Business Cards.

WM. H. MILLER, R. E. FERGUSON, ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

OFFICE IN SHOEMAKER'S BUILDINGS SECOND STREET.

BETWEEN WALNUT and MARKET SQUARE, Nearly opposite the Buehler House. 2p-29w&d ROBERT SNODGRASS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, Office North Third street, third door above Market, Harrisburg, Pa.

N. B.—Pension, Bounty and Military claims of all kinds prosecuted and collected. Refer to Hons. John C. Kunkel, David Mumma, jr., and R. A. Lamberton. myll-d&wem

B. C. WEICHEL, SURGEON AND OCULIST, BESIDENCE THIRD NEAR NORTH STREET. He is now fully prepared to attend promptly to the duties of profession in all its branches.

A Lone AND VERY SUCCESSFUL MEDICAL EXPENIENCE justifies him in promising full and ample satisfaction to all who may favor him with a call, be the disease Chronic or any other nature.

m18-dawly

DR. J. C. HOYER, DENTIST,

OFFICE IN WYETH'S BUILDING, In room formerly occupied by Dr. Carman, CORNER OF MARKET STREET AND MARKET SQUARE.

D. WALTER'S, CLOCK MAKER, CLEANER AND REPAIRER,

NORTH STREET, EAST OF THE CAPITAL. ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

THOS. C. MACDOWELL, ATTORNEY AT LAW, MILITARY CLAIM AND PATENT AGENT. Office in the Exchange, Walnut st., (Up Stairs.) Having formed a connection with parties in Washington City, who are reliable business men, any business connected with any of the Departments will meet with immediate and careful attention.

MILITARY CLAIMS AND PEN-The undersigned have entered into an association for the collection of Military Claims and the securing of Pensions for wounded and disabled soldiers.

Mustar-in and Muster-out Bolls, officers' Pay Bolls, Ordnance and Clothing returns, and all papers pertaining to the military service will be made out properly and exceptionally. and expeditiously.

Office in the Exchange Buildings, Walnut between Second and Third streets, near Omit's Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa.

1025-dtf THOMAS A. MAGUIRE.

SILAS WARD.

NO. 11. NORTH THIRD ST., HARRISBURG. STEINWAY'S PIANOS. MELODEONS, VIOLINS, GUITARS, Banjos, Flutes, Fifes, Drums, Accordeons, BURINGS, SHEET AND BOOK MUSIC, &C., &C., PHOTOGRAPH FRAMES. ALBUMS, Large Pier and Mantle Mirrors, Square and Oval Frame-of every description made to order. Reguilding done. Agency for Howe's Sewing Machines. Sheet Music sent by Mail.

OHN W. GLOVER, MERCHANT TAILOR! Has just received from New York, an assort-

ment of SEASONABLE GOODS, which he offers to his customers and the public at MODERATE PRICES. nov22)

COOK, Merchant Tailor, 27 CHESNUT ST., between Second and Front, Has just returned from the city with an assortment of CLOTHS, CASSIMERES AND VESTINGS, Which will be sold at moderate prices and made up to order; and, also, an assortment of READY MADE Clothing and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods. nov21-1yd

DENTISTRY. B. M. GILDEA, D. D. S., NO. 119 MARKET STREET,

Positively extracts teeth without pain, by the use of

DELIGIOUS BOOK STORE, TRACT AND SUNDAY SCHOOL DEPOSITORY, E. S. GERMAN.

ST SOUTH SECOND STREET, ABOVE CHESNUT, Depot for the sale of Stereoscopes, Stereoscopic Views, Kusic and Musical Instruments. Also, subscriptions taken for religious publications.

TOHN G. W. MARTIN, FASHIONABLE CARD WRITER,

HERR'S HOTEL, HARRISBURG, PA.

All manner of VISITING, WEDDING AND BUSINESS CARDS executed in the most artistic styles and
most presequable tasses

most reasonable terms. NION HOTEL,

Ridge Avenue, corner of Broad street, HARRISBURG, PA.

The undersigned informs the public that he has recently renovated and refitted his well-known "Union Hotel" on Eidge avenue, near the Round House, and is prepared to accommodate citizens, strangers and travel ers in the beat style, at moderate rates.

His table will be supplied with the beat the maskets silord, and at his bar will be found superior brands of inquors and malt beverages. The very best accommodations for railroaders employed at the shops in this vicinity.

[al.4 dt] HENRY BOSTGEN.

FRANKLIN HOUSE,

BALTIMORE, MD.

This pleasant and commodious Hotel has been the roughly re-fitted and re-turnished. It is pleasantly situated on North-West corner of Howard and Franklin streets, a few doors west of the Northern Central Railway Depot. Every attention paid to the comfort of his guests.

