# WHY BUSINESS **IS BOOMING.**

The Situation as Viewed by a Prominent Agriculturist.

## HOW FARMERS SHOULD VOTE

Pennsylvanians Must Roll Up a Big Republican Majority and Lead in the Canvass For McKinley's Re-election.

It is not always the experienced business man that puts things in the tritest and most forcible English when he has anything to say. The intelligent, wide awake agriculturist, who has an opportunity to study public questions and to form his own opinions from well established facts, frequently has a knack of expressing himself in a manner that leaves no room to doubt his convictions or to successfully controvert his conclusions. John Hamilton, who is secretary of agriculture of this state, is a practical agriculturist and a consistent Republican as well. In commenting upon the present political situation he said:

'Government is a business. Business upon a colossal scale, conducted by men delegated to act for the whole people, and these delegated men are instructed by the people to carry into operation and effect the great leading principles which the majority for the time professes to believe.

"In 1892 'tariff for revenue only' supplanted as a business principle 'tariff for protection of industry,' and the effect of this radical change of an es-sential principle was instantly perceived. Mills that formerly run uninterruptedly began to close their gates. traffic that had been busy began to fall away. Foreign goods began to pour in upon our shores; labor began to be idle in our streets; building began to suspend construction; money, which had been abundant, began to grow scarce; mines and furnaces began to close out their business; prices began to drop; soup houses began to rise and tramps thronged the highways; capital grew timid; lenders at home and abroad called for their cash; the sheriff's sales were posted upon every billboard. The whole country was in industrial and social despair. Even the government, to protect itself from utter overthrow, along with that which had overtaken her citizens, was compelled to go out into the markets of the world and borrow money at exorbitant cost, to the extent of \$262,-000,000, in time of peace, to meet the expenses of the state. Four long years of this experiment, 'tariff for revenue only,' continued, when again, in 1896, the parties came up before the people for their judgment.

#### THE 16 TO 1 ISSUE.

"The Democratic party, knowing and fearing their record, and that the old cry of a 'tariff for revenue only' would cause their overwhelming defeat, invented a new issue, with which they hoped to overshadow the old one of 1892, and they called it '16 to 1.' The 'free coinage of silver' was the Democratic war cry, and the Republicans stood, as of old, for 'sound money and the protection of American indus-try.' The Republicans took up as their candidate and leader that noble representative protectionist, William In 1899, on the 1st day of August, it McKinley, the author of the tariff act of 1890, and the Democrats appropri-

of under supply the boom in p emed close to the point might be este of collapse, but the condition of the industry gives no sign of weakness." STEEL FOR INDIA.

"Here is another from the Harrisburg Patriot of the same day, headed, 'More Steel for India,' "Thirty-nina Carloads Moved Last Night-Rail Shipments.' 'Another big shipment of steel for India was made from Steelton last night. Thirty-nine cars of the heavy steel were sent east over the Pennsylvania railroad. Contrary to former announcements this will not be the last shipment made for the big viaduct. The 39 cars sent east last night raise the entire shipment made to date to about 100 carloads. This, it is now announced, comprises butone-half of the metal to be used and will make The up the cargo of one steamer. rest will be shipped later, but the exact date is not now known. The metal will go by way of New York, thence across the Atlantic and east by way of the Suez canal route. This has been a busy week at the works, and the mills have had difficulty in getting enough raw material to keep them in operation. Yesterday the first instalment of about 200 cars of iron ore arrived. It is lake ore and came from Erie by way of the Pennsylvania. It will be turned into iron as quickly as possible and given out for consumption to the different departments. The rail mill has been busy, but the shipments during the past few days have been light. Earlier in the week the shipments were heavier, and as high as 26 carloads going out in one train. These rails were of the heaviest type." "Here is still another, taken from the Philadelphia Record, headed, 'Big Cargo of Locomotives.' 'The Puritan Will Sail Today for Russia With Forty of Them.' 'The British steam-

ship Puritan will clear today for China and Siberia with the largest cargo of railway material that has ever gone from any port in the United States. Her destination is Vladivostock and New Chwang. She will take out 40 Baldwin locomotives and tenders and 18 steel bridges for the Chinese Easttern railroad, besides several thousand tons of miscellaneous cargo. She will proceed via the Suez canal direct to Vladivostock, afterward returning to New Chwang to complete discharging her cargo. The Puritan will be followed to the Russian Black sea ports by an almost similar cargo which the British steamship Uplands is now loading here.

"Where in all the long doleful four cears from 1892 to 1896 could such articles as these have been clipped? If you were to search all the files of all the papers, Democratic, Republican, Populist, Prohibition and insurgent, printed in that time, where could such statements as these be found? But now, every page of every paper is filled with advertisements of business until one can scarcely find the news in the midst of the elaborate display. The mills and mines are overwheimed with orders, and day and night, Sunday and Monday, wet and dry, hot

and cold, in season and out, on they go in the wild race to overtake their orders, given from six months to a year ahead. WHAT CAUSED THE CHANGE.

"Who did all this? Well, it was not the Democratic party. What did all this? Well, it was not '16 to 1,' or the issue of additional money, either, to inflate or corrupt our currency.

"To convince you that it was not the Democratic idea of more money that wrought this change, listen to some facts: In 1894, when business was at its lowest ebb, the per capita of money in this country was \$35.39. was \$33.01, or \$2.38 less than it was in 1894. The amount in 1894 in circulaated a man up to that time compara-tively unknown, but whose record as gust, 1899, it was \$25.31, or only \$1.03 more than it was in 1894. It is, therefore, clear to every reasoning man that the prosperity which is now upon us has not been due to the amount of money present in the country nor to the amount in circulation, for there is less today than there was in 1894, when the country was in the depths of business despair, and it must be owing to some other cause not directly related to the money question at all. "What change was made by the Republican administration when it came into power in 1897? Only this one. American industry was protected by a wise tariff schedule. This is all that was done, and to this, and this alone, is due the marvelous prosperity which we now experience and enjoy. The business management was changed Experiments with the people's occupations by which their livelihood is secured were abandoned, and the old and well tried and effective doctrine of 'protection to American industry' was restored. This is all, and us the Democrats look on today and hear the leafening whirl of business around hem on every side, and see the activity and cheerfulness of men, where

"In view of facts like these, are the

the sentimental side of politics and

throw their influence, their voice and

tion of their fellow citizens which has

ous conditions to the commonwealth.

they had control, or will they as busi-

ness men use their influence, raise

their voices and cast their votes in

favor of that organized portion of their

fellow citizens which has failed con-

skin diseases. Heath and Kilmer.

194 10 000 000 ers from 1861 to 1898, and if the present deficiency in the revenue is added to this legacy of debt which the Demo-

crats have left us, the entire debt of the commonwealth will not exceed over \$4,000,000. How is that for business management, during all the turbulent times of war, and the alleged mismanagement of the Republican party in Pennsylvania? Surely no business firm within the limits of this commonwealth can show a better balance sheet in all these years than the good old commonwealth under the business management of the Republican party from 1861. If a lifetime of integrity and business success is a strong endorsement of the capacity and integrity of a business man, is it not also true that 38 years of business success and political integrity upon the part of a great political party en-titles it to the confidence and respect of all right thinking citizens and business men who love their commonwealth and desire only her highest good? With history so recent and with a record so pronounced as these two parties present, no intelligent citizen can long hesitate upon which side to cast his vote. The Republican party has deserved support, and in view of her efficient and progressive spirit, as manifested in the past, the great body of patriotic, liberty loving and progressive people of this dear old commonwealth will continue as heretofore to give her their very cordial

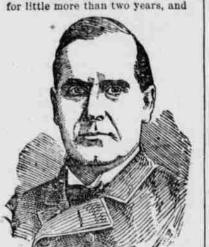
and most enthusiastic support. "Pennsylvania should this fall roll up big Republican majorities for Colonel James E. Barnett, the candidate for state treasurer, and his colleagues on the Republican state ticket. The Keystone state shall lead in the movement for the re-election of President McKinley next year."



### IN PENNSYLVANIA STAND FOR THIS FALL

Under the leadership of President McKinley the Republicans of Pennsylvania lock with confidence to the esult of the election in November They presented the issues boldnext. ly in their platform adopted at the Republican state convention held at Harrisburg on Aug. 24, 1899, when they declared: That we congratulate the Amer-

ican people upon the results of the campaign of 1896, the establishment of a sound currency, the securing of proper protection to American industries, and the election of that champion of the com-mon people, William McKinley, to be president of the United States. The Republican party has been in control of the national government



WILLIAM M'KINLEY. promise. that time every

made by it has been fulfilled.

Business is active and remunera-

### TAX ACCOUNTS INCREASED.

A Gratifying Showing Made by State Comptreller William J. Morgan.

ALBANY, Oct. 10 .- State Comptroller William J. Morgan has just balanced the tax accounts for the fiscal year ended Sept. 30, 1899. The showing is a very gratifying one. The total tax collected from corporations in 1899 is greater than in any other year since the corporation tax laws were enacted and the receipts from the transfer or inheritance tax are greater than in any preceding year, with the single exception of the year 1893, when the total reached \$3,071,687. Of this latter amount however four estates paid into the treasury \$1,056,137.

During the tax year just closed 958 companies were added to the list of tax paying corporations. The net increase for the year, however, was only 417, as 541 corporations that had previously paid taxes had either been declared exempt by the courts or had gone out of business. There is a steady increase in the number of corporations coming within the purview of the corporation tax laws.

Comptroller Morgan, in addition to giving close attention to tax matters In this state, has extended his observa tions elsewhere and has collected some very interesting data. During the past year the number of corporations organized in this state and in New Jersey, with the amount of organization tax collected, was as follows:

In New Jersey there were 1,928 Incorporations organized, paying a tax of \$728,000, while in New York there were 1,839 Incorporations organized paying only \$474,000 tax, giving New Jersey an excess in taxes of \$254,000.

The feature of this exhibit which should arrest the attention of the prople of this state is that, while the number of corporations organized in the two states is nearly the same and the tax rate vasdy higher in this state, being one-eighth of one per cent in New York, to one-fiftieth of one per cent in New Jersey, the amount of tax collected in New Jersey is one and one half times greater than here. This shows that the small corporations sought organization in this state, while the wealthy ones went to New Jersey. At the rates charged for organization in the two states, the amount of tax collected indicates that about \$3,000,-000,000 of capital sought organization in New Jersey to about \$380,000,000 in this state.

Comptroller Morgan is of the opinion that about 80 per cent of the \$3,000,-000,000 incorporated in New Jersey last year was New York money. He is also of the opinion that if the bill introduced in our legislature last winter had passed, reducing the rate of the organization tax to the figures charged in New Jersey, a large proportion of this immense amount of new capital would have been organized in this state, where it is employed in business. By charging a low rate for organization New Jersey not only collected more money for organization than this states does but it also brings the immense amoun of capital incorporated within reach of its annual tax of one-tenth of one

per cent. The receipts from the transfer of inheritance tax, during the past three years were as follows: Fiscal year ended Sept. 30, 1899, \$2,194,612.24; fiscal year ended Sept 30, 1898, \$1,997,210.24; fisca The increase in 1899 over 1898 was \$197, 402, and over 1897, \$364,670.41.

MOTORS ON THE CANAL.

### A Test Will Be Made as Soon as Permis

sion Can Be Obtained. ALBANY, Oct. 7 .- Frank W. Hawley of the Erie Canal Electric Traction company, which controls the use of storage batteries for canal boat propulsion as well as patents covering electric tractors, came to Albany to see Superintendent Partridge of the deand they were determined to place of the making of h test of his companys record their loyalty and devotion to new motors on the canal. their Nebrasks, champion. They did Superintendent Partridge was sitting this in an unequivocal and emphatic in an executive session of the canal addeclaration in the first plank in the visory committee and Mr. Hawley left platform. Since the adoption of this for Troy with a party of the company's platform, the state organization havengineers. ing been placed on record for Bryan, From Troy he will go along the tow the state chairman has been trying to path of the Erie canal to Schenectady make the contest a state issue camand make a survey of the route prelim paign in the hope of getting the sound inary to a test of the motors. money Democrats for the ticket. A As soon as he can secure permission hig vote for the Democratic candidates from Superintendent Partridge Mr. next month will be hailed with de-Hawley intends to make a test of these light by the Bryanites. The Pennsylmotors on the canal.





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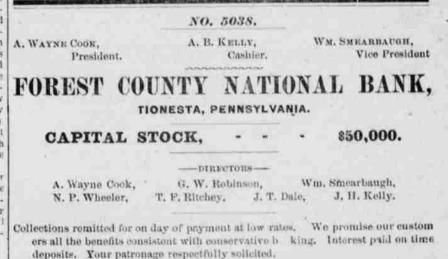
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# SCOWDEN & CLARK.





WHAT A BIG VOTE FOR THE DEMOCRACY IN PENNSYLVANIA IN NOVEMBER MEANS From Pennsylvania's Democratic organization, through the state conven-

tion held at Harrisburg on June 14, 1899, came the first official declaration in favor of William Jennings Bryan that was given in the present movement to make Bryan the Democratic nominee for president in 1900. The Democratic machines of Iowa, Nebraska, Kentucky and other states have since fallen into line and already the opening guns are being fired in the skirmishing throughout the country for next year's great battle between McKinley and Bryan. While those Democrats favoring a state issue campaign in Pennsylvania this year fought vigorously to keep Bryan's name out of the state platform, the silverites had control of the party organization,

WILLIAM J. DUYAN.

First-The Democracy of Penn-

sylvania in convention assembled,

again renewing our pledges of

fidelity and devotion to the sacred

rights of the people; true to the

faith and principles of our party.

as declared in the platforms of our

several national conventions (no-

tice the iniquitous Chicago plat-

form is not excepted), and PROUD

OF OUR MATCHLESS LEADER

WILLIAM JENNINGS BRYAN.

realize that the issues involved in

the coming campaign in Pennsyl-

vania are honest government,

clean politics and the redemption

of our state from Republican mis-

DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN JONES.

interview just cabled from London,

where he is recuperating from his re-

for the coming presidential election.

"The Democratic party in the next

presidential campaign will fight on a platform of anti-imperialism, free sil-

ver, anti-trasts and the reduction of

tariffs. These are of prime import-

ance, and I believe will be unequivo-

cally indorsed by the convention.

Other issues will be met as they arise.

Filipinos absolute self government and

in telling the world to keep its hands

Democratic nominee for president

Goebel is the regular nominee of the

Kentucky Democrats, and therefore

should be supported. Goebel will win

the party in 1896, ought to carry every thing in Ohio." J. K. JONES,

Thairman Democratic National Com-

NOTICE.

to refund the money on two 25 cent bot-

ters, if it fails to cure constipation, bil-

iousness, sick-headache, jaundice, loss of

appetite, sour stomach, dyspepsia, liver

complaint, or any of the diseases for

which it is recommended. It is highly

"MeLean, by his splendid service to

off in the Philippines.

mittee.

"I personally believe in giving the

"William J. Bryan will surely be the

The chairman of the Democratic na-

rule and corruption.

cent attack of sickness:

vania platform says:

a worthy recognition of Pennsylva-nia's part in the war history of the present day.

Republicans of Pennsylvania Have a

National Duty to Perform

This Year.

"The candidates on the state ticket,"

says Colonel A. Nevin Pomeroy, of

the Franklin Repository, "represent

the Republican party of Pennsylvania.

and no Republican who has given the

matter serious thought will think of

voting against that party this year.

Even if the candidates were not what

they are it should be remembered that they represent a party ten has brought

so much prosperity to us, and one which has exceedingly grave issues to

dispose of. The people have placed

the disposition of these matters in the

hands of the Republican party, and

they owe it to that party to uphold its

hands until the affairs of so much im-

It was necessary for the Republican

party to roll up a big majority it is

this year. No one denies that Presi-dent McKinley should be elected next

years entitles him to a re-election; the

future prosperity of the country de-

mands it. A reduction in the Repub-

lican vote this year simply gives en

couragement to the opposition for the

battle of 1900. The Republican vote

in Pennsylvania this fall should be

larger than it has ever been in the past."

Barnett's Welcome.

"Colonel Barnett's welcome at the

Academy of Music," says the Philadel-

phia Call, commenting on Barnett's

Philippine speech at the Grand Army

encampment, "was a tribute of the old

soldier to the heroism of the new and

His record of the past three

"If ever in the history of the country

portance are finally adjusted.

