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S. M. PETTENGILL & CO.. No. 37 Park Row, N. Y., and 6 State St., Boston, Are our Agents for the Patriot an Union in those cities, and are authorised to take Advertisements and nabacriptions for us at our Lowest Rates

The basis of our political system is the right of the people to make and alter their Constitutions, but that which at any time exists until changed by an explicit and authentic act of the whole people, 18 SEVERALLY OBLIGATORY UPON ALL. * * * * * It is indeed little else than a name when the Government is too feeble to withstand the enterprises of faction, to confine each member of society within the limits prescribed by the laws and to maintain all in the secure and tranquil enjoyment of the rights of person and property. * * * * THE SPIRIT OF RECEOACHMENT OF ONE DEPART-MENT UPON ANOTHER TENDS TO CONSOLIDATE THE POW-ERS OF ALL THE DEPARTMENTS IN ONE, AND THUS CRE-ATES, WHATEVER THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT, A REAL DESPOTISM. If, in the opinion of the people, the disposition or modification of the constitutional powers be in any particular wrong, let it be corrected by an amendment in the way in which the Constitution designates. BUT LET THERE BE NO CHANGE BY USURPATION; for though this, in one instance, may be the instrument of good, It IS THE CUSTOMARY WEAPON BY WHICH FREE GOVERNMENTS ARE DESTROYED. The precedent must always greatly overbalance in permanent evil any partial or transient benefit which the use can at any time yield .- Grouge Washington. [Farewell _Address.]

How to Raise the "300,000 More" It is said that the highest lodge of Loyal Leaguers in each county in the State has a book in which are written the names of all the voters in the county, each name marked "loyal," "disloyal" or "doubtful," as the case may

Assuming the facts stated to be true, we suggest to the President, or Secretary of War, to issue an order directing the president of each lodge, having a list such as we have mentioned, to select, immediately from the "loyal" names, if they are numerous enough, and if not, then whatever may be lacking from the "doubtful" names, the quota of each county under the State apportionment, and send them at once to camp to be mustered into the service. This is the most expeditious method of filling the requisition we can think of .-Of course those known to be "disloyal"-Copperheads, Democrats, and such like sympathizers with secession-are not wanted in the army, but might, by any other method, while way!' and applause.] The Governor of our they could not possibly by this, be selected. young State is here to-night. He brings me The designation in the books having been af-a Copperhead was ordered to leave the city of fixedto each name, we are bound to believe, after due scrutiny, the army could be kept free from the contamination of disloyalty by this mode of draft. There would be no enemies in the new army-no breeders of disaffection or mutiny in the camp-no rebels at heart, seeking every opportunity to communicate with the enemy; and, as soon as organized into companies, regiments, divisions. &c.. the men might be marched against the enemy with full confidence in their integrity and courage. The "spotted" men being all left at home, under the watchful eyes of the League, there would be no danger of a "fire in the rear," and the 300,000 loyalists, properly officered, might be hurled against Richmond, or any other rebel stronghold, on the first fair day between this and the middle of January at the farthest, with the almost certainty of its

We are in right down earnest, and beseech the President not to treat lightly our suggestion. By all means let our method be adopted, and the Loyal Leaguers furnish the required 300,000 "loyal" men to "crush the rebellion" and "subjugate" the South.

A Radical Movement.

The destructives are at work. The elements of radicalism are in motion. We are even now-unless the hand of Providence or wise human agencies should arrest the movements visible throughout the country-at "the beginning of the end."

The signs in the east, as they appear through the outgivings of Sumner and his school, are ominous of a future compared with which all the dread work of the past has been peaceful and harmonious. But the signs in the west are still more ominons of evil, foreshadowing present as well as future calamity.

The extremists of Kansas and Missourithe Lanes and Jennisons of the former, and the Browns, Blows, M'Clurgs, Boyds and Loans, of Missouri, backed by the leaders of the radical Teutonic element, Frederick Moench and Emil Pretorius-not satisfied with the mischief they have done in their own sections, are making preparations to spread their infernal heresies, and inoculate the whole people with their bloody dogmas. These Jacobins, compared with whom the Thugs of India are innocents, address the people with the torch in one hand and the knife in the other, and proclaim their horrid dectrine of death and destruction with a boldness which should arouse universal indignation and put the civil and military authorities of the nation to shame. They laugh at the law and defy the ministers of justice. Through their agency Kansas has been made a scene of blood and whole counties on the western border of Missouri have been depopulated. Murder has stalked abroad red-handed, in that doomed section, and not an arm has been lifted or an avenger appeared to check or punish.

Now they propose to extend their operations -to approach the east with their hellish machinery, and set it in motion. They have issued a call for a mass convention of the "friends of freedom residing in all the slave States"—that is radical, bloody-minded and blood-stained Abolitionists like themselves—to meet at Louisville. Kentucky, on the 8th of January next, for the purpose of propagating their doctrines, spread. Northampton county, charging us with colo-

ing the consuming fires they have kindled in the west, and involving the entire north and good name of a county of which every Demothe loyal Southern States in the same troubles that exist on the confines, or rather over a large portion of Missouri and Kansas.

