftiness, he had succeeded in baying

as the first. This time the body was borne in the balcony, clad in state costume, and into the great Basilica of St. Peters, and bearing a cross in his hand. He announan alcove was prepared for its reception, ces, in a sonorous voice, to the Roman popnotless splendidly mournful than the couch ulation, who, by this time, had come hold him from the tiars to the shoe-strings ; bring you joyous tidings ; we have for and the multitude were admitted to kiss our Pope the most emiment and most revhis feet, which, for this purpose, were suf- erend Cardinal Mastai Ferretti, Archbishfered to project beyond the iron grate.- op of Imola, who has chosen the venera-This exposition and kissing of the feet ted name of Pius IX." Immediately the lasted for three days, during which the air was rent with acclamations, and there church was constantly full. On the fourth seemed such unbounded enthusiasm aday (the seventh of the obsequies) the body mongst the people, that I began to inquire was deposited in the middle of the church, among my neighbors whether the new under the mausoleum where his predeces- Pope had any special claim to popularity ; sor had hitherto lain, the latter being now and I learned that, about thirty years beconveyed to those vaults whither Gregory fore, he had been one of the handwomest and most fascinating gentlemen in Italy; in his turn will one day be borne.

The funeral oration, the last act of this that he was on the eve of marriage with a melancholy drams, was pronounced in La- lovely and noble lady, to whom he was tin, after which the guardia nobile laid tenderly attached, when death suddenly aside their mourning ; the mace-bearers deprived him of his treasure. bore away their maces ; the cardinals at- Her loss occasioned him such deep sortended the "mass of the Holy Ghost," and row that he renounced the hopes and pleaswent into conclave to elect a new Pope. ures of the world, and became a priest,-The word conclave defines admirably He had, until then, borne the epaulettes of

rthe-state of seclusion and secresy in which the Austrian service, and was distinguishthe sace of college is kept during this im- ed among his companions by his proud and portant period. The cardinals shut them- gallant bearing. Now his martial ardor selves up in the Quirinal with their was exchanged for a martyr's zeal, and he aids and their physicians. Once there, went as a missionary to preach the gospel they cannot quit the valace without a Pope. amongst the tribes of South America. In Bach day may be see." their respective e- vain did he expose himself to the toils and quipages bearing slong (l'teir dinner ; some- perils incident to this life of self-devotion ; Hima a posched egg, esco. ted by four hor- he survived them all ; and after an absence of some years, returned to Italy, whither ses and as many piqueurs !

These repairs are conveyed through a he had been recalled by his superiors.trap doet the only mode of or mmunica- Here his worth and merit soon become tion paralied with the outer world. All known. He was shortly afterwards apshedoers and mindows are heren tically pointed Bishop of Imula, then Archbishop, mileit is sach voter inhabits a separate cell, next Cardinal, and now, after a single and they only meet in the central chapel scrutiny, he had been elected Pope, at the far the election of a Pope. There are age of fifty-four years !--- circumstance three modes of election-that by acclame- almost unprecedented in the annals of the mation, by compromise and by sorutiny. stered college.

The latter is the most event, and its form . The popularity of the new pontilf was is as tollows : "The dean of the secred still more apparent on the day of his corcollege wates first. He takes out of a sil- onation. On that morning his name was ver basin a balloting licket; prepared be- repeated with the wildest enthusiasm by foreheindigst she purpose, and fills it up in the wast masses of people who througed the presence of the cardinals, so that all the streets to witness the solemnities of the the sol yet sone en read day. Plus IX., escented by the conclave what he has written upon the parchment. in scarlet robes, was borne upon the gedia Biog sealidate goes through the same from the Quirinal to St. Peter's, and from St. formality, "The roter next holds up his Peters to the Vatican. There he assumed the betareen his thumb and forefinger. the episcopal habit, the cope, and the siland, torning towards the altar, utters aloud ver mitre; and, by the sound of the canthe following oath :--- 'I take God to with none of St. Angelo, in the midst of all the the following oath :--- "I take God to wit- nons of St. Angelo, in the midst of all the sion, is that with which Napoleon presented Pius and the Roman people, VII. Its foundation is of white velvet; the three

Chamber of Deputies, and thus influencing the eventful history of Pius IX. What without exception, the most frightful and lets are generally made of ailver and wore, aperted Chamber of Deputies; and thus influencing the eventful history of Plus IX. What without exception, the most frightful and the wrist—they are large and in these small hills wrist—they are large and in these small hills. What without exception, the most frightful and the wrist—they are large and in these small hills. The whole front of the head was are frequently enclosed. They also wast based as a frequently enclosed. They also wast based as a frequently enclosed. They also wast based are frequently enclosed. They also are frequently enclosed are frequently enclosed. insulting language with reference to the himself with that despotism which has brain being forced back, caused an enor- of bridles. They have other chains to whi

ed by various stratageme in concealing his death for 8 days, during which time, it is said, he slan dered the palace of treasure and jeweis to the their Byge temple in that place.

Cheating is a peculiar trait in the character of this people. All of them will client whenever they can, and take delight in it. Though wieked One side of a part of this is wrapped around their

The Caul, or net work, (see Isalah \$, 18) is 's' circular ornament, made of gold, about as large in circumference as a common saucer. This at work consists of various and curious workmanibin where it terminates in a fringe-work of gold art with precious stones. The round tires are plates drop, that is, it resembles a drop, or a precision I saw a young child from whose head stone shaped in the form of a drop. Varian abor