American Climate.

Dr. Holmes in a recent lecture on 'the Americanized European,' said:

When a British sailor unloads her living cargo at all wharves, at once is recognized the contrast between the ruddy and youthful face, the plump development limb and muscle as compared with the American. They fill their coats fuller; they walk more firmly; they articulate more vigorously; they are warm, jolly and athletic.

The changed complexion was attributed to difference in climate. The prevalence of early decay of teeth was charged to the same cause. The numerous complaints heard, and lauguid ailments so fashionable, he said, should not be attributed to American habits as they mainly were. There were faults in this respect—amenable faults—but the invalid was too much scolded. The lecturer adverted to means within the reach of every American to counteract the painful physical phenomenon to which he was subjected. The importance of air and exercise was well understood. The English gentleman hunt, shoot, box, play at cricket, get up equestrian matches, and the English ladies leap fences on their hunters, tramp about like promenaders on foot, drive four in hand in their equipage. The reason is they come into the world with good stock to organizations. Why American ladies do not heartily join in such outdoor exercises is because they have not vigorous stamina; the overflowing red blood in their veins; the substantial muscle in their limbs that dive to such exercises as a rational outlet for their superfluous vivacity. The changeable weather here discourages such exercises. The vacillations of temperature contrasted with England, were referred to as causing much of the ill health of America. The vegetative life of the American, and attendant pale complexion, narrow face, faulty teeth, spare outlines, fatigued features, were all only owing to the action of the element and the imponderable agencies with which he was surrounded.—There was not, however, the lecturer stated, material difference in the longevity of the inhabitants of Old England and the denizens of New England. The American had strength of endurance—few lotus eaters or lazzaroni are among them. The body of the American is chastened and prepared for life and made bold by the scourges of the fawless elements.

THE NORTHUP CASE.—The indictments against Alexander Merril and Joseph Russell, for abducting and selling Solomon Northup, came on, it will be remembered, before the Saratoga Court of Over and Terminer—Justice Bockus presiding—on the 10th. W. T. Odell, District Attorney, and H. B. Northrup, Esq., appeared for the people and C. B. Cochran Esq., Wm. A. Beach, Esq., and W. Wait, Esq., appeared for the prisoners.

Objections were made to three of the counts of the indictment, by the prisoners' attorneys, and, after having heard the arguments pro and con., the Court directed the objection to be put in the form of a demurrer to those three counts, to the end that the decision might be reviewed at General Term, and sustained the demurrer. Thereupon the trial was deferred until the decision by the General Term of the question of law thus presented.

We learn from the *Baltimon Journal* of yesterday that, on Saturday last, the prisoners Merrill and Russell, were brought before the Court, and an application made for their release, providing sufficient bail be obtained to secure their attendance at the next term of Over and Terminer. Russell was held to mere nominal bail, as doubts were expressed by the District Attorney, concerning the statue of limitations applying to his case, as he had been in the State continually, since 1841, when the crime was committed. Merrill was held in the sum of $800.

A NEW COAL.—There is being brought to this market a new kind of coal from Ralston, Pa., which for stoves purposes (or the Franklin kind, specially) is superior to Anthracite, and little inferior to Lehigh, Cannal, or Briar Hill. It is harder than the Blossburg and softer than Anthracite—burns brightly—throwing out a great heat, and perfectly consuming—no slate, in the quality we have seen, being found.

CAUTION!!—ALL PERSONS are forbid paying any Accounts, Notes or Judgments to James I. Jackson that have been made or rendered for work done at the Woolen Factory and Saw Mill, (said to belong to him) from the 1st day of March 1853, up to the 1st day of March 1855—as I have a lease of said Factory and Saw Mill for the three years from the 1st day of March 1852, made and signed by the said Harriet Jackson and myself, binding me to collect all debts and demands for work done in said Factory and at said Mill during the term of said lease, viz: (Three years.)

LEWIS C. PENDLETON.

Wellsborough, March 1, '55—tf.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.—Notice is hereby given that the undersigned having been appointed an Auditor to make distribute an account of the Administration of Chester Robinson and Linus Barber, Executors of the Estate of ON BLAGGOD, Jdec'd, and to distribute the funds in the hands said estate among the creditors thereto, will attend to the duties of said appointment at his office in Wellsboro', Tioga co., Pa., on Saturday the 7th day of April next, at 1 o'clock P. M., when and where all persons having claims against said estate are required to present the same for allowance, or forever debarred from coming in for a share of such assets.

