

SCIENCE.

The inaugural address of Prof. J. M. ... delivered on the 7th of January before the MECHANIC'S INSTITUTE of New York...

I mention these facts only in the hope of showing you that there is pleasure in studying the sciences, and when we come to Natural History we shall find the study of that still more amusing...

A globe placed in water, or in air, in moving meets with resistance, and its velocity will be retarded. If you alter the globe to the form of an egg, there will be less resistance...

The feathers of birds, and each birds, and each particular part of them are arranged in such an angle as to be most efficient in assisting flight. The human eye has a mirror on which objects are reflected...

But as birds cannot get spectacles, Providence has given them a method of supplying the deficiency. They have the power of contracting the eye, of making it more convex...

The bones of birds are large because they must be strong to move their large wings with sufficient velocity; but they must also be light, in order to float easily upon the air...

You all know if you take a pound of iron, and make of it a rod a foot long, what weight it will support. But if it be a hollow rod it will support a weight many times greater than before...

The bones of birds are large because they must be strong to move their large wings with sufficient velocity; but they must also be light, in order to float easily upon the air...

If they increase it; if they wish to sink they compress it, and down they go. Sometimes the fish in sinking makes to strong an effort to compress his air-bag and bursts it...

In this way are the principles of science applied to almost every thing. You wish to know how to pack the greatest amount of bulk in the smallest space...

If a flexible vessel be emptied of air, its sides will be almost crushed together by the pressure of the surrounding atmosphere. And if a tube partly filled with fluid, be emptied of its air...

Plants require the sunlight, and some flowers turn themselves towards the sun as it travels round from east to west. The sunflowers does a field this, and so does a field of clover...

You all know that if a hollow ball be filled with a gas lighter than the air, it will rise and float away. This fact is beautifully carried out in nature...

The farina, or impregnating dust of plants are little balls, extremely thin, and filled with light gas. They are blown off from the male plant, and by falling upon the female plant impregnate it...

The gastric juice is worthy of remark. It is a tasteless, colorless, inodorous, limpid fluid, like water, and is adapted in different animals to different purposes...

We cannot alter the nature of an animal by changing its food. It will still belong to the family. In this particular, bees are better instructed. When they lose their queen bee—which is an entirely different animal from the working bee...

The habits of ants are extremely curious. We all have heard of ant houses sometimes twenty feet in diameter, filled with halls and rooms of great size and strength. These and beaver dams are constructed upon strictly mechanical principles...

In some insect species the males have wings while the females have none. This is the case with the glow worm; and the female has the property of emitting a phosphorescent light, and were it not for this, the gentleman glow worm would never find the way to his lady's chamber...

The gross value of property in the United States is estimated at four thousand million of dollars.

Dr. Jayne's FAMILY MEDICINES.

JAYNE'S HAIR TONIC.

This Hair Tonic has produced beautiful New Hair in the heads of hundreds who had been bald for years. It also purifies the head from Dandruff...

JAYNE'S CARMINATIVE BAL-SAM.

It is a certain, safe and effectual remedy for Dysentery, Diarrhoea or looseness, cholera morbus, summer complaint, colic, griping pains, sour stomach, sick and nervous headache, heartburn, waterbrash, pain or sickness of the stomach, vomiting, spitting up of food after eating and also where it passes through the body unchanged, want of appetite, restlessness and inability to sleep, wind in the stomach and bowels, cramp, nervous tremors and twitchings, seasickness, fainting, melancholy and lowness of spirits, fretting and crying of infants and far all bowel affections and nervous diseases.

Dr. JAYNE'S TONIC VERMIFUGE.

Which is perfectly safe and so pleasant that children will not refuse to take it. It effectually destroys worms, neutralizes acidity or sourness of the stomach, increases appetite and acts as a general and permanent Tonic and is therefore exceedingly beneficial in intermittent and remittent fevers, indigestion, &c and is a certain and permanent cure for the fever and ague.

DR. JAYNE'S SANATIVE PILLS.

They may be taken at all times and in most diseases—In Inflammatory, intermittent, Remittent, Bilious, and every other form of Fever—Jaundice and Liver Complaint. For Dyspepsia they are really an invaluable article, gradually changing the vitiated secretions of the stomach and liver, and producing healthy action in those important organs. They are very valuable or diseases of the Skin, and for what is commonly called 'Impurity of the blood'; also for Female Complaints, Costiveness, &c., and in fact every disease where an Aperient, Alternative, or Purgative Medicine may be required.

JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT.

