

Farmer's Department.

LARGE ARRIVAL OF New Fall and Winter GOODS

AT PETER ENT'S STORE,
AN LIGHT STREET, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA.
As just received from Philadelphia, and is now
opening at the old stand lately occupied by Marts
& Hart, a splendid assortment of

NOTHING TO DO.

The New England Farmer says:

We have for several years known an elderly farmer whose fields are level and well adapted to the use of the mowing machine, but who could not surmount the idea that machinery is a plague on the farm. So, at early dawn he was bent over the scythes on his broad acres, until he was acquired a bend in his back that no medicant can cure. This year the pressure was too strong for him. He heard the clack of machinery all about him, and saw his neighbors clearing their field at the rate of two acres to his one. He could stand it no longer. A machine was purchased and proved a good one; and now he may be seen early in the morning up in his beautiful trees, feeding the poultry, or slowly following his fine cows as they nibble the sweet grass on the roadside, on their way to pasture. He is not hury, not he. He sits twice a day at the breakfast-table as he did last year, and thinks the food tastes better than it did then. He rises early to be sure, and his practiced eye scans everything, and sees that all is right. The horses are hitched to the machine about nine, and, presto, before twelve there is as much grass down as all hands can take care of. He thinks he can do more in the time which he has to bestow upon his stock and his care of little things, than he ever did in the mowing field. Indeed, it seems, he says, as if he had "nothing to do."

GRAFTING-WAX.

As the time is now approaching when fruit grafting will commence, and as we have been frequently asked of late for the manner of preparing grafting wax, notwithstanding the many times we have already given these receipts, though not exactly agreeing with late experience— we herewith publish what has been found by us to answer the purpose admirably:

Five parts of rosin;
One part of beeswax;
One part of tallow.

Melt these in a skillet, tallow, or any metal vessel; the skillet being preferable as it can be handled better, and the wax keeps warm longer in it. Melt the same over the fire and mix together well. When the scions are set—say as many as twenty or thirty, or as few as is wished—have the mixture ready and apply it warm, with a small wooden paddle. See that every part is covered and the air completely excluded. It requires no bandage.—*Germantown Telegraph.*

GRASS FIELDS.

It is often a serious loss when in what the previous season, and seeded down with the view to remain in grass for several years, prove on examination that the grass seed either from dry weather or other causes has very imperfectly taken.

The usual rotation, which requires each field to be plowed in its turn, or as it may be required, is seriously interfered with by such a mishap.

In these cases, we would advise a few quarts of grass, seed to be sown to the acre on the surface, while the frosts of spring have left it comparatively open and when the ground becomes dry enough to pass over the roller. This will cover the seed, and very often cause it to grow and vegetate beautifully, avoiding the necessity of plowing up the field.

Farm Journal.

PROPAGATING THE CURRANT.

The best way to cut off in the early spring before the buds swell, the growth of the last year, close to the wood; make the cuttings, one foot long; remove all the eyes except some three or four at the top of the cutting, to prevent suckers; then place it compactly in good sandy soil to half its depth, or six inches, and by good care in one year it will be sufficiently established for transplanting. It should always be cultivated in the form of small brush trees, and by skillful hands can be easily made to assume a handsome pyramidal or espalier form. All superfluous wood should be carefully pruned out every winter, and the plant invigorated with a rich manure in the spring. The currant or gooseberry can hardly be overfed.—*Pardee.*

ASHES.

Take especial care of all the ashes made on your place. Don't permit them to be exposed to the weather, but keep them under cover. Five bushels of ashes, mixed with two double horse cart loads of marsh river mud, muck, or peat, will convert the whole into good manure. A horsehead or two of soapsuds would do the same thing—therefore, among you other savings, save and utilize them.

Sunflower seeds are said to be the best known remedy for founder in horses. As soon as ascertained he is founded, mix one pint of the seed whole with the feed, and an entire cure may be expected.

Plough deep while slugs sleep, and you will have corn to sell and keep.—*Franklin.*

New Goods.

AT LOW PRICES!

Terms—Cash and Produce.

However much the people desire a peace, and cessation of the present hostilities in our distracted country, they are also desirous of purchasing their goods at the lowest market prices.

J. J. BROWER

will gratify all desires on this point, and although goods have advanced in price he will sell you very low prices. He has now opened his usual large and comfortable store in Full and winter goods, among which is a large and elegant assortment of silk hats, cloths, &c., &c.

FRITHMUTH & BROTHERS, **WHOLESALE**

T O B A C C O D E A L E R S

29-105, NORTH THIRD STREET

Five doors below here.

PHILADELPHIA

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR SALE.

Pittsburgh Commercial College,
Chancellor's Court, Philadelphia.

PHILADELPHIA.

TINWARE & STOVE SHOP.

The undersigned respectfully informs his old friend and customers, that he has purchased his establishment and the concern will henceforth be conducted by himself exclusively.

JOHN K. GIRTON, **BLOOMSBURG, PA.**

TO BLOOMSBURG.

PA.

COLUMBIA DEMOCRATIC.

NEW YORK.

CHRISTMAS & HOLIDAY.

Large and Convenient House.

and of a well improved lot of about two acres of land. The premises are in perfect repair. Application may be made to C. B. Buckwalter, W. J. WOODWARD.

Reading, October 4, 1862.

W. B. BIDDLEMAN.

BLOOMSBURG, May 24, 1862.

W. B. BIDDLEMAN.

PA.

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