G. LEISENRING, Proprietor, [Late of Selins Grove, Pa.]

THEO. F. SCHEFFER,

BOOK, CARD AND JOB PRINTER, NO. 18 MARKET STREET, HARRISBURG.

NO. 18 MARKET STREET, HARRISBURG.

[] Particular attention paid to printing, ruling and binding of Railroad Blanks, Manifests, Insurance Policies, Checks, Bill-Heads, &c.

Weeding, Visiting and Business Cards printed at very low prices and in the best style.

janki

TAILORING.

GEO. A. KLUGH. The subscriber is ready at NO. 94, MARKET ST., four doors below Fourth street, to make MEN'S AND BOY'S CLOTHING In any desired style, and with skill and promptness. eraons wishing cutting done can have it done at the shortest notice.

CHARLES F. VOLLMER, UPHOLSTERER,

Chestnut street, four doors above Second. (OPPOSITE WASHINGTON HOSE HOUSE,) (OPPOSITE WASHISTON HOSE ACCESS).

Is prepared to furnish to order, in the very best style of workmanship, Spring and Hair Mattresses, Window Curtains, Lounges, and all other articles of Furniture in his line, on short notice and moderate terms. Having experience in the business, he feels warranted in asking a share of public patronage, confident of his ability to give atisfaction.

Patriot



the Union.

VOL. 6.—NO. 50.

HARRISBURG, PA., THURSDAY. OCTOBER 29, 1863.

Hotels.

MOUNT VERNON HOUSE, Second Street, above Arch, PHILADELPHIA.

A. F. BLAIR, PROPRIETOR, sep15] Late of "Surf House," Atlantic City. [d3m

BUEHLER HOUSE, HARRISBURG, PA.

This old established House has undergone extensive improvements, and been thoroughly renovated and redtted.

It is pleasantly located in the heart of the city, in It is pleasantly located in the heart of the city, in casy access to the State Capitol and Public Grounds.

If For the accommodation of our guests, we have recently commenced to run a Cooch to and from the Railroad. In this manner unpleasant delay in leaving the Depot for the Hotel will be avoided, and much more time afforded guests for meals when teaving the House. Intending that the BUEHLER HOUSE shall be really a home-like resort for the stranger and traveler we respectfully solicits continuance of the public patronage GEO. J. BOLTON, Pept18-d3m

Proprietor.

NATIONAL MOTEL, (LATE WHITE SWAN,)

Race street, above Third, Philadelphia This establishment offers great inducements, not only on account of reduced rates of board, but from the central location to the avenues of trade, as well as the conveniences afforded by several passenger railroads running past and contiguous to it, by which guests can pass to and from the Hotel to the different railroad depots, should they be preferred to the regular omniouses be-longing to the house. I am determined to devote my whole attention to the comfort and convenience of my guests, and endeaver to give general satisfaction.

Terms--\$1.25 Per Day. DAVID C. SIRGRIST,
(Formerly of Eagle Hotel, Lebanon, Pa.)
T. V. Rhodes, Clerk. mrll-dtf

For Sale & To Rent.

FOR SALE.—Lots on Pennsylvania Agenue, Seventh street, North street and the Pennsylvania Railroad. Apply to oct 9-d3m*

DRIVATE SALE -The well known Stone Tavern and Grocery stand, now doing an excellent business, situated between the Canal and Front street, in the borough of Liverpool, Perry county, Pa., is new offered at private sale on accommodating terms. Information regarding the property will be given by calling on the undersigned, or by addressing Dr. T. G. Morris, Secretary, Perry Lodge, No. 259, I. O. O. F. at Lázarpool, Pa.

secretary secretary rpool, Pa.

ROBERT WALLIS, T. G. MORRIS, J. A. BLATTENBERGER,

LIVERPOOL, Oct. 1(th, 1863-d6t VALUABLE PROPERTY AT PRI-ALUABLE PROPERTI AT THE Subscriber will sell at private sale that valuable Tavern Strnd, situate on Ridge Road, in the Sixth Ward, Harrisburg, corner of Broad street, being 26 feet in front and 72 feet deep. The improvements are a two-story frame Tavern House, with three-story back building. Hydrant water in the premises, and other conveniences. The property is calculated either for a store or a hotel, being eligibly situated. For terms apply on the premises to Handson Sentember 9, 1963.

HARRISBURG, September 9, 1863
P. S.—The subscriber will also sell a fine six year old horse and family carriage, having no use for the same.
H. B.

