Agriculture.

PREPARATION OF BONES FOR USE.

Eds. Country Gentleman :—In your paper of Nov. 14, you ask for a practical and inexpensive method of preparing bones for use. I will give you my way, which is so simple that, although I have practiced it for years, I should not have thought of parading it in your columns, but for your inquiry, and also because our friend Howard, of the Cultivator, who notices and remembers everything practical and useful, commended it in his last week's paper. I set an old cask, with one head, in some convenient spot back of the house, in the spring, and of the bones which have accumulated through the winter, I throw in enough to cover the bottom; then enough of unleached ashes thoroughly to cover them; then another layer of bones, then ashes, and so in alternate layers until the cask is full. On top is placed a sufficient covering of ashes, loam or charcoal dust, to prevent the escape of any gas. I usually wet down the ashes as I proceed, and leave the cask exposed to the weather, that they may be kept damp.—By the next spring, when I wish to use them, the bones are thoroughly digested, and in a fit condition to use.

By this management I preserve all the material of the bones, and it stands to reason that they must be more valuable than those from which the animal matter has been extracted by the soap boilers, and which are then burnt for the sugar refiners, and then made into superphosphate.

I usually take the mixed bones and ashes, and compost with well rotted manure, a liberal sprinkling of plaster, a little guano and salt, and a load of sweepings from the blacksmith shop, of iron scales, charcoal dust, horse-hoof parings and the manure made there. This I apply to trees, especially pears.

The growth caused by this is astonishing—as you perceive, this compost contains all the requirements, both for growth and fruit, better than any purchased superphosphate, for it is so essential to the pear, and the iron which is very important. I also prepared my grape border wtih this.

I not only use the bones saved from our own family, but buy a good many, paying Irish and German boys for collecting, about half a cent per pound, which is the market price obtained by the cutlery for their refuse bones.

I have great faith in the efficacy of both ashes and bones, and I think this combination of them is both cheap and useful.—*James S, Grennell, in Country Gentleman.*

CLOVER IN ORCHARDS.

Is it true that clover is worse for young trees than other grasses, as is commonly supposed?

Clover is probably more deterimental to the growth of trees, yo ung or old, than any other crop. The roots of common grasses extend downward but a few inches, as every ploughman is aware who inverts sward. Consequently, grass is not so injurious to old orchards, where the roots of the trees have extended downwards two or three feet in the subsoil (as ditchers may often have observed,) as to young trees, the roots of which are near the surface. But the roots of clover extend deeply down; our readers may have observed the statement that President Geddes, at the late meeting of the State Agricultural Board at Watertown, exhibited clover roots that had run down three feet eight inches, and were then broken off.—When a crop throws its roots through every portion of the soil and subsoil that is occupied by the roots of trees, the result must be many times more injurious to the latter than when the mere surface is covered. We must not be understood as approving the occupancy of young orchards by crops of grass, which so much checks the growth of trees, and often proves their destruction.

PREPARATION OF MANURE.

One word as to the preparation of manure. A little leaven put into the dough converts the starch into sugar, and sweetens the whole mass. The leaven is a plant which in a proper soil of dough, multiplies itself rapidly and indefinitely. Thus with manure, put into a pile of muck or other vegetable matter, and the whole mass undergoes a fermentation, fitting it for the food of plants. I speak of that I know and testify that I have seen. I have seen one load of manure convert two loads of muck into as good papulum for plants as the most dainty subjects of the vegetable kingdom can demand. To be sure the compost heap requires some skill and labor. So does the preparation for bread. The flour, milk and yeast require compositing and kneading in right proportions and with the requisite supply of heat.—Very analogous in its preparation is the compost heap. Would that our farmers would give the attention it demands, and it requires no prophet's eye to see two blades of grass where there was one before.—*Country Gentleman.*

SERENO HOTEL.

THE undersigned, respectfully informs his friends and the public, generally, that he has opened a house for the entertainment of customers and travelers, at SERENO, in Greenwood township, Columbia County, (about two miles west of Millville,) called the

Sereno Hotel.

Where he is prepared to accommodate the public, and all who may favor him with their custom, to general satisfaction.

His Table and Bar, will be well supplied and carefully conducted, and his Stabling is ample and well stocked. ☞ He will at all times be happy wait upon his friends and customers.

JOHN LEGGOTT.

Sereno, March 22, 1861.

THE

Weekly "Patriot & Union."

THE CHEAPEST PAPER PUBLISHED IN PENNSYLVANIA!

AND

THE ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER PUBLISHED AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT!

FORTY-FOUR COLUMNS OF READING MATTER EACH WEEK!

AT THE LOW PRICE OF ONE DOLLAR!

WHEN

SUBSCRIBED FOR IN CLUBS OF NOT LESS THAN TEN COPIES TO ONE ADDRESS!