L. P. WILLISTON, *Auditor.*

Wellsboro', March 8, 1855-4t.

HARNESS MAKING.

NEW ARRANGEMENTS!!!

THE subscribers having purchased the HARNESS SHOP OF C. CROWL & CO'S WAGON SHOP, Wellsborough, Pa., are now ready to make to order all articles pertaining to the business in the best manner and of the very best material.

TO *FARMERS AND OTHERS* they would say that they will sell as low as the same quality of work can be purchased *CHEAPER FOR CASH* than any other establishment in the county. A good assortment of

Whips, Harness, &c., &c., &c.,

constantly on hand.

REPAIRING done on short notice and in the best possible manner.

☞ All orders promptly filled and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

☞ Call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. "Live and let Live," is our motto.

☞ Most kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for work at the best market price.

A fair share of public patronage respectfully solicited.

O. B. FIELD,
E. E. KIMBALL.

Wellsboro', Feb. 3, 1855.

To the Women of Tioga County.

GREETING! The undersigned citizens of Wellsboro', Tioga county, having become the proprietors of one of Allen's Patent Improved Lock-Stitch Family Sewing Machines of the age, would respectfully inform the Ladies of public that they are prepared to show the rapidity of the old song—

Scold, scold fret, fret,
Scold, scold away,
There is nae luck about the house
Upon a washing day.

For their new Machine, combining cheapness and economy of room with ease and effectiveness of operation, renders the washing for a large family only a pleasant recreation. This Machine is different from any ever before offered to the public, requiring little labor to work it, and doing a large washing in one-third of the time that it can be done in the old way, and equally as well.

The work is performed by the motion of wooden balls floating in the water in which the clothes are worked by a lever. This machine does its work without injury to clothes and so perfectly, that a dress may be washed without taking out the stays.

Call and examine them at Slyrock's Cabinet Shop where they are manufactured and sold by

LANDIS, STURROCK & FORSYTH.

Wellsborough, Feb. 1, 1855.

Important, Very.

ALL PERSONS knowing themselves indebted, for subscription to the Wellsborough Advertiser, or otherwise either by Note or Book Account, are requested to make immediate payment, or their accounts will be placed in the hands of proper officers for collection. Come one, come all, and give us a little this ourtime of need.

Jan. 20, 1855. W. D. BAILEY.

Administrator's Notice.

LETTERS of Administration having this day been granted to the undersigned on the estate of Jas. English, dec'd, late of Morris township, Tioga county, Pa., all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and all persons having claims against said estate are requested to present them for settlement.

HIRAM CAMPBELL, } *Admr's.*
W. D. ENGLISH. }

Morris, Feb. 10, 1855.

Tioga Foundry & Machine Shop.

TABOR, YOUNG & CO.

MANUFACTURERS of Steam Engines, Boilers, and Machinery of all kinds; Stoves, Hollow Ware, Tin, and Copper Ware.

REPAIRING & JOB WORK done with the least possible delay.

MILL GEARINGS furnished *without extra charge for patterns.*

PLOWS of all kinds, (two of which took the premium at the late County Fair,) kept constantly on hand.

We have the exclusive right, for Tioga County, to manufacture and vend the

King Stove.

one of the best (if not the very best) Cook Stoves ever invented; which is always on hand at our store house, for wholesale & retail.

TABOR, YOUNG & CO.

Tioga, Feb. 15, 1855.

Plaster! Price Reduced!

THE subscriber has just received at his mill near Mansfield, 350 tons Cayuga PLASTER stone, where he will keep constantly on hand fresh ground plaster, to supply all that may give him a call. No mistake this time, Lightning never strikes the tree twice. Price $5.50 per ton. AMOS BIXBY.

Mansfield, Feb. 15, 1855.

DR. MAURICEAU'S Private Medical Companion. For Sale at BAILEY & FOLEY'S.

HERALD of PENMANSHIP.

GOOD NEWS FOR BAD WRITERS!

For Young men going into Business—Ladies, Children and Scholars.

YOU can now obtain, for the first time in the world, a practical Handwriting, adapted to business or correspondence, with as much certainty as a child learns to walk; and without, nearly as well as with the aid of a master.

MACLAURIN'S CURRENTE CALAMO (Rapid Pen) System puts this necessary in the power of all, without mistake.