OR SALE .- The BUILDING on the Corner of Walnut and Short atreets, used as a cooper Shop. This building was originally built so that it could be turned into Dwelling Houses. It consusts of three separate frames placed together, each frame being 25 by 20 feet, making the entire building, saitzow stands, 75 feet long and 20 feet wide. Will sell also an EIGHTHORSE POWER ENGINE AND BOILER, nearly new, and one of Drawbach's Patent Stave Cutters, and a Set of Saws for Jointing Staves. The above property will be sold at a bargain, as we wish to clear roperty will b the ground en which the building stands. Enquire at the Brokers Office of 8. L. M'OULLOCH, feb9-dtf 126 Market Street.

OTS FOR SALE—ON NORTH ST. and Pennsylvania Avenue. Apply to
R, J. HALDEMAN,
mar5-dtf Cor. Front and Walnut sts.

FOR SALE—A House and Lot on Sixth street, near State. Enquire at the Exchange ice of S. L. M'CULLOCH, Where the highest price is always paid for GOLD and feb12-dtf

FOR SALE.—A TWO-STORY FRAME HOUSE in Short street. Inquire of W K. VERBEKE.

Transportation.

DANIEL A. MUENCH,

Agent of the Old Wallower Line. Respectfully informs the public that this Old Daily Transportation Line, (the only Wallower Line now in existence in this city,) is in successful operation, and prepared to carry Freight as low as any other individual line between Philadelphia, Harrisburg, Sunbury, Lewisburg, Williamsport, Jersey Shore, Lock Haven, and all other points on the Northern Certral, Philadelphia and Williamsport and Elmia Railroads. Erie and Williamsport and Elmina Railroads.

DANIEL MUENCH, Agent.

Goods sent to the Warehouse of Messrs, Peacock, Zell & Hinchman, No. 808 and 810 Market street, above Eighth, Fhiladelphia, by 4 o'clock p. m., will arrive at Harrisburg ready for delivery, next morning.

r F. WATSON,

MASTICWORKER PRACTICAL CEMENTER,

Is prepared to Cement the exterior of Buildings with he New York Improved Water-Proof Mastic Cement. This Material is different from all other Cements. It forms a solid, durable adhesiveness to any surface,

1. 10rms a solid, durable addressveness to any surface, imperishable by the action of water or frost. Every good building should be coated with this Cement; it is a perfect preserver to the walls, and makes a beautiful, fine finish, equal to Eastern brown sandstone, or any color desired. Among others for whom I have spplied the Mastic Cement, I refer to the following gentlemen:

J. Bissell, residence, Penn street, Pittsburg, finished

. Shoenberger, residence, Lawrenceville, finished James M'Candlass, residence, Allegheny City, finished

Calvin Adams, residence, Third street, finished four A. Hoeveler, residence, Lawrenceville, finished four

J. D. M'Cord, Penn street, finished four years. Hon. Thomas Irwin, Diamond street, finished four years. St Charles Hotel and Girard House, finished five Kittanning Court House and Bank, for Barr & Moser,

Arthinoing Court House and Bank, for Bark & Mosel, Architects, Pittsburg, finished five years.

Orders received at the office of R. M'Eldowney, Paint Shop, 20 Seventh street, or please address
T. F. WATSON,
may16-tf
P. O. Box 1356. Pittsburg, Ps.

URINGER'S PATENT BEEF TEA, IVI a solid, concentrated extract of BEEF AND VEGETABLES. Convertible immediately into a nourishing and deli-tious soup. Highly approved by a number of eminent

Physicians.
This admirable article condensed into a compact form, This admirable article condensed into a compact form, all the substantial and nutritive properties of a large bulk of meat and vegetables. The readiness with which it dissolves into a rich and palatable Soup, which would require hours of preparation according to the usual method, is an advantage in many situations of life, too obvious to need urging. Its highly nourishing qualities combined with its delicacy, renders it invaluable for the sick; while for those in health, it is a perfect substitute for fresh meat and vegetables. It will keep good in any slimate.

alimate.

It is peculiarly well adapted FOR TRAVELERS, by land or sea, who can thus avoid those accidental deprivations of a comfortable meal, to which they are so liable. FOR INVALIDS, whose capricious appetite can thus se satisfied in a moment.

FOR SPORTSMEN and EXCURSIONISTS. to whom, both its compactness and easy preparation will recommend it. For sale by

SECAL TRAVELERS.

WM. DOOK, Jr., & Co.

AMS.—Micheuor's "Excelsior" and Gardner, Phipps & Co.'s prime Cincinnati "sugar cured" Hams, in large or small quantities, just received by ADAM KELLER JR., Corner of Front and Market sts.

Bank Notices.

NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given that application will be made at the next annual session of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, for a renewal of the charter of the West Branch Bank, of Williamsport, Pa., with its present name and style, location, privileges and capital of \$100,000.

By order of the Board of Directors.

