Chinamen and Desperadoes.

BY MARK TWAIN

CHINAMEN.

ROUGH & WORKED LUMBER, SASH DOORS AND BLINDS. WILLIAMSPORT, PA

** Orders from the trade solicited MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN LUMBER WILLIAMSPORT, PÁ.

MILL ON CANAL, WEST OF MAYNARD STREET.
OFFICE AT THE MILL.
W. F. CRANE, AURNJ. 4, sug 60-1 REMOVALI

SMITH & OSMUN'S COAL AND WOOD YARD!

The above Coal and Wood Yard has been removed to the ast end of the Jordan Bridge, SOUTH SIDE, where will c constantly kept a fine and full supply of Egg, Stove Nut and Chestnut Coal,

OUR COAL DRY AND SCREENED COAL

* A large stock of all kinds of good Wood constantly i hand, and delivered to all parts of the city at the lowest market prices.

BRANCH YARD.—A branch yard is kept at the Lebigh
Valley Depot, known as the former yard of Lentz and
Backer.

THIS IS THE PEOPLE'S COAL YARD. Our Coal is selected from the best mines in the Lekigu region, and knowing this to be the fact and that it will give perfect sainfaction, there is no use in offering to refund he money. All we sak is a trial. Orders taken at Desbjer's battar, the PRANKLIAN SMITH, WILLIAM OSMUNG July Rith

COAL CONSUMERS.

LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST!

P. H. STELTZ Hereby informs the citizens of Allentown, and the pub in general, that he is prepared to furnish, all kinds of

COAL, rom his well stocked Yard, formerly H. Guth & Co.'s, a tantly keep on hand a full supply of all kinds of Cos elean, from the very best mines, and in quality and e any offered in Allentown. e will sell Coal by the CAR LOAD, at very small pro as he intends to do business upon the principle of uick fales and Small Profits. ' Give him a call, and apon comparing prices you can judge for yourselves. He will deliver Coal upon call to any part of the City upon orders being loft at the Yard, or Weinsheimer's store mar 31-4f REMOVAL.

> TREXLER & BROTHERS. DRALBREIN ALL KINDS OF

LUMBER.

Hereby announce to their friends and patrons that they have just removed from their old stand to their NEW YARD

corner of Tenth and Hamilton streets, formerly by Brauss & Miller, as a Lumber Yard, where constantly keep on hand a large and seasoned LUMBER, such as all kirds of PINE, HEMLOCK, CHESTNUT, POPLAR, SHINGLES, PICKETS, LATHS, &c.

In fact everything usually kept by the trade **All kinds of lumber cut to order at short notice.
Thunkful for past favors, we trast our friends, as well
as the public in general, will give us a call at our New
Yard, where we will use our best endearors to render satsfaction both as regards quality and prices. (oct 23 '63-tf

TO CONTRACTORS AND BUILDreigned is prepared to contract for furnishing RICH AND ELEGANT SASH, BLINDS, WINDOW FRAMES, DOOR FRAMES: SHUTTERS.

And all kinds of building lumber Agent for HOPE SLATE COMPANY'S LEHIGH SLATE. Wholesale and retail dealer in the CELEBRATED CUCUMBER. PUMP.

Orders left at the EAGLE HOTEL will receive prompt WM. H. BERLIN, Quakertown, Bucks Co., Pa., sep 22-1y

REVIVAL IN

COAL

BUSINESS like manner.
Orders for Coal by the car filled at short notice and at

BALED HAY. which will be sold at the lowest market Brices.

L. W. KOONS & CO., at the" Old Hope Coal Yard, Mamilton Street, corner of Lehigh Valley Railroad,

ALLENTOWN, PA.

STANDARD NOVELS OF THE BEST AUTHORS IN PAPER COVERS, FROM 15 CENTS UPWARDS.

JUVENILE AND TOY BOOKS

AMERICAN AND LONDON, FROM FIVE CENTS UPWARDS.

Writing Desks,

EVERY STYLE AND PRICE. A NEW STOCK OF

OF VARIOUS PRICES.

BEAUTIFUL PORT-MONNAIES, POCK-ET BOOKS, LADIES' WORK BOXES and COMPANIONS, and every imaginable article kept in a fancy goods and stationery store. IREDELL'S BOOK STORE,

OF WAR OF 1812 AND MEXICAN WAR. 45 EAST HAMILTON STREET. ALLENTOWN, PA.

(TRINDING BY WATER POWER.

Milloom Shades.

H. A. STEEL, UPHOLSTERING, WINDOW SHADE & BEDDING STORE,

No. 46 North Ninth Street.

PHILADELPHIA.

WINDOW SHADES, With fixtures complete, from \$2.00 a pair, up to \$15.00 WHITE HOLLAND SHADES AT ALL PRICES. SHADES OF ANY STYLE AND COLOR MADE TO OR!

STORE SHADES MADE AND LETTERED. ALL KINDS OF WINDOW DRAPERY PATENT MOSQUITO CANOPIES. GILT, ROSEWOOD AND WALNUT CORNICES. CURTAIN BANDS, TASSELS, CORD, &c. FURNITURE STRIPS CUT AND MADE STAIR AND VESTIBULE RODS. FURNITURE RE-UPHOLSTERED AND VARNISHED UPHOLSTERERS' MATERIALS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT WHOLESALE

A NEW THING. SILK FINISHED WINDOW SHADES.

