

Communication.

THE VICE PRESIDENT.

There are considerations that should modify the line of those who condemn the Vice President for his late casting vote upon the Tariff. The Vice President is not the representative of one state, as are the Senators; he is the representative of the whole Union. To give this idea the sanction of authority, it is but necessary to refer to the various authors who have commented upon the constitution. Below are extracts from Bayard and Judge Story and those who desire to pursue the subject can consult other publications extant. The Vice President of the United States is President of the Senate but he has no vote except when they are equally divided. As this sometimes occurs, and generally on questions of importance it is thought to give great advantage to the state of which the Vice President may be a citizen. But it should be recollected that this high office is chosen by the people of the United States and when acting as a legislator, as well as when performing any other duty, he ought to direct himself to all party or local prepossessions or influences. (Bayard on the Constitution, Chap. IV.)

The reasons why he [the Vice President] is authorized to preside in the Senate belong appropriately to this place. The strong motive for this arrangement and which arose from State jealousy, and State equality in the Senate. If the presiding officer of the Senate were to be chosen exclusively from its own members, it was supposed, that the State, upon which the choice might fall, might possess more or less, than its due share of influence. If he were not allowed to vote, except upon an equal division of the Senate, then the State would be deprived of his vote; if he were enabled to vote, and also, in such cases, to give a casting vote, then the State would in effect possess a double vote. If he could only vote as a member, then, in case of an equality of votes, much inconvenience might arise from the indecision of the Senate. It might give rise to dangerous feuds, or intrigues, and create State, or national agitations. It would be far better, in such an equality of voter, to refer the decision to a common arbiter, like the Vice President chosen by all the States. (Story's Constitutional Class Book Chap X)

On the 8th inst. President Polk sent a message to Congress, asking an appropriation of two millions of dollars, to be placed at the disposal of the Executive, for the purpose, if necessary, of being used in a settlement of peace with Mexico. The same day a bill passed the House making the proposed appropriation, by a vote of 85 to 73. In the discussion upon the bill Mr. Joseph R. Ingersoll said, that he 'hailed the message as a measure of wisdom and humanity. He would willingly vote the two millions to end the war.' Mr. J. Q. Adams said, he 'gave his hearty assent to the bill. The message was, in the words of a certain gentleman—'refreshing.' Mr. Wilnot, of Pennsylvania, moved an amendment to the bill, to the effect, that in case of the acquisition of California, by the proposed treaty with Mexico, that it should be made a fundamental condition that slavery should never exist in it. This amendment was adopted, and then the bill passed by the vote above named. Good!—

Since the above was written, we find that the Washington correspondent of the U. S. Gazette, comes down furiously upon the President, for his Mexican message. This attack is rebuked, in advance, by the remarks of John Quincy Adams and Joseph R. Ingersoll, quoted above. We extract them from the Baltimore Sun of August 10th.

THE FIRST VETO.

We extract, in another column, an article from the Danville Intelligencer, upon the President's veto of the Harbor and River Bill, in the sentiments of which we heartily concur. The President gives good reasons for withholding his signature to the bill. It appropriated near two millions of dollars principally to Internal Improvements, in various parts of the Union. Although, some of the appropriations were just and expedient, they were hog-rolled along with others quite inadvisable. What folly it is, now during the pressure of the war, to be lavishing money upon Internal Improvements! With equal reason might Pennsylvania withhold her consent to the appropriation of money for roads and canals. But, the policy of the system is doubtful, at any time. Whenever the General Government gets into it, we will see a scramble among sectional interests in know which shall get the heaviest pull at the national treasury, and we may look out for a national debt, increased taxes

the loss of concord in the Union, and the sure destruction of public virtue. Besides, if the constitutional objection to the system, often urged, is well founded, it is conclusive against it.

Accident and Death.—A melancholy accident occurred in Greenwood township on Tuesday afternoon last. A son of Mr. Phillip Knox, of Mount Pleasant, aged 16 while on his road to the camp meeting, on horse back, and while ascending the hill near the old Leamons tavern, was met by a two horse team driving furiously down it, and before he could get out of the way the tongue struck him in the side, and knocked him to the ground. He was taken up and carried to the house of Mr. McMichael where he lingered in great distress until Wednesday afternoon when he expired.