We trust that the career of these villains may, by some means, be soon arrested; and, if we do not mistake the temper of the people of Kentucky, they will-should they persist in making the attempt which they propose-meet with a reception which will be anything but

On the subject of the proposed convention we quote from the Louisville Journal:

Its purpose, says that paper, is nothing more or less than to kindle in Kentucky, as yet the abode of comparative peace and unity, those desolating fires of intestine strife which now burn so fiercely in Missouri, in order not merely that the conflagration in Missouri may be thereby augmented to a more consuming rage, but that the institution of slavery in every slaveholding State of the border may be extinguished by the General Government forthwith, though extinguished in the blood and tears of the fairest and the noblest of that devoted region, and at the sacrifice of all the principles of liberty which freemen hold most dear. Îts purpose is to consummate in Missouri and to initiate in Kentucky the policy accord ing to which Abolitionism is "to be the true basis of loyalty" and conservatism is to be at once the badge and the essence of treason. In short, its purpose is to establish throughout the whole slaveholding region the policy o Jennison and of Jim Lane, who are the patron saints of the authors of the call. What that policy exactly is these lions of the tribe of jayhawkers have very frankly avowed, and the avowal may serve as an illustration of this call, none the less fair or clear because more rude in expression.

At a recent meeting of the radicals in Wes-

ton, Missouri, Jennison said: "We ask you to say to the Copperheads, desist. If they will not, PUT THEM TO DEATH, if necessary. If not, I swear I'll do it for you. We are raising a regiment. Every loyal man will be protected, but every sneaking Copperhead sympathiser will be put to death .-[Great cheering.] I say to Copperheads and sympathisers, if you don't repent I'll hang you so high your niggers can't reach your old clothes. Decree immediate emancipation, and you are safe. When my regimest marches into this or any other State, I'll say to every loyal man, 'We'll protect you;' and to Copperheads, 'We'll kill you.' I am here to counsel you to remove every conservative man, or TROUBLE COMES. You'll be removed. I have 700 men. and in a few days will be among you. We'll stand by Platte county, but you must stand by freedom. We ask you to clear out Copperheads. If you don't do it, we'll do it for you. I hope these meetings will be often—that we'll meet on the soil of Missouri often—and that fraternal relations will soon be restored throughout the whole State; but I warn you mark the conditions upon which Missouri will be allowed to have peace] this can never be until slavery is abolished in Missouri. and Copperheads are converted or driven from the

The meaning of the term copperhead in the vocabulary of this demoniacal faction is thus given by Jennison himself in the same speech: "Show me the man that is not a radical emancipationist, and you'll find him either a Copperhead or a fool."

Said Jim Lane in a speech delivered not long ago at the capital of the nation, and reported with all the honors of the reportorial art in the Washington Chronicle:

"I live in one of the most distant, one of the youngest, and, I think I can say, one of the purest sisters of all. [Applause.] There a Copperhead is ordered to leave the State, and, if he don't, he is shot down. I'That's the Leavenworth, and that, not obeying the order promptly, before night closed he was found with two bullet holes through his body. 'Good!" and applause.] That is the way that the limbs, far removed from the heart, deal with traitors."

Continuing, he said:

"I would like to live long enough to see every white man in South Carolina now in hell, and the negroes inhabiting their territo-[Loud applause.]" Finally, he declared:

"I bid you God-speed in clearing out the sympathizers with treason in the District of Columbia. [Applause.] It would not wound my feelings any day to find the dead bodies of rebel sympathizers pierced with bullet-holes in every street and alley of Washington. [Applause.] No, I would regret this, for I would not like to witness all this waste of powder and lead. I would rather have them hung and the ropes saved. Let them dangle until their stinking bodies rot and fall to the ground piece

by piece. [Laughter and applause.]" This is the policy which the call in question proposes to establish in Kentucky and whereever else in the whole South the banner of the Union is erected and upheld by the national arms. Such is the purpose of the call. It is in fact not only impudent and revolutionary, but fiendish. It is a purpose fit to be conceived only by the demons in hell.

And it is to accomplish this purpose that the red-handed Jacobins of Missonri have presumed to call a convention in our our city! What force of opinion and of scorn the people of Kentucky amidst the bewildering events of the time may launch against this infernal step we know not, but we know there was a Kentucky once that would have brooked the eternal devil to keep his state in Louisville as easily as such a convention. Certain it is that never before in all the past has there been a period when such a convention would have equally threatened the peace and honor and welfare of Kentucky or would have equally merited the destroying blast of an indignant public opinion.

