

MINERAL GEOLOGY.
How Mineral Coal was Made.

Geology has proved that at one period there existed an enormously abundant land vegetation, the ruins of which, carried into seas, and there sunk to the bottom, and afterwards covered by sand and mud-beds, became the substance which we recognize as coal. It may naturally excite surprise that the vegetable remains should have so completely changed their apparent character, and become black. But this can be explained by chemistry; and part of the marvel becomes clear to the simplest understanding, when we recall the familiar fact, that damp hay, thrown closely into a heap, gives out heat and becomes of a dark color. When a vegetable mass is excluded from the air, and subject to great pressure, a bituminous fermentation is produced, and the result is the mineral coal, which is of various characters, according as the mass has been originally intermingled with sand, clay, or other earthy impurities.—On account of the change effected by mineralization, it is difficult to protect in coal the traces of vegetable structure; but these can be made clear in all except the highly bituminous caking coal, by cutting or polishing it down into thin transparent slices, when the microscope shows the fibers and cells very plainly. From distinct isolated specimens found in the sand stones amidst the coal beds, we discover the plants of this era. They are almost all of simple cellular structure, and such as exists with us in small forms, but advanced to an enormous magnitude. The species are long since extinct. The vegetation is such as grows in clusters of tropical islands; but it must have been the result of a high temperature obtained otherwise than that of the tropical region now is, for the coal strata are found in the polar regions. The conclusion, therefore, to which most geologists have arrived is, that the earth, originally an incandescent or highly heated mass, gradually cooled down until in the carboniferous period it fostered a growth of terrestrial vegetation all over its surface, in which the existing jungles of the tropics are mere bareness in comparison. The high and uniform temperature, combined with a greater portion of carbonic acid gas in the atmosphere, could not only sustain a gigantic and prolific vegetation, but would also create dense vapors, showers and rains; and these again, gigantic rivers, periodical inundations, and deluges. Thus all the conditions for extensive deposit of wood in estuaries would arise from this high temperature; and every circumstance connected with the coal measures, points to such conditions.

Pity.
As blossoms and flowers are strewn upon the earth by the hand of spring, as the kindness of summer produceth in perfection the bounties of harvest, so the smiles of pity shed blessings on the children of misfortune. He who pitieth another, recommendeth himself; but he who is without passion deserveth it not. The butcher relenteth not at the bleating of the lamb, neither is the heart of the cruel moved with distress. But the tears of the compassionate are sweeter than the dew-drops falling from roses on the bosom of spring. Shut not thine ear therefore against the cries of the poor, neither harden thy heart against the calamities of the innocent. When the fatherless call upon thee, when the widow's heart is sunk and she imploreth thy assistance with tears of sorrow: O pity her affliction, and extend thy hand to those who have none to help them. When thou seest the naked wanderer of the street, shivering with cold, and destitute of habitation, let bounty open thine heart, let the wings of charity shelter them from death, that their own soul may live. Whilst the poor man groaneth on the bed of sickness, whilst the unfortunate languish in the horrors of a dungeon, or the hoary head of age lifts up a feeble eye to thee for pity; O how canst thou riot in superfluous enjoyments, regardless of their wants, unfeeling of their woes!
"Dr. KALORUM, do you think my darter will get well?"
"Well, if she don't git no wuss, and does git sum better, she may possibly git over it. You see she's afflicted with a concatenation of the diagnosis of the metacarpal summus, which extends from the nobositis to the inferior lobe of the anterior revolution of the occiput. Notth'n kin help her but calomel and persimmon taken jintly both together—a spoonfull more or less, accordin' to the symptoms, every other day, off and on. Them will ventoolopy put her out of pain into a sweat, and restore a healthy action of the minor pedals and reduce the encyclopediya of the netralge diaphragm, immediately under the left side of the right eye."
"Lor! a mercy! sich larnin'! Who'd a thunk it?"
How to GET a HORSE OUT OF A FIRE.—The great difficulty of getting a horse out of a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known, and that in consequence of such difficulty arising from the animal's dread of stirring from the scene of destruction, many valuable animals' dread of stirring from the scene of destruction, many valuable animals have perished in the flames. A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such cause, and has in vain tried to save them, hit upon an experiment of having them harnessed as though they were going to their usual work, when by his utter astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.
A spindle shanked man, having put on a new pair of boots, asked a friend what he thought of them, who shrewdly replied, "Sir, your boots appear very well, but your legs appear in them much like rope in a well."
Dr. South says, "the tale-bearer and the tale-hearer should be hanged up both together, the former by the tongue, the latter by the ear."
A LADY, speaking of a passionate husband said she never put starch in his dickey it was so very easy to get his cholera without it.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

DR. WELLSBERRY,
Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.
WELLSBERRY, TOPIA COUNTY, PA.
(June 13, 1855.)