A young man, aged 20, by the name of Emeller, of Wrightsville, was drowned in Lock No. 5 near the mouth of Fishing-creek by falling from a boat on Thursday evening last.

THE MONEY MARKET.

As the Revenue bill is now the law of the land, and not likely to produce such a revolution of public sentiment as to cause its repeal or opposition to the wishes of the present administration, it will, in all probability stand until 1850. It is therefore the part of wisdom with the manufacturers, and others interested in the changes produced by the new bill, to examine immediately about accommodating their business to the new order of things. It is worse than idle to sit down and scold at the majority in Congress and the President, as what is soon to be a fixed fact for at least the next four years. Besides the duty of good citizens to bow to the will of the majority, an abandonment of business from personal or political pique will not only prove an immediate pecuniary loss to operators, but a national calamity by throwing away advantages which were secured at the cost of many millions of dollars to the whole people. The very interests of those who have grown and expanded under the fostering policy of the government yielding up present advantages in the selfish and dependent cry of 'more, more,' without first making an effort to live under the new tariff, would tend to abate public sympathy and retard their own advance the wishes of those interests that desire the aid of all others. A belief is gaining ground that the new tariff will be found much less disastrous to these interests even when the greatest protection is afforded than was at first supposed and in others with increased diligence and such an appreciation of the currency as will follow the operation of the Independent Treasury, may be continued as successfully as before. That much which seems now as propositions may be overcome by enterprise and energy, there is no question—and are not these exertions due alike to the independence of the protected interests and to the permanent prosperity of the whole country.—Pub. Ledger

MARRIED.

MARRIED.—By Rev. D. J. Waller of Thursday 6th inst. Mr. Joshua Fowler of Centre to Miss Elizabeth Reiter, of Orange.

Also, on the same day, by the same Mr. Stephen Horton to Miss Miryava Frazee both of Centre township.

DEPARTMENTS.

DEATH.

DEATH.—In Madison township on the 20th inst. Mr. George HENRY, aged 79.

A FARM FOR SALE.

THE subscriber offers for sale his Farm situated in Greenwood township, Columbia county, on the road leading from Bloomsburg to Millville, containing about

200 ACRES.

about 150 of cleared land, and in a good state of cultivation. Upon the premises are a Two Story House, A Frame Barn, A good Apple Orchard, and a new building for storing Water, and the whole farm well watered. It will be sold on reasonable terms. GEORGE MEMORIAL, Greenwood, August 15, 1845—1716

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the firm of A. B. KNABB & CO., was this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons having claims against, or indebted to the late firm are requested to settle with the subscribers by whom the business will in future be conducted. AMOS B. KNABB, Lightstreet, July 6, 1845.

BLANKS! BLANKS! FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.

CANDIDATES.

ASSEMBLY.

We have been requested to announce WILLIAM COLE, of Sugarloaf township, as a candidate for Member of the Legislature, at the ensuing Election.

SHERIFF CANDIDATES.

To the Free and Independent Electors of Columbia County. Owing to the urgent solicitation of my numerous friends, I have been induced to offer myself as a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff of Columbia County. Should my fellow citizens by their suffrages elect me to said office, I pledge myself to perform the duties of the same with humanity and impartiality. WILLIAM CHRISTMAN.

To the Free and Independent Electors of Columbia County.

Fellow citizens—At the solicitation of my friends I have been induced to offer myself as a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff at the ensuing general Election. Should I be so fortunate as to be elected, I pledge myself to perform the duties of said office with fidelity, humanity and impartiality. ANZA BROWN, Roaringcreek, August 8, 1845.

To the Free and Independent Electors of Columbia County.

