Evening Telegraph.

BY GEORGE BERGNER. HARRISBURG, PA., MONDAY EVENING, AUGUST 17, 1863. PRICE ONE CENT.

THE TELEGRAPH.

IS PUBLISHED

MORNING AND EVENING,

By GEORGE BERGNER.

Office Third Street, near Walnut.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION

SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION.

The DAILY TELEGRAPH is served to subscribers in the City at 6 cents per week. Yearly subscribers will be charged $4 00 in advance.

WEEKLY TELEGRAPH.

The TELEGRAPH is also published weekly and furnished to subscribers at the following cash rates:

Single copies, weekly	$1.00
Ten copies, to the postoffice	9.00
Twenty " "	17.00

FOR SOUTH BY MAIL.

ADVERTISING RATES.—The following are the rates for advertising in the TELEGRAPH. Those having advertising to do will find it convenient for reference.

☞ Four lines or less constitute one-half square. Eight lines or more than four constitutes a square.

	1 day	2 days	3 days	1 week	2 weeks	3 weeks	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 months	6 months	1 year
One square	$ 50	$ 75	$ 1 00	$ 1 25	$ 1 75	$ 2 25	$ 3 00	$ 4 00	$ 5 00	$ 6 00	$ 8 00	$ 12 00
Two squares	75	1 00	1 25	1 75	2 50	3 25	4 50	6 00	7 00	8 00	10 00	15 00
Three squares	1 00	1 25	1 50	2 25	3 25	4 25	6 00	8 00	9 00	10 00	12 00	18 00
Four squares	1 25	1 50	1 75	2 75	4 00	5 25	7 50	10 00	11 00	12 00	15 00	20 00
Six squares	1 50	1 75	2 00	3 25	4 75	6 25	9 00	12 00	13 00	14 00	18 00	25 00
One column	2 00	2 50	3 00	4 50	6 50	8 50	12 00	16 00	18 00	20 00	25 00	35 00

	Daily.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One inch	$ 50	$ 1 00	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 3 00	$ 5 00	$ 6 00	$ 10 00	$ 15 00
Two inches	1 00	1 75	2 50	3 25	5 00	8 00	10 00	15 00	25 00
Three inches	1 50	2 50	3 50	4 50	7 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	30 00
Four inches	2 00	3 25	4 50	5 75	9 00	12 00	15 00	25 00	40 00
Five inches	2 50	4 00	5 50	7 00	11 00	15 00	18 00	30 00	50 00
Six inches	3 00	4 75	6 50	8 25	13 00	18 00	22 00	35 00	60 00
One column	5 00	8 00	11 00	14 00	22 00	30 00	40 00	60 00	100 00

CHANGEABLE ADVERTISEMENTS (changeable once a week or oftener) FOR GROCERS AND MERCHANTS.

	Daily.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks.	1 month.	2 months.	3 months.	6 months.	1 year.
One inch	$ 75	$ 1 50	$ 2 00	$ 2 50	$ 4 00	$ 6 00	$ 8 00	$ 12 00	$ 20 00
Two inches	1 50	2 50	3 50	4 50	7 00	10 00	12 00	20 00	30 00
Three inches	2 00	3 50	5 00	6 50	10 00	14 00	16 00	25 00	40 00
Four inches	2 50	4 50	6 50	8 50	13 00	18 00	20 00	30 00	50 00
Five inches	3 00	5 50	8 00	10 50	16 00	22 00	25 00	40 00	60 00
Six inches	4 00	6 50	9 50	12 50	19 00	26 00	30 00	50 00	80 00
One column	6 00	10 00	15 00	20 00	30 00	40 00	50 00	80 00	150 00

Transient notices, 1 time a week as time..... $ 5 00
Marriage Notices..... 1 00
Editor's notices..... 1 50
Funeral notices each insertion..... 50

☞ Business notices inserted in the *Local Column*, between Marriages and Deaths, FIFTY CENTS per line for each insertion.