☞ By a series of MANUAL GYMNASTIC, entirely new in their design, it takes the chain off the mind, arm and fingers, makes the hand perfectly at home on paper, and combines the element of Rapidity with Beauty of Execution. It begins a *Revolution in the Art of Writing;* such as has never before taken place, and will qualify thousands of young men for good position as bookkeepers, accountants, and copyists, who have failed to learn to write well under every other system. It is equally adapted to teaching a rapid and elegant Ladies' hand.

☞ SELF-INSTRUCTION SERIES of WORKS. The essential merits of this series consists of MACLAURIN'S SYSTEM OF MANUAL GYMNASTIC EXERCISES.—In Five Numbers, accompanied by a Book of Instruction, six books in all, together with six of the MacLaurin Pens and holders put up in one package, and sent to any part of the United States by mail, with the postage paid, at one dollar.

The Larger Course is the same as the preceding, elementary, by the series of Six Round and Fine-hand Copy Books and a blank Exercise Ruled Book for additional practice, making thirteen books in all, with Pens and Instruction Book, *at two dollars.*

The Books, containing a full exposition of the system, with directions, will be sent *separate* to any one ordering it and including a postage stamp and twelve and a half cents. This will give a full knowledge of the immense advantages of the system over all others, and enable the buyer to proceed understandingly, if not already aware of the nature of the plan, which is, the art of writing rapidly from the first, and at the same time well—an art never before taught either in the schools or by writing masters.

Extra.—1. Primary Book of Big Exercises, for hand and arm, introductory to the Round Hand, for children from four years old upward, and useful to all beginners. Price 25 cents.

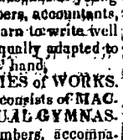
2. Book of Mammoth Capital Letters, for extra Gymnastic Exercises during the whole course. 25 cents. These two books also indispensable in schools.

☞ THE SCHOOL SERIES.—Teachers are respectfully informed that *MACLAURIN'S SYSTEM OF GYMNASTIC EXERCISES.*—Being a complete course of Gymnastic Exercises, designed to give the greatest possible command of the pen. Published in six numbers, price 10 cents. *MACLAURINS ROUND HAND COPY BOOKS,* in two parts, price 50 cents (are now ready.) The above twelve books constitute MacLaurins Complete Series. Price $1.50 for the set.

☞ *MACLAURIN'S 24 WRITING TABLETS,* for Children in Families and Primary Schools, 24 cents each; sent by mail in packages of 6, 12, or 24. Containing the Big Exercises on stiff boards, for pen, pencil or style. Just the thing for amusing and instructing the child at the same time; combining the toy and the book!

CHARLES B. NORTON.
Publisher, 71 Chambers Street, N. Y.

FARM FOR SALE.



THE subscriber offers for sale a FARM, containing about **Forty Acres,** mostly improved, situated on Stony Fork Creek, about a half a mile South of S. & D. B. Wilcox's Steam Mill in Delmar township, Tioga county, Pa. Said farm has a good Frame House, a nearly new Frame Barn, and a Thrifty Orchard of young trees thereon. The Farm is well watered, and has several living springs. Terms made known at time of sale.

Delmar, Feb. 8, 1855. ADALIN TUCKER.

WIDE AWAKE HATS,—Just received at the Empire Store a large stock of Wide Awake, Hungarian and Kossuth Hats. Call and see.

Sept. 12, 1854.

LADIES, just drop in at J. R. Bowen's cheap store and examine his Bareges, Barege Delains, Lawns, Black Silks, Ginghams, Crape and Silk Shawls, and save your ten per cent.

Wellsborough, June 20, 1854.

STATEMENT

Of the Receipts and Expenditures at the Treasury of Tioga County, for the year 1854.

RECEIPTS.

Received from Collectors of seated tax,		$
Do. do. taxes on unseated land,		
Do. do. Treasurer's sale of unseated land,		420 29
Do. On Judgments, Bonds, &c.,		803 54
Do. Of Gen. Knox, late Treasurer,		1334 72
		$13878 59

EXPENDITURES.

