Patriot and Union.

VOL. 3. HARRISBURG, PA., FRIDAY, APRIL 19, 1861. NO. 195.

PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING,
SUNDAYS EXCEPTED,
BY O. BARRETT & CO

THE DAILY PATRIOT AND UNION will be served to subscribers residing in the Borough for SIX CENTS PER WEEK payable to the Carrier. Mail subscribers, FOUR DOLLARS PER ANNUM.

THE WEEKLY will be published as heretofore, semi-weekly during the session of the Legislature, and once a week the remainder of the year, for *two dollars* in advance, or *three dollars* at the expiration of the year.

Connected with this establishment is an extensive JOB OFFICE, containing a variety of plain and fancy type, unequalled by any establishment in the interior of the State, for which the patronage of the public is solicited.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Four lines or less constitute half a square. Ten lines or more than four, constitute a square.

Half sq., one day	$0.25	One sq., one day	$0.50
" one week	1.00	" one week	1.25
" one month	2.00	" one month	3.00
" three months	3.00	" three months	5.00
" six months	4.00	" six months	8.00
" one year	5.00	" one year	10.00

☞ Business notices inserted in the LOCAL COLUMN, or before marriages and deaths, FIVE CENTS PER LINE for each insertion. To merchants and others advertising by the year liberal terms will be offered.

☞ The number of insertions must be designated on the advertisement.

☞ Marriages and Deaths will be inserted at the same rate as regular advertisements.

Books, Stationery, &c.

SCHOOL BOOKS.—School Directors, Teachers, Parents, Scholars, and others, in want of School Books, School Stationery, &c., will find a complete assortment at E. M. POLLOCK & SON'S BOOK STORE, Market Square, Harrisburg, comprising in part the following—

READERS.—McGuffey's, Parker's, Cobb's, Angell's
SPELLING BOOKS.—McGuffey's, Cobb's, Webster's, Town's, Byerly's, Comby's.
ENGLISH GRAMMARS.—Bullion's, Smith's, Wood bridge's, Monteith,s, Tuthill's, Hart's, Wells'.
HISTORIES.—Grimshaw's, Davenport's, Frost's, Wilson's, Willard's, Goodrich's, Pinnock's, Goldsmith's and Clark's.
ARITHMETIC'S.—Greenleaf's, Stoddard's, Emerson's, Pike's, Rose's, Colburn's, Smith and Duke's, Davie's.
ALGEBRAS.—Greenleaf's, Davie's, Day's, Ray's, Bridge's.
DICTIONARYS.—Worcester's Quarto, Academic, Comprehensive and Primary Dictionares. Walker's school, Cobb's, Walker, Webster's Primary, Webster's High School. Webster's Quarto, Academic.
NATURAL PHILOSOPHIES.—Comstock's, Parker's, Swift's. The above with a great variety of others can at any time be found at my store. Also, a complete assortment of School Stationery, embracing in the whole a complete outfit for school purposes. Any book not in the store procured at one days notice.

☞ Country Merchants supplied at wholesale rates.

ALMANACS.—John Baer and Son's Almanac for sale at E. M. POLLOCK & SON'S BOOK STORE, Harrisburg.

☞ Wholesale and Retail. myl

UPHOLSTERING.

C. F. VOLLMER

Is prepared to do all kinds of work in the

UPHOLSTERING BUSINESS

Pays particular attention to MAKING AND PUTTING DOWN CARPETS, MAKING AND REPAIRING MATTRASSES, REPAIRING FURNITURE, &c., &c. He can be found at all times at his residence, in the rear of the William Tell House, corner of Raspberry and Blackberry alleys. sep29-dly

LETTER, CAP, NOTE PAPERS, Pens, Holders, Pencils, Envelopes, Sealing Wax, of the best quality, at low prices, direct from the manufactories, at

mar30 SCHEFFER'S CHEAP BOOKSTORE

LAW BOOKS! LAW BOOKS!!—A general assortment of LAW BOOKS, all the State Reports and Standard Elementary Works, with many of the old English Reports, *scarce and rare*, together with a large assortment of second-hand Law Books, at very low prices, *at the one price Bookstore of*

E. M. POLLOCK & SON,
my8 Market Square, Harrisburg.

Miscellaneous.

AN ARRIVAL OF

NEW GOODS

APPROPRIATE TO THE SEASON!

SILK FANS! LINEN FANS!! PAPER FANS!!!

ANOTHER AND SPLENDID LOT OF

SPLICED FISHING RODS!

Trout Flies, Gut and Hair Snoods, Grass Lines, Silk and Hair Plaited Lines, and a general assortment of

FISHING TACKLE!

A GREAT VARIETY OF

WALKING CANES!

