



A FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

NEUTRAL IN POLITICS.

Devoted to News, Literature, Poetry, Science, Mechanics, Agriculture, the Diffusion of Useful Information, General Intelligence, Amusement, Markets, &c.

VOLUME V.

ALLENTOWN, LEHIGH COUNTY, PA., MAY 29, 1851.

NUMBER 34.

**THE LEHIGH REGISTER,**  
is published in the Borough of Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa., every Thursday  
**BY AUGUSTUS L. RUHE,**  
At \$1.50 per annum, payable in advance, and \$2.00 if not paid until the end of the year. No paper discontinued, until all arrears are paid except at the option of the proprietor.  
Advertisements, making not more than one square, will be inserted three times for one dollar and for every subsequent insertion twenty-five cents. Larger advertisements charged in the same proportion. Those not exceeding ten lines will be charged seventy-five cents, and those making six lines or less, three insertions for 50 cents.  
A liberal deduction will be made to those who advertise by the year.  
Office in Hamilton St., one door East of the German Reformed Church, nearly opposite the "Friedensbothe Office."

**The Navigation Opened!**  
Philadelphia, Allentown & Mauch Chunk TRANSPORTATION LINE.  
For transporting merchandise between Philadelphia, New Hope, Easton, Freemansburg, Bethlehem, Allentown, Weissport, Mauch Chunk and White Haven, and all intermediate places along the Delaware and Lehigh Canals; shipping from *Budd & Conly's* Third Wharf, below Vine street, on the Delaware.  
**HECKER, LONG, & CO.,**  
Have lately purchased the **Line of Boats,**  
known for the last two years as the Trenton and Lehigh Transportation Line and previous as Cook's Line.  
They being new beginners, hope, by careful and prompt attention to their business to get a liberal share of patronage.  
The proprietors have large and commodious Store House at all the above named stopping places.  
**HECKER, LONG, & CO.,**  
Proprietors.

**AGENTS:**  
Stephen Long, Philadelphia, Samuel L. Opie, New Hope, G. W. Housler & Co., Easton, G. & A. Bachmann, Freemansburg, Charles Seider, Bethlehem, William Hecker, Allentown, Lewis Weiss, Weissport, Robert Klotz, Mauch Chunk, A. Pardee & Co., Hazleton, Horton & Blakeslee, White Haven.  
March 6. \$-3m

**Lehigh County Mutual Fire Insurance COMPANY.**  
Capital \$600,000  
Directors: Jacob Wenner, Israel Westco, Jonathan Dieffenderfer, Jacob Yeager, Jacob Heninger, Daniel H. Easton, Hiram Schantz, Henry Schantz, Peter Wickert, Reuben Danner, Jacob Schmoyer, Edward Kohler and Beneville Yoder.  
This safe and well established company is always ready to insure all kinds of buildings against fire, and upon the most reasonable terms.  
Person wishing to insure in this Company can make application to any of the officers, or to their agents—*Edwin Keiper, Esq.*, in North Whitehall or Beneville Yoder, in Trexlertown.  
JACOB WENNER, President.  
HIRAM SCHANTZ, Treasurer.  
BENEVILLE YODER, Secretary.  
May 15 \$-1y

**Dr. J. P. Barnes, DENTIST.**  
Adopts this method to inform his friends and the public in general, that he has made Allentown his permanent residence. He has opened an office at his dwelling, opposite *Koll's* American Hotel, a few doors east of *Pretz, Guth & Co's* Store, where he will be happy to offer his professional services in the science of Dentistry. He will call at private residences, if requested.  
His terms are reasonable, and having had much experience in the professions, feels satisfied that he can give general satisfaction.  
Allentown, April 24, 1851. \$-1y

**Last Notice.**  
All persons knowing themselves indebted in the books of the late firm of *C. Lochman and Brother*, will please observe, that this is the last notice extended to them. They will therefore please call upon Benjamin Lochman, one of the firm, who has the books in hands for collection, and to settle their accounts, if they wish to save costs. After the 20th of May next, the books will be placed in the hands of a Justice for collecting.  
CHARLES LOCHMAN, BENJAMIN LOCHMAN.  
April 17. \$-1w

