

## GUARDIANS' SALE.

**B**Y virtue of an order, *et alias* order, of the Orphans' Court of Adams County, the subscribers, Guardians of the minor Children of ANDREW B. MILLER, deceased, late of Mountjoy township, will expose to public sale, on

Saturday, the 25th day of September, at 1 o'clock, p.m., on the premises, all the interest of said Minors in the valuable

### AGRICULTURAL.

[From the Nana Ossia.]

### THE AUTUMNAL BOUNTY.

Translated from the French.

When Autumn casts his breath around,  
The vine with clusters rich is crowned,  
And days delightful come;

The sun's busy care depart,  
And peace and plenty touch the heart,

And render happy, home.

Yes, Autumn, bountiful and kind,  
To its own honor never blind,

Prepares each taste to suit;

It places, with a fib'rous hand,

Upon a smiling, happy land,

A basket rich of fruit.

Let us with eager hand, in haste,

Collect the treasures (not to waste),

Served up by Autumn kind;

That when cold winter comes again,

It may in orchard, hill, and plain,

An empty basket find.

### CULTURE OF TURNIPS.

The soil most favorable to the growth of turnips, is a deep sandy loam. The sub-soil should be porous, so as not to retain the water which settles from the surface, and as the greatest benefit is derived by the crop, from preparing the soil previous to planting, it is necessary to repeat ploughings and harrowing to reduce it to a pulverized state as possible.—

The increased product of all crops from the use of the sub-soil plough is worthy of the attention of our farmers generally, as our lands, injured by the superficial ploughing in general use, would be vastly benefited, in addition to the benefit which would be derived by the turnip crop from this course of preparation, it will be in a much better condition for the succeeding crop. As the turnip is subjected to the attack of the fly, to prevent its destructive ravages, we have commenced a regular change of our turnip lands by alternating with sweet potatoes.

But to proceed with the preparation of the soil. The harrow was passed, to reduce the soil to a proper condition, and the pieces designated for Ruta Bagus were then laid off, and furrows made six inches deep, and eighteen inches apart. The manure was then drilled in the furrow each way, the ridge was then prepared by opening a slight furrow, for the reception of the seed, and, in the absence of a drill-barrel, the seed was sown by hand, at the rate of two or three pounds to the acre.—

A slight dressing of ashes was then scattered into the drill, and the seed covered with rakes. To insure a good crop, the seed should invariably be put in by the first of August; though we have grown them successfully, planted as late as the 10th. As soon as the plants appear, and are of a size to admit it, thin them down to 10 inches in the drill, at the same time giving them a good and careful working with the hoe. A second working should follow in two or three weeks, which will usually make the crop. Care should, however, be taken to draw the earth about them as they begin to grow above the ground, to protect the roots from the sun and winter's frost.

From the 15th to the last of August, the common turnip should be sown to insure a good crop.

To prevent the injurious effect of the fly, various substances have been resorted to. To steep the seed in train oil is beneficial. The best remedy which has yet been resorted to, is Gypsum, sown broadcast over the leaves of the young plants, and affords an important link in the great chain of alternation.

### BUTTER.

In all cases where it is made from cream it should be churned before the delicious flavor is induced; avoid too much heat in the process, as it causes the butter to be soft, and of fine grain, bordering on a waxy character. Never fail to extract every particle of milk before it is laid down; season it with fine rectified or ground solar salt, and work in no more of it than will be dissolved—where any of it left undissolved, it destroys that delicate rosy flavor which renders the article most desirable, and its value diminishes in proportion to the excess of salt.

Both firkins and tubs should be soaked with a strong pickle, in order to saturate the wood before the butter is laid down, (but never put any salt on the bottom or on the butter). Great care should be taken to put it down solid; never fill the packages so full as to have the head or cover touch the butter.

It has been found that the best and most delicious butter is obtained when the cream is about the temperature of 55 deg., and if it is over 60 deg., the quality is inferior and the quantity diminished. Every dairy should have marble slabs to put the pane on, and a thermometer.—*Ohio Cultivator.*

Young Fatty Trees, which lack vigor of growth from too poor a soil, should be substituted with a good coating of old manure spread around them, and spaded in as soon as frost leaves the ground; kept constantly cultivated by hoe, and should have the soil for several feet, kept well spaded around them. Soap-suds, especially for peach trees, are fine.—*Albany Cultivator.*

Saturday, the 25th day of September, at 1 o'clock, p.m., on the premises, all the interest of said Minors in the valuable

### FARM.

of said deceased, situate in Mountjoy township, Adams County, Pa., about 2 miles from the Two Taverns, and adjoining lands of Silas M. Horner, Peter Linard and others, containing

### 100 ACRES,

more or less, on which are erected a two-story, weatherboard

### HOUSE,

being a one-story Log Back Building, a log Barn, &c. There is a well of water convenient to the door—also a thriving young Orchard on the premises. The Farm is well timbered, has a sufficient supply of good Meadow, and is under excellent cultivation.

### —A S—

AT THE SAME TIME, will be exposed to sale on the premises the interest of the said minors in a Tract of Wood-land,

containing 5 Acres more or less, situated in said township, and adjoining lands of Silas M. Horner, George Fleigle, and others.

If the property not sold as above will be RENTED. Attendances will be given and the terms made known on the day of sale, by

**SAMUEL DÜRBOROW,**

JACOB RAFFENSPERGER,

Guardians.

By the Court—Wm. S. HAMILTON, Clerk.

Aug. 18, 1847.—id.

—The Interest of Henry Saltzgiver in the above estate will also be sold.

**A VALUABLE FARM AT PUBLIC SALE.**

WILL, be exposed to Public Sale, by order of the Orphans' Court of Adams county, on Saturday the 25th day of September next, at the house of ANDREW SNYDER, deceased, in Mount Pleasant township, Adams county, the following valuable Real Estate of the Heirs of said deceased—to wit:

**A PLANTATION,**

or Land, situate in Mount Pleasant township, called the Mansion Tract, containing about

100 ACRES,

more or less, on which is erected a two-story Weather-boarded

**HOUSE,**

with an excellent Well of Water, with a Pump in it, convenient to the door; also, a Stone Bank Barn. There are on the premises a good Weaver Shop, and an excellent Orchard of choice fruit.

—Sale to commence at 1 o'clock, P.M., when the property will positively be sold, and when attendance and terms will be made known by

**CHARLES SMITH, Adm'r.**

By order of the Orphans' Court.

August 20.

Teachers Wanted.

THE School Directors of Tyrone township, Adams county, will meet at the house of Samuel Sadler, in Heidelberg, on the last Saturday of September to employ Teachers to take charge of the schools of said township.

**EZRA M. MYERS, Sec'y.**

Sept. 10, 1847.—id.

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During this 15th to the last of August, the common turnip should be sown to insure a good crop.

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