T. E. WALRAVEN,

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NO. 719 CHESTNUT STREET,

CURTAIN MATERIALS

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WINDOW SHADES by the thousand or single one at manufacturers' prices MUSQUITO CANOPIES.

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HOWELL & BOURKE,

PAPER HANGINGS AND WINDOW SHADES SALES ROOMS, Cor. FOURTH and MARKET Sts., PHILADELPHIA. Factory, Cor. Twenty-third and Samson Sta., NEW STYLES EVERY DAY, OF OUR OWN MAKE oct 6-3m

> Carpets and Gil Cloth. FLOOR OIL CLOTH.

KRAMER'S "OLD CORNER."

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, &c. S. C. FOULK

CARPET BUSINESS AT 10 S. SECOND ST., PHILADELPHIA (Between Market and Chestnut Sts...)

With a full assortment of VELVET, BRUSSELS, THREE PLY, INGRAIN and VENETIAN CARPETS, Oil Cloth, Window Shades, &c., at reduced prices. sep 15-1y Mechanics.

CONSHOHOCKEN BOILER AND COIL WORKS JOHN WOOD, JR.,

MANUFACTURER OF Consisting of Stove, Egg. Chestnut and Nut from the TUBK, FLUE AND CYLINDER BOILERS, BATH BUCK MOUNTAIN MINES. Orders left with A. A. Huber, Sieger & Hottenstein, at the Eagle Holel, Hope Rolling Mill, or the Yard, will be attended to in a

All kinds of Wrought Iron Colls, Tuyers for Blast Fur-nice, Gasometers, Smoke Stacks, Blast Fipes, Iron Wheel-back and Stacks, Blast Fipes, Iron Wheel-back and Kinds of Iron and Steel Forgings and Blacksmith Also, all kinds of Iron and Steel Forgings and Blacksmith work, Minres Tools of all kinds, such as Whem Buckets, Ficks, Brills, Millets, Siedges, &c.

11 Stacks First Stacks and Stacks of Iron of all kinds, and skilled Steem Hammer and sot of noise of all kinds, and skilled to be first-less.

Factories of the Stacks of the Stacks of the Stacks Warranted to be first-less.

Factories Bollers, and repairing generally, strictly at-leaded to.

W. J. EVERETT'S NEW PATENT SCAPULAR SHOULDER BRACE AND STRAP SUPPORTER.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED FOR STRUGGLES AND TRIUMPHS OF

.T. BARNUM.

R. M. ROBINSON & CO.,

POREIGN COINS, STOCKS, GOLD, GOVERNMENT

COLLECTIONS promptly made on all points

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No pains will be spared to serve the interests of those who favor us with their pusiness.

JOHN E. RUSHTON & CO.,
Bankers and Brokers,
dec 22-1y No. 50 South 34 St., Philad's.

COMPETITION.

Fifteen years experience and means to buy not only tory cash but during the scasons and times of most advantage.

enables the proprietor to offer goods at lower prices than those not having these advantages. I return my sincers thanks to the people of this city and Lebigh and adjoining counties for appreciating these facts by their constantly increasing patronage. Necessitating various calargements of our store, the last of which but recently completed, given as now shoult treative as harden for set. ments of our store, the last of which but recently completed, gives us now about twenty-one hundred feet of
shelving one foot wide. Nearly half a mile of shelving
twelve inches wide, well filled with goods, besides large
quantities on the floor. It is very evident there are no two
stores in the county put toge her have such a stock as this
or the trade requiring it. It is therefore the interest of all
to call sade examine the goods and prices at this store before buying elsewhere. The proprietor being fully conscious of his advantages, will not under any hunorable
circumstances permit any person to undersell him in these
goods. Such things may be pretended by those having no
knowledge of the business, and may find bragadocis and Agents sent free, C2-M J. B. BURR & CO., Publishers, Hartford, Conn. for Pure Water, use this celebrated Pump, entirely tastless, durable and reliable; qual to the good old-fashioned wooden Pump, and oost tess than haif the money Kasily arranged so as to be non-freezing, and in construction so simple that any one can put it up and keep it in repair. goods. Such things may be pretended by those having no knowledge of the business, and may find bragadoria and bombast a convenient article to hide their deficiencies in other respects, but it will not bear the inspection of a discerning public. Our goods are of the latest and most improved patterns, our beavy sales requiring almost an entire renewal of stock two or three times annually, thus preventing the possibility of old stock on hand. As I am now selling off preparatory to retire from active business, greater inducements than heretolors are offered in the price of goods to all buyers, at the China Store, 77 S. Hamilton St., prariy copposite the Germa Reformed Church THE BEST AND CHEAPEST PUMP NOW MADE.

dec 1-3m

COMPETITION

price of goods to all buyers, as the China Reformed Church.
ilton St., nrarly opposite the German Reformed Church.
ian Ally T. C. KERNAHEN. (Buccessors to H'm. (), Miltzer.) IMPORTERS, MANUPACTURERS & FURNISHESS OF THOMAS W. BAILY. MILITARY, CHURCH, SOCIETY, importer of Watches, THEATRICAL GOODS, FLAGS, BAN NERS, BADGES, ETC.