**NEW YORK CASH STORE!**  
**KERN & KLINE,**  
Have lately returned from New York and Philadelphia, with their Second arrival of **SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS** among which will be found the latest French and English style of  
**Ladies Dress Goods,**  
Such as *Beroges, Berge de lains, fancy colored Silks, Follard Silks, Silk Poplins, Lawns, white fancy Dress Goods, such as Mull, Swiss Mull, Bishop Lawns, Book Muslin, figured and plain Mantillas,*  
plain and figured Muslin, prints, gloves, hosiery, &c., all of which will be sold 20 per cent cheaper than at any other establishment in town.  
**ALSO,**  
A large and varied assortment of gentlemen's  
**Spring and Summer Dress Goods,**  
such as *Cloths, French, English, and American, fancy Cassimeres and Vestings, &c., &c.*  
The goods have all been selected with the greatest care, and the assortment is such as will not be found in any other store in Allentown. The public will know that the motto of the New York Store is  
**Quick Sales With Small Profits**  
Therefore keep it in recollection that *Kern & Kline's Store* is the place to make good bargains.  
May 15. \$-4w

**The Navigation Opened.**  
Lehigh Transportation Company,  
Give notice that they are now prepared to receive Merchandise and forward with promptness and dispatch from Philadelphia to Easton, Bethlehem, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, Penn Haven, White Haven, and Wilkes-Barre, and also to all intermediate places on the Delaware and Lehigh Canals, and Lehigh and Susquehanna Rail Road.  
The Proprietors would inform their friends, and customers that they have  
**REMOVED**  
from their Old Stand, Brooks's Wharf, to the First Wharf above Vine Street, directly opposite the Salt Store of *A. Wright & Nephew*.  
They also forward Goods to and from New York to Wilkes Barre and intermediate points via Delaware and Raritan Canal, and Delaware and Lehigh Canals.  
Goods Shipped by this Line from New York will go by *A. S. Neilson & Son's* Line of Vessels to New Brunswick, which will be forwarded at the Albany Basin, Foot of Cedar street, North River. Any information required can be had of Messrs. Stewart & Mettler, No. 64 Dey Street, at Messrs. Neilson & Son Agent's office, No 88 West street.  
Merchants and others having goods to ship from New York to any of the above places, will find this route the nearest and most expeditious.  
The Proprietors have large and commodious Store Houses at Easton, Bethlehem, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, White Haven and Wilkes Barre.  
**ABLE, WILSON & CO.,**  
Proprietors.  
**AGENTS:**  
H. S. Moorhead, Philadelphia; John Opdycke, Easton; Borbeck & Knauus, Bethlehem; A. J. Ritz, Allentown; A. W. Leisring, Mauch Chunk; A. Pardee & Co., Penn Haven; Blakeslee & Horton, White Haven and Wilkes-Barre.  
April 10, 1851 \$-3m

**Wint's Ice Cream Saloon!**  
**Newly Refitted!**  
THE season is now approaching for this delicacy, and in view of the better accommodation of the public, the undersigned has lately refitted his  
**Ladies and Gentlemen's Saloon,**  
in a new, neat and fashionable style. ICE CREAM of all kinds, with other seasonal delicacies and luxuries, will be served up from this time to the end of the season.  
Fresh Vegetables, domestic and foreign fruit, &c., constantly kept on hand.  
Thankful for past patronage, he is ready to accommodate all his old customers and as many new ones as may think proper to favor him with a call.  
Open every day and evening except Sunday.  
AARON WINT.  
Allentown, May 8. \$-4w

**Builders Look Here.**  
**A NEW ASSORTMENT OF HARDWARE!**  
The undersigned announce to the public, that they have just returned from Philadelphia and New York, with a very large lot of Hardware, consisting of  
**House Furnishing Articles,**  
*Cullery, Coach Trimmings, Saddlery and Shoe-findings,* all of which will be sold at extremely low prices. They ask the public to give **SAEGER'S HARDWARE STORE,** sign of the **ANVIL,**  
a call, in order to convince themselves of the fact, that a 'penny saved is a penny made.'  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
May 8. \$-1y

