# AGRICULTURE.

# IMPROVEMENT OF SOILS.

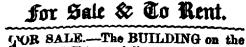
To improve a soil is as much as to say that we seek to modify its constitution, its physical properties, in order to bring them into harmony with the climate and nature of the crops that are grown. In a district where the soil is too clayey, our endeavor ought to be to make it acquire, to a certain extent, the qualities of light soils. Theory indicates the means to be follewed to effect such a change; it suffices to introduce sand into soils that are too stiff, and to mix clay with those that are too sandy. But these recommendations of science, which, indeed, the common sense of mankind had already pointed out, are seldom realized in practice, and only appear feasible to those who are entirely unacquainted with rural economy. The digging up and transport of the various kinds of soil, according to the necessities of the case, are very costly operations, and I can quote a particular instance of illustration of this fact : My land at Bechelbronn is generally strong. Experiments made in the gar-den on a small scale showed that an addition of sand improved it considerably. In the middle of the farm there is a manufactory, which accumulates such a quantity of sand that it becomes troublesome. Nevertheless, I am satisfied that the improvement by means of sand would be too costly, and that, all things taken into account, it would be better policy to buy new lands with the capital which would be remired to improve those I already possess in the manner which has been indicated. I should have no difficulty in citing numerous instances where improvements by mingling different kinds of soil-were ruinous in the end to those who undertook them.

A piece of sandy soil, for example, purchased at a very low price, after having been suitably improved by means of clay, cost its proprietor much more than the price of the best land in the country. Great caution is therefore necessary in undertaking any improvement of the soil in this direction-in changing suddenly the nature of the soil .--Jpon stiff, clayey lands we put dressings and manures which tend to divide it, to lessen its ophesion, such as ashes, turf, long manure, &c. En; the husbandman has not always suitable materials at his command, and in this case, which is perhaps the usual one, he must endeavor by selecting his crops judiciously, crops which shall agree best with stiff soils, and at the same time meet the demands of the market, to make the most of his land. In a word, the true husbandman ought to know the qualities and defects of the land which he cultivates, and to be guided in his operations by these; and in fact, it is only with such knowledge that he can know the rent he can afford to pay, and estimate the amount of capital which he can reasonably employ in carrying on the operations of his farm.

If an argillaceous or clayey soil, which we have seen above, is the best adapted for wheat in these countries, it would be absurd to persist in attempting to grow crops that require an open soil. Clayey lands generally answer well for meadows, and autumn ploughing is highly advantageous to them by reason of the disintegrating effects of the ensuing winter TOSL-Boussingault's Rural Economy.

#### GATHERING POTATOES.

There is a time which is the fittest and best in which to perform any kind of work where the elements, seasons or nature have anything to do with it. Gathering potatoes is one of that kind. When should this be done? Manitheily as soon as they are ripe, and ordinarily this will be in about four months and a half from the time the seed is covered in the ground. After the potato is ripe, there is no reason why it should remain in the ground ; and certainly, since it cannot increase their size or goodness by deferring gathering, the sooner it is harrested the less danger will arise from heavy ruins; and while the soil is dry the more casolv it can be taken from the earth. But there 39 an important consideration connected with this. The earlier the potato is dug, the better exportanity there is to destroy the rank weeds it is have spring up since the last hoeing. In digging, care should be taken to destroy all the weeds-and doing this an eye should be bad for the next season. The potato tops and all the weeds should be buried as you pass along in digging. Dig a hill of potatoes, leav-ing the hill open to receive the top weeds; then take the earth from the next hill back to sover the tops and weeds thus deposited. In this way you are destroying at least one-half of the seeds of weeds before they mature, and are adding to your ground a valuable mapuring for the coming season. And when your lot is dug over in this way, it looks clean and farmlike, and you have done as good service to the lot as one good ploughing would be, and better. This mode of harvesting would suggest the earliest practicable planting of the potato, that its harvesting may be made earlier. And the earlier it is harvested, we feel satisfied, the better for the health and cleanliness of the soil and the more profit to the farmer .-- Granite State Farmer.



(VR SALE.—The BUILDING on the optimer of Walmut and Short streets, need as a popper SHOP. This building was originally built so hat it could be turned into Dwelling Houses. It con-uses of three separate frames placed together, each frame being 25 by 20 feet, making the entire building, at in ow stands, 75 feet long and 20 feet wide. Will sell also an groph HORSE POWER ENGINE AND BOILER, nearly new, and new of Prawpace's Patent Stave Cutters, and a Set of Sames for Jointing Sizous. The above the ground on which the beriding stands. Require at the Brokers Offee of S. L. MOULLOOH, 1604-dtf 126 Market Street. OTS FOR SALE-ON NORTH ST.

and Pennsylvania Avenue. Apply to R. J. HALDEMAN, mar5-dtf Cor. Front and Walnut sts. FOR SALE-A House and Lot on

Sixth street, near State. Enquire at the Exchange toe of S. L. M'OULLOCH, 26 Market street, Office of Where the highest price is always paid for GOLD and SILVER. febl2-dtf