NO. 131 NORTH THIRD STREET, WATSON'S CELEBRATED FIRE PHILADELPHÍA. TAND WARRANTS WANTED



Dry Goods.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, SEASONABLE SPECIALTIES

Life Ensurance

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NO. 160 BROADWAY, N. Y.

Table showing let, The amount of Total Realized Assets.

d. The amount of Insurance Liabilities. 3d, Per Centuge

ompanies, more than three months old, compiled from

the New York Insurance Commissioners. Report for 183

Average oer contage of realized cash menets to total became of the New York Instrument Companies. December 3, 1668.

Per Centage of the World Muttad.

Average of tosses paid to total Income of the New York Life Instrument Companies.

Per Centage of the World Andural

Average of tosses to Ampunies.

ALLENTOWN, November 17th, 1809.

MARTIN KREMERKE, Esq., Allentown, Agent of the Forld Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York.

Dear Sir :- Permit us to thank you for the prompt man-

your Company on the life of Daniel H. Kemmerer, our

husband and brother. We are truly thankful to you for

having persuaded him two years ago to make this wise

provision for the wants of his family. Then he was in

the enjoyment of excellent health, with a past life and

family record both indicative of many years of usefulnes

in our midst, and to us then this provision seemed almos

and thus be prevented from insuring.

AMANDA KEMMBRER, widow.

REUBEN II. KEMMERER, brother.

J. E. FRUEAUFF.

Agent for Lehigh County, Allentown.

THE OLD ALLENTOWN CHINA
AND GLASSWARE STORE STILL AHEAD OF ALL

14.58

W. S. TISDALE, Vice President.

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1842 Mutuml Life.....
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1853 Knickerbocker...
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Globe
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World Mutual

WORLD MUTUAL

* OF EAST HAMILTON ST.,

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BLUE AND COLORED DRESS SILKS, fornia and Nevada, for the Board of Aldermen

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GEORGE W. HILL PROSIDENT SERVENT, AND SERVENT SERVENT, AND SERVENT S REPPS.

PAISLEY AND RROCHA SHAWLS.

BLANKET SHAWLS.

WATER PROOF, FOR SUITS,

&C., &C., &C.

POPULAR LOW PRICES.

It will be to your interest to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere

Respectfully

"OLD CORNER." SEAMAN & TRAEGER,

17 SOUTH MAIN STREET.

BLACK Gros Grain SILKS, BLACK DRAB D'FRANCE ILKS, BLACK TAPPETA SILKS. The largest and SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

BETHLEHEM.

LINS. PLAIN POPLING

SEAMAN & TRAEGER. BLACK ALPACAS, in all grades, from the lower SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

COLORED ALPACAS, all prices, very cheap.
SEAMAN & TRAEGER. DRESS GOODS in every variety of Plain and Fancy Styles. SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

BLEACHED and UNBLEACHED SHEETINGS and SHIRTINGS is very large assortment CHECKS, TICKINGS and DENIMS. ess and unnecessary. But Providence, in the wisdom which is so often hard for us to understand, ordnined SEAMAN & TRAEGER. otherwise, and from a severe attack of Typhoid Fever in April last he never entirely recovered, but continued SHAWLS. Large and extensive assortment of BLACK THIBET BROCHE and PAIBLEY, BLANKET, CHE. NILLE, MISSES', in great variety of size and colors. inking until his sufferings were ended, and he departed this life's few weeks ago. Always careful of his loved SEAMAN & TRAEGER. ones, this provision for their needs recalls to us anew his

forethought and love, and from the midst of our grief and SPECIAL ATTENTION is requested to our elegant and complete line of LADIES' DRESS TRIM-BIKUS, consisting in part of BULLION and TASKLS, GIMPS, BRAIDS, NEW STYLE FLUTED TRIMBING, E. BUTTONS in several hundred different tours we would thus publicly testify to the value of Life World Mutual Life, which you represent, in particular, May this example be the cause of many imitating the ex SEAMAN & TRAEGER ample of our departed loved one's care and forethought, hour in which they may be taken sick or called away.

HOSIERY, GLOVES, UNDER CLOTH-ING for LADIES', CHILDREN and GEN-TLEMEN. WOOLEN YARNS, &c. SEAMAN & TRAEGER. FLANNELS, all widths, Red, White, Blue, Mixe and Plain. Real Genuine Home-made Flannel. SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

ZEPHYR WORSTED, GERMANTOWN WOOL, CASHMERE YARNS, EMBROIDER-ED WORSTED WORK, and a full assortment

SEAMAN & TRAEGER. General Agent for the State, No. 6 North Queen St., Lancaster, Pa. MARTIN KEMMERER, SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

> FAMILY GROCERIES, Staple and Fancy, nicely ker contingly gotten up and of the Best Qualities. SEAMAN & TRAEGER. SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

Tubs, Palis, Buckets, and all sorts of Wooden Ware and in Housekeeping SEAMAN & TRAEGER. All kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for sods at the highest prices.
SEAMAN & TRAEGER.