**To House-Keepers.**  
A great assortment of House furnishing articles, such as  
**ENAMELED and tinned inside,** cooking vessels, sauce and stew pans, preserve kettles, fish and ham kettles, frying pans, gridirons, waffle irons, &c.  
**TEA TRAYS** and **Walters,** from common to fine, in sets and dozens. Also, gothic form, in sets, and in variety of patterns.  
**KNIVES and FORKS**—in sets and dozens; also knives only; carvers, steels, cook and butcher knives, with a variety of other manufactures.  
**POCKET and PEN KNIVES**—Razors, scissors, shears, from the best makers; one, two, three, and 4 blade knives.  
**SHOVELS,** spades, hoes, chains, rakes, pick, axes, &c.  
**SHOVELS and TONGS,** Iron and brass polished steel fire sets and standards, coal hods, tailors' irons smoothing irons &c., and for sale by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**IRON**—A lot of Hammered and Rolled Iron, Sheet Iron, American and English Band Iron, Hoop Iron, Cast and Shear Steel, square, flat, and round, just received with Anvils and Vices, and for sale cheap at the store of  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**GLASS**—150 Boxes Glass, 8 by 10, 10 by 12, 10 by 14, 10 by 15, 12 by 15, and various other sizes, for sale by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**TO MECHANICS.**—Tools of every description, such as Bench and Moulding Planes, Hand, Pannel, and Back Saws, Braces and Bits, Auger Bits, Hatchets, Squares, &c., for sale by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**TO SHOEMAKERS.**—Just received a new assortment of Morocco and Binding Leather, Lusts, Shoe-thread, Wooden Pegs French Rubbers, and numerous other articles belonging to the shoemaking business.  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**NAILS**—300 Kegs of the best Nails, Brads and Spikes, just received and for sale by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**OILS & VARNISH.**—Oils of all kinds, boiled and raw, Turpentine, Newark Varnish of all kinds, Glue &c., will be sold cheap by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**PLANES.**—A full assortment of Planes of John Bell's best make, also a large assortment of Carpenter's Tools, for sale cheap by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**WHITE LEAD.**—2 tons of White Lead just received, Pure and Extra, and for sale by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
**HOLLOWWARE.**—500 Iron Pots and Kettles, just received and for sale at very reduced prices at the store of  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
May 8. \$-1y

**To Builders.**  
A splendid assortment of Front and Parlor Locks with mineral knobs, German Locks, Latches, Bolts, Hinges, Screws, Paint Brushes, and a variety of other building Hardware just unpacking, and for sale cheaper than ever by  
O. & J. SAEGER.  
May 8. \$-1y

**Two Journeymen Tailors WANTED.**  
Two Journeymen Tailors, of sober and industrious habits, and good workmen, can find constant employment, either by the job or week, if they make immediate application to the undersigned, residing at *Siegfried's Bridge,* in North Whitehall township, Lehigh county.  
GEORGE DANIEL.  
May 10. \$-4w

**Clocks and Watches.**  
**Charles S. Massey,**  
RESPECTFULLY informs his friends that he has received at his establishment, nearly opposite the German Reformed church in Allentown, a large assortment of  
**JEWELRY, CLOCKS, WATCHES,**  
consisting of GOLD and SILVER Patent Levers, Quarter and plain English and French. Watches sold by him are warranted, and as low as the same quality can be purchased at other establishments in town or elsewhere.  
His assortment of Clocks consist of Brass eight day, thirty hours, and alarm, from 3 to 12 dollars.  
His selection of Jewelry consists in part of Gold rings, Bracelets, Breastpins, Brooches Gold and Silver Pencils, Watch-chains, Keys, Gold Pens, of a superior quality, &c.  
He has also on hand a variety of  
**FANCY ARTICLES,**  
Such as steel-beads for purses and work bags, Silver tea and table spoons, Gold and Silver Spectacles, to suit all ages, Spectacle glasses, Silver thimbles.  
Every article sold by him, is warranted to be such as represented, and should they prove otherwise can be returned, and the money will be refunded.  
His stock has been purchased with a view to supply the citizens of this county with good and genuine articles in his branch, and which have been selected from the best and most extensive houses in New-York and Philadelphia. He hopes by due attention to his business, and liberal prices, to have a share of patronage.  
Clocks, Watches and Jewelry, repaired in the best manner and at the shortest notice. Old Gold and Silver taken in exchange for Goods. Call and see, then judge for yourselves.  
May 1, 1851. \$-3m

**AUDITOR'S NOTICE.**  
In the Orphan's Court of Lehigh County.  
In the matter of the Account of William Jones and Irwin Jones, Administrators, &c., of all and singular the Goods, Chattels, &c., of Jacob Jones, of North Whitehall township, Lehigh county, deceased.  
And now May 7, 1851, the Court appoint William S. Marx, Auditor to audit and settle said Account, and make distribution according to law.  
By a Rule of Court, Auditors are directed to Report the evidence produced before them.  
From the Records.  
Teste:—J. D. LAWALL, Clerk.  
The Auditor above named will attend to the duties of his appointment, at his office in Allentown, on Friday the 30th day of May, at 10 o'clock, A. M., when and where all persons interested may appear.  
WM. S. MARX.  
May 15. \$-4w

