Seven 12.00

Jes 115 LAW OF NEWSPAPERS.

Subscripers order the discontinuance of their newspapers, the publisher may continue to send them until diarrearages are paid.

If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their newspapers from the offse to which they are directed, they are expossible until they have setticed the bills and ordered promise noting them.

Medical

HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HELMBOLD'S HETWROTD, SHETWROTD, S Extract Buchu, Extract Buchu. Extract Buchu, Extract Buchu,

Extract Buchu, Extrac ▲ Positive and Specific Remedy
A Positive and Specific Remedy

A Positive and Specific Remedy A Positive and Specific Remedy A Positive and Specific Remedy

For Dielars of the

BIADDER, GRAVEL, KIDNEYS, DROPSY,

BLADDER, GRAVEL, KIDNEYS, DROPSY,

ORGANIC WEAKNESS,

And all Diseases of Sexual Organs,

And Diseases of Sexual Organs,

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE SEXUAL ORGANS,

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE SEXUAL ORGANS,

AND DISEASES,

PROPERTY OF THE SEXUAL ORGANS,

AND DESCRIPTION ORGANS,

AND DESCRIPTION OF THE SEXUAL ORGANS,

AND DESCRIPTION ORGANS,

AND DESCRIPTIO A Positive and Specific Remedy

Excesses, Exposures, and Imprudencies in Life, Excesses, Exposures, and Imprudencies in Life. Excesses, Exposures, and Imprudencies in Life, From whatever cause originating, and whether ex MALE OR FEMALE.

Females, take no more Pills! They are of no avail for Complaints insident to the sex. Use Extract Buchu.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu is a Medicine which is perfectly pleasant in its Taste and Odor,
But immediate in its action, giving Health and Vigor to
the France, Bloom to the Fullid Chook, and restoring the
patient to a perfect state of
HEALTH AND PURITY.

He'mbold's Extract Buchu is prepared according to harmany and Chemistry, and is prescribed and used by 'the Most Eminent Physicians.

Delay no longer. I recure the remedy at once. Price \$1 per bottle, or six for \$5. Depot 104 South Tenth street, Philadelphin. Beware of Unprincipled Dealers.

Trying to palm off their own or other articles of BUCHU on the teputation attained by Helmbold's Extract Buchu. The Original and only Genuine. We desire to run on the

Merit of our Article! Their's is worthless—is sold at much less rates and commissions, consequently paying a much better profit. We Defy Competition !

Helmbold's Extract Buchu.

Talse no other.

Sold by D. W. Gross & Co. and all druggists overywhere.

n. vil-daw3m

John B. Smith's BOOT & SHOE STORE,

CORNER SECOND AND WALNUT STS..

CORNER SECOND AND WALNUT SID.,
Harrisburg, Pa.

ALWAYS on hand a large assortment of
BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS, &cc., of the very best
tualities for lauses, gentlemen, and childrens' wear.—
Prices to suit the times. All kinds of work MADE TO
ORDER in the best style by superior workmen
REFAIRING done at short notice.
outs.dif John B. SMITH, Harrisburg.

PROF. ADOLPH P. TEUPSER, WOULD respectfully inform his old patrons and the public generally, that he will continue to give instructions on the PIANO FORTE, MK-LODEON, YIOLIN and also in the science of THOROUGH BASS. He will with pleasure wait upon pupils at their homes at any hour desired, or lessons will be given at his residence, in Third street, a few doors below the German Refermed Church.

AUGUSTINE L. CHAYNE. CARPENTER AND BUILDER. Residence No. 27 North Second Street.
N. B.—JOBBING ATTENDED TO.
1.8411

W W. HAYS, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW Office Walnut St., between Second and Third, Harrisburg, Pa.

DR. T. J. MILES SURGEON DENTIST, OFFERS his services to the citizens of the ribburg and its vicinity. He solicits a share of the public patronage, and gives assurance that his best enduavors shall be given to render satisfaction in his profession. Being an old, well tried dentiat, he leels sale in a viting the public generally to call on him, assuring hem that they will not be dissatisfied with his services Office No. 128 Market street, in the house formerly oc capied by Jacob R. Eby, near the United States Hotel, Harrisburg, ra.

