



LEVI L. TATE, EDITOR  
Bloomburg:

SATURDAY MORN., OCT. 20, 1849.

V. B. PALMER, corner of Third and Chestnut Street, is an authorized agent for the COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT, in Philadelphia.

AN APPRENTICE TO THE PRINTING BUSINESS IS WANTED IMMEDIATELY AT THIS OFFICE.

SHUNK MONUMENT.

A very large majority of the Collectors appointed in different parts of the State, to receive contributions towards the SHUNK MONUMENT, have not made any return of the papers sent them. It is therefore hereby desired, that all such lists should be returned on or before the 1st day of January, next.

ADJOURNED MILITARY MEETING.

The young men of Bloomburg and its vicinity, favorable to the organization of a VOLUNTEER COMPANY, are requested to meet in adjourned meeting in the Court House, at the ringing of the bell on Monday evening the 22d of October.



To Arms! To Arms!!

Soldiers! your country demands your services! Turn out: help to form the "Nations Bulwark." Who will not attend the soul-cheering peal of the old drum and the deafening Cannon's roar. "In time of Peace prepare for War."

A desire to give our advertising customers a hearing this week, has necessarily precluded many articles from our columns amongst the most important of which is a leading editorial on the local question.

Political Nominations.

Gen. WM. F. PACKER, is nominated by a correspondent of the Lancasterian, as the next democratic candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania.

Gen. WM. F. PACKER, is also nominated by the Columbia Democrat, as the next Speaker of the State Senate.

Hon. JOHN N. CONYNGHAM, member elect from Luzerne county, is also nominated for Speaker of the House of Representatives.

Lippard's Works.

We publish in another column the Prospectus of Geo. Lippard's celebrated works and to which we invite attention. They are worth double the subscription price. See Prospectus.

A whole Hog!—Mr. WM. WEIGHT, of this place, recently killed a hog of his own rearing, which when dressed, weighed 495 lbs.

Big Beet.—Rev. JOEL E. BRADLEY, has presented us with a beat from his garden, weighing 13 lbs.—the biggest beat we believe we have seen, or even heard of this season, excepting the Beat presented to Mr. FULLER, the whig candidate for Canal Commissioner, on the 9th instant, by the Democracy of Pennsylvania.

Large Cabbage.—Mr. S. A. BRADY, last week, in passing a head of Cabbage into his cellar, had the curiosity to test its weight, and found it to be 17 lbs.—the greatest Cabbage-head we have seen in Bloomburg, if we except our neighbor Reuben of the "Star."

Our Book Table.

The Ladies Garland, for October is on our Table. It is really improving, and no puffing about the matter. The present No. has a beautiful plate "A shanty on Lake Champlain," and a specimen of the "Yellow rose." The reading matter as usual, is excellent. This Magazine is only one dollar a year.

R. Hee, & Co's list of prices of printing materials &c., is also on our table. It is a Pamphlet of 38 pages, containing cuts of printing presses, with price, directions &c., &c. It is a neat excellent and useful thing. Printing materials of all kinds, sorts and sizes enumerated and prices given.

Sartain's Magazine for the present month is before us, looking as recheerful as usual. Of the two engravings, "The Fountain of Vaucluse," and "The partaken sorrow?" we admire the latter the most. It is a superb thing. We particularly admire this number of the Magazine. The embellishments and reading matter are more than usually excellent—Philadelphia three dollars a year.

### Whig Crowing.

We notice in a late Danville Democrat [Fed.] a remark something like the following, [we quote from memory having mislaid the paper:] that the reduced majority of Gamble, the Democratic candidate, is pretty well for a county that gave Polk 1632—in 1844.—An insinuation is here thrown out, that the whig party are growing stronger in Columbia County—and the Editor, no doubt, chuckled complacently at the idea of whig supremacy in the "Star of the North." Let us examine these pretensions and see how near he is to realizing his utopian dream.

Taking the vote of the last election, which every candid man will acknowledge to be rather against us, he will see that there were 356 more Democrats remained at home this time, than whigs.

These added to Gamble's majority would increase it to 1133. Now we presume it will not be denied nor even caviled at, that in this county, at least 500 or 600 Democrats voted for Taylor: as from 1844 the whig vote increased nearly 700—while the Democratic vote did not gain quite 200.

But suppose that only 200 or 300 Democrats voted for Taylor in 1848 and remained at home, with the 356: then, [and this number, 200, must surely be granted—our majority would reach its usual 1500 and 1600—

We think Charley's rejoicing rather premature, and may possibly again advert to this subject.