The period for which many of our subscribers have paid for their papers is now on the eve of expiring, we take liberty of issuing this notice, reminding them of the same, in order that they may

RENEW THEIR CLUBS.

We shall also take it as an especial favor if our present subscribers will urge upon their neighbors the fact that the Patriot and Union is the only Democratic paper printed in Harrisburg, and considering the large amount of reading matter, embracing all the current news of the day, and

TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES

From everywhere up to the moment the paper goes to press, political, miscellaneous, general and local news, market reports, is decidedly the

CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN THE STATE!

There is scarcely a village or town in the State in which a club cannot be raised if the proper exertion be made, and surely there are few places in which one or more energetic men cannot be found who are in favor of the dissemination of sound Democratic doctrines, who would be willing to make the effort to raise a club.

DEMOCRATS OF THE INTERIOR!

Let us hear from you. The existing war, and the approaching sessions of Congress and the State Legislature, are invested with unusual interest, and every man should have the news.

TERMS.

DAILY PATRIOT AND UNION.

Single copy for one year, in advance.....$4 00
Single copy during the session of the Legislature..1 00

WEEKLY PATRIOT AED UNION.

Published every Thursday.

Single copy one year in advance.....$2 00
Ten copies to one address.....10 00

Subscriptions may commence at any time. *Payments must in every instance be made in advance.* Persons sending us a club of fifty subscribers to the Weekly will be entitled to a copy for his services. The price is so low that we cannot offer greater inducements than this. Additions may be made at any time to a club of subscribers by remitting $1 for each additional name. It is not necessary to send us the names of those constituting a club, as we cannot undertake to address each paper to club subscribers separately. Specimen copies of the weekly will be sent to all who desire it.

O BARRETT & CO., Harrisburg, Pa.

NEW JEWELRY STORE.

THE undersigned, respectfully informs the citizens of Bloomsburg, and the public generally, that he has established a new Store, on Main Street, Bloomsburg, in Mrs. Leacock's Building, where he offers for sale, on moderate terms, a large assortment of—

CLOCKS, WATCHES & JEWELRY,

Of every sort, and size and description. His stock of Jewelry is complete, including every variety of Ladies and Gentlemen's Medallions, Chains, Lockets, Breastpins, Finger-rings, etc., to the examination of which he invites the public generally.

☞ Strict attention given to repairing Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry, and all work Warranted.

WM. B. DRAKE.

Bloomsburg, May 4, 1861—tf.

PROTECTION FROM LIGHTNING.

THE subscriber would inform his friends, that he is now prepared to put up, on short notice, and in a scientific manner, the best

PLATINA POINTED LIGHTNING RODS,

at 12½ cents per foot. All work warranted.

E. B. BIDLEMAN.

Bloomsburg, May 24, 1860.

HOUSE FOR SALE.

A moveable Frame House, will be sold cheap, on application to the undersigned.

LEVI L. TATE.

Bloomsburg, July 15, 1861.

FOR SEWING MACHINES.

JONAS BROOK & BRO'S

PRIZE MDAL SPOOL COTTON.

200 & 500 yds. White, Black, & Colored.

This Thread being made particularly for Sewing Machines, is very Strong, Smooth and Elastic. Its strength is not impaired by washing, nor by friction of the needle. For Machines, use Brooks' Patent Glace.

For upper thread,

and Brooks' Patent Six Cord, Red Ticket,

For Under thread,

Sold by respectable dealers throught the country. Also, in Cases of 100 each, assorted Nos., by

WM. HENRY SMITH, *Sole Agent,*
36 Vesey Street, New York.

Nov. 9, 1861. 6m.

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

THE BEST MECHANICAL PAPER IN THE WORLD.

SEVENTEENTH YEAR.

VOLUME VI.—NEW SERIES.

A new volume of this widely circulated paper commences on the 4th of January. Every number contains sixteen pages of useful information, and from five to ten engravings, of new inventions and discoveries, all of which are prepared expressly for its columns.

The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is devoted to the interests of Popular Science, the Mechanic Arts, Manufactures, Inventions and Agriculture, Commerce and the Industrial Pursuits generally, and is valuable and instructive not only in the Workshop and Manufactory but in the Household, the Library and the Reading Room.

To the Mechanic and Manufacturer!

No persons engaged in any of the mechanical pursuits should think of doing without the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. It costs but four cents per week; every number contains from six to ten engravings of new machines and inventions, which cannot be found in any other publication. It is an established rule of the publisher to insert none but original engravings, and those of the first class in the world, drawn and engraved by experienced persons under their own supervision.

To the Inventor!

The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is indispensable to every inventor, as it not only contains illustrated descriptions of nearly all the best inventions as they come out, but each week publishes an Official List of the Claims of all the Patents issued from the United States Patent Office during the week previous; thus giving a correct history of the progress of inventions in this country. We are also receiving, every week, the best scientific journals of Great Britain, France and Germany; thus placing in our possession all that is transpiring in mechanical science and art in these old countries. We shall continue to transfer to our columns copious extracts from these journals of whatever we may deem of interest to our readers.