W. W. WEBB, M. D.,
Established himself in the practice of Med. Homeopathy in the Township of Liberty, Tioga County, Pa., on the 1st of July 1854. He will attend all calls in his office on the 1st of July 1854.

JOHN N. BACHEL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
A. L. W. Office, north side Public Square Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa.
Refers to Messrs. Phelps, Dodge & Co., N. Y. City and A. V. Parsons, Philadelphia, 7th July 1853.

KASSAN PARKHURST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
LAWRENCEVILLE, Tioga County, Pa.
Office one door below Ford Block. [Feb. 21, 5m.]

SPENCER & THOMSON,
Attorneys & Counselors at Law,
CORNING,
Steuben County, New York.
Geo. T. SPENCER, C. H. THOMSON.
April 18, 1855—ly.

S. F. WILSON,
Removed to James Lowrey's Office.
JAS. LOWREY & S. F. WILSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
WELLSBORO, Tioga County, Pa.
Wellsboro, Feb. 1, 1855.

TIOGA MARBLE YARD,
PHILO TULLER,
DEALER IN Italian and American Marble, FOR MANTELS, MONUMENTS, TOMBS, CENOTAPHS, GRAVESTONES.
AGENTS, BAILEY & FOLEY, Wellsboro; O. P. BEACH, Knoxville; J. E. WEBSTER, Covington, Tioga, April 26, 1855.

H. O. COLE,
BARBER & HAIR DRESSER,
WELLSBORO, Pa.
Occupies room over R. S. Bailey's Store. Everything in his line of business will be done as well and as promptly as it can be done in the more fashionable City saloons. Preparations for removing dandruff, and beautifying the hair for sale cheap. Hair and whiskers dyed any color. Call and see. Wellsboro, Oct 18, 1855. (4f)

FARMS & FARMING LANDS IN TIOGA & POTTER COUNTIES.
The following farms and farming lots are now offered for sale:
Farm of 126 acres, in Clymer township, 45 acres improved, with house and barn.
" 100 acres in Pike, Potter co., about 20 acres improved, with two dwelling houses and barn.
" 50 acres in Morris, 6 acres improved, & dwelling house.
" 73 acres in Delmar, 15 acres improved.
" 75 acres in Gaines, 25 acres improved, and house and barn.
" 50 acres in Delmar.
" 70 acres in Sweden, Potter County.
" 105 acres in Summit, Potter co.
These lands are all located on public roads and are of the best quality of farming land. Five per cent. only of the purchase money will be required down, and the balance in Ten annual Installments.
Persons of small means who desire healthy locations, will see at a glance that this is the most desirable opportunity of securing a homestead ever before offered in this, or any other County.
Apply to A. F. CONE, Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa. March 27, 1855—1f

Valuable Farm for Sale.
THE Subscriber is desirous of disposing of his Farm, containing 170 acres, situated in Charleston township, Tioga county, Pa., three miles from Wellsboro, on the State Road leading to Covington, and 10 miles from the Corning and Blosberg Railroad. About 100 acres of said farm is in a good state of cultivation and well adapted to Dairying and Grain-growing, is well watered and has a fine lot of Timber, beech, maple, white and black ash, hickory and oak. Said farm has a good frame house, two barns and other necessary outbuildings, a fine orchard of 250 fruit-bearing trees, all grafted fruit, beside a thrifty young apple orchard and a choice assortment of cherries, plums and pears, thereon. Enquire of the subscriber on the premises.
LYMAN WETMORE.
Charleston, Dec. 27, 55. 1f

A NEW ERA IN SUN-PENCIL-LING!—E. W. BECKWITH respectfully announces to the citizens of Wellsboro and vicinity, that he has perfected his arrangements for taking
AMBROTYPES, and is now ready to gratify those who wish a faithful likeness of themselves by this beautiful process. The superiority of Ambrotypes over pictures on metallic plates, is obvious to the most careless observer.
The harshness and metallic luster of the latter are entirely obviated, and instead, we have a clear, well-defined impression, exceeding in softness of light and shade the finest steel engraving and as plainly to be seen as any lithographic picture. Pictures of infants and children of every age taken with certainty and dispatch.
Persons wishing pictures will please call upon, as his stay in town will be necessarily short. Pictures taken in cloudy as well as in clear weather.
Apr. 3, '56—1f