Geo. Sandersons, Esq., one of the democratic nominees of Bradford county, for the Legislature, has been defeated by 79 votes. His successful competitor is Joseph C. Powell, whig, Editor of the Bradford Argus. CHARLES STOCKWELL, Esq., the other Representative elect, is a Democrat.

12th Senatorial District—Official.

	PACKER.	Curlin.
Lycoming	1987	1631
Centre	1944	1512
Clinton	976	695
Sullivan	309	147
Total	5226	3985

Maj'y. for PACKER 1241

Representative District.—Official.

	BRINDLE, DUNN, Russell, Ross	
Lycoming	1947	1737
Clinton	998	679
Potter	530	269
Sullivan	323	153
Total	3798	2838

Maj. for Brindle, 960

Our Election Returns.—We have republished on our first page this week, the Columbia county Election Returns, in an official form, with the added majorities.

### The State Senate.

The following are the names of the members of the Senate. The new members are marked with a star.

- 1. Philadelphia City—Benjamin Mathias, Wm. A. Crabb.
- 2. Philadelphia County—Thomas S. Fernon,\* Thomas H. Forsythe, Peleg B. Saerney.
- 3. Montgomery—Joshua Y. Jones,\* (Demo. gain.)
- 4. Chester and Delaware—H. Jones Brooke.
- 5. Henry A. Muhlenberg.\*
- 6. Berks—Benjamin Matern.
- 7. Lancaster and Lebanon—Joseph Konigsmacher, Daniel Stine.
- 8. Monroe, Carbon, Schuylkill and Pike—Charles Fralley.\*
- 9. Northampton and Lehigh—Conrad Shimer,\* (Demo. gain.)
- 10. Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming—Farris B. Streeter.
- 11. Bradford and Tioga—John W. Guernsey.\*
- 12. Lycoming, Clinton, Centre and Sullivan—Wm. F. Packer, (Demo. gain.)
- 13. Luzerne and Columbia—V. Best.
- 14. Northumberland and Dauphin—R. M. Frick.
- 15. Cumberland and Perry—R. C. Sterrett.
- 16. Mifflin, Juniata and Union—J. J. Cunningham.
- 17. York—Henry Fulton,\* (Demo. gain.)
- 18. Franklin and Adams—W. R. Sadler.
- 19. Huntingdon, Bedford and Blair—Alex. King.
- 20. Armstrong, Cambria, Indiana and Clearfield—Augustus Drum.
- 21. Westmoreland and Somerset—Isaac Hugus.
- 22. Fayette and Green—Maxwell McCaslin.
- 23. Washington—G. V. Lawrence.
- 24. Allegheny and Butler—Geo. Davis, Wm. H. Haslett.\*
- 25. Beaver and Mercer—David Sankry.
- 26. Crawford and Venango—J. Porter Brawley.
- 27. Erie—John H. Walker.\*
- 28. Warren, Jefferson, Clarion, McKean and Elk—Timothy Ives.

PERSONAL MOVEMENT.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 16.

The Hon. George W. Crawford, Secretary of War, the Hon. Millard Fillmore, Vice President of the United States, and the Hon. William F. Johnston, Governor of Pennsylvania, here to-day.

### Philadelphia City and County Official.

The return judges of the city and county met on Friday last, and after adding up the votes of the city and the several districts, the totals appeared to be as follows:

CANAL COMMISSIONER.

Gamble, Dem.	19,283
Fuller, Fed.	14,199
Cleaver, Native.	2,513
Gamble's majority over Fuller, 182.	

SHERIFF.

Deal, Dem.	18,504
Rothermel, Rough and Ready.	17,921
Farr, Native.	2,193
Dickerson, Independent.	2,909
Deal's majority over Rothermel, 983.	

### Gamble and Fuller.

We note below, as a matter for future reference, the relative vote of Messrs. Gamble & Fuller. Take one election district in Lycoming, the residence of Mr. Gamble, and one in Luzerne, the residence of Fuller, and it will be seen that the preponderance from 4 to 5 per cent. is in favor of Mr. G., the democratic candidate.

