

peace; to raise and support armies and navies, and to conclude treaties with foreign governments.

But the Constitution has not only conferred these high powers upon Congress, but it has adapted effective means to restrain the States from interfering with their exercise.

In order still further to secure the uninterrupted exercise of these high powers against State interposition, it provided "that this Constitution and the laws of the United States which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land."

The solemn sanction of religion has been appended to the obligations of official duty, and all senators and representatives of the United States, all members of State legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, "both of the United States and the several States, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this Constitution."

In order to carry into effect these powers, the Constitution has established a perfect Government in all its offices, Legislative, Executive, and Judicial; and this Government, to the extent of its powers, acts directly upon the individual citizens of every State, and executes its own decrees by the agency of its own officers.

In short, the Government created by the Constitution, and deriving its authority from the sovereign people of each of the several States, has precisely the same right to exercise its power over the people of all these States, in the enumerated cases, that each one of them possesses over subjects not delegated to the United States but reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people.

To the extent of the delegated powers the Constitution of the United States is as much a part of the constitution of each State, and is as binding upon its people, as though it had been textually inserted therein.

This Government, therefore, is a great and powerful Government, invested with all the attributes of sovereignty over their special subjects to which its authority extends. Its framers never intended to implant in its bosom the seeds of its own destruction, nor were they by its creation guilty of the absurdity of providing for its own dissolution. It was not intended by its framers to be the baseless fabric of a vision which, at the touch of the enchantment, would vanish into thin air, but a substantial and mighty fabric, capable of resisting the slow decay of time and of defying the storms of age.

It may be asked, then, are the people of the States without redress against the tyranny and oppression of the Federal Government? By no means. The right of resistance on the part of the governed against the oppression of their governments cannot be denied. It exists independently of all constitutions, and has been exercised at all periods of the world's history. Under it old governments have been destroyed, and new ones have taken their place. It is embodied in strong and express language in our Declaration of Independence. But the distinction must ever be observed; that this is revolution against an established Government, and not a voluntary secession from it by virtue of an inherent constitutional right. In short, let us look the danger fairly in the face: Secession is neither more nor less than revolution. It may or it may not be a justifiable revolution, but still it is revolution.

What, in the meantime, is the responsibility and true position of the Executive? He is bound by solemn oath before God and the country "to take care that the laws be faithfully executed," and from this obligation he cannot be absolved by any human power.

S. L. AVERY'S PATENT IMPROVED WINDLASS. PATENTED MAY 8, 1860. The object of this invention is to apply a brake to a windlass in such a manner that articles attached to the windlass, and raised by it, may be lowered with facility; the hitherto slow and tedious manual reverse movement of the windlass being avoided, and the invention at the same time admitting of the operator having complete control over the descending movement of the article being lowered.

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