NEW MILLINERY STORE.
MISS E. P. RICHARDS, would respectfully announce to the citizens of Wellsboro and vicinity, that she has just opened a new Millinery establishment at the residence of Mr. I. Richards, where may be found at all times a
GOOD ASSORTMENT OF MILLINERY GOODS, such as
Ladies & Children's Bonnets, RIBBONS, FLOWERS, CAPS, HEADDRESSES, &c., &c.
Persons desiring to be attended to, will please attend to Dressmaking as usual. [U] No. 108.

THE SUBSCRIBER respectfully informs those who have unvisited acts, with him, (pro or con) in Tioga Co. that their acts, after this date are in the hands of H. W. Williams, attorney in Wellsboro for settlement. If attended to before the 1st day of May next, no cost will accrue thereon.
Apr. 10, 1855. M. S. BLACKWELL.

THE SUBSCRIBER would respectfully inform his customers and friends that he still continues the mercantile business, at the old place, at the well known store of L. I. Nichols, where he will be happy to wait on those that will favor him with a call, and would invite the attention of the public generally to his large and commodious stock of
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Ready-Made Clothing and Hardware, CROCKERY, WOODENWARE, STONEWARE, BOOTS & SHOES, HATS, AND CAPS, &c., &c.
In fact everything else kept in a country store, articles too numerous to mention, and will sell cheaper than can be bought this side of New York City.
All kinds of produce taken in exchange for goods at the highest market price.
Wellsboro, June 29, 1854.
H. B. ROSEN.

Dress-Marks the Man,
OWING to the great rise in paper, there is a great and increasing demand for tags of all kinds. Therefore every man who wishes to have the first quality of his clothes should call at the buttons and all into the bag; not however, until he calls at the

PREMIUM CLOTHING STORE,
and selects from a large and splendid assortment of
Ready-Made Clothing, here kept constantly on hand, a suit warranted to wear as long as any other, and made in the best and most substantial manner, and under his own supervision. The proprietor has a complete knowledge of the trade, and can sell the best quality of Ready-Made Clothing considerably cheaper than any other establishment in the county. He keeps a variety of
Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, Drawers, Trimmings, Wrappers, Shirts, Collars, Cravats, &c. &c., which will be sold as reasonably as they can be purchased elsewhere. His stock of COATS & VESTS can't be beat by this side of New York, either in price, style, or quality.
Don't forget that this establishment took the first premium at the Fair of last October.
Particular attention given to cutting and making garments to order.
Tioga, April 5, 1855. C. OSMUN.

MONEY TO LET.
R. S. BAILEY,
HAVING just returned from New York with his full purchase, would invite the attention of buyers to his exhibition of
GOODS & WARES, comprising quantities and prices with any establishment in Tioga County. By making the idea of a great deal of show and bombast in advertising, I would simply say that the usual variety of useful articles in the line of
DRY GOODS, SHOES, CLOTHING, HATS, HARDWARE, OILS, PAINTS, STONE WARE, CROCKERY, WOODEN WARE, TIN WARE, &c., may be found at prices that cannot fail to please purchasers for Ready Pay.
Should it happen that an article called for is not on hand, customers are positively assured that it will be procured.
In connection with the establishment may be found a good assortment of
Box, Parlor, and Cook Stoves, of the highest castings and most approved patterns together with everything in the line of tinware, wholesale and retail, manufactured by and under the supervision of our fellow townsmen, Mr. John B. Saffold, who is said to be the best tinner in the county. Those wishing more made from good stock and a smart job, will not fail to make their selections and leave their orders at
No. 29, 1855. R. ROCK BAILEY'S.

EVER CHANGING—ALWAYS NEW!
LARGE ARRIVAL
FALL AND WINTER GOODS,
AT THE
EMPIRE STORE.
THE SUBSCRIBER takes the earliest opportunity of informing the citizens of Tioga County, and the "rest of mankind," that he is now receiving his second stock of Goods for the Fall and Winter trade; and he deems it unnecessary and entirely out of order to give into an enumeration of the thousand and one articles, that he is in company with other merchants keep and are so
Extremely anxious to dispose of.
But there is one thing that he wishes distinctly understood, and that is, he does not buy goods to lay upon his shelves and accumulate the dust of centuries, waiting for that good time when people are no longer what is so far hard up, as to be willing to accept the "Old Fangled" first of these "Shop-keepers," at the "latit" first imposed. (No insinuations!)
His motto is "small profits, speedy sales, and quick returns." Thinking that by adopting and living up to the motto, he shall merit and receive a continuance of the patronage heretofore awarded him, he would say to all—call and see the New Goods.
Wellsboro, Nov. 15, 1855.
New Volumes—Subscribers may begin Nov.