ALDERMAN HENRY PEFFER,

OFFICE THIRD STRLET, (SHELL'S ROW,)
NEAR MARKET. Residence, Chestnut Street near Fourth. CITY OF HARRISBURG, PENN'A.

GEORGE FISHER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

OFFERS his professional services to all persons having business to be transacted in the several Courts of Dauphin county, the Land Department of this State, or before the Board of Proporty. Having been associated in the practice of the Law, with his father, JOHN A. FLEMER, he promises diligent and careful at gutton te all professional business entrosted to Leam Office corner of Second and Locus streets, (opposite to the Prinseywaria House,) Harrisburg.

CMA IDEA OF DEMINAL TO A DEMINAL TO A DEED.

STATE CAPITAL BANK. AMERON, COLDER, EBY & CO. CORNER SECOND AND WALNUT STS.,

HARRIS BURG, PENN. A PRESH STOCK Of Vanilla Beans, Hockers' Furina, Fertunery and anny Soupe, at MILES DRUG STORE, mys Market street, below Fifth, Harrisburg, Fa



"INDEPENDENT IN ALL THINGS-NEUTRAL IN NONE."

VOL. XIII.

HARRISBURG, PA. TUESDAY AFTERNOON, NOVEMBER 27, 1860.

NO. 70.

Coal! Coal!! Coal!!!

COAL! COAL!! COAL!!! NOW IS YOUR TIME

TO GET CLEAN COAL!

Full Weight and Nothing Short of It! HANKFUL TO MY FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS for their liberal patronage, I would now inform them and the public generally, that I am fully prepared, on short notice to supply them with all kinds of

SUPERIOR COAL OF ALL SIZES.

FREE FROM SLATE, AND CAREFULLY
SCHEENED AT AS LOW A FIGURE AS
FAIR DEALING WILL AFFORD.
Although my coal is not weighed in SELF-WRIGHING CARTS
BUT IS WE GHED ON SCALES ACCURATELY TENTAD BY THE
BEALER OF WRIGHTS AND MEAUTHER, and consumers may
rest assured that they will be fauly and hones: by dealt
with I self nothing but the very best article, and no
mixing. mixing.
ALSO HICKORY, OAK and PINE WOOD, always on GEO. P. WIESTLING.

sept3.d3m NOT THE FIRST ARRIVAL, BUT ARRIVED IN DUE TIME TO BE SOLD AT REDUCED PRICES,

LYKEN S VALLEY STOVE COAL, \$2,50 per ton. Also constantly on hand, LYKEN'S VALLEY EROKEN,

LYKEN'S VALLEY ÉROKEN,

"GG,

CUPOLA AND STEAMBOAT COAL,

WILE ESBAREE BROKEN,

NO. 3 and 4,

"NUT,

Blacksmith Coal, Allegheny and Broad Top. Also,
Hickory, Oak and Pine Wood.

NO. 102 Chestnut street.

NEW DRUG

AND PRESCRIPTION STORE WM. W. ARMSTRONG, Prac-W. A.R.M.S.T.R.O.N.G., Practical W. M. W. A.R.M.S.T.R.O.N.G., Practical Jruggist and Chemist, would inform the olizens of Hartisburg, that he has leesed the store room recently occ pied by Dr. Kimbell, and is now prepared to furnish those who fell disposed to patronise him, with pure and unadulterated Drugs and Medicines, such as ean be relied upon, having had several years experience in the Drug and Prescription business, he mo.t respectfully solicits a share of Physicians' Prescription business. He has also a large and veried assortment of Perfumery, Stationery, &c. Also, all of the most popular Patent Medicines of the day; also, Tobacco, Segars, Snuff, &c. of the best brands, also, Alcohol, Turp-nitine, Burning Fluid, Co-I (I), &c. In fact everything usually kept in a well stocked drug store.

GENERAL ORDERS --- No. 3.

Head Quarters 5tH IV. P. V.,
Harrisburg, Nov. 5th, 1860.