### Miscellaneous.

DENSIONS, BOUNTIES, BACK PAY,

#### War Claims and Claims for Indemnity.

#### STEWART, STEVENS, CLARK & CQ.,

Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law, and Solicitors for all kinds of Military Clasm's,

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### WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON, D. C. This firm, having a thorough knowledge of the Pen-sion Basiness, and being familiar with the practice in all the Departments of Government, believe that they can afford greater facilities to Pension, Bounty, and other Claimants, for the prompt and successful accom-plishment of business entrusted to them, than any other tirm in Washington. They desire to secure such an amount of this business as will enable them to excettly the business for each claimant very chemply, and on the basis of their pay contingent wrom their success in each case. For this purpose they will secure the services of taw Firms in each prominent layality throughout the states where such business may be had, furnish such with sll the necessary blank forms of application and eridence, requisite printed pamphies instructions, and circulars for distribution in their vicinity, with asso-siates names inserted, and upon the due execution of the papers and transmission of the same to them by their local associates, they will promptly perform the business here.

Disiness here. Back Pay obtained, and ten per cent, on amount of Olaims for Military Supplies or Claims for Indemnity. IJF Soldiers enlisted since the lat of March, 1861, in any kind of service, Military or Naval, who are disabled by disease or wounds, are entitled to Pensions. All by disease or wounds, are entitled to Pensions. All soldiers who serve for two years, or during the war, should it sconer close, will be entitled to \$100 Bounty. Widows of soldiers who die or are killed, are entitled to Pensions, and the \$100 Bounty. If there be no widow, then the minor children. And if no minor children, thea the father, mother, sisters or brothers are enti-ed as above to the \$100 Bounty and Back Pay.

he \$100 Bounty and Back Pay.
JOSEPH B. STEWART,
HESTOR L. STEVENS,
EDWARD CLARK,
OSCAR A. STEVENS,
WILLIS B. GAYLORD.
. 0., 1862.
ur office, or to our Associate at
A JOHN A. BIGLER Attorney and

ellor. PITTSBURG, PA .-- ARTHURS & RIDDELL, Attor-

WASSINGTON

HABBISBURG,

POTTSVILLE, PA .- WM. R. SMITH, Attorney and PHILADELPHIA, PA.-J. G. MINNICHILD, 46 Alwood

street, WM. M. SMITH, Attorney and Conneellor. WASHINGTON, PA.-BOYD ORUMRINCE, Attorney and Conneellor. jy81-d1y

#### WHITE SULPHUR AND CHALYBEATE SPRINGS. At Doubling Gap, Penn.

JAMES D. HENDLEY, PROPRIETOR, Late of Kirkwood House, Washington.

SEASON OPENS 15th JUNE, 1863. These Springs are in Cumberland county, Penn'a, 30 miles west of Harrisburg. They are accessible from all the principal eitzés ky zálkozat to Harrisburg, thance by the Cumberland Valley railroad to Newville; from Newville, 8 miles good staging to the Springs. The stage is always in waiting upon the arrival of the cars at Newville. Passengers leaving Philadelphia, Baltimore or Wash-ington in the moning care arriva to the Swings the

ington in the morning can arrive at the Springs the same evening at five o'clock. The Hotel is commodious and comfortable, with Hat and Cold Baths attached, and extensive grounds for walks our component.

FIVE TRAINS DAILY TO & FROM PHILADELPHIA walks and amusement. The long experience of the present Proprietor (for many years past at the Kirkwooi House in Washington, D. C.,) enables him to say, that it will be conducted in a manner to please all Visitors. TERMS:-\$2 per day; \$12 per week; 4 weeks \$40.-Children and servants half price. je9-d2m UST RECEIVED!

# Books, Stationery, &c.

Lines of Travel.

NEW AIR LINE ROUTE

THREE TRAINS DAILY TO NEW YORK

AND

PHILADELPHIA

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, April 20, 1863, the Pas-

enger Trains will leave the Philadelphia and Reading

Railroad Depot, at Harrisburg, for New York and Phil-

EASTWARD.

EXPRESS LINE leaves Harrisburg at 2.16 a. m., on

arrival of Pennsylvania Railroad Express Train from

the West, arriving in New York at 9.15 a. m., and at

Philadelphiat at 9.20 a. m. A sleeping car is attached

MAIL TRAIN leaves Harrisburg at 8.00 s. m., ar-

riving in New York at 5.30 p.m., and at Philadelphia

FAST LINE leaves Harrisburg at 2.00 p. m., on ar

rival of Pennsylvania Railroad Past Mail, arriving in

New York at 10.25 p. m., and Philadelphia at 7.00 p.m.

FAST LINE leaves New York at 6.00 s. m., and Phila-

elphia at 8.15 a.m., arriving at Harrisburg at 1,20 p. m.