	Gamble.	Fuller.
Carbondale (Luz. Co.) 321		97
Jerseyshore (Ly. Co.) 241		55
	562	152

### The Tariff Question Settled.

The result of the election in Pennsylvania has settled the question of the Tariff, which was made by the Whigs the leading issue in the last campaign. The Democrats were desirous of keeping that question out of the canvass—but our opponents would not permit it, and insisted that the destruction or permanency of the act of 1846 depended on the election of HENRY M. FULLER or JOHN A. GAMBLE. The Whigs made this the great question of the campaign—and as Mr. GAMBLE is elected by an overwhelming majority, of course the people have expressed their satisfaction with the tariff as it is, and do not desire its destruction, or even any essential modification of its details. Is our Federal neighbor Cook, of the Danville Democrat, satisfied with the decision of the sovereigns?

### Another Democratic Victory.

At the Municipal election held in the city of Baltimore, on Wednesday last, the Democrats elected EIGHTEEN of the twenty Councilmen! The Argus says "We are inclined to boast loudly of our blessed old Democratic city, but we refrain out of sheer pity to the Whigs." How considerate!

### Mob at Philadelphia.

On the 9th instant there was a very serious disturbance and riot at Philadelphia, in the course of which there were three persons killed, and ten or twelve wounded. It was the whites against the blacks. The keeper of a black tavern, the California House, was charged with having a white woman for a wife, or with living with her as though she was his wife; and to put an end to or to punish this indecency, or this profligacy, or whatever it was, the mob took the matter in hand, and proceeded, as usual, a la Lynch. The tavern was burned, and other excesses committed besides the homicide, which, in such cases, is murder; but some how or other, the offenders almost always escape, as they will on this occasion, we suppose.

Many are curious to know why it is that Gen. Taylor set out on his northern tour, and proceeded as far as Baltimore, where he spent some days, and then returned to Washington. Some surmise that it was the result of the Pennsylvania elections which stopped him at that point, and induced him to return, lest he might produce a similar result in New York. Be this as it may, we have no doubt that the united democracy of New York will have a complete triumph next month, over the shattered and disorganized forces of whiggery in that state.

MR. BUCHAMAN GOES TO NEW ORLEANS in a few weeks, on a visit to his friend John Sidel, and returns via Alabama, to visit his other friend in that State, Hon. W. R. King.

GEORGIA ELECTION.—The latest returns say the State Senate will consist of 23 Democrats, 22 Whigs, and 2 Independent Democrats, and the House stands 65 Democrats, 63 Whigs.

THE RETURNS FROM OHIO indicate that the Whig party is still going down, to a complete defeat, if not disorganization. The cabinet, in the aggregate, have not only been rebuked in every recent election, but have been condemned in detail.

Col. C. M. STROUD, Democrat, is elected Sheriff of Schuylkill county by a handsome majority.

Hon. N. P. TRIST, who has been for some time residing in West Chester, left that place last week for New York, where he proposes taking up his residence.

### A NEW POST OFFICE AND NEW POST MASTER.

Appointment by the P. M. General.

The Post master General has established a new Post Office, at New Columbus, Luzerne county, called NEW COLUMBUS, and appointed GEORGE KRAMER, Esq., Deputy Post Master.

We are gratified to be enabled to make the foregoing announcement. A Post Office at New Columbus, which is a point of growing business importance, was much needed to accommodate the extensive business wants of that central location, in place of the one the controlled over the hollow into Cambria. Beside—the re-instatement in office Mr. Kramer, the present incumbent, who was last spring unceremoniously removed, is an act of common justice manifestly due that excellent gentleman and faithful officer.

### Tenants.

We have headed this article Tenants, but we desire more particularly, to speak to the Landlords in their favour, than to give to them a homily, although, before we are done, we desire also to speak a word to themselves. But first to the Landlords. Some weeks ago we wrote to you concerning the houses you built for those who are your Tenants, and asked, that the fashion of putting up for them small, uncomfortable and inconvenient houses, should be entirely exploded.

We come now to ask you that you give to those poor men who till your broad and rich acres, better chances to make a living for themselves and those dependant upon them than as a general thing you now do. You have been fortunate. God has blessed your exertions. You have accumulated a goodly proportion of this world's goods. Your neighbor has probably been unlucky. He has had a large family to support, and thus, he, who once bid fair to stand in the place you occupy, is now your tenant. Think how you, in such a situation, should wish to be used, and go and do likewise.

And you, Tenants, we have also a word for you. It has been our fortune to see a good many occupying your position. We pretend to know something about it. And we know, that while a great number of them do their duty and their whole duty to their Landlords, others are sadly negligent and remiss.

To all you, the golden rule, do as you would be done by, will also most forcibly apply. While we are not agrarian, we ask that the poor shall receive what is due to all men—Yet at the same time, let it be the highest aim of those under authority to perform all their duty—citizens generally should have a more ample and correct notion of those rights, which, in society, are due from man to man and should be more punctual in paying them. Let all do their duty to each other.

