Our Western Frontier.

The Washington correspondent of the Journal of Commerce, states that Col. Monroe has been relieved from his command at his own borders from the Indians. The ular esteem. people of New Mexico will rally and endeavor to defend themselves. Major during the late war has applied for the command of the militia and volunteers. Congress was very remiss in regard to the prothe frontier forcibly represents the shameful predations. All the ordinary pussuits of the ded, while strong parties of savages traverse the country murdering women and children, and committing unheard of atrocities.

The Executive is censured by some for nct making a strenuous effort to repel and chastise the Indians, but Congress left the ted men only will be efficient for this service. spite, to defend themselves, but the Mexicans on the frontier, whom we are bound by trenty to protect from the hostilities of the Indians within our limits, are and will be utterly defenceless. Their case is the more desperate, for the reason that they made a short crop at the last season.

New Telegraph Law.

The following is the new law making telegraph opperators and superintendents amenable by fine and imprisonment for any hetravni of trust in the transmission of telegraphic communications. The first section provides—

"That from and after the passage of this act, it shall not be lawful for any person connected with any line of telegraph within this Commonwea'th, whether as superintenwhatsoever, to use, or cause to be used, or make known, or cause to be made known, the contents of any despatch of whatsoever nature, which usey be sent or received over any line of telegraph in this Commonwealth without the consent or direction of either the party sending or receiving the same after be given of the time at which apple and all despatches which may be filed at tions for the new coin will be received. any office in this Commonwealth for transmission to any point, shall be so transmitted without being maile public, or their purport in any manner divulged at any intermediate point on any pretence whatever, and in all respects the same inviolable secrecy, safe keeping and conveyance shall be unintained by the officers and agents employed upon the several telegraph lines of this Commonwealth, in relation to all despatches which mny be sent or received, as is now enjoyned by the laws of the United States in reference to the ordinary mail service. Provided, That nothing in this act contained shall be so construed as to prevent the publication at any point, of any despatch of a public nature, which may be sent by any person or persons, with a view to general

Sec. 2. That in case any person, supertendent, operator, or who may be in any other capacity connected with any telegraph line in this commonwealth, shall use or cause to be used, or make known or cause to be made known the contents of any despatch sent from or received at any office in the commonwealth, or in anywise unlawfully expose another's business or secrets, or in anywise impair the value of any correspondence so sent or received, such person being duly convicted thereof, shall for every such offence, be subject to a fine of not less than one hundred dollars, or imprisonment not exceeding six months, or both, according to the circumstances and aggravations of the offence.

Aristocracy.

It is always a perilous thing for haughty people to look back along the line of their ancestry. Twenty years ago, says the Merchant's Magazine, this one butchered, that one made candles; another sold cheese and butter; a fourth carried on a distillery; another was contractor on canals; others were merchants and mechanics. They are acquainted with both ends of society-as their children will be after them, though it will not do to sny so out loud. For often you shall find that these toiling worms hatch butterflies, and they live about a year. Death brings division of property; and it brings new financiers; the young gentle-man takes his revenues, and begins to travel toward povetry, which he reaches before death,-or his children do, if he does not. So that in fact, though there is a moneyed rank, it is not hereditary, it is accessible to all; three good seasons of cotton will send a generation of men up; a score of years will bring them all down, and send their children again to labor. The father grubs and grows rich; his children strut and use the money.; their children inherit their pride and go to shiftless poverty their chiland by the smell of the clud, come up again. Thus society, like a tree, draws its sap from the earth, changes it into leaves and blossoms, spreads them abroad in great glory, sheds them off to fall back to the earth. again to mingle with the soil, and at length to reappear in new trees and fresh garna-

Only 1 out of 103 of the Mexicans in New Mexico have learned to read.

Another Veteran Fallen.

