

# MORNING TELEGRAPH.

BY GEORGE BERGNER.

HARRISBURG, PA., WEDNESDAY MORNING, JANUARY 1, 1862.

PRICE ONE CENT.

## THE TELEGRAPH

PUBLISHED EVERY DAY.  
BY GEORGE BERGNER.

**TERMS.**—Single copies, 1 cent. Yearly subscribers will be charged \$4.00 in advance. The Telegraph is published twice a week during the recess of the Legislature, and weekly during the session of the year, and furnished to subscribers at the following rates:—  
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## Lines of Travel & Transportation.

### PENNSYLVANIA RAIL ROAD



**WINTER TIME TABLE.**  
FIVE TRAINS DAILY TO AND FROM PHILADELPHIA.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY NOVEMBER 25th 1861.

The Passenger Trains of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company will depart from and arrive at Harrisburg and Philadelphia as follows:—

**EASTWARD.**  
THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Harrisburg daily at 8:20 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 7:40 a. m.  
FAST LINE leaves Harrisburg every morning (except Monday) at 8:45 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 8:00 p. m.  
MAIL TRAIN leaves Harrisburg daily (except Sunday) at 1:15 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 5:30 p. m.

**ACCOMMODATION TRAIN,** via Mount Joy, leaves Harrisburg at 7:00 a. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 12:10 p. m.

**HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN,** via Columbia, leaves Harrisburg at 4:00 p. m., and arrives at West Philadelphia at 9:20 p. m.

**WESTWARD.**  
THROUGH EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Philadelphia at 10:30 p. m., Harrisburg at 8:05 a. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 1:25 p. m.  
MAIL TRAIN leaves Philadelphia at 8:00 a. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 1:20 p. m.; leaves Harrisburg at 7:45 a. m., Altoona, 2:45 p. m., and arrives at Pittsburgh at 8:45 a. m.

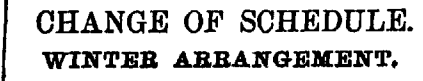
**FAST LINE** leaves Philadelphia at 11:30 a. m., Harrisburg at 4:05 p. m., Altoona at 9:10 p. m., and arriving at Pittsburgh at 1:40 a. m.

**HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN** leaves Philadelphia at 2:30 p. m., and arrives at Harrisburg at 8:05 p. m.

**MOUNT JOY ACCOMMODATION TRAIN** leaves Lancaster at 11:34 a. m., arrives at Harrisburg at 1:30 p. m.

**SMUEL D. YOUNG,**  
Supt. East. Div. Penna. Railroad.  
Harrisburg, November 24, 1861.—dtd

### Northern Central Railway



**CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.**  
WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

THREE TRAINS DAILY TO AND FROM BALTIMORE.

CLOSE CONNECTION MADE AT HARRISBURG TO AND FROM NEW YORK.

SLEEPING CARS RUN ON ALL NIGHT TRAINS.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOV. 24, 1861, the Passenger Trains of the Northern Central Railway will arrive at and depart from Harrisburg and Baltimore as follows, viz:—

**GOING SOUTH.**  
MAIL TRAIN arrives at Harrisburg at 1:05 P. M. and leaves at 1:30 P. M.  
EXPRESS " arrives at " 2:47 A. M. and leaves " 3:40 A. M.

**GOING NORTH.**  
MAIL TRAIN leaves Baltimore at 8:25 A. M. and arrives at Harrisburg at 1:00 P. M.  
EXPRESS TRAIN leaves Baltimore at 1:20 P. M. and arrives at Harrisburg at 8:00 P. M.  
MAIL TRAIN leaves Baltimore at 8:10 P. M. and arrives at Harrisburg at 1:30 P. M.

**HARRISBURG ACCOMMODATION TRAIN** leaves Baltimore at 3:45 A. M. and returns to Harrisburg at 8:30 P. M.

The only train leaving Harrisburg on Sunday will be the Express Train, South at 3:20 A. M.

For further information apply at the Office, in Penna. Railroad Depot.

**JOHN F. URRICH, Agent.**  
Harrisburg, Nov. 28, 1861.—dtd

### WINTER TIME ARRANGEMENT.

### NEW AIR LINE ROUTE.

THREE TRAINS DAILY TO NEW YORK, AND PHILADELPHIA WITHOUT CHANGE OF CARS.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1861, the Passenger Trains will leave the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Depot, at Harrisburg, for New York and Philadelphia, as follows, viz:—

**EASTWARD.**  
EXPRESS LINE leaves Harrisburg at 8:30 a. m., on arrival of Pennsylvania Railroad Express Train from the West, arriving in New York at 11 a. m., and at Philadelphia at 2:30 p. m. A sleeping car is attached to the train through from Pittsburgh without change.