MAIL TRAIN leaves New York at 12.00 noon, and

Philadelphia at 3.30 p. m., arriving at Harrisburg at 8.20

EXPRESS LINE leaves New York at 7.00 p. m., ar-

riving at Harrisburg at 1.45 a.m., and connecting with

the Pennsylvania Express Train for Pittsburg. A sleep-

Connections are made at Harrisburg with trains on the

Pennsylvania, Northern Central and Cumberland Valley

Baggage checked through. Fare between New York

J.J. CLYDE, General Agent,

Harrisburg,

and Harrisburg, \$5.15; between Harrisburg and Phis-

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY

SUMMER TIME TABLE.

ington City. Connections made with trains on Penn-

sylvania Railread to and from Pittsburg and the West

two trains daily to and from the North and Wes

Branch, Susquehanus, Elmira and all Northern New

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, APRIL 20, 1863, the

Passenger Trains of the Northern Central Railway will

arrive and depart from Harrisburg and Baltimore as

SOUTHWARD.

at 10.10 a. m.; leaves Harrisburg at 1.15 p. m., and ar

rives at Baltimore at 5.35 p. m.

Harrisburg daily at 8.80 a.m.

Monday) at 6.15 a. m.

Sunbury at 4.05 p. m.

at Sunbury at 5,38 a.m.

sylvania Railroad Depot.

rives at Harrisburg at 7,30 p.m.

Harrisburg, April 20, 1863-dtf

MAIL TRAIN leaves Sunbury daily (except Sunday

EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Sunbury daily (except Sun-

day) at 11.07. p. m.; leaves Harrisburg (except Monday)

at 2.00 a. m., and arrives at Baltimore daily (except

NORTHWARD.

Baltimore daily (except Sunday) at 2.55 p. m., and

DENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD!

Three daily trains to and from Baltimore and Wash

delphia, \$3.35 in No. 1 cars, and \$3.00 in No. 2.

For tickets and other information apply to

Eailroads, and at Reading for Philadelphia, Pottsville,

ing car is also attached to this train.

Wilkesbarre, Allentown, Easton, &c.

WESTWARD.

o the train through from Pittsburg without change.

tdelphia, as follows, viz:

at 1.50 p. m.

ap29

York.

llows, vis:

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CHOOL BOOKS.-School Directors Teachers, Parents, Scholars, and others, in need of School Books, School Stationery, &c., will find a com-plete assortment at E. M. POLLOCK & SON'S BOOK STORE, Market Square, Harrisburg, comprising in part the following:

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Olark's, "Interest, Goodines of Finness of Gonzamina para ARITHMETIO'S.—Greenleaf's, Stoddard's. Unerson's Fike's, Rose's, Colburn's, Smith and Duke's, Davis's. ALGEBRIAB.—Greenleaf's, Davis's, Day's, Bay's,

Bidge's. Bridge's. DIOTIONARYS.--Worcester's Quarto, Academic, Com-prehensive and Primary Dictionares. Walker's School, Oobb's, Walker, Webster's Primary, Webster's High School. Wobster's Quarto, Academic. NATUBAL PHILOSOPHIES.--Constock's, Parker's.

Swift's. The above with a great variety of others can at a y time be found at my store. Also, a complete assort-ment of School Battionery, embracing in the while a com-plete outfit for school purposes. Any book not in the store.

# WALL PAPER! WALL PAPER!

Just received, our Spring Stock of WALL PAPER SORDERS, FILE SCREENS, &c., do. It is the largest and best selected assortment in the city, ranging in price (rom six (6) cents up to one dollar and squarter (\$1.25.) As we purchase very low for cash, we are propared to sell at as low rates, if not lower, then can be had else-where. If purchasers will call and examine, we feel confident that we can please them in respect to price and quality. E. M PULLOCK & SON, mar23 Below Jones' House, Market Square.

AW BOOKS! LAW BOOKS!!--A Li general assortment of LAW BOOKS, all the State Reports and Standard Elementary Works, with many of the old English Reports, scarce and rars, together with a large assortment of second-hand Law Books, at very low prices, at the one price Bookstore of E. M. POLLOCK & SON, my8 Market Square, Harrisburg.

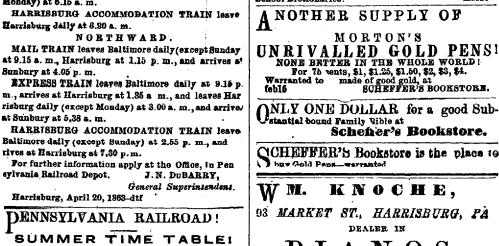
THE subscribers propose to publish by THE subscribers propose to publish by subscription a "FARM MAP" of the Township of 'SWATARA," Dauphin county, Pa., if sufficient en-couragement is given. The Map will embrace the Bounda-ries of the Township and Farms contained therein, num-ber of Acres, Location of Residences and Names of Pro-pertyholders generally. There will also be on the Map a Table of Distances, showing the distance from each Cross Road in the Township to Harrisburg, thus ren-dering it a valuable Map to Farmers and Dealers in Real Estate particularly. Those desiring Views of their Besidences put on the Map will be neatly executed, colored and mounted, and delivered at the low price of Five Dol-lars, payable on delivery of the same. lars, payable on delivery of the same. QLARK & AUB,