I. The Volunteers of the Fifth D vision P. V., will parade at Harrisburg, on Turban, Junuary 15, 1861, at 10 o'clock A. M., to inaugurete Governor Andrew G. Curtin.
II. All Volunteers in the State and out of it are cordially lovited to participate.

III. Regiments, Battallons and Companies will replace to Brigadier General E. C. Williams, 3ed Brigade 5th Div. P. V., at Harrisburg. By command of

11I. Regiments, 22 C. Williams, on the to Erigadier General F. C. Williams, on the to Erigadier General William of Major General William H. KEIM, 5th Div. P. V. 10076

JAMES FRYELAND, Aide-de-Camp.

GENERAL ORDERS --- No. 4.

HEAD QUARTERS 3D BRIGADE)
5th Div. P. V., Nov. 6th, 1860.

5th Div. P. V., Nov. 6th, 1860.

I. Agreeable to the orders of Major General Keim, 5th Division P. V., the 3d Brigade 6th Division P. V. will parade at Harrisburg on IUESDAY, January 15th, 1861, at 10 o'c ock A. M., to pritchyate in the inauguration of Governor Andrew G. Cu. tin.

II. Col. Baker, of the 1st Regiment will report to Majohn W. Brown, at Harrisburg, on or before the 1st of January, 1861.

III. Capt. Eyster, of the Cameron Guard will report at Head Quarters on or before the 10th of January, 1861 for further orders. By order of E. C. WILLIAMS, Brigadier General 3d Brigade 5th Division P. V. JOSPEF F. KNIPS, Aid-de-Camp.

DADLE OUT ANGER EOG. INTURGENERAL

All Work Promised in One Week



104. PENNSYLVANIA

STEAM DYEING ESTABLISHMENT 104 Market Street between 4th and 5th,

HARRISBURG, PA., WHERE every description of Ladies and Gentlemena Garmants, Piece Goods, &c., are Cleansed and finished in the best manner and at orte-t no.ice. DODGS & CO. 3 cawly Proprietors.

NEW MOURNING GOCDS

CATHCART & BROTHER, Have now open a large assortment of MOURNING DRESS GOODS, SHA WLS,

SILKS, COLLARS, SLEEVES,

HANDKERCHIEFS, VEILS, and All other goods desirable for Full and Winter wear. No. 14 Market Square, Next to the Harrisburg Bank. B12

35-56-635

FAMILY BIBLES. A THORQUEELLS at sizes, styles, for sale at BERGMER'S CHRAP BOOKSTORE THOROUGHLY complete stock of all WHITE BRANDY! POR PRESERVING a very superior arMiscellaneons.

CONCENTRATED LEAVEN

FOR MAKING Bread, Tea-Cakes, all kinds of Pastry, &c. MANUFACTURED BY

Bread, Tea-Gakes, all kinds of Pastry, &co.

MANUPACTURED BY

EDW. CHAMBERLIN & CO.,

Progrictor of Stakemut Chemetor Werks.

No. 33 INDIA STREET, Boston.

CONCENTRATED LEAVEN is the result of careful chemical research. All its ingredict, as represent in the highest state of portugy, and committee on the propagation of the propagation of the propagation of the state of the propagation of the state of the propagation of the state o

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early hobits of youth, viz. Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dinniess of Sight, District of Leaven, a (according to the quality of the flour,) to one the Leaven, a (according to the quality of the flour,) to one the Leaven, and make the paste with cold milk or water, (milk is preferable) berely stiff enough to permit rolling out. Much knearing should be avoided. Cut into desired form, and place immediately in a hot own and flour sitted together as above; omit the butter, shd make the paste stiff congly to knead fort a loaf, and bake immediately in a slow oven.

Graham Brad — Three teaspoonsful of Leaven to one quart of wheat meal, sifted together; add one gill of molasses; make the paste with milk, and bake in a slow oven.

Brown Brad — Three teaspoonsful of Leaven to one gether; add two eggs and about a gill of molasses; make the paste thin with milk, and bake slowly.

Brown Brad — Three teaspoonsful of Leaven to one gether; add two eggs and about a gill of molasses; make one quart of flour, and one pint of flour, and one pint of corn meul, all well sifted together; add two eggs and about a gill of molasses; make one quart of stater; ard ene egg, then three teaspoonsful of Leaven to neep int of flour, and one pint of corn meul, all well sifted together; add two eggs and about a gill of molasses; make one quart of batter; ard ene egg, then three teaspoonsful of Leaven to a froth, and cook quick.