**MAIL TRAIN** leaves Harrisburg at 8:30 a. m., arriving in New York at 8:30 p. m., and at Philadelphia at 1:30 p. m.

**FAST LINE** leaves Harrisburg at 1:40 p. m., on arrival of Pennsylvania Railroad Fast Mail, arriving in New York at 9:40 p. m., and Philadelphia at 6:40 p. m.

**WESTWARD.**  
FAST LINE leaves New York at 6 a. m., and Philadelphia at 8 a. m., arriving at Harrisburg at 1 p. m.

**MAIL TRAIN** leaves New York at 11:00 noon, and Philadelphia at 1:15 p. m., arriving at Harrisburg at 8:10 p. m.

**EXPRESS LINE** leaves New York at 3 p. m., arriving at Harrisburg at 10:10 a. m., and connecting with the Pennsylvania Express Train for Pittsburgh. A sleeping car is also attached to this train.

Connections are made at Harrisburg with trains on the Pennsylvania, Northern Central and Cumberland Valley Railroads, and at Reading for Philadelphia, Potsville, Whiteboro, Allentown, Easton, &c.

Baggage checked through. Fare between Harrisburg and Philadelphia, \$5.00; between Harrisburg and Philadelphia, \$3.25 in No. 1 cars, and \$2.70 in No. 2.

For tickets or other information apply to  
General Agent, J. CLYDE,  
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**J. R. INGERSOLL'S PATENT FOUNTAIN HAIR-BRUSH.**  
It dresses the hair without soiling the fingers. It is a saving of one-half in the use of hair preparations. It does away with greasy hair-oil bottles. It is a handsome article than the common hair-brush. It regulates the quantity of hair oiled, to a drop, or on the toilet. It arrives enough of any preparation to last for a voyage or a long journey. Its price is moderate, and it saves its own cost in three months.

For sale at Keller's Drug and Fancy Store, 91 Market street two doors east of Fourth street, north side.

## D. W. Gross & Co.

**D. W. GROSS & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

### DRUGGISTS,

NO. 19 MARKET STREET HARRISBURG, PENN'A.

DRUGGISTS, PHYSICIANS, STORE-KEEPERS AND CONSUMERS,

We are daily adding to our assortment of goods all such articles as are desirable, and would respectfully call your attention to the largest and best selected stock in this city, of

**DRUGS, CHEMICALS & PAINTS,**

Oils, varnishes and Glazes, Dye-Staffs, Glass and Putty, Artist Colors and Tools, Pure Ground Spices, Burning Fluid and Alcohol, Lard, Sperm and Pine Oils, Bottles, Vials and Lamp Globes, Castile Soap, Sponges and Corks, &c., &c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

With a general variety of

**PERFUMERY & TOILET ARTICLES,** selected from the best manufacturers and Perfumers of Europe and this country.

Being very large dealers in

PAINTS, WHITE LEAD, LINED OIL, VARNISHES, WINDOW GLASS, ARTIST'S COLORS, PAINT AND ARTIST'S BRUSHES

IN ALL THEIR VARIETIES, COLORS AND BRONZES OF ALL KINDS,

**TEETH! TEETH!**

**JONES AND WHITES' PORCELAIN TEETH,** PATENT MEDICINES AND HAIR RESTORATIVES

Of all kinds, direct from the Proprietors.

**Saponifier and Concentrated Lye!**

Wholesale Agents for Saponifier, which we sell as low as it can be purchased in the cities.

**CHAYNE'S MEDICAL FLUID EXTRACTS**

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Being large purchasers in these Oils, we can offer inducements to close buyers. Coal Oil Lamps of the most improved patterns, very cheap. All kinds of lamps changed to burn Coal Oil.

**FARMERS AND GRAZIERS,**

one of you who have not given our HORSE AND CATTLE POWDERS a trial know no other superiority, and the advantage they are in keeping Horses and Cattle healthy and in good condition.

Thousands can testify to the profit they have derived from the use of our Cattle Powders by the increasing quantity and quality of milk, besides improving the general health and appearance of their Cattle.

Our long experience in the business gives us the advantage of a thorough knowledge of the trade, and our arrangements in the cities are such that we can in a very short time furnish anything appertaining to our business, on the best of terms.

Thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed on our house, we hope by strict attention to business, a careful selection of

**PURE DRUGS**

at fair prices, and the desire to please all, to merit a continuance of the favor of a discriminating public.