### Reuben W. Weaver.

We truly have so little time and room to attend our Reuben, the piggery editor of the Star, that had we not promised him some, we would let him slide for the present. A little exhortation, applied to a small subject may not be amiss. So here's to his "political distinction."

Reuben has at length attempted to evade the truth of some of the iniquities of which he has been guilty, and as a salvo for his fallen fortunes, feebly denies a part of the allegations in the count. First that he never saw or heard of the notice of the Standing Committee, until it was announced. Per contra—the original MS., in our charge, and seen by many, is believed to be in Reuben's hand writing. He silently swallows the charge of over-riding Mr. Gilmore, to aspire to the Senior Editorship.

But what would pomposity dictate to a fellow whose polar-star is Political Distinction? With Reuben, it will lead him into every imaginable error, even lying and deception not excepted. This is fully shown in his last issue when he denies having pushed hard to become an Associated editor in the Democrat. And to cap the climax of scoundrelism, he says it is true he "spoke to the owners of the office to purchase the concern." This is another of his infamous insinuations to injure us covertly. Knave as Reuben is, he well knows we are the sole Proprietor of the Columbia Democrat. Hence, we need only add, did we love a liar, Reuben would please us too well.

MR. HAYFIELD, has been nominated for Sheriff in New York by the Democratic Convention.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—The Free Soil State Convention is called for the 31st of October. The Independent Democrat announces that Hon. John P. Hale, will be present, and Hon. Ames Tuck, if his health will permit.

VERMONT LEGISLATURE.—The Legislature of Vermont met at Montpelier on Tuesday. Hon. Wm. C. Kirtledge was elected Speaker of the House, and C. F. Duvoy, Clerk. The Senate elected all their old officers.

A SICK LOOKING white woman called at the New York prison, last Sunday, to see her husband. He was a tall and very homely colored man! We suppose it is a mere matter of taste.

JIMMY JONES IS NOW "Mayor Jones." He was inducted into office on Tuesday.

There are 600,000 dead letters sent to Washington city every three months.

### The Pennsylvania Election—The Cabinet under Judgement.

The fall election in Pennsylvania has been in reality a Waterloo defeat to the Whigs. Even in the city of Philadelphia, where they have carried every election for twenty years past, they are defeated. Fore and aft, right and left, they are routed and dispersed. As a stone, descending a hill, increases its momentum with every bound, so the Whig party, in every succeeding election of the year, have met with a more signal defeat than the last. Only a year ago, Gen. Taylor carried the Keystone by an overwhelming majority—the most decisive of the campaign.—What is the matter now? What has worked out this sudden revolution among the steady people of Pennsylvania? There is always an easy solution for a revolution.

The reasons are obvious. The Whigs were disaffected, and their opponents united. One of the causes of this disaffection was from their coalition with the abolitionists—those red republicans, or red socialists, of the United States who have hung like an incubus upon the Whig party for years.—Another cause was the split with the Natives, growing out of the division of the spoils. Another, the revolt in Philadelphia, against the miracle and outrageous corruptions of the city government compared with which, the miserable government of New York is a model of honesty and wisdom. Another provocation was in the work of discretion of Collamer, Ewing and company. The sweeping exercise of this abominable system of dividing out the spoils among the beggarly lacks of party, for party services, has had its effect.

But these are mere trifles; they do not account for the disaster. General Taylor was well received in Pennsylvania. The people were pleased with the honest simplicity and frankness of the man. He left a good impression among the people. He is known to be favorable to a tariff, discriminating for the protection of iron and coal. An administration taking that stand, ought to be popular in Pennsylvania. What, then, is the reason of this terrible defeat?

Brought to the direct question, we must acknowledge the corn. The great and sufficient cause for this Whig defeat, is the same that has defeated them everywhere else—the Cabinet—the imbecile, bungling Cabinet at Washington.—What else could be expected? Their wretched policy with foreign nations, more than all other causes, has done the business. A pitiful timidity, or more ridiculous pretence of insult, has been the card. The Secretary of State with the fear of an old granny, could not venture to speak a whisper for republican sm in Europe—but, supported by the despots, and those old party hookers of the "alien and sedition laws," he could promptly stifle the symptoms of republican ideas in Canada and Cuba. And when, admonished of his tubercularity and his blindness, he resolved to play the fool with France, and kicked out her Minister to kick up a row, and got up a war party, and put on his regimentals, he added only another chapter to the public mortification. The people could not stand it.