Dumpuss — Six together one quart of llour and two teaspoons of the six of batter; ard ene egg, then three teaspoons of the six of batter; and encount of the six of

For sale by Grocers and Druggists generally.
WILLIAM GULAGER & BRU., Wholesale Agents,
No. 59 North Front Street, Philadelphia.

HERR'S HOTEL! NEWLY REFITTED!

NEWLY REFITTED!

THE UNDERSIGNED having leased this well known and popular hotel, in the city of harrisburg, is now reflating and furnishing the same with ABW FURNITURE in the very best modern style. It is becated in the most central part of the city, within a short distance of the dipole of the city reflecting and also near the State Capitol buildings.

The house is large, and the slowling apartments are well vestilated.

The TABLE is well provided with all seasonable articles. This city is well known throughout the State as having the best market outside of the Atlantic citie, and concequently no complants shall be me do on that score. The BAR has also undergone changes and will be kept stocked with the best and pure: Lugors in the country No exertion will be spared to make the traveler and solourner comfortable in every respect. A continuance of the patronage of the old customers, together with new additions is respectfully solicited.

Harrisburg, August 23-if.

CITY LIVERY STABLES. BLACKBERRY ALLEY, IN THE REAR OF HERR'S HOTEL.

THE undersigned has re-commenced the livery business in his NEW and SPACIOUS STABLES, located as above, with a large and varied stock of BORSES, CARRIAGES and OMNIBUSES, which he will hire at moderate rates. sep:8-d1y

H. L. GODBOLD, PRACTICAL Tuner and Repairer of Figures Meindeons, &c., &c., will rective orders in interest WM, KNOCHE'S Music Stort, 92 Market street all orders left at the above named place, or at the Buchler House, will meet with prompt attention.

First class FIANUS for sale sep18-dly—

NOTICE TO SPECULATORS. VALUABLE BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE. A NUMBER OF LARGE SIZED BUILD-ING LOTS adjoining the Reand House and Werk Shops of the Penna, Kairoad Company, will be seld lew and on rensenable torms. Apply to Medical

DR. JOHNSON BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL

DR. JOHNSTON

DR. JOHNSTON DR. JOHNSTON

DR. JOHNSTON member of the Royal College of Surgeon iondon, graduate from one of the meat eminent Collegess; the U. States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the Hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia and eisewhiere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that wore ever known. Many troubled with ringing in the ears and head when asleep, great nervousness, being slarmed at sudden sounds, bashfuiness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangement of mind were oured immediately

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE

Dr. J. addressos all those who having injured them selves by private and improper indulgences, that secre and solitary habit which ruins both body and mind, unstitling them for either business or society.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: Weaknass of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the Head, Dimness of Sight, Loss of Muscular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspeptia, Nervous Irritability, Derangement of the Digestive Functions. General Debility, Symptoms of Consumption, &c.

MENTALLY.

Mentally, the learful effects on the mind we manded.

AS Remedies sent by Mall.

No. 7. South Frederick street, Baltimore apr. 3daw-1v

SILVER PLATED WARE

HARVEY FILLEY,

MARVEY FILLEY,

No. 1222 Market Street, PHILADRIPHIA,

Manufacturer of fine

NICKEL SHEVER, and SILVER PLATER of

FORKS, SPOONS, LADLES, BUTTER KNIVES,

CASTURS, TEAL SETS, LURNS, KKTLES,

WAITERS, BUTTER MINHES, TOR PITCHERS,

CAKE BASKETS, COMMUNION WARE,

CUE, MUGS, GOBLETS, So.,

With a general assortment, comprising none but the bes

quality, made of the best materials and heavity placed, con

stituting them a

Serviceable and durable article

FOR HOTELS, STRANBOATS, AND PRIVATE FABILIES.

257 Old Ware re-plated in the best manner,

feb20-dawly

BUEHLER HOUSE, MARKET SQUARE, HARRISBURG, PENN'A.