LIFE ILLUSTRATED—A first class Weekly Newspaper, devoted to News, Literature, Science and the Arts; to Entertainment, Improvement and Progress. One of the best Family Newspapers in the World. Two Dollars a year.
THE WATER-CURE JOURNAL. Devoted to Hydropathy, its Philosophy and Practice and to Physiology and Anatomy, with numerous Illustrations and those laws which govern Life and Health, \$1 a year.
THE PNEUMOLOGICAL JOURNAL. Devoted to all those Progressive Measures for the elevation and improvement of Man kind. Ample Illustrated. \$1 a year.
For 83 a copy of each of these Journals will be sent one year. Agents wanted. Address, Fox & Wills, 308, Broadway New-York.
MRS. I. D. RICHARDS, Agent for the above works, and practical Pnenology may be found at the house of Mr. I. Richards, Wellsboro, Pa.

Carriage & Wagon Manufactory.
HENRY PETRIE would announce to his friends and the public generally, that he is continuing the above business on Grafton street, immediately in the rear of J. R. Bowen's store, where he is prepared to manufacture on short notice,
Carriages, Buggies, Sulkeys, Wagons, of any style or description to suit the purchaser and of the very best materials. All kinds of repairing done forthwith and on the most reasonable terms.
PAINTING AND TRIMMING will be promptly executed in the best manner and most fashionable style.
Wellsboro, July 13, '55. HENRY PETRIE.

NEW GOODS.
The subscriber would respectfully inform his customers and friends that he still continues the mercantile business, at the old place, at the well known store of L. I. Nichols, where he will be happy to wait on those that will favor him with a call, and would invite the attention of the public generally to his large and commodious stock of
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Ready-Made Clothing and Hardware, CROCKERY, WOODENWARE, STONEWARE, BOOTS & SHOES, HATS, AND CAPS, &c., &c.
In fact everything else kept in a country store, articles too numerous to mention, and will sell cheaper than can be bought this side of New York City.
All kinds of produce taken in exchange for goods at the highest market price.
Wellsboro, June 29, 1854.
H. B. ROSEN.

HOUSE, LOT & CABINET SHOP
FOR SALE. The subscriber offers for sale the lot of land on which he resides, together with the improvements, consisting of a dwelling house and Cabinet-Maker's Shop. For further particulars, enquire of
FREDERICK BERWART, first door north of D. Sturrock's Cabinet Shop, Wellsboro, Pa. March 6, 1856—2m.

WANTS, & THINGS WANTED.
WANTED by almost every farmer in the county, a bottle of the "Liquid Heaven Cure," to check the first indications of fever, and the prevention and cure of all diseases that affect the wind of horses.
Also, a box of Dr. Power's "Hibernian Ointment," so long renowned for Galls, Strangles, Greasy Brakes, Itch, and all cutaneous diseases to which horses or horned cattle are subject.
Also, a box of the "German Rat Killer," one of the safest and best articles in use for destroying rats and mice, or Lyons celebrated "Rat Pills" for the same purpose. For sale at the Wellsboro Drug Store

DOCTOR YOURSELF!
The Pocket Esculapius.
OR EVERY ONE HIS OWN PHYSICIAN.
THE fifth Edition, with One Hundred Engravings, showing Diseases and Malformations of the Human System in every shape and form. To which is added a Treatise on the Diseases of Females being of the highest importance to married people, or those contemplating marriage.
By WM. YOUNG, M. D.
Let no father be ashamed to present a copy of the Esculapius to his child. It may save him from an early grave. Let no young man or woman enter into the secret obligations of married life without reading the Pocket Esculapius. Let no one suffering from a hacking Cough, Pain in the side, restless nights, nervous feelings, and the whole train of Dyspeptic sensations, and given up by their physician, be another moment without consulting the Esculapius. Have the married or those about to be married, any impediment, read this truly useful book, as it has been the means of saving thousands of unfortunate creatures from the very jaws of death.
Every person sending Twenty-Five Cents enclosed in a letter, will receive one copy of this work by mail or five copies will be sent for one Dollar.
Address, (post paid) Dr. WM. YOUNG, No. 152 Spruce St., Philadelphia. June 7, 1855—ly.