We are endeavoring to keep a full line of every article in the way of Dry Goods, Small Wares, Netions, Gre-eries, Crockery, Wooden Ware, and in fact everything except Carpets) to be found in a retail store.

MAIN STREET,

BETHLEHEM.

FURNITURE. JOSEPH WALTON & CO. CABINET MAKERS, No. 418 WALNUT ST., PHILADELPHIA.

No. 418 WALNUT ST., FRILADELL ALEA.
Our establishment is one of the oldest in Philadelphia,
and from long experience and superior facilities we are
prepared to furnish good work at reasonable prices.
We manufacture fine furniture, and also medium-priced
furniture of superior quality. A large stock of furniture
at ways on hand. Goods made to order.
Counters, Dest. Work and Office Purniture for Banks,
Officer and Books. More to office Purniture for Banks,
Officer and Books. L. W. LEPPINCOTT. Jos. L. ROUTT.
Jos. WALTON. J. W. LEPPINCOTT. THE SECOND STREET FURNI-837 N. SECOND ST., PHILA.

FURNITURE.

During the recent depression in business, we laid in for cash, cheapest and best assorted stock in the city which we are selling at reasonable prices. New Fatest Sufa Bedsteads which makes a good bed at alght, untable for Bedsiesds which makes a second sick room or offices.
COTTAGE and WALNUT CHAMBER SUPT. Straw,
Hunk, Excelsion and Biraw Mattresses.
ASP Parlor Suite Upholetered in any style to suit 337 N. SECOND St., ab. Vipe, East side

CURIOSITIES OF CALIFORNIA. breakfast and riddled him at such a rate that being 1,148 foot tons.

One of California's curiosities the people in the States will some day become familiar with through the Pacific Railroad. I mean the and every ship brings more. There is a Chinese quarter in every city and village in Cali-CEMETERIAL CURIOSITIES. will not allow them to live all faround town just wherever they choose to locate. This is not a hardship, for they prefer to herd together. PECULIARITIES AND SUPERSTITIONS.

ancient customs. They dress in the quaint dear to him by the ties of blood, calmly sleeps costumes their ancestors were 500 years ago unto this day. They build temples, gaudy with gilding and aideous with staring idols, and there they worship after the fashion of their fathers. A strict record is kept by their chiefs of the name and pony expresses, I had the gorgeous honor and residence of every Chinaman, and when of breakfasting with Mr. Slade, the Prince of he dies his body is sent back to China for all the desperadoes; who killed twenty six burial-for they can never get to their Heaven | men in his time; who used to cut off his vicunless they start from China. And besides, Chinamen worship their aucestors, and they all want their share of worship after they are done with this world. Even when the Chinese government sells a shipload of degraded and criminal coolies to a Cuban or Sandwich Island planter, it is strictly stipulated that the body of every one of them must be sent back to China after death.

The Chinamen being smart, shrewd people, WHITE AND COLORED BLANKETS, take to some few of our commercial customs and virtues, but somehow we can't make great headway in the matter of civilizing them. We can teach them to gamble a little, but somehow we can't make them drunk. It is discourag-Embracing the most complete stock of Dry ing-because you can't regenerate a being

that won't get drunk. The Chinaman is the most frugal, industri ous and thrifty of all creatures. No matter how slender are the wages you pay him he will manage to lay up money. And Chinamen are the most gifted gardeners in the world. Give one of them a sandbank that would not support a lizard, and he will make it yield generous crops of vegetables. The Chinaman wastes nothing. Everything has a value in his eyes. He gathers up all the castaway rags and bones and bits of glass, and makes marketable articles of them. And he picks up all the old fruit cans you throw away and melts them up to get the tin and solder When a white man discards a gold placer as no longer worth anything, the patient China-

never in a hurry to get rich, takes possession and works it contentedly for years. The Chinaman makes a good cook, a good washerwoman, a good chambermaid, a good gardener, a good banker's clerk, a good miner. a good railroad laborer, a good anything you hoose to put him at-for these people are all educated, they are all good accountants, they are very quiet and peaceable, they never disturb themselves about politics; they are so tractable, quick, smart, and naturally handy and ingenious, that you can teach them anything; they have no icalousies; they never them at work. They are gifted with a world and England since the war, which are actual tion but that she is the "crack ship" of the They are the best laboring class America has ever seen-and they do not care a cent who is strikes; but they put on Chinamen at a dollar | maritime Powers in armored vessels.

MODEST VILLAINY. As evidence that Chinamen are satisfied with small gains, I will remark that they drill five holes into the edge of gold coins-drill clear through from edge to edge-and save the gold thus bored out and fill up the holes with some ort of metallic composition that does not spoil the ring of the coin. Their counterfeiters put nine parts good metal and only one part base metal in their bogus coins—and so it is very lucrative in the long run, and the next thing to impossible to detect the cheat. It is only ecdy, bungling Christian counterfeiters that lunder into trouble, by trying to swindle their

ellow-creatures too beavily.