We are glad to state that this party of infernals, who have recently had their committee at Washington for the purpose of instructing the President in his duty, or rather of coercing him into their views, did not succeed as well as they expected to. He has, in a measure, repudiated their extreme views, and if he has back-bone enough to hold up against their diplomacy and their threats, it will be well for him. We rejoice to say this much in his favor -bad as he has shown himself to be. (or weak. if the term suits squeamish stomachs better,) he has not yet fallen to the level of Lane and Jennison and their co-laborers in the bloody vineyard of radical Abolitionism, the howling Jacobins of Missouri. Sooner or later, if he would save the country, and not die leaving behind him a name and a memory forever infamous, he will be forced to cut his connection with all his present surroundings-to reject Sumner and Wilson, and Wade and Stevens, and Chandler and Greeley, and all that school of wicked and radical men, who, although more polished and genteel, are quite as impracticable in their statesmenship, and quite as black-hearted as their ruffian associates of Kansas and Missouri. God grant that the hour of his enlightenment he not far off.

ILLEGAL VOTING.

[Communicated.]

An allegation is made with great persistence by the Pittsburg and Philadelphia Abolition newspapers that there was illegal voting in

nizing from New Jersey, detracting from the crat in the State should be proud. This was not the case in Northampton, but much more likely to have been so in Bradford, and a few figures from the returns go far to prove that colonization did take place in an eminent degree in this latter stronghold of Abolitionism. Referring to the last report of the Revenue Commissioners, it will be seen that Northampton county is credited with 12,315 taxablesher whole vote for Governor is 9,823-not voting, orphans, widows, &c., 2,492. Bradford is credited with 9,882 taxables—her whole vote for Governor is 9,676-not voting, widows, orphans, &c., 202!!

Non-residents, widows, orphans, &c., are scarce in Bradford, but a fair presumption is that a powerful infusion of persons from the strong Abolition adjoining New York counties were some how or other mixed in what should have been a pure and simple Pennsylvania

PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION.

RETURNS, 1863-OFFICIAL.

·I							
- e		AUD. GEN'L. 1862.		GOVERNOR. 1863.		SUP. COURT 1863.	
t L	COUNTIES.	Slenker,	Cochran	Wood	Curtin	Lowrie,	Agnew
t	1	l er	27.00	4	,	je,	. ₹
f		B	, L	l rd	>	Ü	>
n.		<u> </u>		-	•	-	•
t	Adams	2,966 7,895	2,555 12,323	2,917 10 053	2.689 17 708	2,918 10,155	2.698 17.570
e	Armstrong	2,476 1,734	2.250	2,977	17.708 3,146	2,992	3,100
8	Beaver Bedford	1,734 2,320	1.679	2,058 2,704		2,059 2,680	3 03! 2 39!
е	Berks	10,464	4,550	12.627 2 886	6.005	12.071	5.936
	Blair Bradford	1,917 1 761	2.581 5.624	2 954	3,283 6.722	2,418 2,929	6,56
-	Bucks	8,562	5,855 2,771	6,836 3,054	6,266 3,328 2,164	3 023	8,247 3,336
ļ	Butler Cambria	2,618 2,734 136	1,535 196	3,000	2,164	8.020	2,13
٠	Cameron Carbon	136	196 997	216 2,119	318 1,542	219 2,114	369 1,531
,	Centre	1,697 2 687	1,856	3,058	2.714	8,058	2.680
ŗ	Chester Clarion	4,870 2,355	7.224 1,396	5,498 2 598	7,988 1,618	5,521 2,608	7,958 1 591
1	Clinton	1,544	1,157	1,911	1.607	1,908	1,592
_	Clearfield Columbia	2,187 2,952	1,315 1,282	2,483 3.342	1,531 1,801	2.484 3,346	1,526 1,801
1	Crawford	3,589	5,006	3.342 4.236	6.141	4,163 4,116	6,056
1	Cumberland Dauphin	3.515 3,276	2,671 4,150	4,075 3,875	3,434 5,065	3,90 5	3,400 5,015
1	Delaware	1,461 586	2,772 275	1,789 722	3,462 336	1,820 734	3,421 317
1	Elk Erie	2,713	4,255	3,260 3,791	6.259	3,258 3,771	6,178
?	Fayette Forrest	3,639 3,140	4,255 2,704 3,157	3,791 58	3,091 91	3,771 56	3,098 91
	Franklin	1,009	726	3.710	3,876	3.710	3,869
5	Fulton Greene	52 2,869	80 949	1,022	761 1,484	1,026 2,953	750 1,440
3	Huntingdon	1,823	2,466	2,960 2,167	3.260	2,204	3,225
.	Indiana Jefferson	1,496 J,483	3,396 1,412	1.955 1,698	3,961 1 754	1 967 1,595	3,904 1,739
1	Juniata	1.0481	1,094	1.737	1.456	1,742	1,44
7	Lancaster Lawrence	6,532 1,053	11,478 2 551	7,650 1,251	13,341 3,063	7,668 1,236	18.354 3,064
١.	Lebanen	2.213	3,045	2,653	3,658	2,653	3.64
il	Lebigh Luzerne	4,750 8,389	2,806 5,768	5 526 9,808	3,696 7,022	5.523 9.849	3,636 6,910
t	Lycoming Mercer	3,531 3,049	2,608	3,865 3 408	3 414 3 907	3.911 3.403	3,347 8,897
1	M'Kean	0231	3,421 780	622	727	681	8,897 709
	Mifflin Monroe	1.370 2.118	1,468 456	1,626 2,712 7,489 1,447	1,709 684	1,627 2,659	1,694 648
]	Montgomery	2,118 8,765	5,118 765	7,489	6,238 1,112	2,659 7,512 1,458	6,175 1,100
ŝ	Montour Northampton.	8,765 1,236 4,460	765 1.969	1,447 6 538	1,112 3,465	6,540	1,100 3,459
•	Northumb'rl'd	3.068	1,969 2,085 1.917	3.356	3,465 2,649	3.383	2 608
	Perry Philadelphia	1,959 33 323	1.917 36.124	2,296 37,193	7,828	2.304 37,516	2.319 43,914
•	Pike	33,323 767 326	135	1,184 619	44,274 270 1 470	1,166 597	25:
3	Potter Schuylkill	7,075	1,103 5.481	8.547	6,506	8,563	1,442 6,462
:	Snyder	1.258	1,592	1 331	1,758	1.326	1,755 3,060
1	Fomerset	1,415 608	2.475 279	1,738 713	3,064 369	1,744 711	354
٠	Sasquehanna	2.749 806	3 945	2.932	4.134	2,980	4,698 4,426
z	Tiogs Union	1,155	2,792 1,580	1,617 1,250	4,504 2.024	1,610 1 258	1.995
i	Venango Warren	2 497 1.213	2,565 1.888	2,979 1,386	3,295 2,274	$\frac{2.981}{1.382}$	3,271 2,248
в	Washington	4,163 2 760	3.734	4.371 3.152	4,627	4,366 3,135	4,617 2,194
اہ	Wayne Westmoreland	2 760 5.040	1,819	3 152 5.581	2,211 4,494	3,135 5,581	4.47
£ B	Wyomiag	5,040 1.845 7 206	3,673 1,154	1,418	4,494 1,879 5,519	1.431	1,95
	York	7,396	4,310	8 669	5,512	8,097	0,00