It always cures Asthma—two or three large doses will cure the Croup or Hives of Children, in from fifteen minutes to an hour's time. It immediately subdues the violence of Hooping Cough, and effects a speedy cure. Hundreds who have been given up by their physicians as incurable with 'Consumption,' have been restored to perfect health, by it.

In fact, as a remedy in Pulmonary Diseases, no medicine has ever obtained a higher, or more deserved reputation.

The above Medicine are all for sale at the store of JOHN R. MOYER, Bloomsburg.

No Humbug!

CHARLES KATLER Tailor.

EMBRACING the present opportunity of expressing his thankfulness to his friends and the public generally, for the liberal patronage he has heretofore received, informs his friends and the public in general, that he still continues to carry on the above business at his old established stand, on the corner of Main and East streets, where he hopes, by strict attention to business, to receive and merit a share of public patronage as heretofore.

List of Letters.

REMAINING in the Post Office at Catawissa on the quarter ending March 31st, 1845. Bid William Miller Thomas, Clark David Ovidel Elizabeth, Campbell Isaac Overseers of the poor of Lemont, Davis Jonathan Pichler John, Deimer B. Samuel Ritter David, Fincher P. Thomas Ringor P. Reuben, Hale Joseph Stoker Alexander, Hughes Ellis Unstead Jacob, Howar Cain 2 Warnz Cyrus, Fredell R. Woods R. Samuel 5, John Maryann Youm Joseph, John Sarah Zender George.

List of Letters.

REMAINING in the Post Office, at Bloomsburg, on the quarter ending March 31st, 1844. Samuel Beech, Patrick Hann, George Hieley, J. B. Millard, John Mason, George McDowell, John Rauch, George Senman, E. S. Taylor, Wm. Verna.

Cabinet Making.

The subscriber respectfully informs the public that he has taken the shop lately occupied by B. S. Hayhurst, at the lower end of Market Street Bloomsburg, where he intends carrying on the above business in all its branches, and solicits a share of the patronage of the public.

UNDERTAKER.

He will always be ready to make COFFINS for the same price heretofore charged in Bloomsburg, and having supplied himself with a good HEARSE he will attend with it at the Funeral without any extra charge.

CLOCK & WATCH-MAKING.

GUSTAVUS L. SEUTZ,

RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Columbia county, and the public generally that he has located himself in Bloomsburg on Main Street opposite St. Paul's Church, where he has opened a shop, and is now ready and prepared to receive and execute all work in his line of business, with dispatch and in a workmanlike manner.

clocks & Watches

of the best quality, can be had at his establishment on very reasonable terms.

REPAIRING & CLEANING

will be done to the satisfaction of the customer, as well of Clocks and Watches as of Jewels, and he will further, warrant his work to be executed as well as any in this section of the State. He will also make to order

SURVEYING COMPASSES

or pocket, and in short, will do all other work usually done in a well regulated respectable establishment. He hopes by strict attention to business and a desire to please, to receive a liberal share of patronage. Country Produce taken in payment for work at the market prices.

Chair Manufactory,

THE subscriber continues to carry on the CHAIR MANUFACTURING

business at the old stand of B. & S. Hagenbuch, where he will be ready at all times to furnish Fancy & Windsor Chairs, Settees, Boston Rocking Chairs &c, of every description, which may be called for, at short notice and on the most reasonable terms. He will also execute House, Sign & Ornamental Painting, and House Papering, in a superior manner.

From his experience in the business, and his facilities of manufacturing the various articles of his line, he flatters himself that he shall be able to furnish as good work, and upon as reasonable terms as can be done in the country, all of which he will dispose of for CASH or COUNTRY PRODUCE.

N. B. Orders from a distance will be strictly and punctually attended to.

B. HAGENBUCH, Bloomsburg, Dec. 30, 1843

LOOK HERE

FASHIONABLE TAILORING.

Come one, come all, give me a call!

THE subscriber returns his sincere thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and hopes for a continuance of the same with an increase due to the merit of his shop. He is bound to spare neither pains or labour to render satisfaction in any respect will warrant his work done with taste and durability, AND GETTING NEATER THAN CAN BE DONE IN ANY OTHER SHOP IN THIS PLACE. He has just received Mahons, late report of Fashioners, from Philadelphia, which can be seen at his shop at any time, by which he is enabled to cut according to the latest style, or to order. His prices are in accordance to the times. All kinds of country produce taken in payment for work at market price. A very reasonable discount for cash.