Which we will sell as cheap as the cheapest!

Silver Head Canes! Loaded Canes! Sword Canes! Hickory Canes! Fancy Canes!

KELLER'S DRUG AND FANCY STORE,
NO. 91 MARKET STREET,
South side, one door east of Fourth street je9.

WE OFFER TO

CUSTOMERS

A New Lot of
LADIES' PURSES,
Of Beautiful Styles, substantially made

A Splendid Assortment of
GENTLEMEN'S WALLETS.

A New and Elegant Perfume,
KNIGHTS TEMPLARS' BOQUET,
Put up in Cut Glass Engraved Bottles.

A Complete Assortment of
HANDKERCHIEF PERFUMES,
Of the best Manufacture.

A very Handsome Variety of
POWDER PUFF BOXES.

KELLER'S DRUG STORE,
jy21 91 Market street.

CANDLES!!!

PARAFFIN CANDLES,
SPERM CANDLES,
STEARINE CANDLES,
ADAMANTINE CANDLES,
CHEMICAL SPERM CANDLES,
STAR (SUPERIOR) CANDLES,
TALLOW CANDLES.

A large invoice of the above in store, *and for sale at unusually low rates*, by

WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.,
jan1 Opposite the Court House

GUN AND BLASTING POWDER.

JAMES M. WHEELER,
HARRISBURG PA.,
AGENT FOR ALL
POWDER AND FUSE
MANUFACTURED BY
L. E. DUPONT DE NEMOURS & CO.,
WILMINGTON, DELAWARE.

☞ A large supply always on hand. For sale at manufacturer's prices. Magazine two miles below town.

☞ Orders received at Warehouse. no17

JUST RECEIVED—A large Stock of SCOTCH ALES, BROWN STOUT and LONDON PORTER. For sale at the lowest rates by

JOHN H. ZIEGLER,
jan11 73 Market street.

FISH!! FISH!!!

MACKEREL, (Nos. 1, 2 and 3.)
SALMON, (very superior.)
SHAD, (Mess and very fine.)
HERRING, (extra large.)
COD FISH.
SMOKED HERRING, (extra Digby.)
SCOTCH HERRING.
SARDINES AND ANCHOVIES.

Of the above we have Mackerel in whole, half, quarter and eighth bbls. Herring in whole and half bbls.

The entire lot new—DIRECT FROM THE FISHERIES, and will sell them at the lowest market rates.

sep14 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

HICKORY WOOD!!—A SUPERIOR LOT just received, and for sale in quantities to suit purchasers, by JAMES M. WHEELER.

Also, OAK AND PINE constantly on hand at the lowest prices. dec6

FAMILY BIBLES, from 1$ to $10, strong and handsomely bound, printed on good paper, with elegant clear new type, sold at

mch31 SCHEFFER'S Cheap Book-store.

BOURBON WHISKY.—A very Superior Article of BOURBON WHISKY, in quart bottles, in store and for sale by JOHN H. ZIEGLER,
mar5 73 Market Street.

HARRISON'S HOUSEHOLD SOAP. 50 BOXES OF THIS PERFECT SOAP. For sale at Manufacturer's prices. A. ROBINSON & CO.
mar6

HAVANA ORANGES!!!
A prime lot just received by
oc30. WM. DOCK, JR., & Co.

FOR a superior and cheap TABLE or SALAD OIL go to

KELLER'S DRUG STORE.

THE Fruit Growers' Handbook—by WARING—wholesale and retail at

mch31 SCHEFFER'S Bookstore.

SPERM CANDLES.—A large supply just received by
sep18 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

GARDEN SEEDS!!!—A FRESH AND COMPLETE assortment, just received and for sale by
feb21 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

CRANBERRIES!!!—A SPLENDID LOT just received by
oct10 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

CRANBERRIES—A very Superior lot at
oct26.] WM. DOCK, JR. & CO'S

Miscellaneous.

TAKE NOTICE!

That we have recently added to our already full stock

OF SEGARS

LA NORMATIS,
HARI KARI,
EL MONO,
LA BANANA.

OF PERFUMERY

FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF:
TURKISH ESSENCE,
ODOR OF MUSK,
LUBIN'S ESSENCE BOUQUET

FOR THE HAIR:
EAU LUSTRALE,
CRYSTALIZED POMATUM,
MYRTLE AND VIOLET POMATUM.

FOR THE COMPLEXION:
TALC OF VENICE,
ROSE LEAF POWDER,
NEW MOWN HAY POWDER,
BLANC DE PERLES.

OF SOAPS,

BASIN'S FINEST
MOSS ROSE,
BENZOIN,
UPPER TEN,
VIOLET,
NEW MOWN HAY,
JOCKEY CLUB.