Chemists, Architects, Millwrights and Farmers!

The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN will be found a most useful journal to them. All the new discoveries in the science of chemistry are given in its columns, and the interests of the architect and carpenter are not overlooked; all the new inventions and discoveries appertaining to those pursuits being published from week to week. Useful and practical information pertaining to the interests of millwrights and millowners will be found published in the Scientific American which information they cannot possibly obtain from any other source. Subjects in which planters and farmers are interested will be found discussed in the Scientific American; none of the improvements in agricultural implements being illustrated in its columns.

TERMS.

To mail subscribers:—Two Dollars a Year, or One Dollar for six months. One Dollar pays for one complete volume of 416 pages; two volumes comprise one year. The volumes commence on the first of JANUARY and JULY.

CLUB RATES.

Five Copies, for Six Months.....$4
Ten Copies, for Six Months.....$8
Ten Copies, for Twelve Months.....$15
Fifteen Copies, for Twelve Months.....$22
Twenty Copies, for Twelve Months.....$28

For all clubs of Twenty and over, the yearly subscription is only $1.40. Names can be sent in at different times and from different Post-offices. Specimen copies will be sent gratis to any part of the country.

Western and Canadian money or Post-offices stamps taken at par for subscriptions. Canadian subscribers will please to remit 25 cents extra on each year's subscription to prepay postage.

MUNN & CO., Publishers.
No. 37 Park-row, New York.

Dec. 14, 1861.

GILL & PAUL,

General Commission Merchants,

DEALERS IN

Fish, Provisions, Flour, Butter, Cheese, Oils, Dried Fruits, Grain, Seeds, Beans, Whiskey, Wool, Country Produce and Merchandise generally.

No. 34 NORTH WHARVES, PHILADELPHIA.

☞ Consignments of Provisions, Flour and Country Produce solicited, and returns promptly made. Cash advanced when desired.

ORDERS for all kinds of Fish, Provisions, Flour, Dried Fruits, &c., filled at the lowest Cash Prices.

August 4, 1860—12m.

TINWARE & STOVE SHOP.

THE undersigned respectfully informs his old friends and customers that he has purchased his brothers interest in the above establishment, and the concern will hereafter be conducted by himself exclusively.

He has just received and offers for sale, the largest and most extensive assortment of FANCY STOVES ever introduced into this market.

His stock consists of a complete assortment of the best Cooking and parlor stoves in the market, together with Stove Pipes of every description, Oven and Box Stoves, Radiators, Cylinder Stoves, Cast Iron Air-Tight stoves, Cannon Stoves, &c., &c. Stovepipe and Tinware constantly on hand and manufactured to order. All kinds of repairing done, as usual, on short notice.

The patronage of old friends and new customers respectfully solicited. A. M. RUPERT.

Bloomsburg, November 3d 1860.—tf.

WALL PAPER! WALL PAPER!

JUST received from the manufactories in Boston, an assortment of most excellent quality. I challenge competition as to *style* and *price*. The undersigned will keep borders to match any of the Styles on hand—and is the only Experienced Paper Hanger in this Section of the County. Give my Extensive Stock an Examination before Purchasing.

☞ Call at Ruperts Post Office.

E. J. THORNTON.

Bloomsburg March 23d 1861.—

TRUNKS! TRUNKS!!

THE largest, best handsomest and cheapest assortment of Sole Leather gutta Percha Traveling Trunks.

Ladies' Bonnet & Dress Trunk
Children's Coaches. Propellers
Leather and Carpet Bags
Packing Trunks &c. &c., &

THOMAS W. MATTSON'S,

Celebrated London Prize Medal improved sheet spring sole Sole Leather Trunk manufactory. No. 402 Market street, South west corner Fourth and Market, Phila'a.

August 2 1857—tf.

States Union Hotel

606 & 608 MARKET STREET

[ABOVE SIXTH.]

PHILADELPHIA.

J. W. POWER, *Proprietor.*

TERMS:—$1 25 per day.

May 12, 1860—12m.

REMOVAL.

C. C. SADLER & Co.,

Commission Merchants and dealers in Fish, Cheese and Provisions,

No. 103 Arch street, 2nd door above Front, Philadelphia.

J. P. HUBER,

(Successor to J. S. SOWER.)

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

TOBACCO, SNUFF AND CIGARS,

No. 8 North Fifth St., above Market.

PHILADELPHIA.

Also, Manufacturer and Importer of

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC SEGARS.

May 12, 1860—12m.

SMITH'S HOTEL,

OPPOSITE THE RAILROAD DEPOT

TAMAQUA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Passengers going North and South,

DINE AT THE ABOVE HOTEL.