GEO. J. BOLTON, PROPRIETOR

CARD.

The above well known and long established Hotel is now undergoing a thorough renovation, and being in a great degree newly furnished, under the proprietorship of Mr. Grorge J. Belton, who has been an inmate of the house for the last three years, and is well known to is guests.

house for the liberal patronage which it has enjoyed, I cheerfully commend Mr. Bolton to the public f yor. [ic8 sawif] WILLIAM RUEHLER. JUST RECEIVED ANOTHER LOT OF THOSE EXTRA FINE POINTED

GOLD PENS F NEWTON'S (formerly Bagley's)

or manufacture, warranted to be the best in material, the finest pointed, most durable and as cheap as my n market, for sale, with a wariety of Gold and silver Cases of various sizes and prices, at 1531 Market street, 1532 and 1532 Market street, 1532 Ma

FOR a Superior and Cheap Table or Saled 60, go to HRILLERSIANDE STORE

Dry Goods, &c.

GREAT ATTRACTION AT THE NEW CITY STORE! URICH & COWPERTHWAIT

CORNER FRONT & MARKET STS. ANOUNCE to the ci izens of Harris-burg as d the public generally, that they have just returned from the eastern cities with a large and well se-lected stock of Fall and Winter Goods, which they will sell at the very lowest prices.

DOMESTIC GOODS of every kind.

Bleached and Unbleached Muslins,

Bleached and Unbleached Canton Flance RED FLANNELS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. large assortment or Welsh Fl Lucis for Skirting.

at I restit Gingh ms,
Manda ster Ginghams,
Satin, thand Calsimeres,
Brand Cloths at all prices,
Cloths for Ladies' Chesterfields,
Beaver Cloths for the Arab Cloaks. A FINE ASSORTMENT OF BLANKETS.

A large agrortment of Cas-imer(s, especially sdapted to Boy's wear. An assortment of Merino Drawers and Un derabirts. An assortment of Carpets from 12% cts a yard to \$1.00 per yard.

ALSO LATEST STYLES SATIN DECHENES.

PLAID VALENCIAS, VELVET POPLINS, STRIPED AND PLAID RICH PLAIN AND FIGURED MERINOS.

RICH PLAIN AND FIGURED ALL WOOL DELAINES, BLACK SILKS, ALL WIDTHS. A large assortment of Broche and Blanket Shawis, with full stock of the latest novellies.

An assortment of Plain and Figured Cashmeres.

LINENS OF ALL KINDS. Particular attention paid to first clars Hosiery and Em-roiderles, &c., &c., &c. An asso tment of Eugoni e wove trail spring skirt pat-

orn extension.

An assortment of throughing and Flanuelt.

URICH & COWPERTHWAIT,

Corner of Front and Market Streets, Harrisburg.

Formerly compled by J. L. Bilner: 00128-11

JONES' STORE,

BARGAINS FOR THE SEASON,

fust received and receiving from Philadelphia and New York,

New York,

BARGAINS in Silks of all kind, for cash.
BARGAINS in Sawis, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Sawis, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Plaid Dress Goods, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Plaid Dress Goods, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Blankets, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Blankets, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in Blankets, of all kinds, for cash.
BARGAINS in all kinds of Finnels for cash.
BARGAINS in all kinds of Dry Goods suarly kept in Stores; and a choice from a very large, well selected stock, for cash, at

JONES' STORE, oct18

Market Street, barrisburg.

PHILADELPHIA SHIRT AND COLLAR HOUSE! MANUFACTURERS OF

SHIRT BOSOMS White, Fancy, Check,
Hickory, Denits and Flaunel
UNDER AND OVERSHIRTS,
Overalls, Drawers and Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods.
BENNET! & RUCH,

oct17-d8m 217 Church Alley. Agents for the Beverly India Rubber Clothing. FOR THE LADIES.

A LARGE LOT OF FIRST QUALTIY TOWIN'S KID GLOVES,

Slightly domaged with water—Price 50 and 75 cts—Slaghtly domaged with water—Price 50 and 75 cts—SREAT BARGAINS. A fine a sortment of same quality, per, occ—black, White and Colored, at CATHCART'S, No. 14 starget square.