Having the largest stock and best assortment of Toilet Articles, we fancy that we are better able than our competitors to get up a complete Toilet Set at any price desired. Call and see.

Always on hand, a FRESH Stock of *DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS*, &c, consequent of our receiving almost daily additions thereto.

KELLER'S DRUG AND FANCY STORE,
91 Market Street, two doors East of Fourth Street,
sep6 South side.

JACKSON & CO.'S

SHOE STORE,

NO. 90½ MARKET STREET,
HARRISBURG, PA.,

Where they intend to devote their entire time to the manufacture of

BOOTS AND SHOES

Of all kinds and varieties, in the neatest and most fashionable styles, and at satisfactory prices.

Their stock will consist, in part, of *Gentlemen's Fine Calf and Patent Leather Boots and Shoes*, latest styles; *Ladies' and Misses' Gaiters*, and other Shoes in great variety; and in fact everything connected with the Shoe business.

CUSTOMER WORK will be particularly attended to, and in all cases will satisfaction be warranted. *Lasts fitted up by one of the best makers in the country.*

The long practical experience of the undersigned, and their thorough knowledge of the business will, they trust, be sufficient guarantee to the public that they will do them justice, and furnish them an article that will recommend itself for utility, cheapness and durability. [jan9] JACKSON & CO.

THE AMERICAN BYRON!

GUADALOUPE:
A TALE OF LOVE AND WAR.

A Poem in the style of *DON JUAN*, and equal in spirit, matter and manner to that brilliant production of the "BRITISH BARD." By a well known citizen of Philadelphia, who served with distinction in the late War with Mexico.

PRICE SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS.
For sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE,
mar6 No. 18 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

A NEW FEATURE IN THE SPICE TRADE!!!

IMPORTANT TO HOUSEKEEPERS!!!

E. R. DURKEE & CO'S SELECT SPICES, In Tin Foil, (lined with Paper,) and full Weight.—BLACK PEPPER, GINGER, NUTMEG, WHITE PEPPER, ALLSPICE, MACE, CAYENNE PEPPER, CINNAMON, CLOVES, MUSTARD.

In this age of adulterated and tasteless Spices, it is with confidence that we introduce to the attention of Housekeepers these superior and genuine articles. We guarantee them not only ABSOLUTELY AND PERFECTLY PURE, but ground from fresh Spices, selected and cleaned by us expressly for the purpose, *without reference to cost*. They are beautifully packed in tin foil, (lined with paper,) to prevent injury by keeping, and are FULL WEIGHT, while the ordinary ground Spices are almost invariably short. We warrant them, in point of strength and richness of flavor, *beyond all comparison*, as a single trial will abundantly prove.

Every package bears our TRADE MARK.

Manufactured only by E. R. DURKEE & CO., New York.

For sale by [feb27.] WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

COAL! COAL!!

ONLY YARD IN TOWN THAT DELIVERS
COAL BY THE
PATENT WEIGH CARTS!
NOW IS THE TIME

For every family to get in their supply of Coal for the winter—weighed at their door by the *Patent Weigh Carts*. *The accuracy of these Carts no one disputes*, and they never get out of order, as is frequently the case of the Platform Scales; besides, the consumer has the satisfaction of proving the weight of his Coal at his own house.

I have a large supply of Coal on hand, consisting of

S. M. CO.'S LYKENS VALLEY COAL	all sizes.
LYKENS VALLEY	" "
WILKESBARRE	do. "
BITUMINOUS BROAD TOP	do.

All Coal of the best quality mined, and delivered free from all impurities, at the lowest rates, by the boat or car load, single, half or third of tons, and by the bushel.

JAMES M. WHEELER.

Harrisburg, September 24, 1860.—sep25

HATCH & CO.,

SHIP AGENTS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
138 WALNUT STREET, PHILADELPHIA,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR, GRAIN, PRODUCE, COTTON, WINES AND LIQUORS,
TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

no6-d6m

DYOTTVILLE GLASS WORKS,

PHILADELPHIA,
MANUFACTURE
CARBOYS, DEMIJOHNS,
WINE, PORTER, MINERAL WATER, PICKLE AND
PRESERVE BOTTLES
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

H. B. & G. W. BENNERS,
oc19-d1y 27 South Front steret, Philadelphia.

WARRANTED TWELVE MONTHS!

ANOTHER LOT OF
MORTON'S UNRIVALLED GOLD PENS!

PERSONS in want of a superior and really good GOLD PEN will find with me a large assortment to select from, and have the privilege to exchange the Pens until their hand is perfectly suited. And if by fair means the Diamond points break off during twelve months, the purchaser shall have the privilege to select a new one, without any charge.