W. F. SMITH, Proprietor. GEO. A. SMITH, Ass't

Nov. 16, 1861.

JOLINE & LEE,

No. 46, NORTH WHARVES,

Philadelphia.

ROPE MAKERS

AND

SHIP CHANDLERS,

Spun Cotton for Caulking, Ropes, Twines, Tar, Pitch, Oakum, Blocks, and Oars, &c.

August 4, 1860—12m.

STOVE AND TIN-WARE SHOP.

THE undersigned would inform the citizens of Bloomsburg and vicinity, that he has just received and offers for sale one of the most extensive assortments of COOKING and FANCY STOVES ever introduced into this market. The Christopher Columbus, James Robb and Globe are among the first class cooking Stoves, all of which are air-tight and gas burner. His Parlor stoves are handsome and the assortment varied. ALSO—Particular attention is paid to Tin-Ware and House Spouting, upon short notice. All kinds of repairing will be done with neatness and despatch.—☞ Country produce taken in exchange for work.

PHILIP S. MOYER.

Bloomsburg, Oct. 3, 1860.

EVANS,—10,000—PRINTER, Cards per Hour!

The Proscribed was introduced by the White Philadelphia Press, at the late Franklin Institute Exhibition. This Press Prints, Cuts and Counts Two Thousand Cards per Hour, the very best style.—$25 Presses greatly reduced.

OFFICE of the FAST CARD PRESS

Cor. Library, FOURTH ST. below Chestnut.

August 17, 1861.

E. M. LITTLE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

Office in Court Alley, formerly occupied by Charles R. Buckalew.

Bloomsburg, Dec. 4, 1859.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

(Late White Swan.)

RACE STREET, ABOVE THIRD

PHILADELPHIA.

JOHN BOYER, Proprietor.

T. V. RHOADS, Sup't.

Nov. 16, 1861. (March 2, 1861—12m.)

PUMP MAKING.

THE undersigned inform the public generally that they have formed a co-partnership, and will continue the business of Pump making and repairing, in all their various departments, in Bloomsburg, where they will promptly attend to all orders in their line of business, whether in town or country.

Well and Cistern Pumps, with leaden Pipe, made in the best style of workmanship, on moderate terms, and on very short notice.

From their long experience in the business, and an earnest desire to have their work commend itself to the public they feel confident they can make it as object to those who may give them their custom and render general satisfaction.

JOHN CRUTCHLEY, 2
JOHN CULP.

Bloomsburg, April 13, 1861. 3m

BRICK! BRICK!!

THE undersigned is prepared to supply Brick, of a good quality, at fair price. He will be found at the Brick Yard of D. L. M'Kinny, near McKelvy & Neal's Furnace. Persons desiring to purchase will do well to call as brick will be made and must *be sold.*

J. H. FURMAN, *Agent.*

☞ 100,000 now on hand and ready for sale.

Bloomsburg Feb. 9, 1861—3m. J. H. F.

S. MORGAN BROWN'S

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BEDDING AND FEATHER WAREHOUSE,

No. 25 North Second Street, Opposite Christ Church.

PHILADELPHIA.

☞ Constantly on hand, a large assortment of Beds, Mattresses, Pallasses, Cushions, Hair, Husk, Cattail, and all articles in the line at the Lowest Prices.

N. B.—Particular attention paid to renovating New or Old Feathers.

March 2, 1861—12m.

F. C. HARRISON, M. D.

WOULD respectfully inform the citizens of Bloomsburg, and vicinity, that he continues the practice of *MEDICINE AND SURGERY,* and solicits a share of public patronage.

Office, on Main Street, first house below the Court House, Bloomsburg.

February 2, 1859—tf.

DENTISTRY.

H. C. HOWER,

SURGEON DENTIST

RESPECTFULLY offers his profession al services to the ladies and gentlemen of Bloomsburg and vicinity. He is prepared to attend to all the various operations in the line of his profession, he is provided with the latest improved porcelain teeth, which will be inserted on gold, platina, silver and rubber base; to look as well as the natural teeth.

Mineral plate and block teeth manufactured and all operations on teeth, carefully and properly attended to Bloomsburg, Pa. August 3, 1861.

IMPORTANT NATIONAL WORKS,

PUBLISHED BY D. APPLETO & CO.

443 and 445 Broadway, New York.

The following works are sent to Subscribers in any part of the country, (upon receipt of retail price,) by mail or express prepaid.

THE NEW AMERICAN CYCLOPÆDIA: A popular Dictionary of General Knowledge. Edited by George Ripley and Charles A. Dana, aided by a numerous select corps of writers in all branches of Sciences, Art and Literature. This work is being published in about 15 large octavo volumes, each containing 750 two column pages. Vols. I to XIII inclusive, are now ready, each containing near 2,500 original articles. An additional volume will be published once in about three months.