S. JONES. Cashier.

S. JONES, Cashier. June 80th, 1863-jy4-tml

FEGISLATIVE BANK NOTICE. Notice is hereby given that application will be made to the legislative authority of Pennsylvania, at made to the legislative authority of Pennsylvanis, at the next session of the General Assembly thereof.commencing the first Tuesday of January, A. D. 1864, for the incorporation of a Bank having banking and discounting privileges, with a capital of 6me Million Dollars, by the name and style of "The Oil City Bank," and to be located at Oil City, Venango county, Pennsylvania.

O. V. CULVER. sylvania. June 29th, 1863-6m

"The Commercial Bank of Pennsylvania," intend to apply to the Legislature of Pennsylvania at their nex session, for a renewal of their charter. Said bank is located in the city of Philadelphia, with an authorized capital of one million of dollars, a renewal of which will be asked for, with the usual banking privileges.—
By order of the Board. S. C. PALMER, Oashier.
PHILADELPHIA June 29, 1863-6m. PHILADELPHIA, June 29, 1863-6m

NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given that application will be made to the Legislature of Pennsylvania at their next session, for a renewal of the charter of The Fermers' Bank of Schuylkill County, located in Pottaville, in the county of Schuylkill, with the present capital of one hundred thousand dollars, and with the usual banking privileges.

J. W. CAKE, Cashier.

NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given of an intention to establish a Bank of Discount, Deposit and Circulation, under the previsions of an act, entitled "An Act to establish a system of free banking in Pennsylvanis," &c., and the supplement thereto; said Bank to be called "THE MANUFACTURERS" BANK," to be located in the burough of Columbia, Lancaster county, Pa., with a capital of One Hundred Thousand Bollars, to be divided into two thousand shares of Fifty Dollars each.

ALLENTOWN BANK.

ALLENTOWN BANK, June 20, 1863.

Notice is hereby given, that application will be made to the Legislature of Pennsylvania, at its next session, for an increase of the capital of said Bank to the amount of \$200,000 in addition to that authorized by the present Charter; and also for an extension of the Charter of said Bank for twenty years from the expiration of the present Charter.

By order of the Board of Directors.

je20-dtml CHARLES W. COOPER, Cashier.

BANK NOTICE!-The Stockholders DANK NOTICE:—Ine Stockholders
Dof the PARMERS' AND DROVERS' BANK OF
WAYNESBURG, in Green county, Pa., will apply to
the next Legislature of the State, for an extension of
charter, for the term of fifteen years from the expirs
tion of its present term. The location, corporate name
and privileges, and amount of capital stock, to wit:
one hundred and fifty thousand dollars, to be the same
as under its present charter.

as under its present charter.

By order of the Board J. LAZEAR. Cashier.

Waynesburg, Green co., Pa., June 16, 1863—je20-dtml

NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given, in conformity with the act of Assembly, that the stockholders of the Bank of Montgomery County will make an application to the next Legislature of Pennsylvania for a renewal of the Charter of said Bank, with the same amount of capital (Four Hundred Thousand Dollars) as under the present Charter, to continue its

resent name and location.
By order of the Board of Directors.
W. H. SLINGLUFF, Cashier.
Norristown, Pa., June 20, 1863.—6m

OTICE.—The Miners' Bank of Pottsville, in the county of Schuylkill, hereby give notice that they intend to apply to the Legislature of Pennsylvania at their next session for a renewal of their charter. Said Bank is located in the borough of Pottsville, in the county of Schuylkill, with an authorized capital of Five Hundred Thousand Dollars—a renewal of which will be asked without any extension of privileres. which will be asked without any extension of privileges. By order of the Board.
CHA. LOESER, Cashier.

Pottsville, June 20. 1863 .-- 6md NOTICE is hereby given, that application will be made at the next annual session of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, for a renewal of the charter of the HARRISBURG BANK, with its present name and style, location, privileges, and capital of Three Hundred Thousand Dollars. By order of the Board of Directors.

je30-dtml. TRADESMEN'S BANK,

PHILADELPHIA, June 24, 1863.

Notice is hereby given, in conformity with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, that the Tradesmen's Bank, of Philadelphia, located in the city of Philadelphia, created with banking and discounting privileges, with a capital of One Hundred and Fifty Thousand Dollars, that application will be made by the said Bank to the next Levislature for authority to insaid Bank to the next Legislature for authority to in-crease the capital One Hundred and Fifty Thousand

erease the capacity of Directors.

By order of the Board of Directors.

JOHN CASTNER,
Cashier.

Pianos.

B R A D B U R Y , S NEW SCALE

PIANO-FORTES. UNPRECEDENTED SUCCESS:

SIX FIRST PRIZES! Received within three weeks: From New Jersey State Fair, at Paterson, N. J.; from New York State Fair, at Utica, N. Y.; from Ohio State Fair, at Cleveland, O.; Pennsylvania State Fair, at Norristown, Pa.; Illinois State Fair, at Decatur, Ill.; from American Institute Fair in New York-Judges: Gottschalk, Berg, Beames and Frank Brown.