I have very good Gold Pens, in strong silver-plated cases, for $1, $1.25, $1.50, $2.00

For sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE,
mar26 No. 18 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

AT COST!!!

BOTTLED WINES, BRANDIES,
AND
LIQUORS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION!

Together with a complete assortment, (wholesale and retail,) embracing everything in the line, will be sold at cost, *without reserve*

jan1 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

VALENTINES! VALENTINES!!

A large assortment of COMIC and SENTIMENTAL VALENTINES of different styles and prices. For sale at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE,
feb9 18 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa.

SMOKE! SMOKE!! SMOKE!!!—Is not objectionable when from a CIGAR purchased a KELLER'S DRUG STORE, 91 Market street. sep19

Lines of Travel.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

SUMMER TIME TABLE.

FIVE TRAINS DAILY TO & FROM PHILADELPHIA.

ON AND AFTER

MONDAY, APRIL 15, 1861,

The Passenger Trains of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will depart from and arrive at Harrisburg and Philadelphia as follows:

EASTWARD.

THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Harrisburg at 1 15 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 5.10 a. m.

FAST LINE leaves Harrisburg at 6.20 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 10.05 a. m.

FAST MAIL TRAIN leaves Harrisburg at 1.15 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphiat at 5.10 p. m.

These Trains make close connections at Philadelphia with the New York Lines.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, No. 1, via Mount Joy, leaves Harrisburg at 7.30 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 12.30 p. m.

HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, via Columbia, leaves Harrisburg at 4.10 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9.25 p. m.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, No. 2, via Mount Joy, leaves Harrisburg at 4.20 p. m., connecting at Dillerville with HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9.25 p. m.

WESTWARD.

THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Philadelphia 10.45 p. m, Harrisburg 3.05 a. m., Altoona 8.05, arrives at Pittsburg 12.40 p. m.

MAIL TRAIN leaves Philadelphia 7.30 a. m., Harrisburg 1.10 p. m., Altoona 7.05 p. m., and arrives at Pittsburg 12 20 a. m.

FAST LINE leaves Philadelphia 11.45 a. m., Harrisburg 4 05 p. m., Altoona 8.40 p. m.: and arrives at Pittsburg 1 00 a. m.

HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Philadelphia 2 30 p. m., Lancaster 6.05 p. m., Columbia 6.40 p. m., and arrives at Harrisburg 8.05 p m.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN leaves Philadelphia 4.00 p. m., Lancaster 7.44 p. m., Mount Joy 8.28 p. m., Elizabethtown 8.48 p.m., and arrives at Harrisburg 9.45 p. m.

Attention is called to the fact that passengers leaving Philadelphia 4.00 p. m. connect at Lancaster with MOUNT JOY ACCOMMODATION TRAIN, and arrive at Harrisburg at 9.45 p. m. SAM'L D. YOUNG,

Supt. East. Div. Penna. R. R.

Harrisburg, April 12, 1861.—dtf

NEW AIR LINE ROUTE
TO
NEW YORK.

Shortest in Distance and Quickest in Time
BETWEEN THE TWO CITIES OF
NEW YORK AND HARRISBURG,
VIA
READING, ALLENTOWN AND EASTON

MORNING EXPRESS, West, leaves New York at 6 a. m., arriving at Harrisburg at 1 p. m., only 6¾ hours between the two cities.

MAIL LINE leaves New York at 12.00 noon, and arrives at Harrisburg at 8.15 p. m.

MORNING MAIL LINE, East, leaves Harrisburg 8.00 a. m., arriving at New York at 5.20 p. m.

AFTERNOON EXPRESS LINE, East, leaves Harrisburg at 1.30 p. m., arriving at New York at 9.45 p. m.

Connections are made at Harrisburg at 1.00 p. m. with the Passenger Trains in each direction on the Pennsylvania, Cumberland Valley and Northern Central Railroads

All Trains connect at Reading with Trains for Pottsville and Philadelphia, and at Allentown for Mauch Chunk, Easton, &c.

No change of Passenger Cars or Baggage between New York and Harrisburg, by the 6.00 a. m. Line from New York or the 1.15 p. m. from Harrisburg.

For beauty of scenery and speed, comfort and accommodation, this Route presents superior inducements to the traveling public.

Fare between New York and Harrisburg, FIVE DOLLARS

For Tickets and other information apply to

J. J. CLYDE, General Agent,
de15 Harrisburg.

PHILADELPHIA
AND
READING RAILROAD

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER DEC. 12, 1860,

TWO PASSENGER TRAINS LEAVE HARRISBURG DAILY, (Sundays excepted,) at 8.00 A. M., and 1.15 P. M., for Philadelphia, arriving there at 1.25 P. M., and 6.15 P. M.