General Hugh Brady, of the United States Army, was killed yesterday, by a fall from his carriage, in Detroit, Michigan, Santa Fe. Another officer has just been where he has been residing for a number sent out, with full instructions. The Governor of the Territory, Mr. Calhoun, has no in our army, remarks the Bulletin, who nower to order out the militia: and the Gov- have had longer service, and there are none ernor of Texas has enough to do to defend who have been more deserving of the pop-

Hugh Brady was a native of Northumberland county, Pennsylvania and was, at Weightman, one of the newly appointed in-dian agents in New Mexico, and who was so distinguished in the lamous march of Col. 1792, as an ensign of infantry. He served Doniphan, and of the battle of Sacramento, with credit up to the time of the war with Great Britain, and on the 6th of July, 1812 he was appointed Colonel of the 22d Infantry. In the battle of Chippewa he headed vision necessary to defend these frontiers, this regiment, which was almost annihilated and the consequence will be increased ex- in that hard-fought field-the Colonel himpenditures hereafter. Every account from self being severely wounded. His mak in the line, ever since the war, has been neglect of this Government to protect Texas, that of Colonel, (of the 2d Infantry) although New Mexico, and California from Indian de-General since July 6th, 1822. Probably inhabitants on that line have been suspen- there is not another man in the world who

has been a Colonel for nearly forty years. Although not for along time on any aclive duty, General Brady, has stood high in the estimation of the government and of his fellow-citizens. He has for many years had his headquarters at Detroit, and contri-President without means to transport and buted greatly to preserving peace on the subsist even such force as he can command, frontier during the "patriot" disturbances in the regular army, for service on the fron- in Canada. During the administration of The seventh regiment of infantry | Gov. Ritner, his native State, in tardy could be spared for the service, but there are acknowledgment of his services to his counno means for sending them to the theatre of try, presented him with a splendid sword. action, and supporting them there. Moun- In Detroit, where Gen. Brady was best known, he enjoyed the high esteem of eve-New Mexico and Texas will be, after a re- ry citizen, as a brave soldier, and an upright, honorable man.

Three Cent Coin.

We learn from the Philadelphia papers that preparations are making for a large issue of three cent pieces from the United States Mint at an early day. By authority from the Treasury Department, a great part of the silver bullion fund will be converted into these pieces; and after receiving a sufficient supply for the various Government offices, the balance will be exchanged for deposites of foreign silver coins or bullion and also for American gold or silver coins. A fund is likewise provided for procuring future supplies of silver bullion for this coinnge, so that all the public demands may be promptly satisfied. To prevent undue accumulations of these coins in single hands, dent, operator, or in any other capacity a discretion is allowed to decline selling more than \$150 worth at a time to one applicant. The least amount to be sold is \$30 worth. Authority is also given to deliver the coins in distant cities at the cost of the Mint for transportation, as is now the case in distributing the copper coinage. Notice will hereafter be given of the time at which applica-

Another Counterfeit.

Counterfeit relief bills, of the denominaion of five dollars, on the Middletown Bank, have recently made their appearance, and may be easily detected on comparing them with the genuine bill. The signature, and the figures composing the head, are in a heavier hand and in blacker ink than the genuine. On examination the word "five," on the bottom lineing of the genuine, occurs twenty-seven times, and on the counterfeit but twenty-six. On the imprint of the genuine, Danforth, Underwood & Co., there is a period (.) after the "Co.," in the counterit there is none.

Rail Road Affairs.

The citizens of Columbus, Ohio, are about to vote on the expediency of a city subscription of \$20,000 stock to the Central Rail Road Company, \$15,000 to the Lancaster Rail Road Company and \$15,000 to the Franklin, Pickaway and Ross County Rail Road Company. Also, at the same time, the people of Franklin county are called upon to vote for or against a subscription of \$50,000 to the firm \$25,000 to the second, and \$25,000 to the last of the above mentioned Rail

The citizens of Cleveland, Ohio, are about to decide, by vote, whether or no the city shall sub- all persons having claims against said esscribe \$100,000 to the stock of the Cleveland, Painesville and Ashtabula Railroad, Some of the enterprising citizens of that place have subscribed an amount equal to that to which the city

The completion of the tunnel through the Cumberland mountain, by the Nashville and Chattenooga Railroad Company, was celebrated on the twenty second of March. It is about 3,000 feet long, and 195 feet below the top of the mountain.

It is stated that the City Council of St. Louis, by a unanimous vote, had subscribed half a million of dollars towards the construction of the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad.

The Cincinnati and Hamilton Company are laying down the iron from Hamilton to Cincin. natti, and expect to have the track run in July

The Pennsylvania and Ohio Company have contracted to lay down the iron on the road from Pittsburg to Masillon.