GOTTSCHALK, The celebrated Pianist, says of them : "I have examined with GREAT CARE Mr. William B. Bradbury's NEW SCALE PIANO-FORTES, and it is my opinion that they are very superior instruments. I

and the power, purity, richness and equality of their tone. I recommend, therefore, these instruments to the public in general, and doubt not of their success. "L. M. GOTTSCHALK. "NEW YORK, July 12, 1863." The most eminent of the musical profession of New York have also given the most unqualified testimonials

have especially remarked their thorough workmanship,

in favor of these instruments. Send for a circular. WM. H. BRADBURY, No. 427 Broome St. . New York.

Oneing.

ALL WORK PROMISED IN ONE WEEK!



104. PENNSYLVANIA STEAM DYEING ESTABLISHMENT, 104 MARKET STREET, BETWEEN FOURTH AND FIFTE,

HARBISBUEG, PA.,
Where every description of Ladies' and Gentlemen's
Where every description of Ladies' and Gentlemen's
Garments, Piece Goods, &c., are Dyod, Cleansed, and
Sarments, Piece Goods, &c., are Dyod, Cleansed, and
Sarments, Piece Goods, &c., are Dyod, Cleansed, and
DODGE & OO., Proprietors.

CHEESE—English Dairy, Pine Apple,
Sap Sago, and New York Dairy, fine supply of all
kinds of cheese, just received and for sale by
ADAM KELLER. JR.,
oct 9
Corner of Front and Market sts.

Watches.

SOLDIERS IN THE ARMY OUR PEOPLE AT HOME Are now offered an opportunity by which they can ob-

GOOD AND DURABLE TIME-PIECE,

VERY LOW FIGURE. OUR WATCHES ARE WARRANTED TO KEEP TIME ONE YEAR,

AND THE BUTER IS ALLOWED THE PRIVILEGE OF EXAMINATION BEFORE PAYMENT IS REQUIRED.

IMPROVED DUPLEX IN FULL RUBY ACTIONS. A first class Hunting Time-Piece of silver material, over which is electro-fine plated 19 k. gold, most durably wrought, making the imitation so faultless that it cannot be detected from the solid material by the most experienced judges; acids will not affect it. London made movement. Improved Duplex in full ruby action, has sweep seconds, and is not to be excelled in general appearance. This is decidedly one of the best articles ever offered for traders and speculators. Engineers, smigrants, and mersons traveltors. Engineers, emigrants, and persons traveling, will find them superior to any other; alteration of climate will not affect their accuracy. Price, packed in good shape and good running order, only \$35, or case of 6 for \$200.

SILVER DOUBLE TIME HUNTING LEVERS, SIUTER DUUDLE THEE HUNTING LEVERS, over which electro-fine plated 18 k. gold, similar to our Improved Duplex, and superior adjusted movements with "Stop" to be used in timing horses, etc; has Four Indexes for Washington and Greenwich time, sweep second, and all the improvements. And in all, taking its beautiful and faultless appearance and its superior movement into consideration, we regard it as decidedly the cheapest article of the kind in the market. Price, in good running order, \$35, or case of 6 for \$200.

1. We ask no pav in advance, but will forward either of them to responsible parties, to any part of the loyal States, with bill payable to expressman when the goods are delivered, giving the buyer the privilege of examination, and, if not satisfactory, the watch can be returned at our expense.

The express companies refuse making collections on soldiers and other parties in the disloyal fixates, consequently all such orders must be accompanied by the cash to insure attention. We make a deduction of two dellars on either watch when the payment is forwarded in advance.

Money may be sent by express at our expense.

THOS, CAFFERTY & CO.,
93 and 95 Broad st., opposite City Bank,
oc16-2m

Providence, B. I.

To Housekeepers.

DAM KELLER JR., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER. CORNER FRONT AND MARKET STREETS,

Harrisburg, Penna.
The undersigned respectfully invites attention to his large and well selected stock of Choice Family Groceries, embracing all articles kept in the Eastern cities, and which he offers for sale in large or small quantities.

CHOICE GROCERIES, All of which are warranted fresh and genuine, including all the celebrated CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S PREPARATIONS, Among which may be found Chow Chow, Peccalilli, Gerkins, Mixed Pickles, Onions, Salai Sauce, and Caulidower; also, Lee & Perrin's Worcestershire Sauce, Sardines, Dutch Anchovies, Mushrooms, Pepper Sauces, Tomato and Mushroom Cataup.

Also-Genuine virgin
OIL OF AIX AND BACISALUPI. He has the largest and best selected assortment of fresh ground and whole SPICES OF ALL KINDS.