DESPERADOES.

ered him with shot-guns. Mourners were ex- ralty to adopt forecastles, which are intended coedingly scarce at his funeral. It is said that to keep the ship dry in steaming against a SEAMAN & TRAEGER. Sam Brown called for a drink at the bar of the head sea, and to enable the head sails to be Slaughter House, in Carson City, one morn-worked. It was to make up somewhat this ing (a saloon so nicknamed because so many loss of head-fire from the turrets that the two men had been killed in it), and invited a | 63 ton guns were put on the forecastle of the stranger up to drink with him. The stranger said he never drank, and wished to be excused. By the custom of the country that was a deadly asult, and so Brown very properly shot him down. He left him lying there and went away, warning everybody to leave the body in an armored casemate similar to the forward lone, because it was his meat, he said. And it is said, also, that he came back after a while except in force, or rather weight of metal. self—though I never could quite believe that above the water, the Monarch having a "freevithout assistance.

ported inquests on the entire lot of them, vessel is cleared for action, they are allowed nearly. We had a fresh one pretty much to hang alongside of the vessel out of the way. every morning. Toward the last it was mel- The turret guns, four in number, are known ancholy to see how the material was running as 25 ton guns, and are rifled, throwing 600 | which is coming in. The former bred labor- ought to be husband and wife, for it ain't every short. Those were halcyon days! I don't pound shot. These guns are 12 inches in di-know what halcyon days are, but that is the ameter of bore, and are charged with 70 proper expression to use in this connection, I pounds of gunpowder, giving to the shot elieve.

Jack WILLIAMS.

Jack Williams was one of the luckiest of the at 1,000 yards being 5,105 foot tons. The

It is said that the first twenty-six graves in the coal is exhausted : the cemetery at Virginia City were those of men who all died by the bullet. And the first six in another of those towns contained the bodies of a desperado and five of his victims-They are a people who fondly stick to their and there in the bosom of his family, made

MR. BLADE. At the Rocky Ridge station in the Rocky Mountains, in the old days of overland stages tim's hand and foot and practiced on him with navy, she can keep at sea for a longer time on his revolver for hours together-a proceeding which seems almost inexcusable until we resolitudes of the mountains, and the poor desperadoes have hardly any amusements. Mr. Slade afterward went to Montana and began to thin out the population as usual-for he and regulating the vote-but finally the Vigilance Committee captured him and hanged him, giving him just fifteen minutes to prepare

scaffold. The Vigilance Committee is a wholesome acters have a lively dread of it. In Montana one of these gentlemen was placed on his mule and informed that he had precisely fifteen above the turrets. The running rigging is means of greenbacks and protection "the rich minutes to leave the country in. He said, Gents, if this mule don't balk, five 'll an-

But that is sufficient about the desperadoes. I merely wished to make passing mention of them as a California production MARK TWAIN.

THE MONARCH.

DESCRIPTION OF THE GREAT BRITISH ENTERPRISE. The arrival of the British iron-clad Monarch in American waters has created the liveliest interest in naval and engineering circles, many of the best qualifications of fighting used as a cruiser in the literal sense. The the construction of a similar class of vessels. It was found just about vice or the hard usage they might naturally years ago were regarded as impos

it without fights or strikes or anything, and pearance, of 5,098 tons. She is 330 feet in have these long-tailed toilers among you in carried in two of Capt. Cowper Cole's turrets, "the States," some day, but you will find with three chase guns of a less caliber mount- on broadsides and on turrets." them right easy to get along with-and you | cd at the extremities and protected by an arwill like them, too, because they will stand a mored casemate. The weight of the hull, heap of abuse. You will find them ever so with skin-plating and extra girders included, convenient, because when you get mad you is 3,674 tons; the other weights, boilers, macan snatch a club and go out and take satis- chinery, spars, &c., amount to 4,633 tons. faction out of a Chinaman. The native Amer. The hull, which is of iron, is protected by 7can negro is getting so insolent, now, that the linch iron armor on the most important parts, patriot from Ireland cannot take a little recre- and 6-inch on the other parts, the plating beation out of him without getting into trouble. ing supported by 12 inches of teak backing So the Chinaman will afford a needful relief. with a 11 inch thickness of skin-plating and an arrangement of longitudinal girders which