**AUGUSTINE L. CHAYNE,** CARPENTER AND BUILDER.

Residence No. 27 North Second St., N. B.—JOBBER ATTENDED TO

## Miscellaneous



**"GET THE BEST."**  
Webster's Unabridged Dictionary

New Pictorial Edition. Pictorial Illustrations of Military Terms.

Webster's Dictionary costs in these, and has, among other, pictorial representations of the following: Barbican, Bastion, Battlement, Bar-shot, Block-house, Boulev, Cannon, Carroussel, Chateau, Chevaux-de-frise, Culvert, Limbers, Madras, Martello tower, Moray, Fort-culiffe, Havre, Redoubt, Star Fort, &c. No other English Dictionary published in this country has a fourth part of these.

SO ALSO THE

**Definitions of Military Terms.** As, the forgo, and Abatis, Ambuscade, Ambuscade, Armistice, Baguette, Bivouac, Breach, Caisson, Caliber, Cannon-shot, Cannonade, Caponiers, Casemate, Counter-barricade, Ditch, Dismal, Dismal gun, Mine rifle, &c., &c.

By Geo. Bergner, Harrisburg, and all Booksellers.

**All Work Promised in One Week.**



**104. PENNSYLVANIA**

**STEAM DYEING ESTABLISHMENT.**

104 Market Street between 4th and 5th, HARRISBURG, PA.

WHERE every description of Ladies' and Gentlemen's Garments, Piece Goods, &c., are Dyed, Cleaned and finished in the best manner and at the shortest notice. DODGE & CO. Proprietors.

**SCHIFFER'S BOOK STORE!** (Near the Harrisburg Bridge.)

**\$1.25 JUST RECEIVED** from the PAPER, which we will sell at \$1.25 per ream.

\$2.50 per ream for WHITE PAPER, decorated with the latest and very handsome emblems and patriotic mottoes.

\$3.50 for 1000 WHITE ENVELOPES, with national and patriotic emblems, printed in two colors. Please give us a call. THE S. SCHIFFER, 102-2-4

**WHOLESALE UMBRELLA MANUFACTORY!** No. 69, Market Street, below Third, HARRISBURG, PA.

**M. H. LEE,** MANUFACTURER OF UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS AND WALKING CANES, will furnish goods at LOWER PRICES than can be had in any of the Eastern cities. Country merchants will do well to call and examine prices and quality, and convince themselves of the fact. oct23-dly

**GILT FRAMES! GILT FRAMES!**

**J. BIESTER, CARVER AND GILDER,** Manufacturer of Looking Glass and Picture Frames, Gilt and Rosewood Mouldings &c. 48 CHESTNUT STREET, NEAR SECOND. HARRISBURG, PA.

French Mirrors, Square and Oval Portrait Frames of every description. OLD FRAMES RE-GILT TO NEW.

**DR. T. J. MILES, SURGEON DENTIST.** OFFERS his services to the citizens of Harrisburg and its vicinity. He solicits a share of the public patronage, and gives assurance that his best endeavors shall be given to render satisfaction in his profession. Being a first class dentist, he feels sure in inviting the public generally to call on him, assuring them that they will not be dissatisfied with his services. Office No. 125 Market street, in the house formerly occupied by Jacob R. Snyder, near the United States Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa. my8-dly

**GENTLEMEN'S WEAR.** A large assortment of Under-shirts and Drawers, (all sizes), Gentlemen's Travelling Shawls and Blankets, Every kind of Gentle Ho-berry, Gaiters, Cassimere, and Vestings, (in great variety), Silk and Cashmere Neck Ties and Cravats, Large Stock of gloves as Gaudinets, Every kind of suspenders, HANOVER BOOK BOWERS.

A Large Stock of those Goods, to select from next door to the Harrisburg Bank.

**NEW DRESS GOODS.** EMBROIDERED REPS. Plain and Figured Reps. Rich Figured all Wool Delaines, Fancy Merinos and Cassimeres, Fancy Paris Dress Silks, Superior Plain Colored Dress Silks, Warranted makes of plain black silks, New Styles Low Priced Black Silks AT LAURENCE & BOURGESS'S Next door to the Harrisburg Bank Market Square. nov4

**JOHN B. SMITH'S BOOT & SHOE STORE,** CORNER SECOND AND WALNUT STS., Harrisburg, Pa.

ALWAYS on hand a large assortment of BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS, &c., of the very best quality for ladies, gentlemen, and children's wear. Prices not put the times. All kinds of WORK MADE TO ORDER in the best style by superior workmen. REPAIRING done at short notice. oct16-dly JOHN B. SMITH, Harrisburg.