As an advertising medium the TELEGRAPH has no equal, its large circulation among business men and families, in city and country, placing it beyond competition.

Miscellaneous.

THE UNITED STATES HOTEL,

HARRISBURG, PA.

COVERLY & HUTCHISON, Proprietors.

THIS well known Hotel is now in a condition to accommodate the traveling public, affording the most ample convenience, alike for the transient guest and the permanent boarder.

THE UNITED STATES HOTEL has been entirely refitted throughout, and now has accommodations equal in extent, comfort and luxury to any hotel between Philadelphia and Pittsburg. Its location is the best in the State Capital, being in easy access to all the railroad depots, and in close proximity to all the public offices and business localities of the city. It has now all the conveniences of

A FIRST CLASS HOTEL,

and the Proprietors are determined to spare neither expense, time or labor to ensure the comfort of the guests. The patronage of the traveling public is respectfully solicited.

jel1-dtf

HAMS!!!

20,000 LBS.—Composed of the following brands, just received:

NEWBOLD'S, *celebrated.*
NEW JERSEY, *selected.*
EVANS AND SWIFT'S, *superior.*
MICHINER'S EXCELSIOR, *canvassed.*
~~MICHINER'S EXCELSIOR, *not canvassed.*~~
IRON CITY, *canvassed.*
IRON CITY, *not canvassed.*
PLAIN HAMS, *strictly prime.*
COUNTRY HAMS, *very fine.*

Each ham sold will be guaranteed as represented. WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

COAL OIL, a further reduction in Coal Oil, superior article of non-explosive Coal Oil, for sale very low, by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market Sts.

mr11

FISH—We are now offering very low, a lot of choice Mackerel, in barrels, halves, quarters and kits.

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market Streets.

je8

SALT, ground, alum, Ashton, and dairy, in large or small quantities, by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market streets.

a1

BROWN STOUT and SCOTCH ALE, of the best brands, always on hand and for sale by WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

[ap14]

EXCELSIOR HAMS, Canvassed, in large or small quantities, very low, for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market sts.

je24

DRIED BEEF AND BOLOGNA, a very choice lot, just received and for sale by

WM DOCK, Jr., & CO.

mr30

WALL PAPER, BORDERS, &c., &c., at last year's prices, at

SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE,
18 Market Street.

je15

BROWN STOUT AND SCOTCH ALE, in bottles, just received and for sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

mr30

COFFEES AND SUGARS of all grades and at reasonable prices for sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

jl4

CHEESE—Hamburg and other prime dairy cheese, for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market streets.

jel

FRENCH and ENGLISH BLACKING, warranted not only to retain the polish of but to preserve the leather itself. For sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

f6

Medical.

DR. JOHNSON

BALTIMORE

LOCK HOSPITAL.

HAS discovered the most certain, speedy and effectual remedies in the world for

DISEASES OF IMPRUDENCE.

RELIEF IN SIX TO TWELVE HOURS.

NO MERCURY OR NOXIOUS DRUGS.

A Cure Warranted, or No Charge, in from One to Two Days.

Weakness of the Back, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Involuntary discharges, Impotency, General Debility, Nervousness, Dyspepsia, Languor, Low Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of the Heart, Timidity, Tremblings, Dimness of Sight or Giddiness, Disease of the Head, Throat, Nose or Skin. Affections of the Liver, Lungs, Stomach or Bowels—those terrible disorders arising from the Solitary Habits of Youth—those secret and solitary practices more fatal to their victims, than the song of Syrens to the Mariners of Ulysses, blighting their most brilliant hopes or anticipations, rendering marriage, &c., impossible.

YOUNG MEN,

Especially, who have become the victims of Solitary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of Young Men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might otherwise have entranced listening Senates with the thunders of eloquence or waked to ecstasy the living lyre, may call with full confidence.

MARRIAGE.

Married Persons, or Young Men contemplating marriage, being aware of physical weakness, organic debility, deformities, &c., speedily cured.

He who places himself under the care of Dr. J. may religiously confide in his honor as a gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Physician.