CABINET-MAKING.
D. T. VANHORN would inform the citizens of Wellsboro and vicinity, that he has purchased the interest of his partner, John B. Byles, in the above business, and will continue at the old stand, two doors east of Jones' Store, to keep on hand and make to order all kinds of Cabinet Furniture, such as
Sofas, Divans, Ottomans, Card-Tables, Dining-Tables, Dress-Stands, Dress-and-Common Bureaus, Mahogany & Common WASH STANDS, Cottage-French and Common Bedsteads, of every description, together with all articles usually made in his line of business.
From his knowledge of the business he flatters himself with the belief that those wishing to purchase, would do well to call and examine his work before sending elsewhere for an inferior article.
COFFINS of every variety, made to order, at short notice, and reasonable charges.
TURNING done in a neat manner, at short notice.

Chairs, Chairs!
In addition to the above, the subscriber would inform the public that he has just received a large and handsome assortment of
CANE AND COMMON CHAIRS, Boston and Common Rocking Chairs, &c., which he will sell as cheap, if not cheaper, than they can be purchased anywhere else in Tioga County. Call and see them! June 3, 1855.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION PHILADELPHIA.
Important Announcement.
TO all persons afflicted with Sexual Diseases, such as SPERMATORRHEA, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCE, GONORRHEA, GLEET, SYPHILIS, the Vice of ONANISM, or SELF-ABUSE, &c., &c.
The HOWARD ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia in view of the awful destruction of human life and health, caused by Sexual diseases, and the deceptions which are practiced upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases by Quacks, have directed their Consulting Surgeon, as a CHARITABLE ACT worthy of their name, to give MEDICAL ADVICE GRATIS, to all persons thus afflicted. (Male or Female) who apply by letter, with a description of their condition (age, occupation, habits of life, &c.) and in case of extreme poverty and suffering, to FURNISH MEDICINES FREE OF CHARGE.
The Howard Association is a benevolent Institution, established by special endowment, for the relief of the sick and distressed, afflicted with "Virulent and Epidemic Diseases," and its funds can be used for no other purpose. It has now a surplus of means, which the Directors have voted to advertise the above notice. It is needless to add that the Association commands the highest Medical skill of the age, and will furnish the most approved modern treatment.—Valuable advice also given to sick and nervous females, afflicted with Womb Complaint, Leucorrhoea, &c.
Address, (post-paid), Dr. GEO. R. CALHOUN Consulting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
By order of the Directors, EZRA D. HARTWELL President. GEO. FAIRCHILD, Secretary. October 25, 1855.—ly.

Will Kansas be Free?
IS A QUESTION difficult to answer, but that the Subscriber is offering merchandise cheap, admits not a doubt. The question will be immediately settled upon inspection of the Goods and prices.
He is just receiving his fall stock, which consists in a general assortment of
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, CROCKERY, BOOTS AND SHOES, READY-MADE CLOTHING, HATS & CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES, WOODEN WARE, STONEWARE, TIN WARE,
Dr. Ham's Investigating Spirit.
"A Word to the Wise is sufficient!"
The Subscriber has a large and well selected stock of Goods, and is offering them at as reasonable prices as can be bought in Tioga Co., or this side of Cedar Run!
He who wants a PLUG OF TOBACCO or a GOOD COAT—She who wants a box of SNUFF or a FINE DRESS, will do well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Come and see and be convinced of the truth of the foregoing statement. J. B. POTTER, Agent. For H. H. POTTER, Middlebury Centre, Nov. 8, 1855.

NEW ARRANGEMENTS.
A. CROWL would announce to the citizens of Tioga County, that he has associated with him a partner, and the business will be conducted under the firm of A. Crowl & Co. They will continue at the old stand, in Wellsboro, on manufacture to order and keep on hand,
Buggies & Lumber Wagons, CARRIAGES, SLEIGHS, CUTTERS, &c., which for style, durability and elegance of finish, cannot be surpassed by any other similar establishment in the county.
Workmen of celebrity are engaged, and the best materials used expressly in all the manufacturing departments of this establishment. Persons sending orders may rest assured of having them executed to their entire satisfaction, and finished in every particular the same as though they attended in person.
REPAIRING done as usual, with neatness and despatch.
PAINTING of all kinds done on the shortest notice, and most reasonable terms.
All kinds of merchantable produce (delivered) received in exchange for work, at the market prices.
A. CROWL & CO. July 13, 1855.