N. B. Cutting done with the greatest care, and at the shortest notice.

P. S. LEIDY, Bloomsburg, Oct. 184—5

Brandreth's Pills.

READ and understand! The time will come when the medicine, Brandreth's Pills, will be appreciated as they ought and deserve; it will be understood that Dr. Brandreth has the strongest claims upon the public. It is true that every individual who makes a trial of the Brandreth Pills, concede them to be the best medicine that which there is no mistake. Their value is a climate so changeable as ours cannot be sufficiently appreciated.

A free preparation is at once restored, thus they cure colds and consumption is prevented. Those who have a redundancy of bile find them to be the most essential service, and should there be a deficiency of that important fluid the Brandreth Pills have an equally beneficial effect. Often has this important medicine saved valuable lives in those regions where the dreadful yellow fever was prevailing. A few doses taken immediately upon the infection being received into the system, will be almost certain to prevent any material inconvenience. And at no stage of this dreadful epidemic is there so proper a medicine as the Brandreth Pills. Let this medicine be universally used in this disease, and no loss of blood allowed, and few very few, would be its victims. So it with other diseases. Assist nature with this all important medicine to remove morbid humors from the blood and do not resort to bleeding or mercury, and we shall have a very great quantity of persons afflicted with chronic maladies. The feathered tribe—the animal kingdom—over which we use the Linds, are not afflicted with chronic maladies; neither should we be if it were not for our pride which occasions them. Follow nature. Use the medicine which harmonizes with her, which mildly but surely removes all the impurities of the blood, which strengthens the feeble and yet reduces those of too full habit to a healthy standard. Let me again say that every department of the manufacture of Brandreth Pills is personally superintended by me, and that every box with my three labels upon it may be relied upon to have the beneficial effect described if used according to the directions accompanying.

A GENTS.

Washington—Robert McKay, Jerseytown—L. & A. T. Hoel, Danville—E. H. Reynolds & Co, Catawissa—C. G. Brobst, Bloomsburg—J. R. Moyer, Limestone—Babbitt & McNinch, Buckhorn—M. G. Shoemaker, Lime Ridge—Low & Thompson, Berwick—J. W. Miles, May 3, 1845—ly—2.

Bloomsburg Artillery.

The Members of this Company, who have Swords and Belts, belonging to the Company, are required forthwith to deliver them to either of the Commissioned Officers.

H. WEBB, Capt. BLANKS!!!—BLANKS!!! Justices Blank EXECUTIONS and SUMMONS just printed and for sale at his Office

REMOVAL BILL.

AN ACT

Concerning the Removal of the Seat of Justice of Columbia County from Danville to Bloomsburg.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, That it shall and may be lawful for the Qualified Voters who have Resided in Columbia County for at LEAST SIX CALENDAR MONTHS immediately preceding the next General Election, to vote at such election upon the question of the removal of their Seat of Justice from Danville to Bloomsburg said county, in the manner following, to wit:—Those in favor of a Removal shall vote a written or printed ticket labelled "SEAT OF JUSTICE," and containing the words "FOR BLOOMSBURG," and those opposed to a Removal, shall vote a written or printed ticket labelled as aforesaid, and containing the words "FOR DANVILLE;" the said tickets to be deposited in a box which shall be provided for that purpose at each and every of the election polls of said county, and the returns of said election shall be made in the same manner by the Return Judges as in the case of the election of Members of the Assembly, and if on the meeting of the Return Judges it shall appear that a majority of the votes have been given in favor of Bloomsburg, then the following sections of this act shall be of full force and effect; but if it shall appear that a majority of votes have been given against Bloomsburg, then the following sections of this act shall be null & void.

Sec. 2. That if a majority of the voters of said county of Columbia, qualified as aforesaid, voting on said question of Removal, shall decide in favor of the removal of the Seat of Justice of said county to the town of Bloomsburg, the citizens of Bloomsburg in said county shall erect, or cause to be erected, AT THEIR OWN PROPER EXPENSE, within three years from and after such election, in the town of Bloomsburg, suitable buildings of BRICK or STONE, of the MOST APPROVED PLAN, for a Court House and Prison, and different offices for the safe keeping of the county records, under the direction of the County Commissioners, who are authorized to receive a conveyance for such lot or lots of ground for the use of such County buildings, not LESS than ONE ACRE, in fee simple of all inhabitants, for the use of the county of Columbia, the said building to be erected on such lot or lots of ground thus conveyed. And the Court House and other public buildings and real estate on which they are erected or is appurtenant thereto, at the town of Danville, are hereby granted and confirmed to the inhabitants of Mahoning township, with full authority to sell and dispose of the same to the best advantage and to so much of the proceeds of said sales as necessary to refund to the citizens of Danville whatever amount of money they may have given for the original construction of the public buildings at said town, and the purchase of the lots of ground on which they are erected, shall be refunded to the said citizens, and the balance to be paid into the County Treasury for county purposes.