JUST FROM THE TRADE SALES!

THE SUBSCRIBER has just received from the New York and Philadelphia Trade Sales A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF STANDARD WORKS

ALSO. SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS, PAPER, AND STATIONERY

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT OF LITERATURE.

OF ALL KINDS: To which the attention of the Public, Committees of Libraries, Teachers, Country Merchanus and purchasets generally, is invited.

As all have been purchased far helow the regular prices, they can and will be sold at but a small advance on the cast, insura, to purchasets a saving of let to 25 ter cent. On trade prices, at

BERGNER'S CHEAP BOOKSTORE, BERGNER'S CHEAP BOOKSTORE, 51 MARKET STREET, IS THE CHEAPEST PLACE IN THE CITY

TO GET SCHOOL BOOKS SCHOOL STATIONERY,

SCHOOL STATIONED.

SCHOOL STATIONED.

READING AND SPELLING BOOKS,

ARITHMETICS ALGEBRAS,

GRAMMARS, ETT-FOLOGIES,

DICTIONARIES, HISTORIES,

PHILOSOPHIES, and all the SCHOOL BOOKS used in the various Public and

all the SCHOOL BOOKS used in the various Public and Private schools of the City, log-ther with GOPY AND COMPOSITION BOOKS,

LETTER, CAP and NOTE PAPER,

BLANK BOOKS, SLATES,

LEAD AND BLATE PENCILS,

PENS AND HOLDERS, INK

INKSTANDS, WILLERS and the most complete assortment of school Brationery constantly on hand and for sale at the Lowest PRICES OF ANY PLACE in the city at BERGNER'S CHEAP BOOKSTORE,

51 Market Street. ASSILVES.

51 Market Street.

Any article tot on hand promptly furnished without extra charge.

DR. C. WEICHEL SURGEON AND OCCULIST, RESIDENCE THIRD NEAR NORTH STREET.

DENTISTRY THE undersigned, DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY, has recurred and resumed his practice in State street opposite the "Bracy House," where he will be pleased in attend to all who may desire his services [sepzy] in M. GILDRA, D.D. S.

ORANGES AND LEMONS. PORTY BOXES in prime order just re-ectived and for sale by WM. DOCK JR. & CO. WM. DOCK JR. & CO.

Steam Printing Pflice

Having procured Steam Power Presses, we are prepared to execute JOB and BONK PRINTING of ever e-cription, chearer that it can be done at any other

Varriages and Deaths to be charged as regular

Manufacture of Counterfeit Coin.

The occasional arrest of a scamp on the The occasional arrest of a scamp on the charge of utering spurious coin of the realm, teminds us that it has been estimated by good calculators that fully ten per cent. of all the apparent gold coin in circulation is bogus, much of it being so admirably executed as to deceive bank officers and other first class judges. The natural and legitimate loss in value of gold coin is immense. Small coins loss more than the larger denominations. The estimated loss on the coin in circulation in the United States is over \$1,000 000 per annum. This attracted the attention of the United States Government, and Congress, at a recent session, made an apand Congress, at a recent session, made an appropriation of \$5,000 for the purpose of continpropriation of so, our for the purpose of comming the experiments carried on at the mint in Philadelphia by Dr. James T. Barclay to ascertain the best modes of detecting countefeit coin, and also to report whether im; roved mechanism would enable the Government more perfectly to guard against its manufacture and its use. Dr. Barclay prosecuted his experiments in Philadelphia, and afterward went to Europe to gather further information. He is of the original that not have these them. opinion that not less than one per cent of the silver, and as much as two per cent. of the gold cola in circulation is either spurious or has been impaired in value, and yet by processes to speciously performed as daily to deceive banks and brokers. In the course of his experiments, the Ductor found fourteen methods by which coin is either imitated or tampered with. He describes them thus:

scribes them thus:

I. IMITATION BY CASTING. Casting a medal of inferior value, but resembling the coin imitated as much as possible in color, specific gravity, ring, etc., is the simplest kind of counterfeiting practised, but is limited Exclusively to the imitation of silver coin. It is very easily executed upon our present coin, is much practised; and though not very specially. cious, is dangerous.