832 Walnut street, Philadelphia. Harrisburg, November 1, 1861.—tf

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AND MACHINES FOR GRINDING CUTTING-MACHINE KNIVES. Portable Cider Mills and Fodder Cutters,

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WM.	A.	Ρ	A	R	K	H	I	L	L

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Mass.
Dr. J. V. F. Blaney & Dr. G. A. Marriner, Analytical and Consulting Chemists, Chicago, Illinois.
Dr. Cox, Chemist, Cincinnati, Ohio.
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All of whom have analyzed the Brandy and recommend it as a perfectly pure article and as an invaluable medi-cinal agent. PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, THIRD STREET, NEXT DOOR TO THE TELEGRAPH PRINTING OFFICE. Stores, dwellings, churches, public buildings, facto-ries, &c., filled up with gas, lead and iron pipe in a workman-like manner. Hydranta, Wash Basins, Bath Tubs, Lift and Force Pumps, Water Closets, Lead and Iron Pipe for water, gas and steam. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited. All work promptly attended to, je2-d8m inal agent. I have been arpointed the sole agent for the sale of this Brandy for the city of Harrisburg and Dauphin co. Bov2-dy Dr. LOUIS WYETH.



The subscriber has removed his PLUMBING AND BRASS FOUNDRY from Marketstreet to Fourth street above Market, opposite the Bethel Church Thankful for past patronage, he hopes, by strict attention to busi-ness, to merit a continuance of it. mar27-dtf WM. PARKHILL.

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#### SAFETY INSURANCE COMPANY, OF PHILADELPHIA.

OF PHILADELPHIA. INCORPORATED 1835. This Institution is doing business on the Mutual In-surance principle combined with a Joint Stock Capital. By the act of incorporation the stock is pledged for the payment of any losses which the company may sus-tain. And as an additional security to the assured, the act requires that the profits of the business shall be funded and remains with the corporation, as a guarantee and protection to the insured against loss, until ordered by the Board of Directors to be redeemed in accordance with a provision of the act of incorporation. This fund will be represented by scrip issued by the company, bearing interest not exceeding six per cent. No dividend of scrip can be made when the losses and expenses exceed the amount of earned premiums. Insurances will be made on Vassals, Freights and Car-goes; on Goods transported by railroads or canals, and

WALL PAPER AND WINDOW SHADES. HENRY C. SHAFFER Has a large stock of Widow Shades and Wall Paper on hand which will be sold very low. Call and examine. Paper Hanging personally attented to. No. 12, MARKET STREET, Oct24-dtf Near the bridge

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Something for the times!!

A NECESSITY IN EVERY HOUSEHOLD!!

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AMERICAN CEMENT GLUE THE STRONGEST GLUE IN THE WORLD!

FOR CEMENTING WOOD, LEATHER, GLASS,

IVORY, CHINA, MARBLE, PORCELAIN, ALABASTER, BONE, CORAL, &C., &C., &C. THE ONLY ABTICLE OF THE KIND EVER PRO DUCED WHICH WILL WITHSTAND WATER!

**B** X T R A C T S. "Svery housekeeper should have a sapply of Johns Grosley's American Gement Glue."—New York Times. "It is so convenient to have in the house."—New York Express. "It is always ready; this commends it to everybody. —New York Independent. "We have tried it, and find it as useful in our house as water."—Wilkes' Spirit of the Times.

PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOTTLE. VERY LIBERAL REDUCTIONS TO WHOLESALE DEALERS.

# TERMS CASH. IT For sale by all Druggists and Storekeepers gene

silly throughout the country.

JOHNS & CROSLEY, (Sole Manufacturers,

#### 78 WILLIAM STREET, (Corner of Liberty Street,)

NEW YORK. jy11 dly LYON'S PURE OHIO CATAWBA

BRANDY. THE OHIO CATAWBA BRANDY has, for several THE ORIO CATAWBA BEAMDINE HER, for seven years, been manufactured from the pure juice of the AMERICAN CATAWBA, and ISABELLA GRAPE, and has attained a rare popularity throughout the West and South, where great quantities of this superb article is sold for MEDICINAL and FAMILY purposes. It not only equals, but excels the most choice IMPORTED only equals, but excels the most choice IMPORTED BRANDIES in PURITY, QUALITY and RIOHNESS OF FLAVOR, and wherever it has been introduced it had invariably met the most unqualified favor and extended

The want of really pure Brandy has long been felt in The want of really pure Brandy has long been felt in this country, and the opportunity to procure an article of such quality as to supercede the sale and use of the many vile compounds so often sold under the name of "Brandyr" can be regarded only as a public good. L. LYON'S CATAWBA BRANDY possesses all the choice qualities of the beat imported liquor, and is posi-tively known to be of PERFECT PURITY and of SU-PERIOR FLAYOR. In support of the above statement, we refer to the certificate of the undermentioned well-known chemists: Dr. A. A. Hayes, Assayer, Boston, Mass. Dr. James B. Nichols, Analytical Chemist, Boston, Mass.