SASH & BLIND FACTORY,
GOVINGTON, TIOGA CO., PA.
The subscriber is prepared by new Machinery, to furnish, to order, all kinds of square and fancy Sash and Blinds.
Square Sash of common sizes constantly on hand.
By long experience in the business, the subscriber flatters himself that he can make as good an article, and sell it as cheap as can be obtained at any establishment in Pennsylvania or New York. Call and see.
DAVID S. IRELAN, Covington, March 2, 1854.
The subscriber is also Agent for the sale of Dr. D. J. Jones' Celebrated Family Medicines, also Searge's Oil for Deafness. D. S. I.

FANNING MILLS.
ATTENTION FARMERS!
THE UNDERSIGNED respectfully inform the Farmers of Tioga County, that they are now manufacturing FINCH'S IMPROVED PREMIUM FANNING MILLS, three miles south of Wellsboro, on the Jersey Shore road; and feel warranted in saying that said Mills are the best ever introduced into Tioga County both as respects cleaning fast and well, and the saving of Grass Seed. Farmers are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves before purchasing elsewhere.
All kinds of Produce taken in payment. Old Mills repaired on short notice.
ANGUS GRIFFIN & SONS. Delmar, Oct. 12, 1854—4f.

WANTS, & THINGS WANTED.
WANTED by almost every farmer in the county, a bottle of the "Liquid Heaven Cure," to check the first indications of fever, and the prevention and cure of all diseases that affect the wind of horses.
Also, a box of Dr. Power's "Hibernian Ointment," so long renowned for Galls, Strangles, Greasy Brakes, Itch, and all cutaneous diseases to which horses or horned cattle are subject.
Also, a box of the "German Rat Killer," one of the safest and best articles in use for destroying rats and mice, or Lyons celebrated "Rat Pills" for the same purpose. For sale at the Wellsboro Drug Store

TOBIAC would inform the citizens of Wellsboro and vicinity, that he has purchased the interest of his partner, John B. Byles, in the above business, and will continue at the old stand, two doors east of Jones' Store, to keep on hand and make to order all kinds of Cabinet Furniture, such as
Sofas, Divans, Ottomans, Card-Tables, Dining-Tables, Dress-Stands, Dress-and-Common Bureaus, Mahogany & Common WASH STANDS, Cottage-French and Common Bedsteads, of every description, together with all articles usually made in his line of business.
From his knowledge of the business he flatters himself with the belief that those wishing to purchase, would do well to call and examine his work before sending elsewhere for an inferior article.
COFFINS of every variety, made to order, at short notice, and reasonable charges.
TURNING done in a neat manner, at short notice.

NEW ARRIVALS AT THE WELLSBORO DRUG STORE.
SULPHATE OF INDIGO, for coloring Blue and Green.
COUGH MIXTURE. This article contains Balsam Tolu and other valuable cough remedies, and is particularly recommended to the notice of Physicians.
POLMONIC WAFERS.
A new lot of that 4s and 6s Tea, that every body likes so well.
EXTRACTS of LEMON, ROSE, VANILLA, PINE APPLE, &c., for cooking.
MARMALADE, that will not wash out—for marking Linen, &c.
WATERPROOF SHOE BLACKING, to preserve the leather and keep the feet dry.
WRITING INK—Black, Blue and Red, of the best quality. Wellsboro, Jan. 10, 1855.

TURNING & Chairmaking.
J. STICKLEY, Turner, and Chairmaker, would inform the public that he has recently fitted up his shop in good style, and is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of CANE & COMMON CHAIRS, of the best material and finish. Also Turning done in superior style, on reasonable terms.
SHOP, south end Main street, opposite H. W. Dart's Wagon Shop.
SAMUEL HERZOG, having rented a part of J. C. Stickley's shop is prepared to manufacture all kinds of CABINET WORK from the best material and in superior style. He has on hand several superior Mahogany Bureaus for sale cheap.
Wellsboro, April 14, 1855.

TOBIAC would inform the citizens of Wellsboro and vicinity, that he has purchased the interest of his partner, John B. Byles, in the above business, and will continue at the old stand, two doors east of Jones' Store, to keep on hand and make to order all kinds of Cabinet Furniture, such as
Sofas, Divans, Ottomans, Card-Tables, Dining-Tables, Dress-Stands, Dress-and-Common Bureaus, Mahogany & Common WASH STANDS, Cottage-French and Common Bedsteads, of every description, together with all articles usually made in his line of business.
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COFFINS of every variety, made to order, at short notice, and reasonable charges.
TURNING done in a neat manner, at short notice.