A fine supply of CHEESE,

CHEESE,
Euglish Dairy, Pine Apple, Sap Sago, New York, &c.
SUGAR
Of all grades, White and Brown.
COFFEES,
Including genuine Old Government Java, Rio, dark
and light, Laguayra, and fresh rousted Coffee; together
with all kinds of Coffee Preparations, such as Dandelion, Rio, Essence of Coffee, &c. &c..
SYRUPS AND MOLASSES,
Stawart's Lovering's Lament's and New York Syrups,

Stewart's, Lovering's, Lamont's and New York Syrups, New Orleans and Porto Rico Baking Molasses. Largest and finest assortment of GLASSWARE, To be found in this city; together with all the late

tyles of
QUEENSWARE,
He has also all kinds of
CEDAR AND WILLOW-WARE, Including Baskets, Buckets, Tubs, Brooms, Brushes, Mate, &c., &c. Also
FISH, SALT. COAL OIL. HAMS, CHIMNEYS, DRIED BEEF, LAMPS, &C. FLOUR, BACON,

A call is respectfully solicited at
ADAM KELLER, JR.,
Corner of Front and Market streets.
octl2 Successor to Nichols & Bowman.

AMS!!!! 20,000, lbs. Composed of the following Brands just received:

NEWBOLD'S-Celebrated. NEW JERSEY-Select. EVANS & SWIFT'S-Superior. MICHINER'S EXCELSIOR—Canvassed.

MICHINER'S EXCELSIOR-Not canvassed. IRON CITY—Canvassed. IRON CITY—Not canvassed. PLAIN HAMS-Strictly prime.

ORDINARY HAMS-Very good. Every Ham sold will be guaranteed as represen-WM. DOCK, jr., & CO. COFFEES AND SUGARS OF ALL

GRADES, and at reasonable prices, for sale by WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

SELECT FAMILY GROCERY.

Having just returned from the Eastern cities, we are receiving all the FRESH and CHOICE goods in our line in We can confidently offer a complete stock of First Class Groceries, which we guarantee cannot be surpassed by any other establishment in the State in sclection. price or assortment.
sep 25 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

DOSTON CRACKERS.—A LARGE D SUPPLY of these delicious crackers just received and for sale by WM. DOCK, Ja., & CO

THOICE TEAS—Imperial, Japanese, Colony, Gunpowder, and all the fine and common Teas in general use, for sale at ADAM KELLER, JR.,

Corner of Front and Market sts.

SELECT FAMILY GROCERY. CORNER OF FRONT AND MARKET STREETS.

The attention of the Citizens of Harrisburg, and the public generally is respectfully invited to the new stock of choice Family Grocaries just being received from the Eastern cities, at the old stand, corner of Front and Market streets. All articles kept in a first class Grocery will be found on my shelves. Call and examine.

ADAM KELLER, JR., out 8 Corner of Front and Market sts.

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE—In large and small bottles, warranted genuine, for ADAM KELLER, JR.

Corner of Front and Market sts. PRESH LEMONS, Raisins, Currants.

Citrons, and other foreign fruits, at
ADAM KELLER, JR.,
oct 8
Corner of Front and Market sts. SARDINES, Spiced Salmon and Mush-rooms, just received and for sale, by ADAM KELLER, JR., oct 8 Corner of Front and Market sts.

MASTILE SOAP .- A choice article, just received by ADAM KELLER, JR., oct16 Corner of Front and Market sts. COOPE R'S GELATINE.—The best article in the market, just received and for sale by WM. DOOK Ja.

PRICE TWO CENTS. The Patriot & Union.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT. 29, 1868.

THE PLAN OF STATE GOVERNMENTS.

[From the Albany Argus] In anticipation of the permanent overthrow of the military power of the rebellion in many of the States, claimed by the so-called Southern Confederacy, statesmen are beginning to devise plans for the reconstruction of the Union and the restoration of those States to their proper places as integral parts of the nation. Iwo of these plans have lately been spread before the public with some elaborateness of detail.

One of these is the plan of Senator Sumner, which he calls the plan of "Congressional governments." This is founded upon the theory that the States have lost their character as States by rebellion, and have become parts of the national domain. The Senator, as is well known, proposes that territorial governments shall be formed for each of them, one of whose duties shall be the abolition (or prohibition) of slavery. None but "loyal" men are to be allowed to take any part in these governments. These "loyal" men are to be invited to form a constitution abolishing (or prohibiting) slavery, and the new States thus formed are to be admitted into the Union. The theory upon which this plan is grounded is a mere assumption, and is contrary to the essential nature of the Federal government as designed to govern individuals rather than States. To place these States, moreover, under the government of Congress, would be to subject them to absolute power. The proposition, too, that the new State governments shall be formed by "loyal" men (that is, Abolitionists) alone, is contrary to the vital principle of republics, that the majority shall govern. It is a mere device to secure the election in these States of Republican electoral tickets at the coming Presidential election. This project may be called the RADICAL plan.