ORGANIC WEAKNESS

Immediately Cured, and full vigor restored.

This distressing affection—which renders life miserable and marriage impossible—is the penalty paid by the victims of improper indulgence. Young persons are too apt to commit excesses from not being aware of the dreadful consequences that may ensue. Now, who that understands the subject will pretend to deny that the power of procreation is lost sooner by those falling into improper habits than by the prudent. Besides being deprived the pleasures of healthy offspring, the most serious and destructive symptoms to both body and mind arise. The system becomes deranged, the physical and mental functions weakened, loss of procreative power, nervous irritability, dyspepsia, palpitation of the heart, indigestion, constitutional debility, a wasting of the frame, cough, consumption, decay and death.

OFFICE, No. 7 SOUTH FREDERICK STREET,

Left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe name and number.

Letters must be paid and contain a stamp. The Doctor's Diplomas hang in his office.

DR. JOHNSON,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, graduate from one of the most eminent colleges in the United States, and the greater part of whose life has been spent in the hospitals of London, Paris, Philadelphia and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; many troubled with ringing in the head and ears when asleep, great nervousness, being alarmed at sudden sounds, bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangement of mind were cured immediately.

TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE.

These are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: weakness of the back and limbs, pains in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, dyspepsia, nervous irritability, symptoms of consumption, &c.

MENTALLY.—The fearful effects on the mind are much to be dreaded—loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, aversion to society, self distrust, love of solitude, timidity, &c., are some of the evils produced.

YOUNG MEN

Who have injured themselves by a certain practice indulged in when alone, a habit frequently learned from evil companions, or at school, the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his country, the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequence of deviating from the path of nature and indulging in a certain secret habit. Such persons ever, before contemplating

MARRIAGE,

Reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote connubial happiness. Indeed, without these, the journey through life becomes a weary pilgrimage: the prospect hourly darkens to the view; the mind becomes shadowed with despair and filled with the melancholy reflection that the happiness of another becomes blighted with our own.

DISEASE OF IMPRUDENCE.

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure finds he has imbibed the seeds of this painful disease, it too often happens that an illtimed sense of shame or the dread of discovery deters him from applying to those who, from education and respectability, can alone befriend him. He falls into the hands of ignorant and designing pretenders, who, incapable of curing, filch his pecuniary substance, keep him trifling month after month, or as long as the smallest fee can be obtained, and in despair leave him with ruined health to sigh over his galling disappointment, or, by the use of the deadly poison, Mercury, hasten the constitutional symptoms of this terrible disease, such as affections of the Head, Throat, Nose, Skin, etc. progressing with frightful rapidity till death puts a period to his dreadful sufferings by sending him to that undiscovered country from whence no traveller returns.

INDORSEMENT OF THE PRESS.

The many thousands cured at this institution year after year, and the numerous important surgical operations performed by Dr. Johnson, witnessed by the reporters of the *Sun, Clipper*, and many other papers, notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standing as a gentleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted.

SKIN DISEASES SPEEDILY CURED.

OFFICE, No. 7, SOUTH FREDERICK ST.

Miscellaneous.

TO ALL WHO MAY BE DRAFTED.

WAR DEPARTMENT,
PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL'S OFFICE,
Washington, D. C., July 10, 1863.

CIRCULAR,
No 43

THE following extracts from laws of the United States, now in force, are published for the information and guidance of all concerned:

Section 12, of the Enrolment act, after directing how the draft shall be conducted, says: "And the person so drawn shall be notified of the same within ten days thereafter, by a written or printed notice, to be served personally, or by leaving a copy at the last place of residence, requiring him to appear at a designated place of rendezvous to report for duty."

Section 13, of the Enrolment act, contains the following: "And any person failing to report after due service of notice, as herein prescribed, without furnishing a substitute, or paying the required sum therefor, shall be deemed a deserter, and shall be arrested by the Provost Marshal, and sent to the nearest military post *for trial by court-martial*, unless, upon proper showing, that he is not liable to do military duty, the Board of Enrolment shall relieve him from the draft."