Price, in Cloth, $3; Sheep, $3 50; Half Mor., $4; Half Russia, $4 50 each.

The New American Cyclopædia is popular without being superficial, learned but not pedantic, comprehensive but sufficiently detailed, free from personal pique and party prejudice, fresh and yet accurate. It is a complete statement of all that is known upon every important topic with the scope of human intelligence. Every important article in it has been specially written for its pages by men who are authorities upon the topics on which they speak. They are required to bring the subject up to the present moment to state just how it stands now. All the statistical information is from the latest reports; the geographical accounts keep pace with the latest explorations; historical portions include the freshest views and the biographical notices not only speak of the dead, but also of the living. It is a library of itself.

ANNUNCIATOR OF THE DEATH OF CONGRESS! Being a political history of the United States, from the organization of the first Federal Congress in 1789 to 1859. Edited and compiled by Hon. Thomas H. Benton from the Official Records of Congress.

The work will be complied in 15 royal octavo volumes of 750 pages each 11 of which are now ready. An additional volume will be published once in three months.

Cloth, $3; Law Sheep, $3 50; Half Mor., $4; Half Calf $4 50 each.

A WAY OF PROCURING THE CYCLOPÆDIA, OR DEBATES.

Form a club of four, and remit the price of four books, and five copies will be sent at the remitter's expense for carriage, or ten subscribers eleven copies will be sent at our expense for carriage.

TO AGENTS.

No other works will so liberally reward the exertions of Agents. An Agent Wanted in this County.—Terms made known on application to the Publishers.

Nov. 21, 1860.

LIFE INSURANCE.

THE GIRARD LIFE INSURANCE, ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA.

OFFICE, NO. 408 CHESTNUT STREET.

CAPITAL (paid up) $300 000.

CONTINUE to make INSURANCES ON LIVES on the most reasonable terms.

The capital being paid up and invested, together with a large and constantly increasing reserved fund, offers a perfect security to the insured.

The premiums must be paid yearly half yearly, or quarterly.

The Company add a BONUS periodically to the insurances of life. The FIRST BONUS appropriated in December, 1854; the SECOND BONUS in December, 1859, the THIRD BONUS in December, 1864, and the FOURTH BONUS in December, 1869.

☞ These additions are made without requiring any increase in the premiums to be paid to the Company.

The following are a few examples from the Register, Amount of Policy and bonus to be increased by future additions.

Policy No.	Sum Insured	Bonus or addition	Amount of Policy and bonus to be increased by future additions.
" 79	$2500	$887 50	$3,387 50
" 1666	5000	1,450 00	6,450 00
" 159	1000	400 00	1,400 00
" 233	5000	1675 00	6,675 00
" &c.	&c.	&c.	&c.

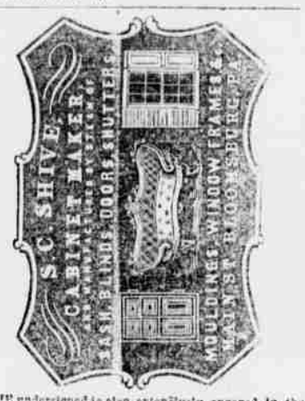
Pamphlets, containing tables of rates and explanation, forms of application, and further information can be found at the office.

THOMAS RIDGEWAY, *President.*

Jno. F. James, *Actuary.* LEVI L. TATE, *Agent.*

T. C. Harrison, *Examining Physician.*

October 10, 1857—ly.



THE undersigned is also extensively engaged in the *Undertaking Business,* and keeps constantly on hand for sale at his Warerooms, a large assortment of

FINISHED COFFINS,

By which he is enabled to fill orders on presentation. Also—Keeps a good Horse and Hearse, and will at all times be ready to attend Funerals.

SIM'N C. SHIVE.

Bloomsburg, January 29, 1859

Iron City College

$35.00

Pays the entire cost for Tuition in the most popular and successful Commercial School in the country. Upward of Twelve Hundred young men from twenty-eight different States have been educated for business here within the past three years, some of whom have been employed as Book Keepers at salaries of

$2000.00 per Annum,

immediately upon graduating, who knew nothing of accounts when they entered the College.

☞ Ministers sons half price. Students enter at any time, and review when they please, without extra charge.

For Catalogue of 88 pages, Specimens of Prof. Cowley's Business and Ornamental Penmanship, and a large Engraving of the College, inclose twenty-five cents in Post age Stamps to the Principals.

JENKINS & SMITH, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Jan. 3, 1861—ly.

SAVING FUND

U. S. Trust Company.

Corner of Third and Chestnut Sts., Phila.

LARGE and small sums received and paid back on demand without notice, with FIVE PER CENT INTEREST from the day of deposit to the day of withdrawal.

Office Hours—From 9 o'clock every day, and on Monday Evening, from 7 until 9 o'clock.