**B. M. GILDEA, D. D. S. STATE STREET, OPPOSITE THE BRADY HOUSE.** All operations, Surgical and Mechanical, scientifically performed. Charges moderate. oct16-dly

**CHALLENGING! CHALLENGING! CHALLENGING!** 100 Gross, assorted sizes, just received, and for sale Wholesale prices. Wm. DOKK, Jr., & Co. TO FARMERS.

**OATS! OATS!** Cash paid for Oats by nov-dly

## The Procession of the Months.

On New Year's Eve I sat down, and looked into the clear blank air wherein anon I saw as moving visions, these—the Months.

Blask January, stern, and hard and cold, Inexorable vanguard of the year;

His brother following close, with head bent down, And eyes avert, and lagging, painful tread.

Then March—the younger and lusty. In his life—full, daring, fearless, and wild, Eager and fatal as a thoughtless love.

Passionate April—girl-child of the year— Weeping her heart out on the lap of spring,

Until the May-time cometh, flowery fair, And the earth smiles back the smile of heaven.

June—throbbing, tremulous with coming joy, Her roebuck pulses thrilling all the air.

And rich July, oppressed with empery, Bathes in a flood of gold, and taketh rest By starlight, with low sighs and murmuring.

August, queen regnant, born unto the throne, Holding her state with bland, assured content, Gracious and regal-generous, large of heart.

September—gentle matron—with sweet eyes And a low voice that penetrates, persuades, And looks of love, and tender, guiding hands.

October, with a calm and thoughtful brow, But quick decision is the look of him, And a great will that may not be gainsayed.

Sobbing November cometh, veiled in mist, And weeps, lamenting o'er the faded earth.

And then the last—December—takes its rank Submission, and contented to be old, Grateful for unthought rays of happiness, And ever mindful of the holy time That cometh towards the end.

So they passed on— The Months, in long procession, glad to go Unto the goal of all things—even to God.

## Eruption of Vesuvius.

By the last news from Europe we learn that Mount Vesuvius is again in eruption, endangering with its streams of lava the village of Torre del Greco, where many houses have already been shaken from their foundation by the earthquakes accompanying the eruption. Torre del Greco is a flourishing town of 15,000 inhabitants, in the bay of Naples, at the foot of Vesuvius to the westward. It is built upon the lava cement thrown up by the volcano in the eruption of 1851, by which two-thirds of the village bearing its name was destroyed. It has since suffered repeatedly from the volcano, being partially destroyed in 1737 and again in 1794.

In the latter year the molten lava advanced upon the village in a broad stream, 12 to 40 feet in thickness, which passed through the centre of the town enveloping the cathedral, several churches and the greater part of the houses and finally plunged 580 feet into the sea, in a mass 1,204 feet wide and fifteen feet high. Of the 15,000 persons then inhabiting the town, all but 400 escaped injury, some of those whose retreat had been cut off taking refuge on the tops of the houses, and escaping the next morning by walking over the hardened surface of the still moving lava. In spite of the calamities from which the place has so repeatedly suffered, its inhabitants remain sublimely indifferent to earthquakes and eruptions, refusing every proposition for a removal to a less dangerous site, and as long as the volcano spares any of them, the town of Torre del Greco will continue, doubtless, to be rebuilt upon the ruins of each succeeding catastrophe.

We have no particulars by which to judge of the extent of the present eruption, and have heard nothing of the signs which usually precede such an event. Earthquakes are the ordinary precursors of the eruption, and for six months preceding the great one of 1851, they occurred at frequent intervals. As the mountain has been in a sort of semi-active state for some years back, it may be that extraordinary symptoms forecast its present violence. In March last the editor of the New York Sun, then in Europe, witnessed the movement of a sluggish lava current which was slowly forcing its way down the side of Vesuvius, and even then the crater was growling and grumbling continuously, the usual sending out its daily showers of ashes with a sputtering violence not characteristic of its more quiet moods.

During the present century Vesuvius has burst into activity at intervals of three or four years, with the exception of the longer periods of six and seven years. Its last eruption was in 1858 when no great damage was done. It is now passed through its usual period of rest, and is evidently ready for work again. An eruption like that of 1793, would be a serious matter for the villages that crowd its base. Less than ten miles distant from its crater, lies Naples with over 400,000 inhabitants, the most densely peopled city in Europe, and all its vicinity so thickly peopled that within a length of a dozen miles along the coast at its base, over which its lava currents have flown for the last century, are villages containing a population of at least 75,000.