The 20th Article of War contains the following: "All officers and soldiers who shall be convicted of having deserted, shall *suffer* DEATH or such other punishment as by sentence of court-martial shall be inflicted."

JAMES B. FRY,
Provost Marshal General.

PROVOST MARSHAL'S OFFICE, 14TH DISTRICT,
Harrisburg, Pa., July 13th, 1863

THOSE WHO MAY BE DRAFTED, and the public generally, are directed to study the above order, and be guided and governed by it, as SEC. 13 of the ENROLMENT ACT will be rigidly enforced in the 14th District of Pennsylvania.

JOHN KAY CLEMENT,
Captain and Provost Marshal,
jy13d2tawtf 14th District Pennsylvania.

PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, the Honorable JOHN J. PEARSON, President of the Court of Common Pleas in the Twelfth Judicial District, consisting of the counties of Lebanon and Dauphin, and the Hon. SAMUEL LANDIS and Hon. MOSES R. YOUNG, Associate Judges in Dauphin county, having issued their precept, bearing date the 29th day of May, 1863, to me directed, for holding a Court of Oyer and Terminer and General Delivery and Quarter Sessions of the Peace at Harrisburg, for the county of Dauphin, and to commence on the 4TH MONDAY IN AUGUST NEXT, being the 24TH DAY OF AUGUST, 1863, and to continue one week.

Notice is therefore hereby given to the Coroner, Justices of the Peace, Aldermen, and Constables of the said county of Dauphin, that they be then and there in their proper persons, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, with their Records, inquisitions, examinations, and their own remembrances, to do those things which to their office appertains to be done, and those who are bound in recognizances to prosecute against the prisoners that are or shall be in the Jail of Dauphin county, be then and there to prosecute against them as shall be just.

Given under my hand, at Harrisburg, the 17th day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1863, and in the eighty-seventh year of the Independence of the United States.

J. D. BOAS, Sheriff.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE,
Harrisburg, July 17, 1863. jy17-tawtd

NOTICE.

THE DRAFT in the Fifteenth and adjoining Districts, National Substitute Agency.—A. K. SWISHER & CO., having opened an office in Carlisle, at the Government Assessor's Office, in Rheem's Hall, are now prepared to furnish substitutes at fair prices.

Substitutes supplied from this office will be *able bodied* aliens not subject to draft. All drafted persons served by us is guarantied a release from the draft.

☞ Apply at once in person or by letter at the National Substitute Agency, Rheem's Hall, Carlisle.

References—J. M. Weakly, Joseph Ritner, Jr., J. Rheem.

aug8.tf A. K. SWISHER & CO.

ROBERT SNODGRASS,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW—In the office of F. K. Boas, Esq., North Third street, third door above Market, Harrisburg, Pa.

N. B.—Pension, Bounty and Military Claims of all kinds prosecuted and collected.

Refer to Hons. John C. Kunkel, David Mumma, Jr., and B. A. Lamberton.

my9-dawGm

EMPTY BOTTLES.

200 DOZ. EMPTY BOTTLES, (pints and quarts,) suitable for putting Wine or Fruit, for sale at Barr's Auction Store.

Also, a general assortment of new and second hand furniture always on hand and for sale cheaper than at any other establishment in the city. Highest price paid for all kinds of second hand furniture and other articles.

W. BARR, & CO.,
jy31 Licensed Auctioneers.

PHOTOGRAPHIC ALBUMS,

Of any size not in the standard styles will be made to order.

BERGNER'S
Cheap Bookstore.

PRESERVED FRUITS, hermetically sealed, in cans and jars, of all descriptions, and of the most delicious character, for sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

f6

HAMS—Excelsior Hams, in large and small quantities, which we are able to sell lower than any store in town. Call and examine.

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Corner Front and Market Sts.

je8

ARBORVITAES,

Different colored double varieties; White Fringe, Purple Fringe, or Mist Tree, and other shrubbery, at Keystone Nursery.