**AUDITOR'S NOTICE.**  
In the Orphan's Court of Lehigh County.  
In the matter of the account of Philip Roth and Charles Keck, Executors, &c., of Adam Kline, late of Salisbury township, deceased.  
And now May 7, 1851, the Court appoint James S. Reese, Auditor to audit and settle said Account, and make distribution. The Auditor to report all the evidence produced before him.  
From the Records.  
Teste:—J. D. LAWALL, Clerk.  
The Auditor above named will sit on Saturday, the 31st day of May, at his office, at 10 o'clock, A. M., when and where all persons interested may appear if they see proper.  
May 15. \$-4w

**WILLIAM S. MARX, ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW.**  
Office in the western front room of the building of John D. Lawall, formerly Hornbeck's, west of the Courthouse.  
Allentown April 4, 1850. \$-1f

**NOTICE.**  
WHEREAS Daniel and James Fatzinger, trading under the firm of *D. & J. Fatzinger,* in the Butchering business, have made a voluntary assignment, of all their property, real, personal and mixed, bearing date on the 30th of April, 1851, to the undersigned, for the benefit of their creditors. This then serves as a notice to all persons, who know themselves indebted in the books of the said firm, that they must make settlement within 30 days from the date hereof. And such who have yet legal claims against said firm, will also present their claims well authenticated within the above specified time.  
JOSEPH NONNEMACHER, Assignee.  
THOMAS O. GINKINGER, \$-0w  
May 8.

**Catasauqua Headquarters.**  
**JAMES W. FULLER,**  
Most respectfully invites the attention of the public to the fact that he has taken the above named House, recently occupied by *Jesse Knause,* in the village of Catasauqua, and that he is now prepared to accommodate visitors and the travelling public in the best manner. He will give his sole attention to his business, and therefore confidently believes that he shall be enabled to render satisfaction to whoever may favor him with their custom.  
His TABLE will, at all times, be supplied with the best market affords; his BAR is stocked with the choicest Wines and Liquors; his STABLING attended to in the best manner. His rooms are large, airy and convenient, and the utmost cleanliness will be observed in the Beds and Bedding. In short, the proprietor of the "Catasauqua Headquarters" will spare no pains or expense to render his guests comfortable. He therefore cordially invites his friends and the public generally to give him a call.  
May 1, 1851. \$-3m

**NEW Tailoring Establishment.**  
**George Keck,**  
Adopts this method to inform the citizens of Allentown, and the public in general, that he has taken the house formerly occupied by *Henry F. Nagle,* on the south side of Hamilton street, near the Court House, in the Borough of Allentown where he has opened a new and fashionable  
**TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT,**  
to which he invites the fashionable public for an early call.  
He will attend promptly and faithfully to all business entrusted to him, and is fully determined on being second to none, warranting a good fit, with neatness and dispatch.  
He is in regular receipt of the latest Paris, London and Philadelphia Fashions, which enables him to cut Coats, Vests and Pants, in real Boston style.  
April 10 \$-3m

**Auditor's Notice.**  
In the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County.  
In the matter of the account of Jacob Dillinger, Assignee of William T. Derr, under a voluntary assignment.  
And now May 7th, 1851, the Court appoint E. S. Moore, Esq., Auditor to audit and settle, and make distribution.  
From the Records.  
Teste:—N. MILLER, Prothonotary.  
The Auditor above named will attend to the duties of his appointment on Friday the sixth day of June, at his office, at 10 o'clock, A. M., where all persons interested may attend if they see proper.  
E. J. MOORE.  
May 22. \$-4w