President—STEPHEN R. CRAWFORD.

Treasurer—PENN PRATT.

Teller—*James K. Hunter.*

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Stephen R. Crawford, Daniel Bridleman,
Benjamin W. Tingley, George Junkin,
Paul R. Goepel, M. D. Alexander C. Hart, M. D.,
Patrick Brady, William M. Godwin,
James Dougherty, B. Franklin Jackson,
Thomas T. Lea. Pliny Fisk.

March 23, 1859—ly.

GIBSON'S

STAINED GLASS

AND

DECORATIVE ESTABLISHMENT.

No. 125, South Eleventh Street near Walnut,

PHILADELPHIA,

Enamelled Glass, Fresco, Oil and Encaustic Painting

JOHN GIBSON, G. H. GIBSON.

January 12, 1861—3m.*.

TOBACCO & SEGARS.

MARSHALL HUGHES,

—WITH—

HAGEN & BOYD,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Manufactured & Leaf Tobacco,

HAVANA, GERMAN AND DOMESTIC,

SEGARS &C.,

N. E. Corner of Front and Arch Streets.

ARTHUR HAGEN,
JAMES H. BOYD,

PHILADELPHIA.

March 10, 1859—12m.

"THE UNION,"

Arch Street, Above Third,

PHIADELPHIA.

THE situation of this Hotel renders it one of the most convenient for those who are visiting Philadelphia on business; while to those in search of pleasure, the constantly passing and crossing City Railway cars, and the omnibuses, afford a cheap and pleasant route to all places of interest and amusement in or about the city.

The proprietor gives assurance that "The Union" shall be kept with such character as will meet public approbation, and would respectfully solicit general patronage.

CLAYTON S NEWCOMER,
Proprietor

February 25, 1860—12m.

THE PENNSYLVANIA HOTEL,

DANVILLE, MONTOUR COUNTY, PA.

Entertainment for Man and Beast, in good style and at moderate rates.

GEORGE W. FREEZE, Proprietor

Danville March 7, 1861

Those Laboring Under

sickness can at once relieve themselves from the thousand maladies that flesh is heir to, if they will only follow the counsels of nature, and take the medicine which best assists her in her operations. That medicine is the Vegetable Life Medicines of Dr. Moffat, known as

MOFFAT'S LIFE PILLS

and

PHŒNIX BITTERS.

These Medicines have now been before the public for a period of 30 years, and during that time have maintained a high character in almost every part of the globe for the extraordinary curative properties which they possess.

Moffat's Life Pills.

Moffat's Life Pills are modeled for their name to their manifest and sensible action in purifying the springs and channels of life, and exciting them with renewed tone and vigor; and to the undoubted fact that at a very early part in their history they had proved sufficient to restore from the very verge of an untimely grave, perfectly assuring to them that matured enjoyment of health, without which life itself is but a partial blessing. So great indeed had their efficacy invariably proved, that it was scarcely less than miraculous to those who were unacquainted with the beautiful philosophical principles upon which they were "compounded, and upon which they consequently act."

MOFFAT'S PHŒNIX BITTERS.

Moffat's Phœnix Bitters are so called, because they possess the power of restoring the expiring embers of health to a glowing warmth throughout the constitution, as the Phœnix is said to be restored to life from the ashes of its own dissolution.

Mercurial Diseases.—There is probably no one article given as a medicine, the injudicious use of which has caused such misery and terrible mischief to the human system as mercury. Its poison sinks deep into the system, penetrating the substance of the bones, and producing a long train of painful diseases. It is well known that many affections of the throat, of the bones, of the nose, and malignant sores, which have been attributed to syphilis, are so often caused by the injudicious use of mercury, so that the remedy has proved worse than the disease.

LIFE PILLS AND PHŒNIX BITTERS.

The Life Pills and Phœnix Bitters have always been signally successful in this class of diseases, and will eradicate all the effects of mercury from the system, sooner than the most powerful preparations of sarsaparilla. They and nature in casting from the system all poisonous matter, and by their purifying the vital fluids, they restore the system to health.

Bilious Complaints.—A well regulated and proportionate quantity of bile upon the stomach is always required for the proper digestion of food for the healthy performance of digestion, and keeps the intestinal canal free from all obstructions. On the interior surface of the liver is a peculiar bladder in which the bile is first preserved, being formed by the liver from the blood. There it passes into the stomach and intestines, and liquifies the food. Time we see is when there is a deficiency of bile, the body is constantly costive. On the other hand, an over abundance of bile causes frequent nausea on the stomach, and often produces very severe attacks of diseases, which sometimes end in death.

LIFE MEDICINES.

The Life Medicines should, if possible, be taken in the early stages of bilious complaints; and if persevered in strictly according to directions will positively effect a cure. Their extensive use in this complaint in all parts of our continent, renders comment unnecessary—it is virtues speak for them.