FELLOW CITIZENS—At the solicitation of my friends I have been induced to offer myself as a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff at the ensuing general Election. Should I be so fortunate as to be elected, I pledge myself to perform the duties of said office with fidelity, humanity and impartiality. GEORGE MEARS, Franklin township Aug. 8, 1845.

To the Independent Electors of Columbia County.

FELLOW CITIZENS—The subscriber, at the solicitation of many friends, announces his intention of being a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff at the ensuing election. If elected he pledges himself to act with strict fidelity and impartiality in the execution of the duties of said office. SAMUEL KRESSLER, Epytown, August 8, 1845.

To the Free Independent Electors of Columbia County.

FELLOW CITIZENS.—By the solicitation of a number of my friends I have been induced to offer myself as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF of Columbia county at the next general Election. Should I be so fortunate as to receive a majority of your votes I pledge myself to perform the duties of said office to the best of my ability, with humanity. BENJAMIN HAYMAN, Orange township July 27th 1845.

To the Free and Independent Electors of Columbia County.

Fellow citizens—At the solicitations of my friends I have been induced to offer myself as a Candidate for the Office of Sheriff at the ensuing general Election. Should I be so fortunate as to receive a majority of your votes I pledge myself to perform the duties of said office with fidelity, humanity and impartiality. FREDERICK M.D.B., Liberty township, July 24, 1845

We are authorized to announce.

SILAS J. STACKHOUSE, of Orange, as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF, at the coming October election.

We are authorized to announce.

JOSEPH SHEEP of Madison township, as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF, at the approaching election.

CATPAWISSA FERRY.

The subscriber has added a large NEW PLANT to his Ferry, and the Ferry now has the finest and best prepared to cross anything from a foot passenger to a six horse team, at reduced prices, and in short notice.

STACY MARGERUM

TWO APPRENTICES

To the BLACKSMITHING BUSINESS are wanted immediately by the subscribers, Active lads 16 or 17 years old of reliable good encouragement upon application to COPPMAN & BROSB, Aug. 1—1845

CHAIRN? CHAIRN?

A splendid article of FANCY and WINDING CHAIR and ROCKING CHAIRS for sale at Lightstreet New Store. AMOS B. KNABB.

WINDOW PAPER.

WIDE and Narrow shaded and plain, of a new style just received at the New Store. L. B. RUPERT, Aug 1

Public Sale.

IN pursuance of an order of the Orphans Court of Columbia county, on Saturday the 15th day of Aug. next, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, Marshal Snowmaker and John Christian, Administrators of Jacob Welliver late of Madison township, in said county, deceased will be exposed to sale by Public Vendor upon the premises; a certain Tract of Land situate in Madison township, Columbia county containing

240 Acres,

or thereabouts adjoining lands of John Henderson Valentine Christian, John Billinger John Richard and John Christian Upon the premises there is a LOG HOUSE, One and one half stories high, A LUG BARN, A SMALL APPLE ORCHARD, and about 80 acres of cleared land, the remaining parts well wooded with Pine and Oak. There is a stream of water running through the property, capable of running a saw mill, late the estate of said deceased, situate in Madison township in said county deceased.

JACOB EYERLY, Clerk. Dated, May 20, 1845

BOOTS AND SHOES

CHEAPER THAN EVER.

THE subscriber very respectfully informs the public that he has on hand and is constantly manufacturing, BOOTS and SHOES of all kinds which he will sell at the following low prices.

Table with 2 columns: Item description and Price. Includes Gentlemen's Wear (Morocco or Calf Skin Boots \$4 00), Ladies' Wear (Morocco or Calf Skin Lace Boots 1 50), and various other shoe types.

Country Merchants and others who buy by the dozen, are invited to call and examine my goods, as I will sell to such at a large reduction. Remember the place at the NEW BOOT and SHOE STORE, lower end of Main-street, Bloomsburg.

OREGON QUESTION SETTLED.

GEN. ARISTA DEFEATED!! GEN TAYLOR IN MEXICO!! Would now be the most interesting topics of conversation, had not

JOHN R. MOYER

completed his NEW STORE on the south east corner of Market Square and is moved into it with a large and general assortment of DRUGS—MEDICINES—BY ESTUFFS—PAINERS—GLASS—WINDOW GLASS—PUTTY—CONFECTIONARIES—TOYS, &c. &c. &c.