219066 215684 254171 269496 254855 267257 Curtin's majority, 15,325.

Agnew's majority, 12,402. NEWS OF THE DAY.

BY TELEGRAPH.

FROM THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE AND ST. HELENA.

ARRIVAL OF THE OFFICERS AND CREWS OF THE SEA BRIDE AND ANNA F. SCHMIDT, &C., &C. NEW YORK, Oct. 26.—The bark Urania from the Cape of Good Hope on August 28, and St. Helena on Sept. 12th, arrived at this port this morning. She has on board Capt. White and Messis, Schofield and R. White, late master and officers of the bark Sea Bride, of Boston. which vessel was captured by the Alabama in sight of the barbor of Table Bay and within gunshot of the shore; also S. Williams and J. Eldredge, mates of the bark Anna T. Schmidt. of Boston, which was also captured by the pirates. The Uriana left the port at night, at which time the pirate Georgia was coaling at Simon's Bay. The pirates Florida and Tuscaloosa were cruising on the coast. The pirate Alabama is said to be at or near Soldanka Bay, superintending the disposal of the Sea Bride's cargo, which is reported to have been purchased by British residents at Cape Town. A master and crew had been sent from Cape Town to take charge of the Sea Bride. The pirate Semmes had declared publicly in Cape Town that he would hang Capt. Cooper, of the Uriana, for flying the stars and stripes in port while anchored near the Alabama.

A SUSPICIOUS VESSEL. PORTLAND, Oct. 26.—The schooner Mary Lizzie reports that on Saturday morning, at sunrise, about one hundred miles east of Portland, she saw a large bark-rigged vessel, about six hundred tons burthen, five or six miles astern, apparently light, with painted ports; at noon he discovered that the rig of the vessel was altered to a ship, and pursuing him, with no colors flying. The wind being moderate the ship could not catch the schooner. About 3 p. m. she put out a boat manned by twenty men, which chased the schooner for an hour. when the wind breezed up and the schooner sailed away. At sunset the ship was right over the schooner's stern, steering N. N. W .--At this time the schooner was off Mount De-

NEWS FROM REBEL SOURCES, FORTRESS MONROE, Oct. 24.—The Richmond

Dispatch of the 24th inst. says: One of the prisoners confined in the Libby prison, a member of the Pennsylvania cavalry, was shot a night or two since by the guard while attempting to escape. He was instantly

The Richmond Dispatch of Oct. 22d, contains

the following dispatch:
MERIDEN, MISS., Oct. 20.—Official information states that the Yankees are rapidly retreating to the Big Black, and are being pursued by our cavalry. On their retreat they burned some houses in Clinton.

President Davis left this afternoon for Enterprise. Miss.

CHARLESTON. Oct. 21 .- A reconnoitering party of the enemy in barges, was discovered near Fort Sumpter last night, between 12 and 1 o'clock, and driven off with grape shot.

BY THE MAILS.

ARMY OF THE POTOMAC. BRISK CAVALRY SKIRMISHES WITH THE REBELS. DEATH OF MAJ. TAGGART, &C.

DEATH OF MAC.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Herald.