II. THE GILDING FRAUD.

The gilding fraud is usually effected by stamping a soft metal of interior value, and then coating it with silver or gold by means of then coating it with silver or gold by means of the electrobath, or covering it with silver or gold leaf, as in ordinary gilding. The die, with which the impression is struck, is gener-ally a mere cast from the genuine coin, made in a hard, but fusible metal. The color of the compound is immaterial; being concealed by the subsequent gilding operation. Even the sound, and, in the case of silver coins, the den-sity also, are obtainable. The fraud it must sity also, are obtainable. The fraud, it must therefore be clearly seen, is a most specious and dangerous one. Our inquiries lead us to believe that it is carried on, at the present time,

to a formidable extent. III. COINING ALLOYS, RESEMBLING GCLD AND

TER, BUT CONTAINING NEITHER. This fraud consists in coining a metal of inferior value, but resembling the genuine cola as nearly as possible in color, density and ring, as nearly as possible in color, density and ring, either with or without a coating of precious metal. Such composition being generally very hard, require for the impression a steel die.—Nevertheless, the higher grade of skill demanded in the execution of such dies, does not exclude the production, to a very considerable extent of this variety of counterfait.

extent, of this variety of counterfeit. IV. COUNTERPEITS WITH ALLOY ABOVE THE STANDARD AMOUNT.

This fraud consists in coining a compound containing a liberal proportion of precious met-al, but still much poorer than the gouine coin. It is attended with so little profit, coin pared with other modes of counterfeiting on account of the skill and machinery required, that it is not extensively practiced. V. THE ENCASING PROCESS. This mode of counterfeiting consists in ou

It has been pronounced by the "Director of the Mint," according to the statement of Dr. Barolay, as the most dangerous which has attracted

planchet in a coining press. With a die and press at command, the traud is easily ir cliced.

cloping a cheap metat within thin soldered

precious metal, and th n striking the

VI. ALTERING AND GILDING CERTAIN SILVER COINS IN IMITATION OF GOLD COINS. This fraud is performed by electro coating, or, otherwise gilding, certain silver coins, after scraping off particular portions, in order to them conform more closely to certain gold coins which they resuble in other respects. Some of our eld holf dollars are susceptible of being transformed into engles.

VII. THE FACING FRAUD. This species of deception is accomplished by removing one of the taces of a silver coin, and soldering the thin face of a gold coin of similar dimensions upon the silver coin, suitably gilded Thus the half dollar of 1801 harmonizes sufficiently well with the eagle of our carlier coinage to deceive the unpracticed. This fraud, nowever, is one that cannot be extensively per-petrated, at the present time, since our gold and silver coins differ from each other, in their dimensions and designs, more widely than formerly.

VIII. THE SAWING AND INSERTING FRAUD. This frand is practiced by sawing apart the two faces of a gold coin, and inserting between them a planchet of base metal by solder, in place of the precious metal thus removed the incumerence being glided to conceal the interposed metals. How far counterfeits of this description have been circulated, we have been

unable to ascertain. IX. THE PRILLING AND PLUGGING FRAUD. This method of impairing coin is performed by drilling the coin edgwise, and plugging the perforation with base metal, the outer extremi-

t e larger denomination of coin and especially of gold, there is much temptation to this fraud, since it is easily accomplished, and may be made highly remunerative.

X. THE EVICERATING FRAUD. This very lucrative mode of impairing coin, without appreciably diminishing its weight or affecting either the impressions on its face, its dimensions, or its appearance, is performed by removing one of the faces of the coin by means of the lathe, as far as the headed circle, or even the edge, and turning out so much of the contents as will leave a mere shell. The corresponding thin face of another similar coin, except fitting the content was the tenth of the content of t actly fitting the conical aperture left by the removal of the other, is then soldered on, the civity having been previously filled with a fusi-ble alloy of platfaum so exactly to preserve the correct weight. A counterfeir of this descrip-tion has been recently circulated, and can be

II. THE PERIPHERAL PRAUD. This fraud consists in removing from the cir-cumferance of coin more or less of the metal by

detected by those only who are expert in examiding coins.