RETURNING, LEAVE PHILADELPHIA at 8.00 A. M. and 3.30 P. M., arriving at Harrisburg at 1 P. M. and 8.15 P. M.

FARES:—To Philadelphia, No. 1 Cars, $3.25; No. 2, (in same train) $2.75.

FARES:—To Reading $1.60 and $1.30.

At Reading, connect with trains for Pottsville, Minersville, Tamaqua, Catawissa, &c.

FOUR TRAINS LEAVE READING FOR PHILADELPHIA DAILY, at 6 A. M., 10.45 A. M., 12.30 noon and 3.43 P. M.

LEAVE PHILADELPHIA FOR READING at 8 A. M., 1.00 P. M., 3.30 P. M., and 5.00 P. M.

FARES:—Reading to Philadelphia, $1.75 and $1.45.

THE MORNING TRAIN FROM HARRISBURG CONNECTS AT READING with up train for Wilkesbarre Pittston and Scranton.

For through tickets and other information apply to

de15-dtf J. J. CLYDE, General Agent.

PHILADELPHIA
AND
READING RAILROAD.

REDUCTION OF PASSENGER FARES,
ON AND AFTER MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1860
COMMUTATION TICKETS,

With 26 Coupons, will be issued between any points desired, good for the holder and any member of his family, in any Passenger train, and at any time—at 25 per cent. below the regular fares.

Parties having occasion to use the Road frequently on business or pleasure, will find the above arrangement convenient and economical; as Four Passenger trains run daily each way between Reading and Philadelphia, and Two Trains daily between Reading, Pottsville and Harrisburg. On Sundays, only one morning train Down, and one afternoon train Up, runs between Pottsville and Philadelphia and no Passenger train on the Lebanon Valley Branch Railroad.

For the above Tickets, or any information relating thereto apply to S. Bradford, Esq., Treasurer, Philadelphia, or the respective Ticket Agents on the line, or to

G. A. NICOLLS, General Sup't.

March 27, 1860.—mar28-dtf

NORTHERN CENTRAL RAILWAY.

NOTICE.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

SPRING ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER FRIDAY, MARCH 1st, 1861 the Passenger Trains of the Northern Central Railway will leave Harrisburg as follows:

GOING SOUTH.

ACCOMMODATION TRAIN will leave at	3.00 a. m.
EXPRESS TRAIN will leave at	7.40 a. m.
MAIL TRAIN will leave at	1.00 p. m.

GOING NORTH

MAIL TRAIN will leave at	1.40 p. m.
EXPRESS TRAIN will leave at	8.50 p. m.

The only Train leaving Harrisburg on Sunday will be the ACCOMMODATION TRAIN South, at 3.00 a. m.

For further information apply at the office, in Pennsylvania Railroad Depot. JOHN W. HALL, Agent.

Harrisburg, March 1st-dtf.

DRIED BEEF—An extra lot of DRIED BEEF just received by
no9 WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.

BURLINGTON HERRING!
Just received by WM. DOCK, JR., & CO.
oc1

The Patriot & Union.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 19, 1861.

PENN'A LEGISLATURE.

SENATE—EVENING SESSION.

WEDNESDAY, April 17, 1861.

Mr. WELSH, an act to repeal an act relating to auctioneers in the city of Erie; passed.

Mr. NICHOLS, an act to incorporate the Philadelphia public bathing company; passed.

Mr. PARKER, an act to incorporate the Front Street and Allegheny Avenue passenger railway company; passed—yeas 14, nays 10.

Mr. IRISH, House resolution to maintain inviolate the Constitution and integrity of the United States; which was passed unanimously on a call of the yeas and nays.

Mr. ROBINSON, an act for the relief of the estate of H. L. Brown, deceased, of the city of Erie; passed.

Mr. CONNELL, an act to incorporate the American medical society; negatived—yeas 9, nays 12.

Mr. SCHINDEL, an act relative to sales by Auctioneers, in the county of Northampton; passed.

Mr. SERRILL, an act to authorize the trustees of the Methodist Episcopal Church of Downingtown, to convey certain real estate; passed.

Mr. M'CLURE, a supplement to the act relating to the organization of the militia. [Gives the Governor power to appoint medical and staff officers.] Passed.

Mr. SMITH, an act to alter, renew and extend the charter of the Tradesmen's saving fund and loan association of Philadelphia; passed.

Mr. BENSON, an act relative to State roads in M'Kean county; passed.

Mr. SMITH, an act granting further powers to the inspectors of the county prison of Philadelphia; passed.

Mr. CONNELL, an act for the more convenient dispatch of public business in the courts of Philadelphia; passed.

Mr. BENSON, an act to establish a ferry over the Allegheny river, in Warren county; passed.