are worked at intervals of about two feet, thus forming a network of framing in conjunction with the strong vertical frames juside the skinplating which are about the same distance This device has proved so satisfactory apart. as regards the efficient support it gives to the armored side, that it has been adopted in all British iron-clads built since the famous Bellerophon. The turrets of the Monarch are 26 feet 6 inches in diameter, and are constructed on the same principle as her side armor. The iron plating on the turret is eight inches in thickness, laid upon a teak backing of 12 inches, with an iron skin of one and a half inches Each turret is pierced for two guns, and near the port-holes the plating is increased Another curious feature about California to ten inches. The turret bed rests upon the life was the breed of desperadoes she reared (main deck, additional support being given to Ad fostered on her own soil and afterward the deck immediately beneath by a combinalistributed over adjacent Territories through tion of iron pillars and supports. On the her Vigilance Committees when she had had main deck armor-plated bulkheads are placed enough of their exploits. These men went athwart the ship, inside of which are the turmed to the teeth with monstrous revolvers, | 1ets, enginefunnel and steering apparatus, the and preyed upon each other. Their slightest latter intended to be used when the ship is in nisunderstandings were settled on the spot by action. These bulkheads are similar in their the bullet; but they very rarely molested construction to her sides, with the exception peaceable citizens. They robbed, and gambled, that the war armor is only five inches in thickand killed people for three or four years, and ness, laid upon a teak backing of 10 inches, then "died with their boots on," as they and the usual skin-plating stiffened and supphrased it; that is, they were killed them- ported by the ordinary longitudinal girders selves-almost invariably-and they never ex- and frames. The entire central portion of the pected any other fate, and were seldom dis- Monarch is thus inclosed and protected by shot-proof sides and bulkheads, which inclose the turrets and ships machinery. The turrets Sam Brown, of Nevada, killed sixteen men are thus deprived of their primary and supreme in his time, and was journeying towards Es- advantage—that of providing an all-round fire neralda to kill a seventeenth, who had stopped | for the guns, and, more especially, a head fire. the breath of a friend of his, when a party of This deprivation, her builder says, is conselaw-abiding citizens waylaid him and slaught- quent upon the determination of the Admi-

main deck. The forward turret guns are capable only of firing at an angle of not less than 10 degrees with the vessel's keel. The after turret luncttes are the same, and the 20 degrees lest is made up by placing a 6} ton gun one, which keeps the circuit of fire unimpaired, nd made a coffin and buried the man him. The guns in the turrets are an unusual height board" upwards of 12 feet, which enables the Virginia City was full of desperadoes, and | guns to be fought at a height of 16 feet above some of the pleasantest newspaper reporting the water. The bulwarks within the range ever did was in those days, because I re- of the turret guns are hinged, and when the

whem fired an initial velocity of 1,212 feet per

gave all his custom to a poor undertaker who. The projectile used weighs 115 pounds, and Southern laboring class, and thus hastens the was trying to get along. But by and by some- 22 pounds of powder are used in obtaining an body poked a double-barrelled shot gun initial velocity of 1,430 feet per second, the Already, Virginia and North Carolina are ex-

to take in his sign. Thus he was struck in officially recorded is 14,937 knots, the highest the midst of his prosperity and his happiness attained by any of the British armor-clad ships -for he was just on the point of getting mar- at load draught. From a table recently pubried when Jack Williams was taken away lished by the chief constructor of the Royal Chinaman. California contains 70,000 of them, from bim, and of course he had to give it up Navy, E. J. Reed, C. B., some idea can be gained of the time and distancees some of the principal English iron-clads can steam befor

Coal —Speed of 12's Knots Supply: Time. Instan Tuns. So sys. Hours. Knots ... 8:0 4 18 1,420 ... 6:0 3 19 1,140 ... 6:0 5 11 1,040 ... 6:0 4 11 1,340 ... 6:0 4 11 1,340 ... 6:0 6 5 1,600

These figures show, when compared with the like facts in reference to some of the fast unarmored vessels of the British navy, that the iron-clads can make equal speed with the wooden vesseis, and while carrying less coals can eco at sea under full steam nearly double length of time and on nearly one-third less consumption of fuel; so that while the a less amount of fuel.

The bow of the Monarch is specially conflect that Rocky Ridge is away off in the dull structed and strengthened to allow her to be used as a ram, while provision is made for the prevention of serious consequences should she sustain injuries while so employed. The spur of war as to cowe and cattle had not even yet or ram may be completely knocked off withook a great interest in trimming the census out endangering the main structure in the least. She was built at the Chatham Dock- ing of the war; that high prices of both ani-Yard, and cost about £55 per ton. The bills mal and vegetable food were necessary consefooted up a total outlay on labor and materials himself in. The papers said he cried on the £175,513, or a total with 121 per cent. on actime alone could be required for bringing tual outlay at the dock-yard of £194,152. She about a state of things widely different from is fitted out as a full rigged ship, and instead that which, as he alleged, then existed. For regulator in the new countries, and bad char- of the "tripod" masts she has ordinary iron anything of this kind, however, we look in

iron deck is topped up out of the way. An potatoes and turnips, but that the vessels of the British navy, is fitted with gas as she is looked upon as a superior type of works, and can be lighted throughout with fore, by the flour standard, the workman is modern armored vessels, combining very gas. She can be steered by steam, with one not as well off in 1867 as he was in 1860, by man at the steering machine, and a variety of at least 20 per cent.; or, to state the case difcraft, and capable at the same time of being labor-saving machines are distributed through- ferently, the wages which in 1860 purchased naval authorities have had her thoroughly in. | Cameron's "Special" Steam Pumps, an spected, and look favorably upon her general American invention which has found favor in features; perhaps in time they may attempt | Europe, and is now being extensively adopted and that laborers in the workshop had really