The other plan alluded to, is that which Postmaster General Blair has lately unfolded in a speech in Maryland, and which, he says, is endorsed by President Lincoln; and there is every reason to regard it as embodying the views of Secretary Seward. It is the plan upon which the administration is now working, that is, the plan of Presidential governments. The States as fast as recovered are to be placed under military governors appointed by the President. When he judges the proper time has arrived, the "loyal" people in each of them are to be invited to form a State government under existing State constitutions, and to amend those constitutions so as to provide for the gradual abolition of slavery. The theory of this plan is, that the State officers have forfeited their powers by rebellion :- which is as much a mere assumption as the theory of State suicide. To place the States under the government of the President, or his military agent, is to place them under an absolute tyranny.-To give the power of framing and conducting the State governments to the "loyal" (that is, Abolitionist) portion of the inhabitants, is, as we have said in reference to the Sumner plan, to give the powers of government to the minority, and is guaranteeing to the States, not a republican government, but the mere semblance of one. The States thus remodeled east the vote of these States for the Republican candidate. This may be called the SHAM CONSERVATIVE plan.

There is still another plan, which was devised seventy-five years ago. It is the oldfashioned, common-place, constitutional plan of State governments. By this plan the domestic government of each State is entrusted to the people acting under the State constitution as framed by themselves. By this plan the Federal government has its allotted duties to perform, and leaves the States to take care of all other matters. If their people want a State government, and they think the old State authorities have abdicated or have incurred a forfeiture, they will provide a government for themselves: and if they fail to provide one, they will suffer the consequences of their own folly, and their shoulders are broad enough to bear the responsibility. This plan encourages a return to duty by the manifestations of a magnanimous and forgiving spirit. It would respect every right of the States and of their citizens-while at the same time insisting upon obedience to all the lawful requirements of the Federal government. It would demonstrate its disposition to be faithful to the constitutional bond, by repealing unconstitutional laws, whether in the shape of test acts, or confiscation acts, or personal liberty bills. This plan is not founded upon any doubtful theory whatever. It does not import into States the government of Congress or of the President, but leaves the sovereign authority in the hands of the people. It does not interfere with the right of the majority to govern It does not meddle with the domestic institutions of a State, nor seek either to maintain or abolish slavery. It does not undertake to give the vote of the States to one party or candidate rather than another, but leaves the matter in the hands of the people themselves. This may be called the Conservative plan.

But perhaps you object, that "the United States (is bound to) guarantee to every State a republican form of government, and (to) protect each against invasion, and on application of the Legislature, or of the executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence;" and how can the United States do this, without providing "loyal" governments for all States where they do not exist? The guaranty of a republican form of government, that is, of a republican government, implies that the loyal majority of the people have themselves established such a government, which they desire the aid of the Union in maintaining; for a re publican government is not a thing which can be imported from without, but must spring up spontaneously on the soil of the State by means of the action of a legal majority of the people. When such a government, through its authorized agents, calls for aid, (for a guaranty is not a thing to be forced upon those entitled to the benefit of it,) then the Union is bound by the Constitution to furnish all the assistance in its power. The stipulation of protection against invasion, where it comes from a foreign enemy, may call for the action of the Union without a previous request from the State. But invasion coming from sister States is a matter that, perhaps, was not distinctly contemplated in this provision by the framers of the Constitution; still it may be that, in this case, the States may have a right to expect spontaneous aid. The stipulation, however, of protection against domestic violence, or insurrection against the authority of the State, is accompanied by the express condition that application for the protection must come from the authorities of the State. Therefore, it would seem, that so far as the original formation of the internal government of the State is concerned, the Constitution contemplates that this is a matter to be attended to exclusively by the people of the States themselves. It is a matter about which the General government need not give itself any concern. But certain.

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it is the duty of the General government to furnish all needed aid in sustaining these governments when legitimately formed; and in doing this it will find plenty of employment for all its mental and physical resources.