Moffat's Life Pills.—The use of these Pills, for a very short time, will subject all orders of Self Abuse and a strikng improvement in the cheerfulness of the skin.—Common Colds and Influenza will soon be cured by one dose, or by two or three in the worst cases.

Piles! Piles!—The original proprietor of these Medicines was cured of Piles of 35 years standing, by the use of the Life Medicines alone.

Liver Complaint.—In affection of the Liver may be known by a feeling of lowness or pain in the right side about the region of the liver, often a pungent as in pleurisy, but sometimes dull; a difficulty in drawing a long breath; dry cough and inclination to vomit. This disease may be produced by cold, by violent exercise, by intemperance, by the use of calomel, by the natural effects of ague, and by various solid concretions in the substance of the liver. And to these producing causes are derangement of the digestive organs, suppressed excretions, and mental solicitude, which are very frequent causes of obstructions and diseases of the liver.

This disease should be treated in the commencement which can be done by a few doses of the Life Pills.

When once the liver is aroused to the performance of its proper functions, little more is requisite than to continue a proper use of the medicines, and a speedy recovery will follow.

FEVER AND AGUE.—For this scourge of the Western country, these medicines will be found a safe, speedy and certain remedy. Other medicines leave the system subject to a return of the disease—a cure by these Medicines is permanent.

Scrofula.—The most horrible cases of Scrofula, in which the face, bones and limbs of the victim had become preyed upon by the insatiable disease, are proved, by undeniable authority of the sufferers themselves, to have been completely cured by these purely vegetable medicines, after all others had been found more than useless.

Indigestion and Dyspepsia.—If we were called upon to specify one disease which more than any other is the bane, (pardon us the offspring of civilization) we should name Dyspepsia. It is generally attended, or rather preceded by a long train of ills, such as Sick Headache, Flatulency, a gnawing pain at the stomach when empty a sense of universal debility which is felt, pains in the throat, side and pit of the stomach, costiveness, chilliness, languor, unwillingness to take exercise, &c.

MOFFAT'S LIFE MEDICINES.

Moffat's Life Medicines are peculiarly adapted to the cure of this distressing complaint. They act upon the bowels in a very mild, but efficient manner, every ingredient made use of, and have never yet failed to cure this disease when used according to our directions.

General Debility.—The most common of all complaints to that of a general weakness of the whole system, unaccompanied by any particular disorder, or distinct symptoms of disease. There is a lassitude, low energy, a loss of appetite, nervousness, and indeed inability to undergo exertions, fevers at headaches, indigestion, oft times sallowness and dryness of the skin, tendency to feverishness, inditement for society in short difficulty in performing the ordinary vocations, and weakness that give evidence of a decline in the powers, and a low, unhealthy and morbid condition of the system.

Life Pills and Phœnix Bitters.

The Life Pills and Phœnix Bitters are, perhaps, the best remedy for restoring strength to the body, for they act as a gentle carminative, and, by their tonic qualities, effect the desired object. There is a proof, now in the hands of the proprietor, which is worth its weight in gold, from a lady who was for years a great sufferer from dyspepsia, and who has communicated since the past six years is a gratifying proof that their efforts have been appreciated.

To those of the extremities of the times, when all are required to practice the most rigid economy, the undersigned

Have Reduced the Price of Board to

Two Dollars per Day,

at the same time adding many of the luxuries with which the best table can be furnished.

THEODORE L. ADDIELL, WHITCOMB & CO.

Sept. 11, 1861.—3m.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION PHILADELPHIA

A Benevolent Institution established by special endowment, for the relief of the Sick and Distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Epidemic Diseases, and especially for the Cure of Diseases of the Sexual Organs. Dispensary free to patients in all parts of the United States.

VALUABLE REPORTS on Spermatorrhœa, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs, and on the NEW REMEDIES employed, sent to the afflicted in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Two or three stamps for postage will be acceptable. Address Dr. J. SKILLIN HOUGHTON, Acting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia Pa.

March 2, 1861—12m.

WINCHESTER'S

Genuine PREPARATION of the

Hypophosphites

THE Specific Remedy FOR

CONSUMPTION

AND FOR THE SPEEDY CURE OF

Nervous Prostration, General Debility, Asthma, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, Marasmus, Paralysis, Chronic Bronchitis, Anemia, Chlorosis, and all Disorders of the Blood System.

DO YOU KNOW IT?

CONSUMPTION IS THE MOST FATAL SCOURGE OF MANKIND.—It has been truly regarded as AN INVETERATE MALADY.—For ever surviving its attack.—ONE SIXTH (As a whole human race,) says Dr. Cheyenne, "and MORE THAN ONE HALF OF ALL THE ADULT POPULATION of most civilized communities DIE BY THIS DISEASE." What a sad commentary on the boasted efficacy of the Healing Art!