This is the secret of the general revolt. The Cabinet, with their fishy intrigues with Seward and the abolitionists; with their wholesale speculations in the offices of the country, under the direction of Thomas Ewing and Truman Smith; with their weak, vacillating, and suspicious diplomacy—have done it. We expect New York to follow Pennsylvania, and that the Whig party and the Whig administration, will go down, down until this weak and juggling Cabinet is dismissed. Mr. Clayton is behind the times; Ewing is too much of a butcher, and Collamer too much his deputy; Meredith is but a clerk; and the rest are but subordinates to the butcher, or the condemned head of the State Department. They have tricked the President, perverted his policy, and betrayed the country. Let us have a change.—New York Herald.

### I. THE MEMOIRS OF A PREACHER.

A Revelation of the Church and the Home BY GEORGE LIPPARD.

### II. THE MAN WITH THE MASK.

A Sequel to the Memoirs of a Preacher. BY GEORGE LIPPARD.

These volumes, which form ONE COMPLETE work, will be forwarded to any part of the Union, on the receipt of 50 cents by mail, at the office of the undersigned.

The Memoirs of a Preacher, and the Sequel, depict the Rise and Progress of a popular Preacher, whose adventures traverse all the principal cities of the United States. It also depicts the following personages:

- 1. THE FALSE PHYSICIAN, who untrue to the vows of his profession, violates the sanctities of Home.
- 2. THE GREAT SLAVE TRADER of Philadelphia accumulates an immense fortune by the African Slave Trade.
- 3. THE CORRUPT POLICE OFFICER, who plants crime, and reaps his harvest in money, while his dupes are consigned to the Penitentiary.
- 4. THE POOR GIRL, who is forced to work for "just enough to keep body and soul together," or accept the wages of infamy.
- 5. THE YOUNG OUTCAST of the great city, whom poverty and destitution have trained to the ways of ruffianism and murder.

Aside from the interest developed in these characters, the work touches upon two great evils which have never been introduced into any work, whether of Fact or of Fiction. These evils affect the peace of every home, and the perpetuation of civilized society. They are depicted by the author with a graphic and unflattering pen.

Altogether, the materials on which the Narrative is based, make it one of the most absorbing books ever published, not even excepting the world re-nowned "Quaker City," by the same author.

Three copies of both will be forwarded to one address for \$1.00.

Address, JOSEPH SEVERNS & CO., 72 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia.

\*\* Editors giving the above an insertion, and calling attention to the same, will promptly receive a copy of the complete work.

### Musings, No 12.

BY QUIZ:

"The Nursery still hisses out in all they utter— Besides, they always smell of bread and butter."

It was not so when I was a young man. Then, women or Girls did not pretend to come out into company, or "set out," as it is now, I suppose fashionably termed; until she could milk the cows, and churn butter, and make dresses and shirts, and knit stockings; and was deep into the mysteries of cakes, pies and puddings. Then she was fit to be the wife of a sensible rich man, or of an honorable poor man, who needed help. She could go into any part of the house from the garret to the cellar and do any thing that was to be done, and do it well. But what are our girls good for now a-days?

Whether the necessary change of opinions, feelings and necessities has taken place in the gentlemen, to make our modern ladies fit for wives or not, I cannot conjecture; but it is most singular, if they do not like well cooked victuals and clean houses. I have "mused" upon this subject often, and cannot for the life of me imagine, what little girls in pantalotts are setting themselves up as women for. It is ridiculous and the parents should know and teach them better.

Before they are in any wise fitted to come into company, either by education, discretion or years, they are brought forward, and are either spoiled by being turned into flirts and coquets; or ruined before they were sufficiently acquainted with the world and its ways, to be capable of taking care of themselves. Thus folly brings misery. These things should be looked to with attention and care.

I sometimes sit down in my easy chair and think over the probable fate of many, whom I know, unfitted as they are in every possible way, to fulfil the duties they are burning to assume. I muse with pain over the many hearts that will be miserable, when the novelty of wedded life shall have worn off; from incongruity of tastes, un congeniality of feeling, and general incapability. My dear Girls I love you all—will you just think of these things?

THE MAJORITY FOR Mr. Gamble, Dem. Can. Commissioner, in this State, will be about 14/7. The next Legislature will stand, Senate 17 1/2, 16 Whigs, House, 60 Democrats, 40 V. Dem. majority on joint ballot, 21.