Provided—No disposition or sale of such public buildings shall be made until the court house and public buildings at Bloomsburg shall be completed, and the public records and offices be removed thereto.

Sec. 3. That so soon as the public buildings are completed according to the provisions of this act, the Commissioners aforesaid shall file a report of the same in the Court of Common Pleas of said county and said Court being satisfied that said buildings are fully completed according to the true intent and meaning of this act, and a record thereof being made by endorsement on said report, the Commissioners or Sheriff of said county shall thereupon cause the prisoners, if any there confined in the old prison, to be safely removed to the new, and the public papers and records then remaining in the public offices at Danville, to be safely deposited in the new buildings so as aforesaid built and prepared for the reception thereof, and from thenceforth the Seat of Justice in and for the county of Columbia shall cease to be at Danville, and the same shall be removed and fixed at the town of Bloomsburg, in the said county, and the public offices heretofore kept and the courts of justice heretofore held at Danville, shall be removed to Columbia, and shall be held at Bloomsburg in the buildings erected for their accommodation as aforesaid.

Sec. 4. It shall be lawful for the citizens of Bloomsburg to obtain subscriptions from any person or persons willing to subscribe any money or materials for the erection of such public buildings as are provided for in the second section of this act and in default of the payment of the same, the county Commissioners are hereby empowered to cause suits to be brought in the name of the county to enforce the recovery of the same, and when collected to be applied towards defraying the expense of such buildings.

Sec. 5. If any person or persons shall vote of the question of removal of the seat of justice of said county of Columbia, at the election authorized to be held by virtue of this act not duly qualified to vote in accordance with the first section of this act, or shall vote out of his or their proper district, or shall vote more than once on said question, he or they so offending upon conviction thereof before the proper court of quarter sessions of said county, shall be subject to the penalty provided for in the general election laws of this Commonwealth.

Sec. 6. If any judge or inspector of the election authorized to be held by virtue of this act, shall knowingly or willfully reject the vote of a citizen qualified to vote on the question of Removal of the seat of justice in said county in accordance with the first section of this act, or shall receive the vote of a person not qualified to vote as aforesaid on said question, he or they so offending upon conviction thereof before the proper court of quarter sessions of said county, shall forfeit and pay for the use of said county for every such offence, a sum not less than three hundred or more than six hundred dollars at the discretion of the court, and shall undergo an imprisonment in the jail of said county for a period of not less than twelve months or more than two years.

Sec. 7. If any judge, inspector or clerk of the election authorized to be held by virtue of this act shall willfully miscount, or shall fraudulently and willfully add up and return the votes received upon the question aforesaid, or shall keep a false tally paper or shall be guilty of any fraud in the discharge of his duties, every person so offending upon conviction thereof in the proper court of quarter sessions of said county, shall be subject to the same fine and penalty as are imposed upon delinquent judges or inspectors by the general election laws of this Commonwealth.

Sec. 8. It shall be the duty of the judges and inspectors conducting the election authorized to be held by virtue of this act to cause the letter R to be legibly and distinctly set opposite the name of every citizen who shall vote on the question of the Removal of the seat of justice as aforesaid, on the tally paper on which his name shall be registered, and any willful omission to do so shall be deemed a fraud and shall be punished as such in accordance with the provisions of the seventh section of this act.

Sec. 9. It shall be the duty of every judge, inspector and clerk conducting the election authorized to be held by virtue of this act, to take (in addition to the oath or affirmation he is now required by law to take) an oath or affirmation that he will honestly and faithfully comply in every respect with the provisions and requirements of this act.

Sec. 10. It shall be the duty of the return judges of said county, at the time and place of their meeting to cast up all the votes received in the different election districts on the question of the Removal of the seat of justice aforesaid, and shall make out two certificates showing the result, one of which shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the court of quarter sessions and the other in the office of the Commissioners of said county of Columbia.