Mr. BOUND, an act to enable the Shamokin Valley and Pottsville railroad company to erect a telegraph on the line of their road; passed.

Mr. WHARTON, an act relative to Somerset school district; passed.

Mr. CONNELL, an act to incorporate the Frankford and Philadelphia passenger railway company. On the first section the yeas and nays were called, and were—yeas 12, nays 12—and so the bill fell.

Mr. BOUGHTER, an act to extend the time for the payment of the enrollment tax on certain acts; passed.

Mr. CONNELL, a further supplement to the act consolidating the city of Philadelphia; passed.

Mr. M'CLURE, an act to annex parts of Dublin and Springfield townships, in the county of Huntingdon, to Fulton county. On the first section the yeas and nays were called, and were—yeas 6, nays 15—and so the bill fell.

Mr. PARKER, supplement to an act relating to the selling of the repairs of public roads in certain townships in Schuylkill county; passed.

Mr. SERRILL, an act to incorporate the Chester County savings institution; passed.

Mr. BOUGHTER, an act to repeal a supplement to the inspection laws. On the first section the yeas and nays were called, and were—yeas 0, nays 19.

Mr. BOUGHTER, a joint resolution to purchase the manuscript of the State Book of Pennsylvania; passed—yeas 15, nays 12.

Mr. WHARTON, an act to further equalize taxation on corporations. On the first section the yeas and nays were called, and were—yeas 12, nays 15—and so the bill was lost.

Mr. LAWRENCE, an act relative to brokers and private bankers; passed—yeas 19, nays 11.

Mr. HIESTAND, an act to provide for the payment of claims; passed.

Mr. LAWRENCE, a supplement to the act relative to contested elections of members of the Legislature; negatived.

Mr. ROBINSON, an act relative to the erection of new townships; passed.

Mr. M'CLURE, an act relative to the Franklin railroad company; passed.

After the passage of a few other unimportant bills, the Senate adjourned.

SENATE.

THURSDAY, April 18, 1861.

The Senate was called to order at ten o'clock by the SPEAKER, and the first half hour occupied in withdrawing petitions and papers.

An invitation was received by the Senate, to attend in the hall of the House at 15 minutes of 12 o'clock to hear the Star Spangled Banner sung by a chorus of amateurs; which was accepted.

At 11 o'clock Speaker PALMER resigned his office in a few remarks.

The Senate then, on motion of Mr. LAWRENCE, proceeded to elect a Speaker for the recess, with the following result: LEWIS W. HALL, of Blair county, 25 votes; KENNEDY L. BLOOD, of Jefferson county, 5 votes.

On taking the chair, Mr. HALL spoke as follows:

SENATORS: Accept my hearty thanks for the honor you have conferred upon me. Any feeling of vanity to which I might incline, is immediately repressed by the reflection, that I am indebted to this distinction, not to any superior merit of my own, but alone to your kind partiality. It is the measure of no mean ambition to fill a seat in this Chamber. Ours is a mighty Commonwealth, a prosperous and powerful nation within herself.

An older and more experienced head than mine, Senators, might well feel seriously impressed with the weight of responsibility resting upon each one who occupies a position upon this floor, and at times doubt as to his duty and his course. It is, therefore, with great pleasure I receive this mark of your confidence as a manifestation that my action and efforts in my Senatorial career, have not forfeited your esteem and respect.

We are about to separate for our homes, some of us perhaps to meet no more within these walls—perhaps, who knows? no more forever. We have had sharp debates, strong differences of opinion, as must, of course, be always the case in a body of men representing different political organizations, and the interests of different sections of a great State. But I think I may safely say the session has been characterized by a marked courtesy and decorum, and we part with no individual animosities, but with many warm personal attachments, and pleasant memories to recall, as we meet to talk over the past where our pathways cross in life's future.

It would not comport with the occasion, nor would it accord with my feelings at present, to enlarge upon the several measures of public interest which have been adopted during the session. The legislation of it has passed from your hands to be judged of by the future. That it may add to the welfare of the people and result in the increased prosperity of our great Cis[illegible] in the increased and enl[illegible]sh of all.

The [illegible] which threatened in our National horiz[illegible] from when we first assembled has since then spread over the whole heavens, dark and lowering. The muttering thunder of civil war has been re-echoed from the once sunny South.—One dark gloomy thought seems to pervade all minds and absorb all interest. The storm has broken upon us. It is idle now to indulge in words or vain lamentations over a fact—a startling fact which must be looked in the face; which must be met by every law-abiding and patriotic citizen of all the States, not with wavering counsels, but with the spirit and determination of men. It is too true that a revolution has been inaugurated by seven of the States of this Union, ambituous to divide it into rival confederacies. I shall not dwell on the facts, nor allude to the alledged causes that impelled these rebellious States to pursue the course they have. Suffice it to say—the Federal Government has long foreborne toward them, striving by every possible means at all consistent with our honor, to avoid a resort to arms. This forbearance has only tended to increase the arrogance and exorbitance of their demands, and to give impunity to their crimes. They have lurked in the high places and fastnesses of the Government they were sworn to uphold and defend, in order to betray it into the hands of its enemies. The Federal authorities have been driven to arms in self defence.