HEADQUARTERS, ABMY OF THE POTOMAC, Ct. 24, 1863. On Thursday last a portion of Gen. Gregg's

cavalry division had a skirmish with the enemy near Fayetteville. The Second Pennsylvanla cavalry, Col. Brinton, was principally concerned in this fight and behaved nobly. The rebel cavalry was discovered at a short distance beyond Fayetteville, and the Second

our cavalry encountered an infantry force, and were compelled to fall back. In this fight the gallant Major Taggart, of the Second Pennsylvania cavalry, was wounded while heading. a charge with a squadron. His wound was a severe one in the knee, requiring amputation of the right leg. The Major was removed to Warrenton, and died this morning.

Yesterday our forces again attacked the enemy, and again drove their cavalry until we encountered their infantry. In this fight the First Maine and Second Pennsylvania cavalry were engaged. These regiments belong to General Gregg's cavalry division. Our losses were slight, although the skirmishes were

To-day portions of both Buford's and Gregg's cavalry divisions were engaged with the rebel cavalry and infantry, and were driven back to

Liberty, beyond Bealton Station. The main portion of our army is lying quiet, and there is no immediate prospect of a for-

ward movement. This morning the Eighth Pennsylvania cavalry held the right of our advanced line at Freeman's ford, on the Rappahannock. When the attack was made, a squadron of cavalry was held in reserve behind the dismounted skirmishers of each regiment. The whole affair reflects credit upon the officers in command of our forces, while it is certain that we inflicted considerable damage upon the enemy.

The following is a list of the casualties in the Second Pennsylvania cavalry. For this we are indebted to Surgeon Wiedman, in charge of the hospital at Warrenton, and Capt. Hanson, of the Second Pennsylvania cavalry: CASUALTIES IN SECOND PENNSYLVANIA CAVALRY

Corporal Joseph Rhodes, wounded in side This man displayed an amount of bravery and other soldierly qualities during the fight and after he was wounded, that entitle him to be considered one of the distinguished heroes of this war. Major Charles F. Taggart, since died; Corporal Edwin Fellenbaum, slightly wounded in head; John R. Williams, Company L, groin; Uriah Bremer, Company L, leg Lewallen, Company C, finger; Michael O'Connord, Company G, foot.

THE RAILBOAD ACCIDENT. The following Pennsylvania soldiers were injured by the accident on the railroad near Gainesville, Va., on Friday night last:

18th Penna. Cavalry.-Wm. H. McGlumpy, W. S. Webster, John Polkey, Sergeant E. J. Wright, Wm. E. Childs, David Throp, David Fritz, S. Garrison, Jacob Stewart, Amos No-ble, Corporal John More.

FROM THE SOUTHWEST.

OPERATIONS NEAR CORINTH-FIGHT BY OSTER-HAUS' DIVISION-LORING WATCHING M'PHER-SON-PROJECTED RAID-BRAGG REINFORCED-HOOKER CROSSES THE TENNESSEE-BEPORTED

CAIRO, Oct. 24 .- By the arrival of the steamer Dickey we have Memphis dates to the 22d

The correspondent of the Bulletin, writing under date of Corinth, Oct. 19th, says Corinth has again assumed a lively martial aspect, the streets being filled with columns of troops. The Memphis and Charleston railroad is in

running order from Corinth to Bear Creek. Gen. Sherman and staff had left for the front, and indications of active operations are appa-

Gen. Dodge had returned from a leave of absence, and resumed the command of the left wing the 16th Army Corps. Gen. Sweeney's command, sent in pursuit of the rebels from Lagrange, were expected to

return the next day. The 3d Michigan cavalry had returned from a successful scout, in which they killed, wounded, and captured a number of rebels.

MEMPHIS, Oct. 22 .- Hurlbut's scouts repo Loring at Grenada watching the expected advance of Gen. M'Pherson's forces from Vicksburg. Adams is guarding the Jackson and Meridian and the Mobile and Ohio railroads against expected raids. No rebel troops are now at Atlanta, all have gone to join Wheeler, Stephen D. Lee, Roddy, and Forrest. The latter are in Gen. Sherman's immediate advance, the trees. - Germantown Telegraph. tearing up the railroad and telegraph. The former is reported south of the Tennessee river, between Tuscumbia and Decatur, and his

force is said to be 10,000 strong.

Gen. Osterhaus' division, which is in the advance, had another severe fight yesterday, losing Col. Lorenz, of the 80th Iowa, 7 men killed and 20 wounded.

Gen. Sherman's hospital depot is at Iuka.-He is reported south of the Tallahatchie river recruiting for another raid on the Memphis and Charleston railroad.

Jeff Davis reviewed Bragg's army on the 11th and 12th insts. The Southern papers of the 10th state that Bragg draws 80,000 rations. This announcement is thought to be for a purpose. The balance of Longstreet's corps had arrived from Virginia.

Heavy rain fell here to-day. FROM NASHVILLE.

NASHVILLE, Oct. 25.—There is no news of mportance from Chattanooga. Gen. Hooker's forces have crossed the Tennessee river, and fighting was reported as going on yesterday. The telegraph was cut this morning, but is now working.