Sec. 11. It shall be the duty of the Sheriff of the said county of Columbia, to cause this act to be published in at least three newspapers published in said county; for at least once in every week for sixty days immediately preceding the next general election, and shall on the day of the election cause at least two printed copies, one of which shall be in the German language, of said act to be posted in handbill form, in the most public place nearest the election poll in every election district in said county and the reasonable expense of such publication shall be paid by the said county of Columbia by orders drawn in the usual way.

Sec. 12. So much of the existing laws of this Commonwealth as are altered or supplied by this act, be and the same are hereby repealed; and also the act of Assembly passed 16th June 1836 entitled an act relating to the lien of Mechanics and others, upon buildings, is hereby repealed so far as it relates to the buildings to be erected in pursuance of this act.

Approved of and signed by the Governor.

WORMS KILLS THOUSANDS.

CHILDREN are most subject to them, but per-sons of all ages are liable to be afflicted with them. Bad breath, paleness about the lips, flushed cheeks, picking at the nose, wanting away, leanness, pain in the bowels, joints or limbs, disturbed sleep, frightful dreams, nausea and sometimes of voracious appetite, are among the symptoms of worms. Many are destined for months, for some other imaginary disease, when one box of Sherman's Worm Lozenges would effect a cure. Dr. Ryan, corner of Prince street and the Battery, cured a man of worms that was reduced to a skeleton, and by only one box of Sherman's Lozenges, even now as fat as an Alderman. Th. Hon. B. B. Beardsley has saved the life of one of his children by them. The sale of over 3,000,000 boxes has fully tested them. They are the only infallible worm destroying medicine known. What family will be without them!

Consumption, Coughs, Colds, Whooping Coughs, Asthma, and all affections of the lungs, will find a healing value in Sherman's Cough Lozenges. They saved the Rev. Richard De Forest, the Rev. Mr. Streeter, Jonathan Howard, Esq, and that worthy old hero, Leonard Rogers, from the consumptive's grave. They cured in one day the Rev. Mr. Dunbar, the Rev. Mr. Handcock, Wm. H. Atwater, Esq of distressing coughs. They are the pleasantest cough medicine and cure the roughest of any known remedy.

Headache, Sea-sickness and Palpitation, relieved or from five to ten minutes by Sherman's Camphor Lozenges. Persons attending crowded rooms in travelling will find them to impart buoyancy of spirits and renew their energies. Those suffering from too free living will find a few of the lozenges to dispel the horrors and looseness of spirits. Mr. Krath, of the Sunday Mercury, has repeatedly cured himself of severe headache by them. Captain Chadwick, of the packet ship Wellington, has witnessed their efficacy in a great many cases of sickness. They operate like a charm upon the agitated or shattered nerves, as Sherman's Peppermint Plaster does upon rheumatism, lumbago, pain or weakness in the side, back, breast or any part of the body. Mr. H. G. Daggens, 30 Ann street; Henry R. Goulding; 35 1/2 Chatham street; Moses J. Henriques Esq, and a multitude of others have experienced the wonderful effects of these Plasters.

Price only 12 cents. Caution is necessary to see that you get the genuine Sherman's Lozenges and Plasters, as there are many worthless articles attempted to be palmed off in place of them, by those who would trifle with your life for a shilling.

Dr. Sherman's warehouse is at 106 Nassau street.—For sale by John R. Moyer—Bloomsburg Wm L. Waiber & Co—Berwick Low & Thompson—Lime Ridge E. & J. Lazarus—Orangeville M. G. Shoemaker—Buck Horn T. & A. L. Buel—Jerseytown Derr & McBride—White Hall John Moore—Danville Stephen Baldy, Catawissa. Jan. 4—1845—37. 6m.

Dissolution of Partnership.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Partnership, heretofore existing between the subscribers, under the firm of Eyer & Hefley, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, and the Books and accounts may be found with Charles Hefley, at the old stand, who is authorized to settle all accounts of the firm, and will be happy to wait on their friends in settling the same. Those having accounts of long standing are particularly requested to call.

JACOB EYER, CHARLES HEFLEY, Bloomsburg, March 18—1845.

New Arrangement.

THE subscribers would respectfully inform their friends, and the public generally that they have entered into Partnership under the firm of Hefley & Mendenhall, in the mercantile business, at the stand formerly occupied by Eyer & Hefley, and have taken their entire

STOCK OF GOODS.

to which they intend making such additions as will suit the seasons and make their assortment general, all of which they are anxious to exchange for cash, or country produce generally, upon very liberal terms. They respectfully solicit the patronage of their friends and the public generally.

CHARLES HEFLEY, SAMUEL MENDENHALL, Bloomsburg, March 18—1845.