Amount paid,		
Ansel Purple, late Commiss.,	$146 28	
Benj. Vandusen, "	150 60	
Austin Lathrop, "	175 54	
O. B. Wells, "	35 49	
		$507 92
Amount paid to		
Charles Ryon, Auditor,	627 96	
A. Pitts, "	192 63	
John C. Robb, "	25 80	
		$846 39
Amount paid to		
John W. Ryon, Commiss'n Counsel,		$37 50
A. J. Sofield, Commiss'n Clerk,		400 00
Samuel Ryon and others, Traverse Jurors,		9276 28
Chas. Blanchard & others, Grand Jurors,		566 37½
R. Christenat and others, Constables,		119 81
S. A. Mack, Crier,		32 00
S. B. Brooks, et al, Tax Relief,		212 97½
Hiram Brooks and others, Assessors,		768 49
J. P. Magill, Printing, contract,	975 00	
Do. do. Blanks, &c.,	90 00	
W. D. Bailey, do. contract,	25 00	
		$1090 00
A. Kniffin and others, Electors,		265 61
Jas. Johnson and others, Commissioners, including Prosecuting Attorney's fees,		1619 26½
M. Sabin, New Bridges, Draft,	$5 00	
Geo. W. Herrington, "	843 06	
Joseph Rouse, Draft, &c.,	8 00	
Thomas Richardson, Viewers,	58 56	
		$916 56
T. P. Wingate, Bridge Repairs,	$27 25	
Lomsbury & Spencer, "	45 00	
Austin Lathrop, "	2 84	
D. Calhoon, et al, "	181 42	
Jared Davis, "	42 00	
Ansel Purple, "	58 77	
H. G. Marvin, "	109 57	
Edwin Dyer, "	30 00	
		$431 85
Court House Repairs.—Amount paid N. P. Jackson for lightning Rod,	$14 12½	
W. L. Jones for yard fence in front of Jail,	50 00	
W. L. Jones, painting yard fence,	20 00	
B. T. Vanhorn, for Chairs,	4 00	
J. Kirkpatrick, repair'g window,	1 95	
A. Root, repairing chimney,	1 00	
		$91 07½
H. A. Guernsey, conveying prisoners to penitentiary,	6582 66	
H. A. Guernsey, bedding,	16 50	
Do. board, &c.,	619 95	
Do. funeral expenses of prisoner who did in jail,	15 75	
B. T. Vanhorn, coffin,	7 00	
A. Strait, attending sick prisoner,	6 00	
N. Packer, Medical attendance,	18 50	
J. H. Shearer, do.	6 00	
B. T. Vanhorn, bedstead,	4 00	
S. A. Mack, making and putting on fetters,	35 68½	
Roy & Sofield, nails for cells,	3 50	
Eastern penitentiary, board, &c	54 71	
Samuel Holiday, do.	1 25	
		$1370 90½
Andrus, Gauntlett & Co., and others, Record Books, &c.,		$117 41
Jones & Roe, candles, &c.,	91 63	
A. Belfour, repairing windows,	50	
S. A. Mack, candles, &c.,	5 42	
J. P. Magill, recording Treasurer's bond,	66	
R. Roy, glass,	1 12½	
J. A. Mack, candles, &c.,	1 41	
B. Field, et al, whitewash'g, etc	4 00	
G. S. Cook, repairing windows,	50	
John Miles, office door,	50	
Baldwin, lock for office door,	2 75	
H. Rathbone, cost on unsealed lands bid off by Commissioners,	16 87½	
Ansel Purple, late Commissioner, settling with Auditors,	5 04	
		$43 11
J. P. Magill, Recording births, deaths and marriages,		3 10
C. & J. Robinson, merchandize,		56 48
H. A. Guernsey, Sheriff's fees,	$227 83	
John Walker, do.	2 49	
D. Caldwell, witness fees,	1 34½	
J. Husted, do.	1 64½	
I. Mathers, do.	5 05	
J. Wakfee, do.	3 67	
J. Kelley, do.	2 11	
W. Denison, do.	92	
W. Dewey, do.	56	
C. Catlin, do.	3 30	
J. Emery, Attorney fees,	3 00	
E. G. Smith, constable fees,	1 76	
		$255 98
J. Catlin, damages to improved land,	$100 00	
Sylvester Kelley, "	15 00	
Alanson Thompson, "	10 00	
Lauren Copley, "	100 00	
Joseph Aiken, etal, viewers,	6 00	
A. J. Weal, "	10 00	
L. R. & A. M. Spencer, "	50 00	
Guy Snover, "	50 00	
J. M. Smith, "	10 00	
Peter Green, etal, "	34 00	
		$385 00
S. J. Mack, etal, fees,		12 76
A. S. Brewster, postage,		5 33
I. E. Field, etal, money refunded,		58 00
Geo. Wedmark, road views,		388 00
David Heise, etal, road views,		102 50
Tioga Co. Agricultural Society,		100 00
State Lunatic Hospital, support of Margaret Burke,		197 00
W. Baker, et al, Coroners' inquests,		12 09
H. Rathbone, commission on $1871 41		
per cent,		368 84
Total expenditures,		$12857 53
Orders outstanding that were issued during the year, deduct,		443 76½
Orders redeemed during the year,		$12414 77½
Balance in the Treasury,		$1402 11½
Ben. Vandusen, Commissioner, in account with Tioga county.		DR.
To orders drawn in his favor,		$180 60
Due on account,		60
		$181 20
By services,		$150 20
		CR.
Austin Lathrop, Commissioner, in account with Tioga county.		DR.
To orders drawn in his favor,		$175 54
Due on account,		54
		$176 08
By services,		$176 08
		CR.
O. B. Wells, Commissioner, in account with Tioga county.		DR.
To orders drawn in his favor,		$35 49
		CR.
By services,		$35 49
Ansel Purple, late Commissioner, in account with Tioga county,		DR.
To orders drawn in his favor,		$146 28
		CR.
By services,		$146 28