The brilliant Discovery of Dr. Churchill, made to the Imperial Academy of Medicine, of Paris, has proved an insurmountable bar to the world. By the use of this new and powerful remedial agent, known to Chemistry as

THE HYPOPHOSPHITES,

"THE CURE of CONSUMPTION, even in the Second and Third Stages (at a period, therefore, when there can be no doubt as to the nature of the Disease) is the RULE, while DEATH IS THE EXCEPTION." * * * "I KNOW," says Dr. C., "that they will prove not only as SURE A REMEDY in CONSUMPTION as Quinine is in Intermittent Fever, but also as effectual a PRESERVATIVE as Vaccination in Small Pox."

Let no sufferer, who values health and life, delay an hour to try this remedy. Remember that a prevention is better than cure." Beware of ill-disciplined pills, or the soothing assurances of friends that "*It is only a little cold!*" Fatal error to many who now fill premature graves! Give, I entreat you, prompt attention to the

EARLIEST SIGNS OF CONSUMPTION.

"AND THESE SIGNS HAVE BEEN KNOWN FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL."—*Mark.* "The earliest symptom of tubercular disease is weakness. It proves this through, and it is active, in point of time, than the worst. It is first manifested in the *feet and hands.* The muscular tissues waste; bones tenuate; there is a sense of something wrong—*a feeling that can* VITAL POWERS ARE FLAGGING. The result of the living machine is more active than its repair."—*Dr. Pulock.*

"If, without any apparent cause, or under the influence of causes which produce weakness and EMACIATION; such as want, grief, anxiety, over exertion, child bearing, nursing, rapid growth, or *disease known from disease,* a patient begins to lose his flesh, strength, color, or vivacity; if he suffers from chronic affections of the throat, shortness of breath, wasting of the frame, or general feeling of languor and depression, THERE IS REASON TO FEAR that *he is already predisposed to the complaint.* If to these symptoms be added cough, more or less severe, particularly if it has come on slowly, and during the first months, THE PROBABILITY IS GREATER STILL."—*Carswell.*

EFFECT OF THE REMEDY.

"If, on the earliest appearance of these signs of Consumption, the patient takes daily about ten grains of the HYPOPHOSPHITES, he will usually see them all disappear in a period varying from a few weeks to a few months; and by continuing the occasional use of the Remedy, HE WILL SPEED HIS FIND HIMSELF IN THE ENJOYMENT OF SUCH HEALTH AS HE, PERHAPS, HAD NEVER KNOWN IN HIS LIFE BEFORE."

"Winchester's Genuine Preparation"

IS THE ONLY RELIABLE

Form of Dr. Churchill's Remedy. [Made from the original Formula.] The action of the Hypophosphites is two-fold and specific; *increasing* the principle which constitutes LIFE IN FORCE, and they are the most POWERFUL AND PERMANENT TONIC known. The effect upon the Nervous system is IMMEDIATE; all the GENERAL SYMPTOMS DISAPPEARING WITH A RAPIDITY WHICH IS REALLY MARVELOUS. They relieve the cough, diminish expectoration, *improve* the appetite, *arrest* diarrhœa; the night sweats, chills, and fever cease; the bowels become regular, and the nervous system is restored.

A FAIR TRIAL IS A CERTAIN CURE!

☞ BEWARE of *Hypo Phosphites* advertised as Dr. Churchill's, and all other TWISTING DEVICES to rob sufferers of their means. Inspect the label, and hasten a FATAL BENEFIT. Write to me for CIRCULARS, and for

Dr. Churchill's Treatise on Consumption,

which contains the *only authentic information* in regard to this NEW TREATMENT. Sent free to all inquirers.

PRICE: In 7 and 10cc. Bottles, $1 and $2 each.—Three large, or six small for $5. *My facsimile is on both the Label and Outside Wrapper.*

NO OTHER IS GENUINE.

☞ Do not confound this Remedy with the so-called "Chemical Food;" and particularly avoid all preparations containing iron, which is inadmissible, and Quackery, which has no curative property whatever.

Sold by the most respectable Druggists throughout the United States and British Provinces, and Wholesale by Retail at the General Depot in the United States, by

J. WINCHESTER, 30 John Street, N. Y.

March 9, 1861.

EVANS & WATSON—

SALAMANDER SAFES, REMOVED to 304 *Chestnut Street,* above third, Philadelphia, have on hand a large assortment of Fire Proof Salamander Safes, Locks, Iron doors, for banks and stores, iron shutters for stores, etc. All makers of locks equal to any made in the United States.

Fire Safes in one Fire. All cases are right with contents in good condition.

The Salamander Safes of Philadelphia against the world.

EVANS & WATSON.

have had the surest demonstration in the following certificate that their manufacture of Salamander Safes has at length fully warranted