In view of these extraordinary events, it becomes every loyal State to defend and assist the National Government to the extent of its power. The war has begun. The rebels are the assailants. On their heads be the dire consequences. The voice of Pennsylvania has ever been for peace. Only when driven by stern necessity does she gird on her armor.—She will now vindicate the loyalty of her sons—she will now assert the supremacy of the laws.

Senators, I again thank you for the distinguished mark of your favor conferred upon me, and accept the trust you have committed to my care, with the hope that whatever may transpire between this and the next meeting of the Legislature, all of Pennsylvania's sons will be found true to the government under which we live.

Be kind enough to indicate a Senator to administer to me the oath required by the Constitution.

The oath was administered by Mr. BLOOD

Mr. LAWRENCE offered a resolution tendering thanks to Speaker PALMER; agreed to—yeas 30, nays 0.

Mr. BLOOD, a resolution tendering thanks to JOHN P. PENNEY for the able and impartial manner in which he discharged the duties of Speaker *pro tempore;* agreed to—yeas 31, nays 0.

Resolutions of thanks to the clerks and clergymen were also passed.

At 12 o'clock the Senate adjourned *sine die.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

THURSDAY, April 18, 1861.

Speaker DAVIS called the House to order at 10 o'clock.

Mr. BUTLER, of Carbon, arose to a privileged question, for the purpose of making a correction in the *Legislative Record*, in regard to the Philadelphia Arsenal and Gen. Patterson. The remarks attributed to him, (BUTLER, of Carbon,) were made by BUTLER, of Crawford.

Two unsuccessful attempts were made to take up the stay law and the "porgie" bills.

The usual committees were appointed.

THANKS TO THE SPEAKER.

Mr. HILL offered the following resolution; which was adopted unanimously:

Resolved, That the thanks of this House are hereby tendered to E. W. DAVIS, Speaker, for the impartiality, efficiency and urbanity with which he has discharged the duties of the responsible office committed to his hands.

Mr. BYRNE offered the following resolution; which was adopted unanimously:

Resolved, That the thanks of this House be tendered to E. H. Rauch, Chief Clerk of this House, for the attention and efficient manner with which he has discharged the duties of his office.

Mr. BRODHEAD offered the following resolution; which was also adopted unanimously:

Resolved, That the thanks of this House be tendered to John A. Smull, Assistant Clerk, for the careful manner in which he has discharged his duties and his gentlemanly bearing towards the members.

Similar resolutions were passed in favor of Mr. Caperon and other officers of the House.

THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER.

At half-past 11 o'clock, a quartette of Harrisburg gentlemen, by invitation, appeared on the floor of the House for the purpose of singing the Star Spangled Banner. The members of the Senate came over in a body, and took seats in front of the SPEAKER'S desk. The singing was received with the wildest enthusiasm.

Mr. Henry L. Smith, of Philadelphia, sang "Our Native Land" amidst thunders of applause.

A vote of thanks was returned to the vocal gentlemen.

Mr. DAVIS, Speaker, made a beautiful and patriotic speech, and declared the House adjourned *sine die.*

PLANTING AND CULTIVATION OF THE SEA.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Evening Post.

PARIS, March 20.

What the French call "the planting and cultivation of the sea," and the English, less ambitious in speech, would be content to call "the artificial raising of fish," is carried on in France with a perseverance and success which promise to yield very valuable results, and at no distant date. The various operations of modern pisciculture, due to the inventive genius of the humble fisherman Remy, and zealously promoted by the labors of the indefatigable M. Jacques Coste, under the joint auspices of the Imperial Government, and of the Society of Acclimation, are rapidly reduced to a system at once easy of application, and of almost certain success, and destined, apparently to render the raising of fish as common as that of kine, sheep, wheat and potatoes.

Rivers, lakes and ponds exhausted by the improvident greed of fishermen, and the destruction of the young fry, are stocked from the great raising establishments founded in various departments, and the coast of the Channel, the Atlantic and the Mediterranean are converted into oyster grounds, which threaten, if their tenants continue to multiply as rapidly as they are now doing, to ensure a surfeit of that dainty for the entire population of France.

THE FIRST ARTIFICIAL OYSTER-BED.