We, the Commissioners of Tioga county, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a correct statement of the matters therein set forth.

In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands this 31st day of January, A. D. 1855.

BENJ. VANDUSEN, }
AUSTIN LATHROP, } *Commiss'rs.*
O. B. WELLS. }

Attest, A. J. SOFIELD, *Clerk.*

Feb. 6—1t

Auditor's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will attend to the duties of my appointment as Auditor in the matter of the distribution of the assets of the Estate of PATRICK SPRAGUE, dec'd, at my office in Wellsboro', on WEDNESDAY the 7th day of March next, 1855 o'clock, P. M. All persons interested are notified there and then to present and substantiate their claims to said fund or be forever debarred of claiming any part of the same.

HENRY W. WILLIAMS, Auditor.

Feb. 6, 1855.

W. W. WEBB, M. D.

HAS established himself in the practice of Medicine and Surgery in the Township of Liberty, where he will promptly attend all calls in his profession.

Liberty, Feb. 1, 1855.

STARLING BUT TRUE.

WHAT EVERY WOMAN SHOULD KNOW.

How often it happens that the wife lingers from year to year in that pitiable condition as not even one day to feel the happy and exhilarating influence incident to the enjoyment of health.

THE BLOOMING BRIDE.

But a few years ago in the bloom of health and youth and buoyancy of spirits, rapidly and apparently inexplicably, becomes a feeble, sickly, pallid, dejected wife, with pains emaciation, cough, shortness of breath, spirits depressed, confirmed hysteria, the imagination suffering from the gloomiest and most horrible forebodings, and in short a complete wreck of the happiest condition arising from the enjoyment of the simplest and plainest rules of health as connected with the marriage state, the violation of which entails disease, suffering and misery, not only to the wife, but often

HEREDITARY COMPLAINTS UPON THE CHILDREN

unto the third and fourth generations.

Consumption, Scrofula, Hypochondria, Insanity, Gout, Kings Evil, and other such worse Diseases as well

DREADFUL INHERITANCE

FROM THE PARENTS.

And must this continue? Must this be? Is there no remedy? *No relief? No hope?*

The remedy is by knowing the causes and avoiding them, and knowing the remedies, and remedying by them. These are pointed out in

THE MARRIED WOMAN'S PRIVATE MEDICAL COMPANION,

BY DR. A. M. MAURICEAU,

PROFESSOR OF DISEASES OF WOMEN.

One Hundredth Edition, (500,000,) 18mo., pp. 250.

(In Fine Paper, Extra Binding, $1.00.)

A standard work of established reputation, found classed in the catalogues of the great trade sales in New York, Philadelphia, and other cities, and sold by the principal booksellers in the United States. It was first published in 1847, since which time

FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND COPIES

have been sold, of which there were upwards of

ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND SENT BY MAIL,

attesting the high estimation in which it is held as a reliable popular Medical

BOOK FOR EVERY FEMALE

the author having devoted his exclusive attention to the treatment of complaints peculiar to females, in respect to which he is yearly consulted by thousands both in person and by letter.

Here every woman can discover, by comparing her own symptoms with those described, the nature, character, causes of, and the proper remedies for, her complaints.

The wife about becoming a mother has often need of instruction and advice of the utmost importance to her future health, in respect to which her sensitiveness forbids expl