Pennsylvania's California .- A joint committee of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, estimate the value of the present annual vield of the coal mines of Pennsylvania, \$17,800,000, and the annual product of furnaces, forges and rolling mills, at not less than \$28,000,000. In about two and a half years—the time since the discov. ery of the gold mines of California-it is estimated that \$95,000,000 have been taken out, or dren reinvigorated by fresh plebeian blood, at the rate of \$38,000,000 per annum. The coal and iron of Pennsylvania are therefore more productive than are California's riches.

DIED.

On the 9th of March, in West Penn. Jonathan, son of Mr. Elias Wehr, aged 4 months and 2 days.

On the 4th of April, in Bethlehem, Mary Ann. consort of James Leibert, aged 42

ANOTHER SCIENTIFIC WONDER .- Pepsin! an artificial Digestive Fluid, or Gastric Juice . A great Dyspepsia Curer, prepared from Rennet, or the fourth stomach of the Ox, after directions of Baron Liebig, the great Physiological Chemist, by J. S. Houghton, M. D., No. 11, North Eighth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. This is a truly wonderful remedy for Indigestion, dyspepsia, Jaundice, Liver Complaint, Constipation, and Debility, curing after Nature's own method, by Nature's own agent, the Gastric Juice. See advertisement in another column.

SALSBURG Green Tree Store

Jacob S. Millegas,

FORMS the citizens of Salsburg, and the public in general, that he has since the first of April purchased and occupied the &c., &c. well known property, formerly owned by

Mr. Kline, near Allentown, and has opened The Salsburg Green Tree Store, where he has received one of the largest and most extensive assortment of

Spring and Summer Goods,

ever offered at the stand before. The greatest care has been observed in the selection of his Goods, and they were purchased at the lowest prices. Old Jake is one of 'em, he goes upon the motto of

Small Profits and Quick Sales His stock comprises all the varieties and

Ladies' Dress Goods. such as Silks, Lawns, Ginghams, Mouselin De Laines, Bareges, Alberines, Alpacas, Prints, &c., &c.

For the Gentlemen he has Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings,

as well as a large selection of Goods for Spring and Summer wear.

He has also an excellent assortment of HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, Shoes, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware,

The public are respectfully invited to call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere, as it is large, and will positively be offered at the lowest possible prices. File will always pay the highest mar-ket prices for all kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

Public Sale --OF---

April 17.

Valuable Personal Property.

Will be sold at Public Sale, on Saturday the 3rd of May next, at 1 o'clock in the alternoon, at the House of Henry Worman, deceased, in the Borough of Allentown, the following personal property, to wit:

Beds and Bedsteads, Tables and Chairs,

Wood stove with pipe, an eight day clock, with case, bureaus, a leather trunk, gold watch, lard, patent bee hive, a brick press, lot of manure, a complete sett of cooper tools, a shot gun, 60 yards home made carpets, iron kettles, butter churn, benches, bar rels, tubs and stanners, and numerous other household and kitchen furniture too tedious to mention.

An acre of mendow grass will also be old at the same time and place.

The Executors have a house and lot for ent, from now until the 1st of April next. Persons wishing to rent the same, will please make application to

WILLIAM WORMAN, NATHAN METZGER, Executors. JOHN WORMAN, April 17.

Notice is hereby given, that the undersigned have been appointed Executors in the last Will and Testament of Henry Worman, deceased, late of the Borough of Allentown, Lehigh county. Therefore all persons who are indebted to said estate, be it in Notes, Bonds, Book debts, or otherwise, will please make settlement between now and the twentieth day of July next, and also tate, will please to present them within said

WILLIAM WORMAN, 7 NATHAN METZGER, Executors. John Worman, ¶-6w

addigora.

To the Directors of Common Schools of Lehigh County.

In pursuance of the 32nd Section of an act, entitled. "An act for the regulation and continuance of a system of Education by for State and County purposes, that appeals Common Schools," passed the seventh day of April, A. D., 1849.