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COAL YARD,

SOUTH SECOND STREET, BELOW PRATT'S ROLLING MILL,

Where he keeps constantly on hand

Such as STEAMBOAT, BROKEN, EGG and NUT,

Consumers will do well to call on him and, lay in

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their supply, as the Coal will be delivered clean, and

ST. LOUIS FLOUR. — THE BEST BRAND FOR FAMILY USE in the market. 160 barrels of the celebrated St. Louis Flour, universally pronounced the mest superior article ever offered in the market, just received and for sale by WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

RESH FISH every Tuesday and Fri-day at JOHN WISE'S Store, corner of Third and wainut.

LYKENS AND WILKESBABRE COAL,

which he will dispose of at the lowest market price.

full weight.

oct24-dtf

### TIME POR CUTTING TIMBER.

We have offen urged upon our readers the importance of cutting rails and other timbers in the summer. Experiments of our own and Frequent observation have satisfied us that soft wood, cat when the bark peels from it freely, and when it will rapidly season, lasts at least twice as long as winter or spring cut timber. The latter seasons slowly and becomes partially -san-rotten ; the former dries thoroughly and hardens like horn. There may not be so much lifference in the durability of hard timber when cut in summer and in winter. William Cone, of Michigan, writes to the Rural New Yorker as follows:

"In June, 29 years ago, having need of a psir of bar posts, I had to cut a tree for that purpose. I cut a white oak about two feet through at the butt, and split out a pair. The bark peeled off easily. I set them with the batt end in the ground, Now, that pair of posts have outlasted about three sets in other parts of my farm, and the rails split at that time are much better than many that were split many years after. Now, bass-wood rails, split in the summer, when they will peel eswier, will outlast ordinary oak cut in the winter."-Country Gentleman.

#### KEEP DOWN THE WEEDS.

'The Boston Cultivator well and truly observes: "Every plant may be likened to a sump-constantly drawing the water and abrowing it off in the atmosphere. The extent to which this operation is going on is not gencrally observed. Indeed, it is sometimes supgosed that living plants keep the soil from drying up. A coating of dead vegetable matter doubtless has this effect; but living plants take water from the soil more rapidly than it could be carried on by mere surface evaporation.

"This has been demonstrated by experiment. Hales found that a sun-flower, three and a half feet high, lost from its leaves during 12 hours of one day 30 ounces of water, and in inother day 20 ounces. The amount of water taken up and thrown off by plants depends on exposure to the sun's light, it being greatest in clear weather and least in cloudy weather and during nights. The amount also varies with the different species of plants-those whose leaves present most surface to the sun consuming most."

**TOOKING GLASSES.**—A Splendid Ansortment of New Looking Glasses, just received, at W. KNOOHE'S Music Store, 93 Market street, where they will be gold cheep. Call and examine. Inri3 MOFFEES AND SUGARS OF ALL GRADES, and at reason WM. DOCK, JR., & CO. MOKED SALMON.—A choice supply for sale by WM. DOCK, jr., & Co. for sale by

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THE LARGEST AND BEST ASSORTMEN OF FINE **ENGRAVINGS** ! STEEL PRINTS, AND HEADS, AND

SCENES, ADAPTED FOR GRECIAN OIL PAINTINGS, AT

#### Wm. Knoche's Music Store.

### No. 93 Market street, Harrisburg.

MORTON'S UNRIVALLED GOLD UL PEN.-FIRST QUALITY WARRANTED. NONE BETTER IN THE WHOLE WORLD. A GREAT LUXURY!

PERSONS in want of a superior and really good GOLD FEE will find with me a large assortment to select from, and have the privilege to exchange the Pens until their hand is perfectly suited. And if by fair means the Dia-mond points break off during treive months, the pur-chaser shall have the privilege to select a new one,

without any charge. I have very good Gold Pens, made by Mr. Morton, not warranted, in strong silver-plated cases, for \$1, \$1.26, \$1.50, \$2.00 For sale at

SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORS, No. 13 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

MURINGER'S PATENT BEEF TEA

### BEEF AND VEGETABLES.

Convertible immediately into a nourishing and deliclous soup. Highly approved by a number of eminent

clous soup. Highly approved by a number of eminent Physicians. This sedmirable article condensed into a compact form, all the substantial and nutritive properties of a large bulk of meat and vegetables. The readiness with which it dissolves into a rich and palatable Soup, which would require hours of preparation according to the usual method, is an advantage in many situations of life, too obvious to need urging. Its highly nourishing qualities combined with its delicacy, renders it invaluable for the sick; while for these in health, it is a perfact substitute for fresh meat and vegetables. It will keep good in any elimate.

elimate. It is peculiarly well adapted FOR TRAVELERS, by land or sea, who can thus avoid those accidental depriva-tions of a comfortable meal, to which they are so liable. FOR INVALIDS, whose capricious appetite can thus

se satisfied in a moment. FOR SPORTRAIKN and EXCURSIONISTS. to whom, both its compactness and easy proparation will recom-mend it. For sale by