in the Royal Navy. Some of the turret en- suffered in the manner thus artfully described While our monitor system proved of great gines and machinery of the Monarch have is it not clear that laborers in the field must, service during the Rebellion, and would again been supplied by the agents of the same in- in a corresponding degree, have profited it in event of a war, yet they would only serve ventor. Her accommodations for officers and That they had so done had been made clearly for coast defense, as they could not cope with | crew are complete, and she is ventilated in the | obvious by the greatly improved condition of lose a moment, never require watching to keep the improved armored vessels built by France most perfect manner. There can be no questified by the agricultural interests throughout the Unily ocean cruisers carrying either heavy broad- royal navy. Mr. Reed says: "It is hardly fore the war be sides or ponderous guns mounted in turrets. possible to foresee in what way the competi- almost entirely disappeared. Of all this, how-It is useless to deny the fact that our war-worn | tion between guns and ships will terminate; ever, the report said not even a single word. President. They are miserably abused by the | turret vessels are nearly useless by reason of | but having the experience we possess of the | Why was this? For the reason that better FRENCH SILK POPLIN, MARBLE POP- laws of California, but that sort of thing will decay, and are not fit for continued active ser- successful accomplishment of what only a few seasons were already giving better crops, those impossible to build the California end of the expect in case of a foreign war; therefore it the construction of iron-clads, it would be 25 per cent. than the average of the three Pacific Railroad with white men at \$3 per day behooves our naval authorities to watch with folly to attempt to set a limit to the results that preceding years; the increase thus manifested and take care of all the fights and broils and great care all the improvements made by other will be attained in the future. The Admiralty bringing with it reason for hoping that the have long been in possession of a design for a day might not be far distant when low prices a day and "find" themselves, and they built | The Monarch is a vessel of commanding ap turret ship, with sides plated with 15-inch for farm products might furnish the Commisarmor, and turrets with 18-inch armor. I sioner opportunity for stimulating the men aved the bulk of their wages, too. You will length, 57 feet 6 inches beam. Her buttery is have also prepared outline designs, not on ex. who followed the plow for a union with those

COUNTING CHICKENS.

From the N. Y. Tribune. The sanguine youth who answered his the recent report of this professed advocate friend's inquiry as to his luck that in angling of protection, but real British Free Trader, that "When I catch this fellow that is nib- shall now be shown. "bling, and nine more, I shall have ten," has many imitators among our anti-Tariff cotem-

poraries. Thus The World cheers its importing patrons with the assurance that-"So soon as the West is represented in Congress in proportion to its population, the era of high tariffs will end. The Protectionists have, even now, a majority of only eleven; and the New Apportionment will at once change it into a majority at least thrice as great on the other side."

-If the British manufacturers and jobbers save them a pile of money. Their "Free Trader' might be stopped, its office shut up, and their fabrication of tracts suspended, But they are not so green. They know that in Iowa, the heart of the Great West, the Hon. George G. Wright, an avowed protectionist, has just been sent to the U.S. Senate for six years in place of Gov. Grimes, a bitter Free Trader; that the Governor of Missouri useless. I have analyzed them. They condeclared for Protection in his late Annual tain a little phosphate of lime, some chlorate Message; that a full half of the Missouri delegation are Protectionists; that, though the industriously, spitefully, anti-Protective, a for his wealth, and that wealth is now spent, public meeting recently held in that city, after am I not, to all intents and purposes, a widow, earing able speakers on each side, decided and at liberty to marry again?" for Protection: that many leading Democrats of that city, including the Hon. John Hogan, who lately represented her in Congress, are active Protectionists and they comprehend that they are yet to fight for the West. may carry it for a season; but they will have so fight for every square inch of it, and to fight under disadvantages they have not yet fully comprehended.

For the West, like the South under the new impulse inaugurated by Free Labor, is tu-ning ers, when one afternoon a band on deck playher attention to Manufactures. Missouri has ed "Yankee Doodle." A gruff Englishman probably more Iron Ore than any other State, who stood by inquired whother that was the Indiana and Illinois abound in excellent Coal, tune the old cow died of. "Notat all," retort-West Virginia and Kentucky have both Coal ed the major; "that is the tune the old Bull and Iron; and St. Louis, which not long ago died of !" bought all her Iron from the East, is now sell- A Major in the United States army was ing thousands of tons to Pittsburgh. Indi- crossing from England in one of the Cunard ana promises soon to make the best Pig Iron steamers, when one afternoon a band on deck in large quantities; Illinois, (at Chicago,) played "Yankee Doodle." A gruff English Michigan (near Detroit,) and Wisconsin, (at Milwaukee) are already producing freely, the tune the old cow died of. "Not at all' though but a flea-bite of what they soon will retorted the major; "that is the tune the old if Protection be adhered to. With the Tariff Bull died of." well let alone, we shall be making Pig Iron largely at the base of the Rocky Mountains rithin four years. So with regard to Textile Fabrics. The World says: 'It was not till after the Southern Senator

and Representatives withdrew from Congress, in the Winter before the war, that the Protectionists were able to pass the Morrill tariff.—With the South again represented, and both the West and the South largely strengthened, Protection will be repudiated by majorities which will make the editor of The Thibune stare and gasp."

ing men and women for sale, and sold them; husband that turns out to be a man. I dehence were inveterate and ultra Free Traders, clare I shall never forget when Paul put the the new South believes in "Government of nuptial ring on my finger and said : 'With my "the People, by the People, for the People," and considers a laboring man made to vote, store then, and I thought lie was going to give not to be sold from an auction block, as may Virginia city desperadoes. He killed a good three 64'ton guns employed at the extremities many men. He was a kind hearted man, and are rified. The clameter of bore is 7 inches.