ROBERT ROY,
DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY,
WELLSBORO, Pa.
WHOLESALE & RETAIL
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC DRUGS & CHEMICALS, MEDICINES, OILS, PAINERS, DYES, ACIDS, &c., &c.
NISHES, PUTTY, WIND-OW GLASS, BRUSHES, PATENT MEDICINES, ROOTS, BARKS, BITTERS, HERBS, SEEDS, OINTMENTS, EXTRACTS, TINGURES, PELLETS, POWDERS, PHARMACEUTIC PREPARATIONS, THOMPSONIAN & BOTANICAL MEDICINES, HOMEOPATHIC REMEDIES, CHILDREN'S TOYS, INKS, PERFUMERY AND TOILET ARTICLES, FANCY GOODS, BURNING FLUID, POTASH, TAR, LAMPS, &c.
Also,
CHOICE TEA at very moderate prices. Physicians' prescriptions will at all times receive careful attention. Every article sold at this Store is warranted to be as represented to the purchaser. All articles not satisfactory may be returned, if unexpired, and the money refunded. Terms, Cash.
Call at the sign of the Mortar.
Wellsboro, Oct. 25, 1855—4f.

HOWARD ASSOCIATION PHILADELPHIA.
Important Announcement.
TO all persons afflicted with Sexual Diseases, such as SPERMATORRHEA, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCE, GONORRHEA, GLEET, SYPHILIS, the Vice of ONANISM, or SELF-ABUSE, &c., &c.
The HOWARD ASSOCIATION of Philadelphia in view of the awful destruction of human life and health, caused by Sexual diseases, and the deceptions which are practiced upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases by Quacks, have directed their Consulting Surgeon, as a CHARITABLE ACT worthy of their name, to give MEDICAL ADVICE GRATIS, to all persons thus afflicted. (Male or Female) who apply by letter, with a description of their condition (age, occupation, habits of life, &c.) and in case of extreme poverty and suffering, to FURNISH MEDICINES FREE OF CHARGE.
The Howard Association is a benevolent Institution, established by special endowment, for the relief of the sick and distressed, afflicted with "Virulent and Epidemic Diseases," and its funds can be used for no other purpose. It has now a surplus of means, which the Directors have voted to advertise the above notice. It is needless to add that the Association commands the highest Medical skill of the age, and will furnish the most approved modern treatment.—Valuable advice also given to sick and nervous females, afflicted with Womb Complaint, Leucorrhoea, &c.
Address, (post-paid), Dr. GEO. R. CALHOUN Consulting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
By order of the Directors, EZRA D. HARTWELL President. GEO. FAIRCHILD, Secretary. October 25, 1855.—ly.

LOOK OUT FOR THE ENGINE!
The Seasons change—SO DO FRIENDS AND FORTUNE! AND BUSINESS RELATIONS. THEREFORE,
TABOR, BALDWIN & CO., (Succeed Tabor, Young & Co.) IN THE FOUNDRY BUSINESS, AS MANUFACTURERS of Steam Engines, Boilers and Machinery of all kinds; Stoves, Hollow Ware, Tin, and Copper Ware. REPAIRING & JOB WORK done with the least possible delay. MILL GEARINGS furnished without extra charge for patterns.
FLOWS of all kinds, (two of which took the premium at the late County Fair), kept constantly on hand.
We have the exclusive right, for Tioga County, to manufacture and vend the
King Stove. one of the best (if not the very best) Cook Stoves ever invented; which is always on hand at our store house, for wholesale & retail.
Their Stoves took the premium over the Albany Stoves at the late Fair. This is a feather in our cap which we do not intend to have plucked out soon.
Of all the improved patterns that commend themselves to farmers.
Besides this, we intend to furnish better Ware, better articles and better work, at lower prices than any other establishment in Tioga county, can get able to do. And the man who pays CASH, can get what he buys at reduced prices. This is the true way of doing business, and the system upon which the Tioga Foundry and Machine Shop will be conducted hereafter. Don't wait for the wagon, but come on to
TIOGA, NOV. 15, 1855—4f.
Old Iron and Copper, and all kinds of produce taken in exchange for work.