## The Blockade and Cotton.

In its "Talk on 'Change'" the Delta of the 18th says:

There was some talk about the suggestion and action of the Governor in regard to the admission of cotton to the extent of 10 per cent., or one-tenth of the crop, which, of course, embraces Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas, Texas, and Louisiana. It is the general impression that the blockade of the mouths of the Mississippi can be avoided, particularly if a few British steamers should happen to be in the vicinity and it is not unreasonable to talk that 200,000 bales of cotton can be taken care of in our city with great ease, that is, money can be realized on that quantity. There are 20,000,000 of dollars now on deposit in the banks of this city. One half of the amount can be available for the use of the cotton interest, but that sum will not be required. Four millions and a half of dollars is the outside estimate that will be required from our banks, which they will, we verily believe, furnish. Of course it is taken into consideration that the cotton interest of Louisiana, Mississippi and Arkansas is one and the same. There is no question but that the requisite means for the benefit of the cotton interest will be realized.

## BY TELEGRAPH.

### FROM MISSOURI.

**RETURN OF A UNION PRISONER.**

**GEN. PRICE AT SPRINGFIELD.**

Women and Children Driven from their Houses to Make Quarters for Rebels.

**PREPARATIONS FOR A LONG STAY.**

**Desertions from the Rebel Army.**

**The Effect of General Pope's Rapid Movements.**

OTTERVILLE, Mo., Dec. 31.

One of our men captured by the rebels near Blinton and carried to Springfield, has just returned, having left that place on Christmas. He says Price with 8,000 men had taken all the houses in Springfield for his troops, turning women and children into the streets. He had unloaded his wagons and was preparing for a long stay.

The people of Arkansas refused to allow Price to enter that State with any other troops than those regularly enlisted in the Confederate service, and he had only 1,600 men enrolled in that service.

The country north of Springfield was full of men returning from Price's army, who said if they were permitted to return home and take the oath of allegiance, Price would be left with only his regular confederate troops.

Since Gen. Pope's rapid operations last week there is quiet in all the region between the Missouri and Osage rivers, not a rumor of rebel camps or squads have been heard of.

### FURTHER FOREIGN NEWS BY THE ASIA.

**European Powers and the Blockade of Charleston Harbor.**

**The Surrender of Mason and Slidell not the Whole of England's Demands.**

HALIFAX, Dec. 31.

Passengers by the Asia repeat a rumor that the blockading up of the Charleston harbor with stone is likely to lead to difficulty with European powers.

It is further rumored that England's warlike preparations will continue in view thereof, and that the surrender of Mason and Slidell are not the whole of England's demands.

The steamship Asia will sail at 6 P. M., for New York.

Paris correspondents generally say the belief that hostilities between England and America will not be arrested has become more general. The Admiralty had notified that instructions have been sent to protect British shipping in China and Indian seas. The steamers Cleopatra and Parana are likely to be at Halifax to-day.

### Grotto Music Hall.

The success attending the opening night of the Grotto Music Hall is unprecedented. The building has been well fitted up, has every accommodation requisite for a first class place of amusement, and good order prevails. The performances are represented to be very entertaining. Two performances will be given to-day—afternoon and evening. For further particulars see bills of to-day.

### FREIGHT REDUCED!

## Howard & Hope

**EXPRESS CO.'S SHORT & QUICK ROUTE TO AND FROM NEW YORK.**

**Goods, Ordered in the Morning Returned the same Night.**

Leave New York at 7 1/2 P. M., by the Fast Through Express Train, arriving in Harrisburg at 3 A. M.

**WITHOUT CHANGE OF CARS.**

Order Goods marked via HOPE EXPRESS CO., General Office, 74 Broadway, New York. Branch "412" For further information enquire of GEO. BERGNER, Agent. HARRISBURG, Aug. 1861.—dtd

### THREE STEAM ENGINES FOR SALE.

THE undersigned offers for sale ONE NEW 30 HORSE ENGINE, and two second-hand engines of smaller size. The engines will be sold cheap or cash or approved paper. Apply at the Steam Engine Works, sixth street, between Walnut and Market, Harrisburg, Pa. JACOB M. LEE, nov2-dly-w8

### WORCESTER'S ROYAL QUARTO DICTIONARY.

The best defining and pronouncing Dictionary of the English language; also Worcester's School Dictionary, Webster's Pictorial Quarto and School Dictionaries for sale at SCHIFFER'S BOOKSTORE Near the Harrisburg Bridge. ap18-dly