ROBERT IREDELL, JR., Plain and Jancy Job Printer, No. 45 EAST HAMILTON STREET, ALLENTOWN, PA

ELEGANT PRINTINGS NEW DESIGNS LATEST STYLES

development of Southern manufactures .are rising by the Southern water-falls; and a good-bye to Southern Free Trade ! Slavery frowned down Manufactures; Free Labor will cherish and develop them; and the South will conform her policy to her exigencies, as New England did before her. As to who will store and gasp," just wait and see !

THE FARMERS' QUESTION.

At the opening of the present Congress, lit-

tle more than a year since, the Special Com-

missioner of Revenue, Mr. Wells, made to

that body a report one of whose especial ob-

COMMISSIONER WELLS REVIEWED BY HENRY C. CAREY-WHY MR. WELLS DID NOT TELL THE WHOLE TRUTH.

jects was that of proving to mechanics, labo rers, and consumers generally, that their conlition was being deteriorated by reason of the high prices of food and other necessaries of life. To enable his readers properly to under-Monarch is the fastest iron-clad in the British stand the cause of this, if so it really was, it was needed that he should present to them the facts, that the three years prior to the date he had selected for presentation had been most unfavorable for both wheat and corn : that the total produce of the last of these had scarcely exceeded that of 1859; that the waste been repaired; that their total number was still greatly less than it had been at the open quences of the facts thus exhibited; and, that ones. A light, lotty upper deck receives the vain to his report, the essential object of his boats and affords a passage for the officers labor having been that of proving that by worked upon the upper deck, over which the become richer and the poor poorer." To that turrets have to fire, and consequently a num- end mere figures, unembarrassed by any such ber of contrivances have been fitted to keep explanation, were greatly to be preferred; both the standing and running rigging tolera- and therefore was it that the people of towns bly clear of the guns. The standing rigging and cities were assured that not only had there is of iron wire, and when the ship goes into been a duplication of the prices paid to the action it is quickly triced up, and the flying farmer for milk and butter, eggs and meat, armored pilot-house is provided, in which the increase in the price of a barrel of wheaten commander is stationed in action, and by flour throughout the manufacturing States has means of a system of telegraphy is enabled to been, from 1860 to July 1, 1868, in excess of communicate with the steering wheel, engines, 90 per cent.; while the increase in the wager turrets, and the batteries located at the ex- of laborers and operatives generally, skilled tremities. The Monarch, as well as other and unskilled, during the same period, has averaged about 58 per cent. Measured, there-

out the ship. Among them are several of one and a quarter barrels of flour now pay for about one and a quarter barrels." Admitting, now, that all this had been true, on-the mortgages by which farmers had been so heavily burdened having ndebted for power to make the war, and upon that protective tariff to which we now owe our rapidly growing independence. That all this has since been done, and fully done, in

> ROLLING STOCK .-- Cattle on railways. MAXIM.—A poor man is to be avoided—he lacks principal.

An unpleasant sort of arithmetic-Division among families. QUESTION IN ARITHMETIC-If Sir Walter Scott's dog was worth ten guineas, what was

his ken-nel worth? No cards, no cake, no company, nobody's could only believe that assurance, it would business—we notice appended to a sensible and independent announcement of marriage. Ir was asked by a scholar, why master Thomas Hawkins did not marry Miss Blagrove, he was answered, "He couldn't master her so he missed her." A DOCTOR's wife once attempted to move her

husband by tears. "Ann." said he. "tears are

of sodium, and that's all." A MARRIED lady consulted her lawyer on the t. Louis organs of both the great parties are following question: "As I married Mr. Smith It is said that a man who has only been married a month is unaccountable in his man-

ner. At the end of six months he is less strange and more sensible. When a year comes round They he begins to have most as much sense as other people, or perhaps as he had, say fifteen months before. A MAJOR in the United States army was crossing from England in one of Cunard steam

> man who stood by inquired whether that was MRS. PARTINGTON ON COURTSHIP AND

MARRIAGE .- " Don't put too much diffidence in a lover's word, my dear girl. He may tel you that you have lips like strawberries and cream checks like a carnation, and eyes like an asterisk. But such things oftener comes from a tender head than from a tender heart. like to go to weddings, though ; I like to hear young people promise to love, humor, and nourish each other ; but it's a solemn thing when the minister comes into the chancery -The World forgets that the South that with his surplus on, and goes through the cerewent out of Congress was different from that money of making them man and v goods I thee endow.' He kept a dry goodsme the whole there was in it. I was young and simple, and didn't know till afterward

through a crack while Williams was sitting at total energy of the projectile at 1,000 yards porting home made Pig Iron; cotton factories there was hardly enough of him left to hold. The speed of the Monarch has attracted few years will witness a heavy exportation of an inquest on-and then the poor unfortunate much attention, and has on several occasions the Southern staple in the form of Yarn, undertaker's best friend was gone, and he had exceeded 14 knots. Her highest rate of speed Drills, and Brown Goods generally; and then