T. MISH.

SUGARS—White and brown, of all grades and prices. Call and examine at

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market streets.

je8

LEMONS.—A large invoice of unpacked Lemons, just received and for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market sts.

aug8

PURE AND UNADULTERATED SPICES, from the most celebrated mills in the country, just received and for sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

jl4

HAMS.—A large lot of canvassed sugar cured Hams, embracing all the choice brands in market, for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market sts.

aug8

ORANGES AND LEMONS—Another lot of Oranges and Lemons just received and for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
Cor. Front and Market streets.

my20

New Advertisements.

SECRET OF BEAUTY!

LAIRD'S

Bloom of Youth or Liquid Pearl,

FOR beautifying and preserving the complexion and skin.

After using Laird's Bloom of Youth, or Liquid Pearl, for a short time, it will leave the skin soft, satin-like texture; it imparts freshness, smoothness and transparency to the skin, that can only be produced by the use of this valuable article. It presents no vulgar white paint, as all other attempted compounds do, but, on the contrary, it will give the complexion a pearl-like tint, such as can only be found in youth; it is impossible to be detected by the closest observers. It is also invaluable for removing all kinds of Humors, Tans, Freckels, Sunburns and other cutaneous diseases from the skin.

Mr. Laird has every confidence in recommending his "Bloom of Youth, or Liquid Pearl," to the ladies of America, as being the only perfect and reliable article now in use *for beautifying and preserving the complexion and skin.*

Can only be had at S. A. KUNKEL'S
Apothecary, Harrisburg.

JONES HOUSE,

CORNER OF

MARKET STAND MARKET SQUARE,

HARRISBURG, PA.

JOSEPH F. MCCLELLAN, PROPRIETOR.

(RECENTLY DONOVER'S WASHINGTON HOUSE.)

This is a First Class Hotel, and located in the central part of the city. It is kept in the best manner, and its patrons will find every accommodation to be met with in the best houses in the country.

se30-dtf

B. T. BABBITT'S

Concentrated Condensed or Pulverized

SOFT SOAP.

THREE gallons of handsome white SOFT SOAP made in five minutes. No grease required.

DIRECTIONS.—Dissolve one pound of B. T. Babbitt's Concentrated Condensed or Pulverized *Soft Soap* in one gallon of boiling water, then add two gallons of warm water. When cool you will have three gallons of *Handsome White Soft Soap.*

Ten pounds will make one barrel of soft soap.

The soap thus made is an excellent wash for trees, shrubs and plants of all kinds.

Just received and for sale by

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.,
my27 Market st., opposite the Court House.

VISITING,

WEDDING,

IMITATION, AND

AT HOME CARDS.

By a special arrangement with one of the best engravers in the country, cards of any description will be executed in the highest style of art, conformable with the latest fashion, and supplied promptly, at lower prices than are charged by the stationers in New York or Philadelphia. For samples and prices call at

mch9tf BERGNER'S BOOKSTORE.

WINDOW SHADES of linen, gilt bordered and PAPER BLINDS of an endless variety of designs and ornaments; also, CURTAIN FIXTURES and TASSELS at very low prices. Call at SCHEFFER'S BOOKSTORE.

ap6

HERMETICALLY SEALED.

PEACHES, TOMATOES,
PINE APPLE, SALMON,
OYSTERS, SPICED OYSTERS,
LOBSTER, SARDINES,

for sale by WM. DOCK, Jr. & CO.

LADIES' FANCY TRAVELING

BASKETS

WITH a large assortment of

MARKET, ROUND,
SOLDIER, CLOTHES,
PAPER, CHILDRENS',
KNIFE, CAKE.

WM. DOCK, Jr., & CO.

je12

DR. MOULTON'S PECTORAL SYRUP.

ARE your lungs weak? Does a long breath give you pain? Have you a hacking cough? Do you expectorate hard, tough matter? Are you wasted with night sweats and want of sleep? *If so, here is your remedy.* It will unquestionably save you. Price $1 00.

The above medicine has been used extensively in this city with good results. For sale at

BERGNER'S BOOK STORE.

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR—A lot of very choice extra family flour, just received and for sale by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
my20 Cor. Front and Market streets.

PRESERVING JARS, of Glass and Stone, of all kinds and sizes, for sale low, by

NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
je10 Cor. Front and Market streets.

NOTICE.

STATE LIBRARY ROOMS,
HARRISBURG, JULY 11, 1863.

PARTIES in possession of books belonging to the Pennsylvania State Library are requested to retain the same until the Library is rearranged and open to the public, of which due notice will be given.

WIEN FORNEY,
jy11 dtf State Librarian.

No. 1.

WANTED.—Local and Traveling Agents in every town or county. Circulars, with Testimonials of Clergymen and Scientific men, in regard to the business, sent free.

ISAAC HALE, Jr., & Co.
je24-38w Newburyport, Mass.

COAL OIL! COAL OIL!—A large invoice of coal oil, which we offer very low, at less than manufacturer's present price, just received and for sale by NICHOLS & BOWMAN,
je24 Cor. Front and Market sts.

WANTED!

IMMEDIATELY, a two-story or a small three-story house, within two or three squares of the centre of the city. Any person having such property to rent would confer a favor by making the same known at the office of the Commissary of Subsistence, on Market street, near Fifth.

and dtf

$75 A MONTH!—I want to hire Agents in every county at $75 a month, expenses paid, to sell my new cheap Family Sewing Machines. Address S. MADISON,
my18-dawGm Alfred, Me.

Daily Telegraph

FROM FORTRESS MONROE

FORTRESS MONROE, August 14.

Private H. Metz, Company C, 93d Pennsylvania artillery, died at Post Hospital, Fortress Monroe, August 10th. Also George Moore, of same regiment, died of sunstroke, August 11th.

Major General Foster and staff left for Yorktown at 11 o'clock this forenoon.

Steamer Croton, Captain Dumont, sailed for Hilton Head this P. M.

SPIRIT OF THE REBEL JOURNALS.

Papers from Dixie have been scarce of late, but yesterday a stray Richmond *Enquirer* of Monday last reached Fortress Monroe, containing some things of peculiar interest. One of these is the strong condemnation by the editor of the course the North Carolinians are pursuing in calling a mass convention of the Unionists of North Carolina, for the purpose of sending a delegation to Washington, D. C.

Apropos of this, we have an abstract of a big, ugly important discussion in the North Carolina House of Commons on the 6th of July, upon a motion to print the correspondence between Governor Vance and the rebel Secretary of War, in relation to the habeas corpus and the claim of the rebel Government to conscript militia officers. The fire eaters opposed the printing, and the friends of Governor Vance favored it. The Raleigh *Standard* publishes a synopsis of the speech of Mr. Grissom, of Granville county, in support of the motion, from which we extract the following significant paragraphs:

Mr. Grissom said the correspondence and the history of several startling events connected with the subjects of which it treats, admonish us of a purpose on the part of the confederate administration to disregard not only the decisions of our courts, but also to construe for itself all questions touching the liberty of the citizens. It is the first time in the history of this or any other people when the great landmarks of English freedom are regarded, that the great writ of right, secured by Magna Charta, has been trampled under foot with impunity. Surely no people, not having lost all love of freedom, can tamely submit to such aggression as this correspondence discloses on the part of a high official functionary and his subordinates. The bold and unwarrantable attempt to strike down our judiciary, as developed by the correspondence, indicates a rapid and gigantic stride toward military despotism.

But a few days since a confederate Colonel refused to allow the sheriff of New Hanover to pass his line to execute a writ of *habeas corpus.* Several instances of the rearrest by subaltern officers of persons discharged under this writ, and one (as I am informed) by the express order of the Secretary of War himself, have recently occurred. Such arbitrary exercises of power by the civil or military functionary in England would not be tolerated to day. It would shake that ancient and powerful kingdom to its centre. Wellington, flushed with victory and crowned with laurels, returning from the field of triumph over Napoleon, would not have dared to exercise such power, or deny this right to the humblest soldier that followed him from the scene of his glory.

But we are told in this correspondence that the "crude" opinions of our local judges are not to be regarded by the military authorities of this government, and Governor Vance is, by inuendo, reprimanded for not suppressing the expression of these opinions. Who are these local judges whose crude opinions are thus to be disregarded? They constitute the Supreme themselves to the lasting gratitude of the Court of North Carolina and have entitled country for the manner in which they have discharged their duties, regardless of powerful adverse influences.

North Carolina has sent seventy-four thousand volunteers and fourteen thousand conscripts to the field. Has any State done more? Eighty eight thousand of her sons are now baring their breasts to the enemy, or sleep in the graves to which their patriotism has consigned them. The bones of her best citizens have bleached on every battle-field from Big Bethel to Chancellorsville. They have everywhere broken the ranks of the enemy, and snatched victory from the jaws of defeat. They crowded the road to death as if it were the highway to festivity and mirth. Why all this has not saved her from insult and injury. Why is it that in the appointment of generals to command the troops, in many instances, our own officers were put aside to give place to those from other States?

Why is it that in one of these appointments a Major General was appointed, who, in an official communication to General Lee, spoke of this Legislature in terms of derision as the "memorable" Legislature of North Carolina! Why are various post appointments among us in the Quartermaster and Commissary Departments filled by citizens of other States to the exclusion of our own? Why the attempt, in a measure successful, to force enrolling officers upon us from other States to the neglect of our own? And why could there not be found in all of North Carolina a suitable person to fill the position of Chief Collector of Tithes, but one must be sent from another State to unlock our corn cribs and smoke houses.

Why is it that North Carolina is swarming with officials and clerks from other States, who ought to be in the army fighting for the principle they advocate?

Why is it that of about fifty hospitals in the city of Richmond, with more than two hundred surgeons, there are but three from this State?

North Carolina has assigned to her, under an act of Congress, approved October 27th, 1862, eight hospitals containing twenty-two hundred and thirty-five beds. Only one of these, containing not more than one hundred and sixty beds, is under the charge of a North Carolina surgeon. The divisions of Winder and Chimborazo, assigned to this State, contain eight or nine hundred beds, with eight or nine surgeons each, every one of whom is from a other States.

I allude to these things with pain and sorrow, but I do it as a matter of solemn duty, in defence of my position upon this floor.

These statements show how the Southern people are ground to powder by the secession demagogues who have their heel on their necks. The bold and manly remonstrance of the member from Granville, however, if followed up in North Carolina, must create a public opinion in that State which the Richmond despotism will not be able to withstand.

THE REBEL GOVERNMENT CHARGED WITH POSSIBLE INSANITY.

[*Richmond Correspondence of the Mobile Tribune.*]

We are now in the very throes of this revolution. The bloody sweat and agony of our labor for the birth of liberty are upon us. All hopes of peace have been obscured by an impregnable gloom. At every point of the compass from which we looked for a fair wind and a bright sky, dark storm-clouds threaten and lower. The time has come when every State in this confederacy must depend upon itself. Let blind adherents and partizans close their eyes, but the people must awaken to the fact that our government lacks vigor, health and strength. This is no time to inquire into the cause of its debility or inability. But the fact has been too long apparent that a morbid distemper has exhibited itself in the exercise of its functions. Let no man misunderstand me.

I do not mean to attempt for a moment to impair the confidence of the people in the high integrity, devotion and patriotism of our President in this crisis. All men are not endowed with the same great mental, moral and physical habilities, and the President has not certainly called around him men of that distinguished stamina, as statesmen, who might have been selected, even if he has exhibited on all occasions these eminent qualities himself. The people of the States, therefore, must look to their own defence, using every means in their power, and acting with vigor, courage and determination, while giving, to the fullest extent, their hearty support and co-operation to the Administration.

National Democratic Convention.

NEWPORT, R. I., August 15.

At a meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Democratic Committee held at this place on the 15th, the following resolutions was unanimously passed:

Resolved, That a meeting of the National Democratic Committee be called at the St. Nicholas hotel, in the city of New York, on Monday, September 7th, 1863, at 12 o'clock noon, for the purpose of fixing the time and place of holding the next National Democratic Convention, and to take into consideration such other matter of interest as will probably come before the Convention.

The call is signed by Thomas Colton, William M. Converse, B. nj. Futtell and E. B. Potter Executive Committee, and Augustus Baremot Chairman.

Death of General Welch.

CINCINNATI, August 16.

Brigadier General Thos Welch, commanding the first division of the Ninth Army Corps, died in this city last night of congestion fever, acquired during the campaign in Mississippi.

LOYALTY.—There is no law for loyalty, any more than among the ancients, there was a law against ingratitude. As the latter was a crime so base that to legislate against it was deemed idle, so the former is a virtue to grand that legislation can no more compel in practice, than Congress can constrain men to be Christians.

In times of peace, a man may be a good citizen who abides by the Constitution and laws, but in days like these of public peril and disaster, he is *not* a good citizen who does not go beyond all written code; come out from behind the pitiful shelter of all legal enactment and provision, and trampling all selfishness and cowardice and attribute of his meaner nature under his feet, say to the land that needs him, "here am I and the treasure that thou hast given me!"

It is a sort of inspiration—loyalty is—that lifts weak men, timid men, but base men never, up to the stature of giants and the spirit of martyrs, and makes of the quiet neighbor, sometimes, the "Great heart" of the age.

It requires a grand manhood to be loyal; we were about to say that loyal men, like true poets, are born, not made; and so they are; they have been born out of the dark hour and the cloud, and have gone up in chariots of fire.

Let those men who languish under the calm moon of the Constitution and play lovers to the law, remember this: not one of all the deeds of mercy, nothing of the patience, the long suffering, the valor, the grand endurance and angelic grace that are brightening the passing days; that are making history that shall never perish; that are redeeming the race from the old charge of "total depravity," to which it has so long pleaded guilty and stood dumb; that are saving the land and blessing mankind; nothing of all this deed and endurance is named in the statute or recorded in the Constitution. Had we waited for virtue, in the old Roman sense of the word, until these law-lovers could find it in the statute books, this dear home of ours would, to day, be heaped with irretrievable ruin; the catacombs would hold nothing deader than its manhood, and blind anarchy and crowned treason, ghastly with gore and drunk with blood, would stumble over our broken altars and reel triumphat through the land.—*Chicago Journal.*

UNIONISM IN NEW ORLEANS.—The Hon. John Hutchins, special agent of the Government at New Orleans, says the New York *Tribune*, brings a most hopeful account of the position of Union affairs in that section. The people almost unanimously admit that the rebellion is a failure, and hope, for the sake of peace, that the tail end of treason may soon be squelched. Mr. Hutchins reports in favor of re-establishing the United States mint, and thinks that its establishment would make the citizens feel more secure, and demonstrate that the fixed purpose of the Government is to forever hold New Orleans.—Many of the old banks of New Orleans have become insolvent, having subscribed at the commencement of the war for confederate bonds, now worthless. These banks the people have no confidence in, and arrangements are being made to establish a National bank, under the auspices of the Controller of the Currency.

Mr. Hutchins has already forwarded instructions and forms for its establishment. The supply of cotton in Louisiana is much more extensive than was expected, and it is now coming into New Orleans in large quantities. The rebel cotton burning theory, it seems never worked, and immense supplies of cotton, thought to be destroyed, are continually coming to light. Twenty thousand pounds are reaching the city daily. Sugar is held at 8c., and the supply is ample, though it is thought that only 50 000 tons were raised in the State of Louisiana during last year. The health of New Orleans remains good, and there is no prospect of yellow fever. Mr. Hutchins has done valuable service in reorganizing the civil departments of New Orleans, and the agents of the government here appreciate the work done.

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