The first of the great artificial oyster beds was undertaken by M. Coste, in 1857, in the bay of St. Brienne, on the northeast coast of Britanny. The water is there exceedingly deep, and the violence of wind and weather added greatly to the difficulties of this novel attempt. But all these obstacles were successfully overcome. The entire surface of the bottom of the bay forming the pisciculturel farm, is covered with fascines, composed of branches of trees strongly lashed together and held down by heavy stones. Between these fascines the bed of the sea is paved with oyster and muscle shells, pieces of rock, tiles, fragments of pottery, destined to attract the spaw and afford to the youngest oyster a surface suitable to their developement.

FISH-FARMS.

The success of the experiment at St. Brienne has led to the formation of similar "fish-farms" at Archachon, the *Ile de Re*, and in the roadstead of Toulon, all of which are now cultivated with unremitting care, and promise, according to the reports of the periodic inspections to which they are subjected by the agents of the Government and by those of the Society of Acclimation, to inaugurate a new era in the annals of fish markets, and to create a new and inexhaustible source of national wealth.

The last investigations into the state of the oyster-beds of St. Brienne, carried on by members of the Council General of the department of the Cotes du Nord, under the direction of the captains of the Chamois, Pluvier and Eveil of the French navy, placed by the government at the disposition of the commissioners charged to carry on the work of inspection, have given results that have far surpassed the most sanguine expectations of the advocates of the new system. Every time the drag was applied it brought up over two thousand oysters, and each of three fascines of row No. 10, sunk in 1859, and just brought up for examination, was found to contain twenty thousand young oysters, from three to five centimetres in diameter. These fascines, exhibited in various towns of Britanny, created universal amazement, and will probably lead to the establishment of many new beds. They were subsequently brought to Paris for the Emperor's inspection, and lastly were submitted to the Academy of Sciences, creating there the same feeling of admiration and astonishment which they had excited among the simple Breton peasants.

CONJUGAL SPIES.

Paris abounds in mysterious trades. Some years ago, M. Privat d' Anglemont, a sort of French Edgar Poe, who lived the same life and died in the same melancholy manner as his American prototype, published a series of interesting papers, under the title of "Unknown Professions." Among these sketches were some very singular types, which probably even Eugene Sue, with all his experience of low life in Paris, had never discovered. But, Privat d' Anglemont by no means exposed all the occult trades of the French metropolis, and one in particular, which he passed over, might have formed a prolific theme for his entertaining pen. I refer to the personage known as the "conjugal spy." Although this individual, who is a real character, and is generally called the "Vidocq of the jealous," is quite above attending to business himself, he has organized a complete establishment of surveilance, to which application may be made and where assistance may be secured (for cash,) without the slightest difficulty. It is even possible to arrange matters by the month, quarter, or year—for all the world as if you were subscribing for a newspaper, except that it is somewhat more expensive. The price of an annual subscription is three thousand francs, or $600. For this sum, a jealous husband is kept advised of every step Madame takes outside the conjugal domicile, during an entire twelve month, day and night. Nor has Madame any right to complain, for she enjoys precisely the same privilege, and may learn all her husband's movements as if she never left his side. However, except in rare instances, the yearly plan is not patronized. Suspicion is ordinarily confirmed or removed, in a very brief period, and a few days are generally sufficient. In these cases, the charge is twenty francs per diem.

Not long ago, a certain Parisian Othello, of an uncommonly doting species, all at once tormented himself with a notion that Mrs. Othello held clandestine meetings with Captain Cassio, of the Grenadiers, who was her own cousin to boot. Off posted Mr. O. to the chief of the conjugal spy establishment, and employed an expert "shadow" to keep an eye upon Mrs. O.'s promenades. The surveillance lasted a week. It might have gone on for a longor period, but the spy rendered so good an account of the lady he was employed to watch, that, at the end of eight days, her worthy husband began to suspect that he had made an ass of himself and was spending twenty francs a day for nothing. He consequently informed Vidocq that he was quite satisfied, and called for his bill. A bit of paper was forthwith presented to him, upon which his indebtedness was set down at 400 francs.

"Four hundred francs!" exclaimed the good man. "There is a mistake in this! Our engagement has extended over a period of eight days only, and, at twenty francs a day, the amount is one hundred and sixty francs."

"Very true, sir," replied the other; "but I thought I could venture to include Madame's bill in yours."

"What! You don't mean to say my wife owes you anything?"

"Yes, sir; twelve days following and watching, at twenty francs, two hundred and forty francs, which, added to your hundred and sixty, makes the four hundred."

The excellent husband was not displeased at this. Oh! far from it. So, his wife had set a watch over him! It became perfectly evident that she must be jealous of him, and women are not jealous of men they do not love. He joyfully paid the money, took a receipt, and was about leaving the