**New Invention! Farmers Look Here!**  
**LAMBORN'S PATENT CULTIVATOR.**  
The subscriber having purchased the right of *Lamborn's Patent Cultivator* for Lehigh county, now offers this valuable agricultural implement to the farmers of this county. As the undersigned manufactures the Cultivators at his establishment in the village of Catasauqua, Hanover township, Lehigh county, he can warrant the workmanship to be of the most durable character.  
To all who have made use of it, the fullest satisfaction has been given, and all of whom agree in pronouncing it as superior to any Cultivator now in use. It may further be said, that to this Cultivator the Premium was awarded by the Franklin Institute, October, 1850.  
The subscriber purchased the Patent at the close of last season, and had not a sufficient opportunity of introducing it to the public, yet succeeded in manufacturing a few of them, which the following named persons had in use, and recommend it to the public as answering the purpose in an efficient manner, to viz: Peter Bell, Daniel Siegfried, William Schwartz, Frederick Guth, Samuel Kahler, George Yeager, Abraham Rohn, William Rohn, William Yeager and Charles E. Chandler.  
A Cultivator may be seen at the Hardware Store of O. & J. Saeger, in Allentown, where orders will be received and attended to by  
ISAAC E. CHANDLER.  
May 22. \$-3m

**JOB PRINTING.**  
Neatly executed at the "Register" Office.

**Von Mueller, the Historian.**  
"Two principles govern the moral and intellectual progress of the world. One is perpetual progress; the other, the necessary limitations to that progress. If the former alone prevailed there would be nothing steadfast and durable on earth, and the whole of social life would be the sport of winds and waves. If the latter had exclusive sway, or even if it obtained a mischievous preponderancy, everything would petrify or rot. The best ages of the world, are always those in which these two principles are the most equally balanced. In such ages, every enlightened man ought to adopt both principles into his whole mind and conduct; and with one hand develop what he can, while with the other, restrain and uphold what he ought."  
"But in wild and stormy times, when this balance is destroyed by attacks on the conservative principle—or in dark and barbarous times, when the principle of progress is unduly checked it appears to me that every individual should take a part, and should become, to a certain extent one-sided, in order to form a sort of counterpoise to the disorder that reigns around him. When fear-of-truth, persecution-for-opinions, and stupid persistency, weigh down the human mind, the best men of their age must strive even unto martyrdom, for progress. When on the other hand—as in our times—destruction of every kind is become the ruling and preponderant tendency all distinguished men must attach themselves obstinately to old opinions and institutions."

**German Economy.**  
In Germany nothing is lost. The produce of the trees and cows is carried to market. Much fruit is dried for winter use. You see wooden trays of plums, sliced apples, and cherries lying in the sun to dry. You see strings of them hanging from their chamber windows in the sun. The cows are kept up for the greater part of the year, and every green thing is collected for them. Every little nook where the green grass grows by the roadside, river and brook, is carefully cut with the sickle and carried home, on the heads of women and children, in baskets or tied in large cloths. Not a thing of any kind which can possibly be made of any use is lost. Weeds, nettles, hay, the very goose grass which covers waste places, is cut up and taken for the cows. You see the little children standing in the streets of the villages, in the streams which generally run down them. Busy washing these weeds before they are given to the cattle. They carefully collect the leaves of the marsh grass carefully cut their potato tops for them, and even if other things fail, gather green leaves from the woodlands. One cannot help thinking continually of the enormous waste of such things in England; of the vast quantity of grass on banks, by roadsides, in the openings or plantations, in lanes, in church yards, where grass from year to year springs and dies, but which, if carefully cut, would maintain many thousand cows.  
To pursue still further this subject of German economy. The very cuttings of the vines are dried and preserved for winter fodder. The tops and refuse of the hemp serve as bedding for the cows; nay, even the rough stalks of the poppies, after the heads have been gathered for oil, are saved, and all these are converted into manure for the land. When these are not sufficient, the children are sent into the woods to gather moss and all our readers familiar with Germany will remember to have seen them coming home with large bundles of this on their heads. In autumn the falling leaves are gathered and stocked for the same purpose. The fir-cones, which with us lie and rot in the woods, are carefully collected for lighting fires.  
In short, the economy and care of the German peasant are examples to all. He has for years been doing that which the British public is but just now beginning to turn its eyes to. Time, also, is as carefully economized as every thing else. They are early risers, as may well be conceived, when children, many of whom come from considerable distances, are in school at six in the morning. As they tend their cattle, or their swine, the knitting never ceases, and hence the quantities of stockings and other household things, which they accumulate are astonishing.

David Crockett used to say of the late Philip Hone, with whom he was in Congress, that he was the *perfidest* man he ever knew—"cause why?" said the Colonel, "he allers puts his bottle on the sidewalk before he asks you to drink, and then turns his back so as not to see how much you take!" This, adds the Colonel, "is what I call real perfidness!"

The Providence Transcript says there is a lady in that city so aristocratic, that she refuses to take a newspaper because the paper is made of rags!

All who wish to be rich, must spend less than they earn!