READY MADE CLOTHING;

In addition to his other business he has on hand an extensive assortment of READY MADE CLOTHING; of every description, which he is selling as low as they can be purchased in the country. He invites all to give him a call as he is determined to sell on the most reasonable terms, was or was not!

Pretty Feathers Make a Fine Bird

AND as this holds good in almost every respect, the subscriber would again inform his friends and the public generally, that he is still living and occupying the OLD STAND, on Main-street, between the office of C. R. Buckalew and the Blacksmith shop of Moses Cuffman, at which place he may be found upon the seat of justice, prepared to draw out the thread of affliction. He has just received The Latest Style of Fashion for SPRING and SUMMER, and with them he stands pledged to accommodate his friends, customers and the public generally, with good substantial tailors or no charge for

A NEW SUPPLY;

OF DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, &c. Just received at the New Store, and for sale cheaper than ever. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1—1845.

LIST OF LETTERS.

Remaining in the Post-office at Bloomsburg Pa. June 30th, 1845: John D. Beckwith—John Glanell—John Chamberlain—Mrs Ann Dale—Amelred Esch—Jacob Erker—Jesse Hiltner—David Keefer—Charles Michael—Joseph R. Moore—Lewis R. Osburn—Francis Rader—Wm. Swartz—James Sarms—Peter Stone—John Wainch—John Walker.

WAGON WARE.

A new assortment of HOLLOW WARE such as Kettles, Pots, Dishes, Tea Kettles, Spoons, Cake Griddles, &c. Also—Large and small Wagon Boxes, from the Danville Eagle Works, just received and for sale by HEPLY & MENDENHALL, December 20

CHARLES R. BUCKALEW Attorney at Law.

BLOOMSBURG, PA. Office South side of Main-st. between Market and Main-st.

CHARLES KAHLE, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE.

AND CONVEYANCER. BLOOMSBURG, COL. CO. Office, corner of East and Main-streets.

GEORGE G. WALLER, Attorney at Law,

BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PA. Office on Market a few doors above Main Street

THE WARM WEATHER.

The sudden changes of the weather, during this season of the year, exhibit a most baneful effect on the human system, debilitated and prostrating it.—The stomach and bowels become deranged, giving timely notice to all, who are inclined to give attention to the warning voice of nature. At such times 'Jayne's Cathartic' never fails to afford immediate relief, checking the disease and restoring the patient to vigorous health. Mothers cannot be too cautious with their children during this month and the month following, and in the earliest stages of this summer disease, whether from teething, oppressive heat or other causes they should at once resort to this never failing remedy. Hundreds of certificates from respectable persons in this city are in possession of the proprietor ready to exhibit to all who may desire to see them, at his office, No. 8 South Third street, Philadelphia.

LIFE! LIFE!! LIFE!!!

All that a man hath will he give for his life, so we find recorded in the most ancient and best of books, but as we see thousands dying around us with Consumption, Croup, Cough, Asthma, Bronchitis, Spitting Blood, and other Pulmonary affections we are led to doubt the correctness of the above assertion especially since it is so well known that a certain remedy may be obtained which may save distressing diseases.

Dr. JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT never fails to give relief, and cures every other means have failed. This is so and has been proved in thousands of instances, where it has effected radical cures, after the patient had been given up by all his friends and physicians.

The above Medicine are for sale at the store of JOHN R. MOYER, Bloomsburg.

NEW CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT.

O. C. KUHLER

WOULD respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that he has just received and opened on the corner of Main and Third streets in Bloomsburg, the largest, best and cheapest assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING,

is offered in this neighborhood, which he will sell from 10 to 20 per cent. cheaper than the cheap cut. His stock is got and selected with great care, made of the best and most fashionable material and in the most workmanlike manner and style, embracing every grade, color and price which will suit either the taste or economy of purchasers. I will sell

WORLDLY GOODS, GROCERIES, &c.