The river is still rising, with five feet of water on the shoals. No arrivals by the

TWO TRAINS BURNED BETWEEN MURFREESBORO AND CHATTANOOGA.

Louisville, Oct. 24 —Thos. J. Clay, youngest son of Colonel Henry Clay, of Buena Vista fame, died on the 12th, at Atlanta, of congestive fever. He was inspector of Buckner's sts.ff.

It is reported that the rebels burned two trains, principally laden with forage, between Murfreesboro' and Chattanooga. Proceeding southward, a small party of guerrilla cavalry entered Danville at daybreak and destroyed the Government stores there, and probably decamped simultaneously. Another party entered Harrodsburg and stole all the horses that they could find.

"TEN, THIS EVENING."-The Nashville train has just arrived; Major General Rosecrans is among the passengers. The train was delaved four hours, in consequence of the down train running off the track near Elizabethtown this morning.

THE KENTUCKY RAID. LOUISVILLE, Oct. 25 .- It is reported that 200 rebel cavalry were at Harrodsburg this morn-

The details of the raid at Danville say that yesterday morning our quartermaster and commissary stores there were burned, and several citizens robbed by seventy-five guerrillas. After an hour and a half they went to Shelby's farm and stole 250 Government horses pastured there. Capt. Simpson, provost marshal of Stanford, with about twelve men, afterwards recaptured three horses and four of the robbers. Our cavalry are in hot pursuit, and probably will capture or kill all of these rob-

Gen. Rosecrans left for Cincinnati at noon.

DEPARTMENT OF THE GULF. REBEL SALT WORKS DESTROYED-TEXAS AND

MEXICO NEW ORLEANS, October 17 .- Dates from Vermillionville, up to last night, state that there has been skirmishing nearly every day, for a week, without casualties on our side.

To-day we lost six men. The enemy's loss was the same. The enemy's force in the vicinity is estimated at two thousand men. The rebel salt works in the vicinity of Point Clear, Mississippi Sound, have been destroyed by the steamer Commodore and the yacht Cory-

Advices from Texas and Mexico state that Matamoras is unoccupied by the French. The Texas and Confederate officials are in open opposition to each other.

The United States steamer Tennessee de-

stroyed four schooners off the Texas coast, heavily loaded with ammunition and stores for Pennsylvania was sent forward to attack them. The rebels were driven some distance, when the rebels.

The old flag again floats over Bayou Teche. all obstructions in the Bayou having been removed by our naval forces.

CALIFORNIA. San Francisco, Oct. 24 - The business portion of the town of Big Oak Flat, Tuolumne county, was destroyed by fire on the 20th inst. Loss about \$50,000.

The Union judiciary ticket is elected by more decided majorities, compared with the Gubernatorial election of September. Thirteen Union district judges and one Democratic independent were elected. Union judges in both the San Francisco districts were chosen.

THE REBEL RAID IN KENTUCKY. BUFFALO, Oct. 25.—Governor Bramlette, of Kentucky, will not fulfil his engagement with the Democratic Committee of this State for reasons contained in the following dispatch:

"FRANKFORT, KY., Oct. 24 .- To Dean Richmond. Chairman of the Democratic Committee: "We now have a formidable raid upon us. Our banks are robbed and towns sacked within forty miles of the capital. No man can think of quitting his post while this is continued. "J. E. BRAMLETTE,"

A RAID IN SOUTHWEST VIRGINIA. NEW YORK, Oct. 24 .- It is reported that a private despatch received in this city to day, states that General Burnside's cavalry have made a successful "raid" into Virginia, via Lynchburg, capturing over one thousand prisoners, and inflicting serious damage to the rebel lines of communication.

THE MUTINY OF REBEL TROOPS.

The N. Y. Herald says: The recently reported mutiny among the Tennessee troops in front of Chattannooga proves to have been a very serious affair. It appears that a whole brigade deserted to the Union lines, and in resisting their attempt over eight hundred men on both sides were

PLANTING APPLE ORCHARDS.

We have long been under the impression. brought to us merely by observation, that as a rule the trees in our apple orchards are planted too distantly apart. Many farmers look upon the space usually occupied by orchards as almost so much waste. They say they get so little fruit from the ground taken up by the trees, and they cannot cultivate the orchards as they should like, from injury to the roots, etc., so that they are forced, on the score of economy, to abandon apple raising. Now, practically, an orchard should be an orchard only. Except for grass, it should be left uncultivated after the trees have reached four inches in diameter. We can see no reason why a good crop of grasses should not be continuously produced for a quarter or third of a century without disturbance. A top dressing of manure, once in two or three years, we know have produced fine fields of grass annually, and two crops in some seasons. The trees have little or no influence upon the crops of grass; indeed, if they possess any, it is in af-

fording a heavier swath under the trees. Hence, instead of setting out young orchards 30 and 35 feet apart, reduce the distance to about 20 feet, in the quincunx form, and if at any time the trees should become a little crowded, prevent it by additional pruning .-This is our theory.