HERE'S YOUR CHEAP BOOTS & SHOES!
HAVING removed to the building in the rear of Bailey & Foley's store, the subscriber is prepared to furnish to order,
MEN'S & BOYS' KIP & CALF BOOTS Pegged and Sewed.
WOMEN'S & CHILDREN'S KIP & CALF SHOES—MEN'S & BOYS' COARSE BOOTS. Made upon honor—and warranted to wear out in due time, and not to rip until they are worn out.
As a man is known by his Boots no less than by his company he keeps, it behooves every man to take heed how his "understanding" is cared for. A reasonable share of the public patronage is respectfully solicited. [U] Hides taken in exchange for work.
Wellsboro, Dec. 28, 1855—ly.

Chairs, Chairs, Chairs.
A variety of all other kinds of
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, the subscriber has four different styles of
BLACK WALNUT CANE SEAT CHAIRS, which he is selling at cost prices. Also, Two different patterns of Mahogany Spring Seat Chairs, and Mahogany Rockers; and three patterns of Sofas.
Also, Rosewood, Curly Maple, and Common chairs of all kinds.
Lawrenceville, Nov. 1854. E. D. WELLS.

OSMUN has just returned from the City with a splendid assortment of
**Braddletches, Cassimeres, Vestings, Trimmings of all kinds, Ready-Made Clothing of all qualities and sizes, French Bosoms, Shirts and wristbands, Cravats and Scarfs, all styles, a la Byron Collars, Standing Collars, Gloves and Handkerchiefs, Suspenders, Buttoned Buttons for Coats, Turbans Linings for Caps, Fingering, Sleeves, Linings, and Velvets of all styles which will be sold cheap for Cash.
Tioga, April 19, 1855.**

LADIES SHOES Ladies will find the largest and cheapest made assortment of all styles of elegant Gaiters, Rubbers and children's shoes at
JONES & BOES.
JALM OF A THOUSAND FLOWERS.—The removal of Tan, Freckles, Pimples and all diseases of the skin, at
R. ROY'S

BLACK SMITHING.
THE undersigned has a Shop in the Blacksmith Shop formerly occupied by J. B. Hutchison, which he would respectfully invite the patronage of those who are wishing anything in our line of business. We are prepared to do all sorts and kinds of work.
MILL IRONS, can be got up at short notice. Particular attention paid to HORSE SHOING. All kinds of shoes from the Common to the Cooperative Heated shoe. N. B. The system adopted at this establishment is not to charge 25 per cent extra to pay for bad debts, therefore those who may patronize can feel assured they will not have to pay the debts of those who were; this plan is succeeding beyond our expectations already. We invite all who can to call and see for themselves, you cannot lose much, and you may find it to your advantage.
May 3, 1855, 6m GRAY & LOUNSBURY.

CLEAR THE TRACK
The Crimean Campaign Ended!!
WAR DECLARED
O'Neil's part of BALDWIN, GUERIN, SEY & CO., against those old prices.
"Second rate Goods and High Prices."
Friends, Countrymen and all who doat on good Bargains, (which includes everybody), we have just received a splendid stock of
Fall and Winter Goods, at our Store in Tioga, which can be had for
Little, or Nothing above prime cost—with oceans of good will thrown on gratis. The first pick is the best pick, as come in while stock is fresh. Delays are dangerous—Procrastination has frobitten many a good bargain. If you want your money's worth, come on. If you want more than a dollar's worth for a dollar, don't come; but you will be astonished to see what a pile of goods we can put up for a dollar. Our stock of
DRY GOODS is not made up of the odds and ends and the remnants of "closed up" concerns in the City, but comprises a complete assortment of the latest styles and best qualities, from the coarsest domestic to the finest imported fabrics, such as
Silks, and Ladies' Dress Goods, Latest Styles, and adapted to every variety of trimmings. Ladies will do well to call and examine the Stock before purchasing elsewhere.
Baldwin, Guernsey has always on hand a reasonable and fashionable stock of
Gentlemen's Ready-Made Clothing, which will be sold at the lowest CASH PRICES.
ALSO,
Groceries, Crockery, Hardware, Glass, Stone, Hollow and Wooden Ware, Iron, Steel, Nails, Oils, Paints and Dye-Stuffs of every kind and of the best quality, with
BOOTS & SHOES, for Everybody * * * All kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for goods at the market prices.
Tioga, Oct. 18, 1855. A. T. BALDWIN, L. T. GUERNEY, O. B. LOWELL.

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