Just received at the New Store, and for sale cheaper than ever. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1—1845.

BASKETS! BASKETS!

Traveling Market and Grocer Baskets just received at the New Store L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1—

CROCKERY WARE.

Of the latest style, just received at the New Store. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1

MAKRELL.

JUST received at the new store a new supply of fresh makrell, L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1

ROAD WARE.

A new assortment of a few just received at the New Store. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1

SMOKED MEAT.

3000 POUNDS of shoulder, Ham and Side Meat just received at the Arcade store. ALBRIGHT & MENGAL, May 30

WINDOW GLASS

Just received at the NEW STORE L. B. RUPERT, May 30

CARPETING.

A new supply of elegant carpeting just received at the New Store. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1.

SALT.

100 sacks of Dairy Salt, just received at the New Store L. B. RUPERT.

CLOCKS.

A LARM and Common new style just received and for sale cheap at the new store. L. B. RUPERT, Aug. 1.

Nails and Spikes.

25 KEELS of Nails and Spikes just received and for sale at the New Store of L. B. RUPERT. Stephen

NOTICE

I hereby give to the subscribers of Stock to the Cattaraugus Bridge Company, that a Second and Third Instalment of five dollars each is required to be paid to the Treasurer on or before the 1st of August and 1st of September respectively. By Order of the Board, D. CLARK, Treasurer. July 1, 1845

!! FOR OREGON!

New Goods.

Hefley & Mendenhall HAVE just received and are now opening a splendid assortment of new, cheap and fashionable goods.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, selected with great care as to price and quality, comprising Superfine Cloths and Cassimeres, Tricots, Cloths and Fancy Cassimeres for Gentlemen's wear, Velvet, Satin and Fancy Vestings.

Ladies' Dress Goods, such as Cashmeres, De Laines, Bolinas, Laines, Crapes de Laines, Ginghames, Tricots, Muslins, &c. &c. and Braids & Straw Bonnets & Trimmings. In fact a general and well selected assortment of DRY GOODS, GROCERIES AND LIQUORS, HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE & HOLLOW WARE

All of which they are anxious to sell cheap for Cash or in exchange for Country Produce generally. May 30

WAR! WAR! AND

New Goods.

Wm. McElvay & Co. HAVE just received and now opening, at the largest and most extensive Stock of Goods ever brought into Columbia county. This assortment consists in part of the following:—

LADIES' WEAR.

Biregs, Hertsge Scarfs, Bolinas, Eggs, and all pain de Laines, Laines, Prints of all qualities, patterns and prices, Silk, Herve and Cotton, Shirts, Parasolles, Kid and Silk Gaves, Silk and Cotton Hose, Pocket Handkerchiefs of all kinds and a most rich thing case that Ladies may wish or including a large assortment of BRAID AND STRAW BONNETS of superior quality.

GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.

Cloths, Cassimeres, Oregon Cassimeres, new articles, Pantalon stoffs, Tricots, Ginghames; summer frocks, satin and fancy Vestings, cravats, waist ties and various other articles. Gentlemen and Ladies BOOTS and SHOES of every description.

GROCERIES AND LIQUORS.

Molasses, Leaf and Brown Sugars, Coffee, Tea, spices, Macaroni, rice and fine Salt, Brandy, Rum, Whisky, Gin, &c.

CROCKERY WARE.

Assortment includes every article and quality that may be called for.

HARDWARE.

Knives, Shavers, Forks, Hoes, Axes, Hand, Mill Wood and cross cut Saws, Files, Runes, screwdrivers, Knives and Files, Buttons, Buckles, &c.

WAGON TIRE.

Of all sizes, Round, Bar and Band Iron, Cast Steel, and a general assortment of HOLLOW WARE. All of which will be sold a little lower than the lowest, and all kinds of LUMBER and PRODUCE taken in payment. May 30

Gingham Lawns.

OF new and beautiful patterns, just received at the New Store. L. B. RUPERT, May 30