The leading purpose of an orchard should be to obtain fruit; next the crop that will do the least damage to the trees. This is grass .-Grass, however, will not only do no damage to the apple trees, but the contrary. It keeps the soil moist and of a uniform temperature-protecting the roots in summer against heat and drought, and in winter against the severe effects of alternate thawing and freezing.

It should also be remembered, in setting out young orchards, to get the trees as low branched as possible. They will generally not grow so high, while the low boughs will protect the trunk against the intense rays of the sun in the summer months, which are frequently very injurious to the health and productiveness of

THE PENNSYLVANIA TOBACCO CROP.

In consequence of the early frost in Kentucky and Tennessee, and the supposed injury to the tobacco crop, the price has risen in Louisville three and four dollars per hundred weight. This will, so far, be very good news to a number of farmers of Pennsylvania who have planted larger quantities of this article the present season than ever before. In many sections of the State, so great has been the demand for lumber to form tobacco sheds, and for men to construct them, that the supply has fallen quite short, and every conceivable expedient has had to be adopted. Whether for better or for worse, there is no question as to the fact that Pennsylvania is about to become a rival to Virginia in the cultivation of tobacco. and the chief wonder seems to be why it has been neglected so long. The high price to which it has now advanced will, however, make it one of the most profitable crops cultivated in the State, and no doubt large tracts of it will be planted in all those districts adapted to its cultivation.

THE BURIED PAST .- On the French coast, near the mouth of the Garonne, a town has been discovered buried in the sand. A place of worship has already been excavated. Its plan shows it to have been built near the close of the Roman Empire. It is embellished with paintings, which, with its sculptured choir and capitals, are profusely adorned, and have attracted numerous visitors. It is believed that it is one of the cities described by Pliny and Strabo. The Emperor Napoleon, having purchased a portion of old Rome from the Pope, commenced excavations at a large cost and upon a large scale. Already public and priuate buildings, coins, plate, carvings and statues have been released from the debris of centuries, which overwhelmed and hid them. The latest discovery, on the spot where Constantine defeated Maxentius, (that is near Cremera, outside the Porta del Popoto,) is a villa, believed to have belonged to Calphurnia, Ca sar's wife. One of the conduit pipes bears Calphurnia's name.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

THE GREAT SECRET.—It is admitted by all physicians that the grand secret of health and long life lies in keeping the blood and various fluids of the body in a high degree of fluidity. When you feel continued pain in the head or bowels, or any continued uneasiness in any organ or other parts of the body, you can prevent serious sickness by taking BRANDRETH'S PILLS.

Bleeding may give momentary ease, because the blood left will have more room. But as the body is made from the blood and sustained by the blood, to waste our blood is to waste our life and ruin our constitution. But Brandreth's Pills relieve the circulation as readily as bleeding by only taking away what it can well spare, and they never hurt.

Mrs. Hooper, of Barnstable, Mass., was cured of St. Vitus Dance, General Bebility, poorness of blood and costiveness of many years standing, by Brandreth's Pills. The case at length is published in the Pamphlets.

For sale in Harrisburg by o7-d&wtf GEO. H. BELL.

DR. TOBIAS' VENETIAN HORSE LINIMENT, pint bottles at fifty cents each, for the cure of lameness, seratches, wind galls, sprains, bruises, splints, cuts, colic, slippling stifle, over-heating, sore throat, nail in the foot, etc. It is warranted cheaper and better than any other article ever offered to the public. Thousands of animals have been cured of the colic and over-heating by this Liniment; and hundreds that were crippled and lame have been restored to their former vigor. It is used by all the first horsemen throughout the States. Orders are constantly received from the Racing Stables of England for fresh supplies of this invaluable article. Over 2.500 testimonials have been received. Remember, 50 cents laid out in time may save the life of your horse, Sold by all druggists. Office, 56 Cortlandt street, New oct27.d&w1m

MOTHERS: MOTHERS:

Don't fail to procure Mrs. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP for CHILDREN TEETHING. This valuable preparation is the prescription of one of the best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and has been used for thirty years with never failing safety and suc cess by millions of mothers and children, from the fee

ble infant of one week old to the aduit. It not only relieves the child from pain, but invigo rates the stomach and bowels, corrects acidity, an gives tone and energy to the whole system. It will almost instantly relieve

GRIPING IN THE BOWELS AND WIND COLIC. We believe it the best and surest remedy in the world in all cases of DYSENTERY, AND DIARRHEA IN CHILDREN, whether it arises from teething or from

Full directions for using will accompany each bottle. None genuine unless the fac simile of CURTIS & PER-

KINS, New York, is on the outside wrapper. Sold by all Medicine Dealers. Principal Office, 48 Dey street, New York. Price only 25 cents per bottle. my23-d&w6m

GREAT TOILET TRIUMPH : CRISTADORO'S Excelsior HAIR DYE.

NO LEAD, NO LIME, NO NITRATE OF SILVER; acts instantaneously; never fails; produces all the shades of black and brown. Parties who were dissatisfied with other Dyes, use this with invariable satisfac-

Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, 6 Astor House, New York. Sold everywhere, and applied by all Hair Dresters.