WM. DOCK, JR., & Co. sep24-tf MHARTER OAK

FAMILY FLOUR! **WNEXCELLED BY ANY IN THE U. STATES!** 

AND SUPERIOR TO ANY Fancy Brands OFFERED IN PENNSYLVANIA! IT IS MADE OF CHOICE MISSOURI WHITE WHEAT. 113 Delivered any place in the city free of charge. Terms cash on delivery. jy30 WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

#### H A M S !!! H M. D. : : i Newbold's celebrated, Michener's Excelsior, Evans & Swift's superior, Jersey Plain very fine. Also, Bried Beef, Tongues and Bologna Sausage. For sale by apla WM. DOCK, jr. & Co. For WPTY BARRELS.- A large number A of empty Wine, Brandy and Whisky Barrels for sale by V. DOCK, jr., & CO. sale by DOSTON CRACKERS.-A LARGE D SUPPLY of these delicious crackers just received and for sale by WM. DOOK, JE., & CO.

ON AND AFTER

MONDAY, APRIL 20, 1863, The Passenger Trains of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will depart from and arrive at Harrisburg and Philadelphia as follows :

EASTWARD.

THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Harrisburg daily at 2.00 a.m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 6.10 a. m. FAST LINE leaves Harrisburg daily (except Monday)

at 5.45 a.m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9.55 a. m. Passengers take breakfast at Lancaster. WAY ACCOMMODATION, via Mount Joy, leaved Marrisburg at 7.06 a.m., and arrives at West Philadelphis at 12.25 p. m.

FAST MAIL TRAIN leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sunday) at 1.00 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 5.00 p.m.

HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, via Columbia, leaves Harrisburg at 4.00 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9.30 p. m.

#### WESTWARD.

BALTIMORE EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Harrisbur daily (except Monday) at 2.00 s. m ; Altoons, 7.15 a. take breakfast, and arrives at Pittsburg at 12. PHILADELPHIA EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Har burg daily at 8.00 a. m., Alteena at 8 00 a.m., take break. fast, and arrives at Pittsburg at 12.30 p.m.

MAIL TRAIN leaves Harrisburg at 1.15 p. m., Altoons at 7.15 p. m., take supper, and arrives at Pitteburg at 12.30 a.m.

FAST LUNE leaves Harrisburg 3.50 p. m., Altoon 8.35 p. m., and arrives at Pittsburg at 1.00 a, m. HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Philadelphia at 2.80 p. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 8.00 p. m.

WAY ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Philadelphis at 4.00 p. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 9.40 p. m. This train runs via Mount Joy.

SAMUEL D. YOUNG, Superintendent Middle Div. Penn'a R. R.

- 1	Harrisburg, April 16, 1863dtf	
	1863.	1863.
7		1902'

DHILADELPHIA & ERIE RAIL-ROAD .- This great line traverses the Northern and Northwest counties of Pennsylvania to the city of Erie, on Lake Erie.

It has been leased by the Pennsylvania Rail Road Company, and under their auspices is being rapidly opened throughout its entire length.

It is now in use for Passenger and Freight business from Harrisburg to Driftwood, (Second Fork,) (177 miles) on the Eastern Division, and from Sheffield to Erie. (78 miles) on the Western Division. TIME OF PASSENGER TRAINS AT HA MIS

BURG. Leave Northward.

Mail Train..... 1.15 s.m. | Express Train.. 3.00 s.m Cars run through without change both ways on the . trains between Philadelphia and Lock Haven, and tween Baltimore and Lock Haven.

Elegant Sleeping Cars on Express Trains th way between Williamsport and Baltimore, and Williamspo and Philadelphia.

For information respecting Passenger business appl at the S. E. cor. 11th and Market streets. And for Freight business of the Company's Agents S. B. Kingston, Jr., cor. 13th and Market stre Philadelphia. J. W. Reynolds, Erie.

J. M. Drill, Agent N. C. R. R., Baltim H. H. HOUSTON Gen'l Freight Agt., Phil's,

LEWIS L. HOUPT, Gen'l Ticket Agt., Phil'a. JOS. D. POTTS, Gen'l Manager, Williamsport.

#### IN E

marő-dy

F

# **BXTRACTS**

BOSE, LEMON, VANILLA, GINGER, ALMOND, ORANGE, PHAOH, PINE APPLE, BITTER ALMOND, OELERY, GINNAMON, NUTMEG NHOTARINE, P.MENTO, COOHINEAL, (for coloring,) desorted dozens, for formily state. The above assortment just received from one of the largest Eastern Houses—sach Bottle and Package war ranted. [mar10] WM. DOCK, Jz., & OO.

DOCKET KNIVES .- A very fine as sormen's, 5 SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTOR

MELODEONS. THE BEST MANUFACTURED INSTRU-MENTS, from \$45 to \$100.

Guitars, Violins, Accordeons, Flutes, Fifes, Drums, Banjos, Tambourines, Violin and Guitar strings and musical merchandisa in general SHELT MUSIC.