It may be you ask, how can the rebellion be put down and the Federal authority restored within the limits of the States, if the people are allowed to form such a State government as they choose? But it is assumed at the outset that the military power of the rebellion within the State has been already crushed; for if it is not, the time has not arrived for the loyal people to undertake to establish a State government, and it will be necessary to wait for that time to come before any steps can be taken by the people in that direction. Moreover, the Federal government is independent of the State governments in sustaining its lawful authority within those States. If it had been dependent upon their aid, it would not have accomplished what it has done du-

ring the present war. Finally, you may be disposed to claim that if we are to depend upon the people of the revolted States, the Union can never be restored. It can never be restored without their aid. Do you call that a restoration of the American Union, when the people of the States in question do not themselves restore them to their old place under the sway of the Constitution? Would it be a restoration of the Union to have those States dragged into alliance with the Federal government by a minority of the people, backed by Federal bayonets? No, no! That is not the restoration of the Union, but rather its overthrow and final destruction. Tointroduce so many sham members of the Union, would soon turn all the other States intoshams, and the Union itself into the merest farce. But it is, indeed, a hopeless matter to depend upon the people of the revolted States to restore the Union? They have not been tried yet. They have not been treated as men, but rather like tigers. Let us not say that it is a hopeless case till we have used some rational means to attain the result. When we have shown them that their constitutional rights will be safe in the Union; when we have treated them with manly forbearance, charity and magnanimity; when we have repealed un-constitutional and unjust laws and edicts, whether State or National; when we have deprived their enemies of the power of injuring them; when we have done these things, and have found these people incapable of any decisively favorable impression, then it will be time enough for us to say that the Union cannot be restored by means of the people of the revolted States, but not before.

The American people have before them these three plans of restoring the Union-the plan of Congressional governments, the plan of Presidential governments, and the plan of State governments. Each citizen will, in the few months which intervene before the next Presidential election, be expected to choose one or another of these three plans. The first is the plan of fanaticism; the second is the plan of fanaticism and political craft combined, and the third is the statesmanlike plan of the Federal Constitution. Which of these plans will we, as individuals, under the solemnity of our election oath, adopt as our own? A. B. J.

NEW HAVEN, October 17.

How an Old Bachelor Lived and Died .-From an inquiry which recently took place in London, respecting the death of Mr. George would be fitted, just as in the first case, to Beamite, who died under very extraordinary circumstances, we glean the following interesting facts: This gentleman was seventy-five years of age, possessed considerable property, and was formerly a barrister-at-law. He was a man of considerable ability, and, although eccentric, of perfectly sound mind, and capable of managing his property. For the past twenty years he has lived in almost total seclusion, no person, under any pretence whatever, being allowed to enter the three rooms in his occupation. His meals were prepared by his housekeeper, and were left on a tray at the door of the ante-room and then taken in by the deceased; and although many times in a state of ill-health he refused to have medical aid, but used to have sent in from a chemist's a quantity of different medicines. All communications to him were received in the same way as his meals, and for more than twelve months he never left the house. It is believed that his time was chiefly spent in reading and writing, the society of his fellow man being

entirely dispensed with. On Wednesday, before the examination, the housekeeper went up as usual, with his dinner, but received no reply at the door, and although she frequently called him she did not again see him alive. On Saturday morning, becoming alarmed, she made a communication to the police, and the door was broken open, when a scene was presented which almost baffles description. On entering the ante-room, the floor was found to be strewn with hundreds of newspapers, writings, &c., chairs, ta-bles, and other articles of furniture. In another room, the furniture, of very handsome description, was covered with dust nearly an inch thick, and the floor was strewn with trunks, papers, and books of science and law of much value. There were also three large bags filled with new boots, and several silver spoons lay upon the sidebords, and packages of candles, clothing, &c., were heaped up in all parts, in the utmost confusion. In this room, thickly covered with dust, was a large and costly painting of the crucifixion.

When the shutters were opened in the room a dreadful sight was presented. The deceased was found lying back in an arm chair, quite dead, and in a rapid state of decomposition; having no doubt been dead for several days. He was dressed, but in a very bad state, and by his side lay the remains of some food .-There was not the slightest vestige of bed or bedding, and the deceased must, for twenty years, have slept in the same chair. In other parts of the room were scraps of bread, bottles of wine and medicine, this, as well as the other rooms, being almost impassable, while the light of day had evidently been shut out for years. Upon a further search made by the police, £8 17s., in a bag, a gold and silver watch, twenty-six silver articles and other valuables were found, while upon the floor were scattered thirty keys. A post mortem examination was held, from which it was shown that death had resulted by exhaustion from low fever, annalarated he neglect.

THE NEW BOSTON URGAN, --- 148 immense organ just put up in Music Hall, Boston, cost about \$30,000. Oliver Wendell Holmes describes it in the November Atlantic. He says it is a choir of 6,000 throats. Its largest tubes are thirty-two feet long and large enough for a man's body, while its smallest are as fine as a baby's whistle. The structure is of black walnut, elaborately carved with cherubs and gods and goddesans.

A SURE SIGN OF DEATH. -All practising physicians agree that, when the eyes of a corpse are opened about two days after death, and the pupils are found to be mixed up so that nothing of them is to be seen, but the whole of the eye is dissolved into a wheyish or jellied mass, then real death is evident -Where this symptom is wanting death is un-