We the undersigned, Commissioners of Lehigh County—hereby publish a Statement of the amount to which every district within the County of Lehigh is entitled for the School year of A. D. 1852, -out of the annual appropriation of \$200,000 by the said act; as per report made to this office, by the superintendants of Common Schools,

follows, to wit:	
Allentown Borough, -	\$316,79
Hanover tsp.,	- 227,52
Heidelburg,	114,93
Lowhill,	- 82,16
Lynn,	163413
Lower Macungie, -	204,20
Upper Macungie,	176,56
Upper Milford,	- 325,08
Northampton,	71,26
Salisburg	- 163,53
Upper Saucon,	244,90
Weissenburg,	- 149,31
Washington	134,30
North Whitehall, -	- 247.66
South Whitehall	253,59

BENJAMIN BREINIO, SAMUEL KNAUSS, PETER ENGELMAN, LINE. Clerk.

NEW **Spring and Summer**

THE undersigned has just received from Philadelphia and New York a very desirable assortment of SPRING and SUMMER GOODS,

He respectfully invites his customers and the public in general, to call and examine his stock, which is large and well selected, and embraces in part,

Ladics Dress Goods,

such as black and colored, figured and plain Silks, Barage de Lains, Mouselin de Laines, Silk and Worsted and Silk and Linen Poplins, Alpacas, Lawns, Brazil Gloves, Stockings, Ribons, Laces Luŝtre.

CLOTUS & CASSUURBRS, a full assortment of plain and fancy Cassi-Cashmeretts and Summer Cassimeres, Vest-

ugs of all kinds. &c. I have not the assurance to say that I will sell my goods 100 per cent or even 20 per cent. less than my neighbors, but I do say and with confidence, that they will compare in quality and price with any other estab-

lishment in the face.

CARPETS.

The subscriber invites his customers and others to call and examine, (before purchasing elsewhere) his splendid assortment of 3 Ply Super Ingrain and other Carpets. Also, Floor, Stand and Table Oil Cloths, all lately received from Philadelphia, and which he will sell at a very small

THOS. B. WILSON

Ground Plaster.

Ground Plaster constantly on hand and for sale at the Store of the subscriber as also at the Mill of Jos. Deitrich. THOS. B. WILSON.

Mackerel.

A new supply of Mackerel in Barrels, Halfs and Quarters, just received and for sale by

THOS. B. WILSON.

NEW

Tailoring Establishment. George Keck,



Apopts this method to inform the citizens of Algeneral, that he has taken the house formerly occupied by Henry F. Nugle, on the near the Court House in the 🛌 Borough of Allentown, where he has a new and fashionable

TAILORING ELTABLISHMENT, o which he invites the fashionable public

or an early call. He will attend promptly and faithfully to all business entrusted to him, and is fully determined on being second to none, warrant-

ing a good fit, with neatness and disputch. He is in regular receipt of the latest Paris, London and Philadelphia Fashions, which enables him to cut Coats. Vests and Pants, in real Bon-ton style. April 10

Last Notice.

All persons knowing themselves indebted in the books of the late firm of C. Lochman and Brother, will please observe, that this is the last notice extended to them. They will therefore please call upon Benjamin Lochman, one of the firm, who has the books inglands for collection, and to settle their accounts, if they wish to save costs. After the 20th of May next, the books will be placed in the hands of a Justice for col-

lecting. CHARLES LOCHMAN, BENJAMIN LOCHMAN. April 17,

Appeal Notice.

In pursuance of the several acts of Assembly of this Commonwealth, relating to County rates and levies.'

We, the undersigned Commissioners of Lehigh County, hereby give notice, to the Taxable Inhabitants, the owners and agents of real estate and personal property, taxable will be held in the Commissioners office; at Allentown, for the benefit of all persons interested, for the several Wards and town-

ships, of this County, as follows, to vit: For the North and South Wards of the Borough of Allentown, and the township of Northampton, on Tuesday the 6th day of

For the townships of Hanover, Upper Saucon, Upper Milford, Salisburg, South Whitehall and Man Whitehall, on Wed-

nesday the 7th day of May next.

For the townships of Upper Macungie.

Lower Macungie, Weissenburg, Lowhill, Heidelburg, Washington, and Lynn, on Thursday the 8th day of May next.

On the same days and place the Commissioners, will receive sealed written proposals for the Collections of State and County Taxes, for the present year, the sureties must be named in the proposal. The Commissioners will however not invariably confine thentzelves to the lowest bidder, but to the one, who they believe to be, to the better interest of the County, and to the district for which he collects.

BENJAMIN BREINIG, Commissioners. SAMUEL KNAUSS, PETER ENGELMAN. ATTEST :- J. M. LINE, Clerk, April 17

New Goods!

The People's Cash Store, samson, wagner & co. Is again filled brim full of

NEW GOODS of all descriptions, kinds and qualities, which will be sold for cash

or ready pay, cheaper than the ALSO:

BEADY-MADE

cheapest.

CLUTURE,

of all kinds, from a Hickory shirt in to-the-finest Coats, at prices lower than ever before offered in this mar-

mers, black, blue, brown and mixed Cloths, Groceries and Crockery,

A full assortment of all kinds, just arrived, and now open for inspection.

Grain Wanted

All kinds of Grain wanted by AL LENTOWN SEMINALY. the subscribers, for which the highest market price will be paid. SAMSON, WAGNER & Co.

COAL. Samson, Wagner & Co.

Moscie Rel. 50 bbls. No. 1, 2 and 3, just received and for sale cheap by Samson, Wagner & Co.

The Navigation Opened.



Lehigh Transportation Company,

Give notice that they are now prepared and have engaged an additional Assistant receive Merchandize and forward with for that purpose. I shall henceforth be prepromptness and dispatch from Philadelphia pared to take all applicants not under 6 to Easton, Bethlehem, Allentown, Mauch | years of age, and the Tuition for all under, Chunk, Penn Haven, White Haven, and 10 years will be \$5 per session of 5 months. Wilkes Barre, and also to all intermediate places on the Delaware and Lehigh Canals, lentown and the public in and Lehigh and Susquehanna Rail Road The Proprietors would inform their friends, and customers that they have

REENIOVED

south side of Hamilton street, from their Old Stand, Brocks's Wharf, to the First Wharf above Vine Street, directly opposite the Salt Store of A. Wright & Nephew.

They also forward Goods to and from schools. New York to Wilkes Barre and intermediate points via Delaware and Ruritan Canal,

and Delaware and Lehigh Canals. Goods Shipped by this Line from New York will go by A. S. Neilson & Son's Line of Vessels to New Brunswick, which will be forwarded at the Albany Basin, to this school, are requested to apply at an Foot of Cedar street, North River. Any early period to information required can be had of Messrs. Stewart & Mettler, No. 64 Dey Street, at Messrs. Neilson & Son Agent's office, No.

88 West street. 🕝 Merchants and others having goods to ship will find this route the nearest and most expeditions.

The Proprietors have large and commodious Store Houses at Easton, Bethlehein, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, White Haven

and Wilkes Barre. ABLE, WILSON & CO., Proprietors.

AGENTS: H. S. Moorhend, Philadelphia; John Ordycke, Easton; Borheck & Knauss, Bethlehein; A. J. Ritz, Allentown; A. W. Leisenring, Mauch Chunk ;

A. Pardee & Co., Penn Haven; Blakeslee & Horton; White Haven and Wilkes-Barre, April 10, 1851

COAL.

The subscriber has just receivd a fresh supply of Coal, which he offers at the reduced prices of \$2,50 per ton for Chesnut, and \$3,50 for Egg, Stone and Lump Coal. THOS. B. WILSON. April 10.

Looking Glasses.

A large assortment of Looking prosecute them as shall be just. Glasses just received and for sale low at the store of the subscriber. THOS. B. WILSON.

TRIAL LIST. FOR MAY TERM, 1851.

Samuel Daniel and Thomas Daniel vs. Joseph Daniel. 2. Haberacker & Ritz vs. John G: Gan die and others.

United Brethren vs. John Blank and others.
James White vs. Eli Steckel and Edward Sheckler.

5. Geo. Miller & Co. vs. Nathan German. 6. William Craig vs. Charles Gangwere. 7. James Roney vs. Henry King. 8. David Stem vs. David & Benneville

9. Daniel Smith and wife vs. Joshua Grim and Andrew Giltner. 10. John Wagner and Rebecca Huber vs.

Walter P. Huber. NATHAN MILLER, Prothonotary.

Drices Current.

ARTICLES.	Per	Allent.L	iastoi	i Philda
Flour	Barre	4 25	5 00	6 25
Wheat	Bush.		Ó5	
₹уе	-	65	GO	65
Corn	-	55	50	
Days		37	30	33
Buckwheat		47	40	50
Plaxseed			50	
Hoversend	Pound	4 00 4	1-00	
imothyseed .		2 50 2	75	2 75
otatoes	-	55	35	55.
Salt		45	45	42
Butter	Pound	14 .	14	20
ard		8	8	. 8
'allow	-	8	- 9	7
Beeswax		22	25	
lam		9	8	\mathbf{s}
litch		7	6	6-
ow-yarn		8	8	7
eggs	Doz.	10)	12	20
Rye Whiskey	Gall.	22	25	23
Upple Whiskey		25	25	25
inseed Oil	<u>-</u>	85	75	.72
lickory Wood	Cord	4 50 4		6 00
Dak Wood	Ton	3 50 3		5 50
Egg Coal	Ton	3 50 4		4 50
Nut Coal		2 50 3		3 50
amp Coal		3 50 3		3 09
laster		4 50 4	50	2 60

The public will please accept my thanks for the marked favor which they have been showing my institution. Three years ago I opened it with four pupils; but the number of scholars has been steadily increasing, and from 45-50 have been in constant at-Nut, Stove and Egg Coal for and from 45-50 have been in constant attendance during the present session. I shall sale, at the lowest Cash prices by stive to make my school as good as any private institution in the State

If the increase of pupils continues, a two story School house with several comfortable rooms will be erected during the coming

summer. At first I declined taking boys under 10 years of age; but I have changed my original intention, because I found that very many of the boys that entered my school were badly prepared, and their mental habits wrongly trained, and because I know, that all success in after years is almost entirely dependent on the treatment and training which the child receives during the first two or three years of its school life. Confident that much more can be done with young children, than is generally accomplished in most of our schools,-I have concluded to enlarge my Primary Department,

I have engaged the services of a lady for my Primary Department, believing that her influence will be salutary both upon the morals and manners of pay pupils. God has wisely ordained the united educational influences of both sexes in the family, and why should the same arrangement not prove eminently successful in the school.

Indeed it has been tried; and ladies are now engaged as Assistants in the Primary Departments of some of the best male

The discipline, arrangement of studies, the choice of the method, are exclusively the work of the principal. The summer session will commence on

the first of May next .--

C. R. Kessler, Principal.

Parents who desire to send their children

Allentown, March 20, PROCLAMATION.

from New York to any of the above places. President of the several Courts of Common Pleas of the Third Judicial District, composed of the counties of Northampton and Lehigh, State of Pennsylvania, and Justico of the several Courts of Over and Terminer and general Jail delivery, and Pete Ilans, and John F. Ruhe, Esqrs., Judges of the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and general Jail delivery, for the trial of all capital offenders in the said county of Lehigh. By their precepts to me directed, have ordered the court of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, to be holden at Allentown,

county of Lehigh, on the First Monday in May, 1851, which is the 5th day of said month, and

will continue one week. Norice is therefore hereby given to the Justices of the Peace and Constables of the county of Lehigh, that they are by the said precepts commanded to be there at 100'clock in the forenoon, of said day, with their rolls. records, inquisitions, examinations, and all other remembrances, to do these things which to their offices appertain to be done. and all those who are bound by recognizances to prosecute against the prisoners that are or then shall be in the jail of said county of Lehigh, are to be then and there to

Given under my hand in Allentown, the 3rd day of April, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty one.

God save the Commonwealth.

JOSEPH F. NEWHARD, Sheriff. Sheriff's Office Allentown, ? April 3, 1851.

N. B. Magistrates are desired to forward their returns in criminal cases to the Doputy Attorney General at once, and to request prosecutors to call at his office before court. and thus afford sufficient time to prepare the indictments, and other matters necessary for trial. The amount of unsettled business renders this at present absolutely necessary. April 3.

CROTKERY.

Just received a large assortment of Queensware, consisting in part of Tea and Dinner Setts, Fancy Glass Ware, Mantle Ornaments, together with a general as-sortment necessary for Flousekeepers, all of which will be sold at the very lawest prices. THOS. B. WILSON.