The LATEST PUBLICATIONS always on hand Music sent by mail to any part of the country. OVAL, SQUARE, GILT AND ROSEWOC

FRAMES, Suitable for looking glasses and all kinds pictures always on hand.

A fine assortment of best plated

LOOKING GLASSÉS From smallest to largest sizes.

Any style of frame made to order at the shortest notice. WM. KNOCHE, 93 Market st. nov1-dw&s

HOWE'S Sewing Machine, 437 Broad-How E'S Sewing Intachine, 457 Broad-Harrisburg. The undersigned respectfully informs the manufacturers and citizens of Harrisburg that the has opened a sewing machine office for the sale of the celebrated Howe's sewing machine, making the well known lock-stitch, and adapted for all kinds of leather and cloth, and family use. G. M. RAPHAEL, feb25-dly Agent. feb25-diy

**UTTA PERCHA WATER-PROOF** 

#### **BLACKING!** (WITHOUT BRUSHING,)

FOR BOOTS, SHOES, HARNESS, CARRIAGES, AND MILITARY LEATHER-WORK.

AND MILITARY LEATHER-WORK. This new and excellent article excels everything ever before in use, for beautifying and softening the Leather. It makes a polish like patent leather; will not rub eff with water, nor stain the finest white silk, and makes the leather perfectly water-proof. Twice a month ap-plied on boots and shoes, and once a month for harness is sufficient. If the leather becomes dirty, wash it eff with clean water and the polish will re-appear. War-ranted as represented.

jan9-dtf

manufacture of

onable styles, and at satisfactory prices.

Ladies' and Misses' Gaiters, and other Shoes in great variety; and in fact everything connected with the Shoe business.

CUSTOMER WORK will be particularly attended to, and in all cases will satisfaction be warranted. Losis fitted up by one of the best makers in the country. The long practical experience of the undersigned, and their thorough knowledge of the business will, they trust, be sufficient guarantee to the public that they will do them justice, and furnish them an article that

will recommend itself for utility, cheapness and dura-JACKSON & CO. [jan9] bility. DOARDERS WANTED .-- The under-

bound street, having rented a fine large and commodious house, in Mulberry street, two doors from the corner of Second street, in the city of Harrisburg, she is prepared to accommodate single gentlemen, or gentlemen and their wives, with boarding on reasonable terms. jyle-dem R. A. JOHNSON.

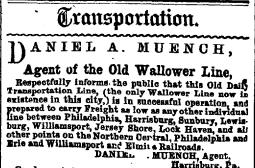
FLUID AND ALCOHOL, IN LARGE quantities and of pure quality, for sale by WM. DOOK, JR., & OO

HAVANA ORANGES.-Just received WM. DOCK. JR. 4 CO WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

HAMS, DRIED BEEF, BOLOGNA SAUSAGES, TONGUES, &c., for sale low, by WM. DOCK, Js., & G

OPPOSITE THE PENNSYLVANIA AND LEBANON VALLEY RAILBOAD DEPOTS, HARRISDURG, PA.	500 bush 500 bush 50 bash
The undersigned having taken the above Hotel, which has been refitted and furnished throughout, begs leave to inform the public that he is well prepared to accomi modele those who may favor him with their patronage, e that will give entire setisfaction. The UNITED STATES HOTEL is located in the imme	Enquire of sep29tf FMPT of En with head Builders, F
diate visibility of the depots of the Pennsylvania and Lebanen Valley railroads, where the traveling public can be accommodated with every confort without the incon- venience or expense of going up-town Neither pains nor expense shall be spared to render the guests of this establishment as comfortable as they can pessibly be elsewhere in the city of Harrisburg.	BOSTC
Careful and compotent perfors will always be found at the depots on the arrival of the trains, to take charge of the baggage free of charge. Ask for the UNITED STATES HOTEL. my7-dly L. W. TEN EYOK, Proprietor.	
NATIONAL HOTEL, (LATE WHITE SWAN,) Race street, above Third, Philadelphia.	O.UUU retail by
This establishment offers great inducements, not only on account of reduced rates of board, but from the cen- tral location to the avenues of trade, as well as the con- veniences afforded by several passenger railroads run- ning past and contiguous to it, by which gueste can pass to and from the Hotel to the different railroad depots,	

should they be preferred to the regular omniouses be-longing to the house. I am determined to devote my whole attention to the comfort and convenience of my guests, and endeaver to give general satisfaction. Terms--\$1.25 Per Day. DAVID C. BIEGRIST, (Formerly of Engle Hotel, Lebanon, Pa.) T. V. RHODES, Clerk. mrll-dtf



Goods sent to the Warehouse of Messrs, Peacock, Zell & Hinchman, No. 808 and 810 Market street, above Harrisburg, ready for delivery, next morning. my6



JUST RECEIVING, which we will sell at a very low figure by the Hogshead, Tierce, Barrel or Single Ham. my30 WM. DOCK, jr., & CO.