Price, \$1, \$1 50, and \$3 per box, according to size.

Cristadoro's Hair Preservative Is invaluable with his Dye, as it imparts the utmost softness, the most beautiful gloss, and great vitality to

Price 50 cents, \$1 and \$2 per bottle, according to oci27.d&wlm

On Sunday evening, October 25th, HENRY J. BUSH. The funeral will take place from the residence of his parents, Second street below Mulberry, on Tuesday afternoon, at 2 o'clock. The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend.

At Upper Sandusky, Ohio, October 24th, 1863, ELMER ELLSWORTH, son of A. X and Elizabeth Shoe aged 3 years and 1 month.

The funeral will take place this afternoon from the residence of A. X. Shoemaker, North street below Third. All friends are respectfully invited

New Advertisements.

CIGAR MAKERS WANTED.—Good wages and steady employment Apply to oct27-1t* E. FRYSINGER, Lewistown, Pa.

LMANACS! ALMANACS! BÆER'S LANCASTER

ALMANACS: Just received and for sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE.

A NOTHER SPLENDID ASSORT MENT OF PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS,

OF ALL SIZES AND STYLES OF BINDING,

SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE, USTOPENED AN ASSORTMENT OF

Just received at

WRITING-DESKS. Of different sizes, for sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE. BRANT'S HALL.

ROSEWOOD AND MAHOGANY

FOR ONE NIGHT ONLY. FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 30TH, 1863.

THE ORIGINAL BLAISDELL BROTHERS. SWISS

BELL RINGERS, BRASS BAND.

Have the honor of announcing one of their entertainments as above, and owing to the Hall being previously engaged to other parties, cannot positively give more than one Concert in Harrisburg. Trusting that the nature and variety of their entertainments are too well known to need comment, they would ask your notice of them and solicit your patronage during their only evening in Haraisburg.

TICKETS, 25 cents; Reserved seats, 59 cents.

Doors open at 7 o'clock; to commune at So'clock.

Reserved seat checks to be had at the Hall on the day of the Concert, from 2 till 6 o'clock.

Reserved seat checks to be line a. the confert, from 2 till 6 o'clock.

E. E. I LAISDELL, Agent. A MERICAN PICKLES.— Ready for the fable use, just received by ADAM KELLER, JR, Corner of Front and Market sts.

CANDLES .- Sperm and Adamantine Candles just received by
ADAM KELLER, JR.,
Corner of Front and Market sts.

TOBACCO.—Navy, Congress 6s and 9s, Spun Roll, Flounder, Natural Leaf. A large supply received and for sale by

ADAM KELLER, JR.,

Corner of Front and Market sts.

EXTRACTS of VANILLA, ORANGE,
LEMONS, &C. For sale by
ADAM RELLER. JR,
Corner of Front and Market sts. PICE STARCH,-Orlando Jones &

Co.'s London Rice Starch, for sale by
ADAM KELLER, JR.,
oct27
Corner of Front and Market ats. LXTRA TABLE SALT.—Philadelphia "Star Salt," prepared expressly for family use, just received and for sale by
ADAM KELLER, JR.,

oct27 Corner of Front and Market sts. DRIED FRUITS, of all kinds, just received and for sale by ADAM KELLER, JR.,
Corner of Front and Market sts.

[TOMINY AND TAPIOCA, just re-ADAM KELLER, JR., Corner of Front and Market sts. MATCHES.—Sulphur and Block matches for sale in large or small quantities, by ADAM KELLER. JR,

Corner of Front and Market sts. NOW'S THE TIME,—The subscribers have just received four thousand bushels of "Peach Blow," "Prince Albert" and "Pink Eye" potatoes, which they offer cheap. They are from the North, and will keep much better than those raised in this locality. Apply to EBY & KUNKEL,

WARD, No. 12, North Third street, MUSIC STORE,

Is sole agent for BRADBURY'S Superb New Scale Pianos. (See advertisement in another place.) They are sweeping all before them; six first premiume in three weeks. Mr. Ward has them on hand and will sell below Bradbury himself. Call and examine.

WOODEN AND WILLOW WARE. The largest and best assortment in this city for by
ADAM KELLER, JR.,
Corner of Front and Market ats.

TXCELSIOR!!!—SUGAR CURED

HAMS!—A Delicious Ham, cured expressly for
family use. They are superior to any now in the marlet. WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO

BLACKING!!-MASON'S "CHALLENGE BLACKING!"-100 GROSE ASSOCIATION STEEL STE BLACKING,"—100 GROSS, ASSOrted Size, just re-esived and for sale, wholesale and retail. deci

TAVANNA CIGARS.—A choice lot of warranted genuine Havanna eigars just received by oct 16 Corner of Front and Market sts. SOAP.—Tallow Soap, Babbit's New York Soap, Shaving Soap, just received by ADAM KELLER, JR.,

Corner of Front and Market sts oct16 WEBSTER'S ARMY AND NAVY

POCKET DICTIONARY. Just received and for sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE.