

Debutto.

How Turpentine and Tar are Made. The immense forests in North Carolina, which cover the sandy ridges between the swamps and water-courses, consist almost wholly of the long-leaved pine, the Pinus palustris of the Southern States. From these is gathered one of the great staples of North Carolina—the turpentine. These trees at maturity are seventy or eighty feet high, and their trunks eight or twenty feet in diameter near the base. They grow close together, very straight, and without branches to two-thirds of their height. Overhead, their interlocking crowns form a continuous shady canopy; while beneath, the ground is covered with a thick, yellow matting of pine straw—clean, dry, level, and unbroken by undergrowth. The privilege of tapping the trees is generally farmed out by the land-owner, at a stated price per thousand, about from twenty to thirty dollars. Under this privilege the laborer commences his operations. During the winter he chops deep notches into the base of the tree, a few inches from the ground, and slating inward. Above, to the height of two or three feet, the surface is scarified by chipping off the bark and outer wood. From this surface the resinous sap begins to flow about the middle of March, at first very slowly, but more rapidly during the heat of the summer, and slowly again as winter approaches. The liquid turpentine runs into the notches or boxes, as they are technically called, each holding from a quart to half a gallon. This, as it gathers, is dipped out with a wood spoon, barreled, and carried to market, where it commands the highest price. That which oozes out and hardens upon the scarified surface of the tree is scraped down with an iron instrument into a hod, and is sold at an inferior price. Every year the process of scarifying is carried two or three feet higher up the trunk, until it reaches as high as a man can conveniently reach with his long-handled cutter. When this process is yielded, the same process is commenced on the opposite side of the trunk. An average annual yield is about twenty-five barrels of turpentine from a thousand trees, and it is estimated that one man will dip ten thousand boxes.

THE ADVANTAGE.—Two gentlemen, Mr. D. and Mr. L. stood candidates for a seat in the Legislature of New York. They were violently opposed to each other. By some accident Mr. D. gained the election. When he was returning home much elated with success, he met a gentleman, an acquaintance of his. "Well," says D., "I have got the election; L. was no match for me. I'll tell you how I flung him. If there happen any Dutch voters I could talk Dutch with them—and there I had the advantage of him. If there was any Frenchman, I could talk French with them—and there I had the advantage of him. But as to L., he was a clever, honest, sensible little fellow."

"Yes, sir," replied the gentleman, "and there he had the advantage of you."

QUEER CALCULATION.—A cubic yard of gold is worth 2,000,000 of English pounds, or ten millions of dollars. On this basis it is calculated that all the gold above ground in the world might be put into a cellar 24 feet square and 16 feet deep; all the product of California and Alaska might go into another six nine feet square. Nevertheless, there is a great deal of pulling and hauling after what little there is scattered about.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—All buyers of Dry Goods, Boots and Shoes, Groceries, Hats and Caps, can make money by making their purchases at J. A. PARSONS' CHEAP CASH STORE.

NEW YORK PRICES.—We have full lines of Brown Sheetings and Shirtings, Bleached Do., Denims, Tuckings, Striped Shirtings, Checks, Blankets, Linens, Towelings, Yarns, Hosiery, Cotton Batting, Gloves, &c., in as great variety as ever.

DRESS GOODS.—In this stock we cannot be beat. Having on hand a large stock of Plain and Figured, Bids, Brocades, Mohairs, Plain Alpines, Ribbed and Plain Merinos, Paramettas, Cashmires, DeLaines, &c., from the rich goods to the lowest prices in market.

SHAWL AND CLOAK STOCK.—BROCHE SHAWLS, SINGLE & DOUBLE, BLANKET, FANCY WOOL.—Cloaks, Sateques, Cloak Cloth, Trimmings &c., in this stock we can suit every one.

CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES.—Black and Fancy Cassimeres, Melton's Black Broadcloths, Greenings, Safinets, Cashmires, Kentucky Jams, and various other Cassimeres, Cottonades and in prices as low as can be found in the country.

BOOTS AND SHOES.—Mens Double Sole Kip Boots, Mens 1/2 Double Sole Kip, Mens Stoga do., Boys do., Youths do., Womens Calf Custom made Shoes, Ladies Kid and Morocco Balsouri Boots, Ladies Kid and Lasting Balsouri Boots, Ladies Kid and Lasting Balsouri Gaiters, Fine Morocco Boots, Childrens Shoes, all kinds. We can suit all calls as to

KINDS AND SIZES.—and will guarantee the prices as low as the lowest. Butter, Eggs and other Produce, taken on favorable terms.

AN EARLY CALL IS SOLICITED! JAMES A. PARSONS, No. 3 CONCERT BLOCK, CORNING, N. Y. Oct. 15, 1862.

OFFICE OF JAY COOKE, SUBSCRIPTION AGENT, At JAY COOKE & CO., Bankers, 114 SOUTH THIRD STREET, Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1862.

THE REGISTER BONDS in sums of \$50, \$100, \$500, \$1000, and \$5000. Interest at Six per cent. per annum will commence from date of purchase, and is

AYER'S CATHARTIC PILLS (SUGAR COATED) MADE TO CLEANSE THE BLOOD AND CURE THE SICK.

Headache, Sick Headache, Feul Stomach, Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints. Dr. J. C. Ayer, Jr. has repeatedly cured of the most headache any body can have by a dose or two of your Pills. It is worth knowing.

Dysentery, Relax and Worms. Dr. J. C. Ayer, Jr. has repeatedly cured of the most dysentery any body can have by a dose or two of your Pills. It is worth knowing.

Indigestion and Impurity of the Blood. Dr. J. C. Ayer, Jr. has repeatedly cured of the most indigestion any body can have by a dose or two of your Pills. It is worth knowing.

Rheumatism, Neuralgia and Gout. Dr. J. C. Ayer, Jr. has repeatedly cured of the most rheumatism any body can have by a dose or two of your Pills. It is worth knowing.

AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL FOR THE RAPID CURE OF Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Influenza, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Croup, Asthma, Inipient Consumption, and for the relief of consumptive patients in advanced stages of the disease.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER, Practical and Analytical Chemist, Lowell, Mass. Economy is Wealth! CURE YOUR COUGH FOR 13 CENTS.

MADAME ZADOC PORTER'S Great Cough Remedy. The Best and Cheapest Household Remedy in the World.

MADAME ZADOC PORTER'S BALSAM is prepared with all the requisite care and skill, from the most pure and healthful ingredients.

TO HORSE OWNERS! Dr. Sweet's Infalible Liniment for Horses is unrivaled by any, and in all cases of Lameness, arising from Sprains, Bruises or Wrenching, its effect is magical and certain.

EVERY HORSE OWNER should have this remedy at hand, for its timely use at the first appearance of Lameness will effectually prevent those formidable diseases, to which all horses are liable, and which render so many otherwise valuable horses nearly worthless.

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE. THE LADIES are the ones to select Household Furniture, and it is so much easier for them to take a carriage and ride a few miles and return than to go 40 or 50 miles for the purpose, that the subscriber would inform them that he has just enlarged his STOCK before the tariff and tax prices are upon us; and has a large and inviting assortment, which he will be happy to show to those who may favor him with a call.

SOLE PROPRIETORS, RICHARDSON & CO., Sole Proprietors, Norwich, Ct. MORGAN & ALLEN, General Agents, 46 Cliff Street, New York. December 10, 1863.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT

FOR RHEUMATISM, GOUT, NEURALGIA, LUMBAGO, STIFF NECK AND JOINTS, SPRAINS, BRUISES, CUTS AND WOUNDS, HEADACHE, AND ALL RHEUMATIC AND NEUROLOGICAL AFFECTIONS.

FOR NEURALGIA, it will afford immediate relief in every case, however distressing. It will remove the worst cases of HEADACHE in three minutes and is warranted to do it.

FOR PILES.—As an external remedy, we claim that it is the best known, and we challenge the world to produce an equal. Every victim of this distressing complaint should give it a trial, for it will not fail to afford immediate relief, and in a majority of cases will effect a radical cure.

DR. STEPHEN SWEET, OF CONNECTICUT, the Great Natural Bone Setter. DR. STEPHEN SWEET, OF CONNECTICUT, is known all over the United States.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Cures Rheumatism and never fails. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Is a certain remedy for Neuralgia.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Cures Burns and Scalds immediately. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Is the best known remedy for Sprains and Bruises.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Cures Headache immediately and was never known to fail. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Affords immediate relief for Piles, and seldom fails to cure.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Cures Toothache in one minute. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Cures Cuts and Wounds immediately, and leaves no scar.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Is the best remedy for Sores in the known world. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Has been used by more than a million people, and all praise it.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Taken internally cures Cholera, Cholera Morbus and Cholera. DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Is truly "friend in need," and every family should have it at hand.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT Is for sale by all Druggists. Price 25 and 50 cents. A Friend in Need. Try it. Dr. Sweet's Infalible Liniment, as an external remedy, is without a rival, and will alleviate pain more speedily than any other preparation.

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT, IS THE SOLDIER'S FRIEND. And thousands have found it. TRULY A FRIEND IN NEED! CAUTION. To avoid imposition, observe the Signature and Likeness of Dr. Stephen Sweet on every label, and also "Stephen Sweet's Infalible Liniment" blown in the glass of each bottle, without which none are genuine.

Buffalo Mercantile College

THE BUFFALO MERCANTILE COLLEGE, CONSISTING OF Main and Seneca Streets, Is an important link in the great chain of National Mercantile Colleges, located in the following Cities:

NEW YORK CITY, PHILADELPHIA, BROOKLYN, ALBANY, TROY, CLEVELAND, DETROIT, CHICAGO, AND SAINT LOUIS.

A Scholarship issued from the Buffalo College, entitles the holder to attend either or all the Colleges for an unlimited time. The design of these Institutions, is to impart to young men and ladies, a thorough, practical business education.

NEW GOODS! T. L. BALDWIN is now receiving a large and Well Selected Stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, consisting in part of a General Stock of DRY GOODS, LADIES' DRESS GOODS, READY MADE CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, BOOTS AND SHOES, WOODEN WARE, &c., &c., &c.

READY PAY ONLY. ALL KINDS OF COUNTRY PRODUCE TAKEN IN EXCHANGE. All persons buying GOODS for READY PAY, Are respectfully invited to call and examine THE STOCK, As they are to be sold at VERY LOW PRICES.

CASH PAID FOR WOOL. THE undersigned takes pleasure in applying the public, that they have succeeded in devising a Course Power with only three pieces of friction, and combines the maximum of efficiency, durability, and economy, with the minimum of weight and price.

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COLLEGIATE COURSE. This Course embraces Book-Keeping in all its departments, Penmanship, Commercial Arithmetic, Business Correspondence, Commercial Law, Political Economy, Commercial Ethics, Partnership Settlements, Detecting Counterfeited and Altered Bank Notes, &c.

GENERAL INFORMATION. Students can enter at any time. No vacations.—Usual time to complete the Course, from 6 to 12 weeks. Assistance rendered to graduates in procuring situations. Graduates are presented with an elegantly engraved Diploma.

THE Confession and Experience of a Poor Young Man. A GENTLEMAN having been cured of the results of early error and disease, will, from motives of benevolence, send to those who request, a copy of the above interesting narrative, published by himself. This little book is designed as a warning and caution to young men and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, LOSS OF MEMORY, PREMATURE DECAY, &c., &c., supplying at the same time the means of self-cure. Single copies will be sent under seal in a plain envelope,—without charge,—to any who request it, by addressing the author.

CONSUMPTION AND DISEASES OF THE THROAT AND LUNGS, can be cured. Not however by any medicine taken into the stomach, as has been fully shown recently in a series of essays by Dr. Robert Hunter of New York City, published in the Daily Tribune; but by inhaling the suitable medicine combined with oxygen, into the Lungs. The subscriber is so fully satisfied of this that he has entered into an arrangement with Dr. Hunter, by which any person suffering from diseased throat or lungs, on giving him a full statement of their symptoms, and paying the regular fee, which is very reasonable, can have their case taken to the Doctor and the medicine and inhaling instrument furnished to them.

WM. B. SMITH, PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, and Dealer in LAND WARRANTS, And General Collection and Claim Agent.

Will attend to business in the Supreme Court and Court of claims, and to the prosecution of claims before the several Departments of Government. Special attention will be given to claims for BOUNTY LANDS and ARREARS OF PAY; \$100 BOUNTY AND PENSIONS, in the LAND AND INDIAN OFFICES; before the GENERAL POST OFFICE, and MILITARY CLAIMS generally.

UNION PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS. H. H. WOOD'S MAMOTH SKYLIGHT ROOMS, OVER C. W. SEARS' NEW SHOE STORE, First door below C. L. WILCOX.

War! War for the Union! THE undersigned would respectfully inform his old friends, customers, and the public generally, that he has opened a

Cabinet and Chair Shop on Main Street, opposite H. W. Dart's Wagon Shop, where he intends to keep constantly on hand a general assortment of

Cabinet Ware, made of the best materials, and by the best workmen. Also Coffins made of order, and as cheap as can be procured elsewhere, accompanied with a Hearse.

FALL AND WINTER GOODS. No. 2, Union Block. JEROME SMITH HAS returned from New York with a splendid assortment of

DR. FRANKLIN SAYES: "When you have anything to advertise, tell the public of it in plain, simple language."

BUCK AND DESKINS WANTED, in the red and short blue, for which I will pay cash and a good price.

BEEF-HIDES and CALFskins Wanted, for which I will also pay cash and the highest market price.

TO CONSUMPTIVES. THE advertiser, having been restored to health in a few weeks by a very simple remedy, after having suffered several years with a severe lung affection, and that dread disease, Consumption, is anxious to make known to his fellow sufferers the means of cure.

CHEAP Lot of Furniture. THE Subscriber most respectfully announces that he has on hand at the old stand, and for sale a

DR. SWEET'S INFALLIBLE LINIMENT, IS THE SOLDIER'S FRIEND. And thousands have found it. TRULY A FRIEND IN NEED! CAUTION. To avoid imposition, observe the Signature and Likeness of Dr. Stephen Sweet on every label, and also "Stephen Sweet's Infalible Liniment" blown in the glass of each bottle, without which none are genuine.