SOLAR MATCHES! NO SULPHUR! NOŠMELL

FIFTY GROSS of the above Superior Matches just ceived, and for sale by WM, DOOK, Ju., & CO WRITING FLUIDS .- BOSS' Ameri-

VV can Writing Fluid, a splendid ink, at 62 cents per quart; ARNOLD'S grassing Writing Fluid, HAR-RISON'S Columbian Writing Fluid, LAUGHLIN & BUSHFIELD'S Ink, Copying Ink, Carmine and Red Inks of the best quality, Blue Ink, Mucilage, &c., at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE.

CONDENSED MILK !--Just received and for sale by WM. DOCK jr & CO.

by steamboats on rivers and lakes; also, against damage or loss by Fire, for a limited time, or permanently. VEDAR TUBS, CHURNS and MEA. U SURES, together with a large assortment of BAS-KETS, BROOMS & c., just received, and for sale very ow, by WM. DOOK, JE., & CO The undersigned, as Agent for the above well known company, will make insurance against loss or damage by fire, either perpetually or annually, on property in either town or country. ither town v. Marine and Inland Transportation Apply personally or by letter to ROBERT L. MUENCH, Harrisburg, Pa. ther town or country. Marine and Inland Transportation Risks also taken. P. & W. C. TAYLOR'S H **NEW SOAP:** It is economical and highly detersive. It contains no Bosin and will not waste. It contains no Hosin and Will not waste. It is warranted not to injure the hands. It will impart an agreeable odor, and is therefor suitable for every purpose. For sale by WM. DOUK, Jz., & CO. TNITED STATES HOTEL, FOR SALE .-- 3,000 BUSHELS PRIME YELLOW CORN. hels barley malt, first quality. hols rvo. of RICHARD HOGELAND. Washington Avenne, Harrisburg TY HOGSHEADS .- A large Supty Meat Hogsheads, in good condition and ids in. These Hogsheads are desirable for Farmers " he sold at a very low WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO. MS!!!-Just received, a large rand in the market. Every one sold is guar june27] WM. DOOK, JE., & OO, ON CRACKERS.—A supply of a delicious crackers just received and for sale WM. DOCK, jr., & OO. E MEAT.—A SUPERIOR AR LE just received and for sale by WM. DOOK, JE., & CO. POUNDS Extra Prime Sugar-Oured Hams for sale very low, whelesale or WM. DOCK JR. 0 EN CORN.-WINSLOW'S fresh FINEST STOCK OF PHOTO-GBAPH ALBUMS, PORT FOLIOS, CARD-CASES, POCKET-BOOKS, for sale at Scheffer's Bookstore, BUCKWHEAT MEAL.-15,000 LBS. SUPER EXTRA, from Wyoming Valley, for sale WM. DOOK, JE., & CO. WALL PAPER, BORDERS, &c., &c., at last year prices, for sale at Scheffer's Bookstore. jel6 FOR LETTER, NOTE and FOOLS-CAP Paper, Envelores and all kind of Stationery, call at Scheffer's Bookstore, jel6 UST RECEIVED\_Another lot of Beautiful Albums, at Scheffer's Bookstore, 18 Market street. A large variety of Notions just received at Scheffer's Bookstore. jel6 CELF SEALING FRUIT JARS -D Best and Chespest in the markets! Call nd eramine them. WM. DOOK, JR., & jy31 RENCH MUSTARD, ENGLISH and Domestic Pickles, (by the dozen or hundred,) Su-perior Balad Oil, Ketchup, Sauces and condiments of every description, for sale by my25 WM. DOCK, JR., & Co New Assortment of MORTON'S A New Assortment of MORTON'S Uprivalled Gold Pens, in Gold Plated Desk Hol-ders, just received, at Scheffer's Bookstore, 18 Marke street. "HOW ARE YOU GREEN-BACKS."-DAN BEYANT'S new comic Song. Price 30 cents, just received and for sale by WABD, at his Music store, Third street. Call and get a copy ap28 WALLPAPER, BORDERS, &c., &c., sold yet at last year's prices, without any advance. sold yet at last year's prices, without any advance. At SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORS. BREAKFAST BACON.—Ai small but very choice lot of Sugar Cured "Breakfast Bacon (equal to the imported Yorkshire )just rjeccived. y29 WM. DOCK, JE., & CO DRIED PEACHES-PARED AND UNPARED-just received by WM. DOCK, JR., & CO. THE NATIONAL ALMANAC AND ANNUAL RECORD for 1868, for sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORS,

with dieks water and the polish will re-appear. wa-ranted as represented. DIRECTIONS FOR USE.—Apply a few drops on a sponge, rub it slowly over the leather, and the polish is complete. Frice, 37% cents per bottle. JACKEON & CO., Sole Agents, 90% Market street. ACKSON & CO.'8 SHOE STORE NO. 90% MARKET STREET, HARRISBURG, PA., Where they ntend to devote their entire time to the BOOTS AND SHOES

all kinds and varieties, in the neatest and most fash-Their stock will consist, in part, of Gentlemen's Fine Calf and Patent Leather Boots and Shoes, latest styles;