уеаг.

believer in the free coinage of silver, '16 to 1,' was open and pronounced.

"The Democrats contended that the ills which had been endured during the four years of their adminstration, and which could not be disguised. were due to the unsatisfactory condition of the curroacy of the country, and proclaimed that if there could be the free and unlimited coinage of sil-ver, '16 to 1.' our troubles would be at nn end, and all henceforth would be well. To this idea they rallied all the factions and all of the parties, north. south, east and west who were opposed to the Republican idea, and the battle was fought out on this issue as no previous battle had ever before been cought. Foreign nations, as spectators of the conflict, predicted as a result the overthrow of the financial system of the country, and perhaps the ultimate destruction of the republic, and many conservative, thoughtful citizens at home were seriously questioning whether a free people, made up of such diverse elements as composed the American untion, could govern them-

"When, however, the election day came, the Remublicans had clearly only three short years ago all was still shown that the injury to the business and silent as the grave, they explain of the country and our other induswith astonishment with one accord trial ills were not due to the money whenever they suppose that no one can question at all, but that the tariff polihear, 'it certainly beats the band.' cy of the Deconstratic party was the cause of all of our disturbances in farmers of Pennsylvania interested in business, and promised that if the Re-publican idea that a 'tariff for the prothe husiness management of this country? If they are, then how should tection of Amovican industry' were rethe farmers of Pennsylvania vote? instated prosperity would return and Shall they be guided simply by the iabusiness resume its beneficent sway herited tendencies and traditions of all over the land. their fathers, or shall they awake from

M'EINLEY AND PROSPERITY.

"Major McKinley was elected; no their vote in favor of that organizachauge has been made in the financial system; no other part of our business uniformly and consistently given good has been seriously modified; all is left substatially as before, except two government, sound money and prosperthings: One is that the 'tariff for revenue only' has been stricken off and a and to the whole nation, whenever tarif for the protoction of American industry' has been restored. The other in that Republican citizens who believe in this doctrine of 'protection to American labor' have been put in of-

fice to carry the law into effect. "What is the cesuit? Listen to tinuously and uniformly in their administration of both state and national these clippings, al taken from Derno- affairs, whenever their party has been cratic papers in a single day of the in power? current month.

"Here is what the Philadelphia Record says: 'The outturn or pig iron in July was greater than in any other July dince iron was first made in the United States, but the demand is so brisk that buyers complain of a pigiron famine. But for the fact that the markets of all the rest of the world are in practically the same condition

The "Plow Boy Preacher," Rev. J. grippe and all throat and lung troubles, Heath & Killmer. Killmer

Eat plenty, Kodol Dyspepsia Cure will digest what you eat. It cures all forms of dyspepsia and stomach troubles. E. R. Gamble, Vernon, Tex., says, "It relieved me from the start and cured me. It is now my everlasting friend. Heath &

tive, labor is employed at good and increasing wages, capital has an ample field for investment, and an era of unexampled prosperity has been inaugurated. Much of the success of the Republican policy adopted in 1896 is due to the good judgment, wise counsel, administrative ability, far reaching diplomacy and broad minded statesmanship of our patriotic president. We firmly support and fully indorse his administration and place on record the wish of the Republicans of Pennsylvania that he he nominated to lead our hosts to victory in the campaign of 1900. and to this end we recommend the election of delegates who will give his candidacy earnest and vigorous support in the next national convention REPUBLICAN CHAIRMAN HANNA. Here is what the chairman of the

Republican national committee savs: "There is no doubt that the state elections this fall will be taken as an index of the sentiment of the American people upon the issues of the approaching national campaign. It is, therefore, important that every Republican vote shall be cast in November for the candidates on the Republican state tickets in Ohio, Pennsylvania, Kentucky, Iowa and in other states in which there are local contests for important offices. All our Republican majorities this year should

be as large as possible to emphasize the popular feeling. "Of course, I believe that President McKinley will be renominated. I think that industrial conditions and the Philippine war will prove factors in the coming campaign. The Philippine war will be made an issue by the Democratic party, but we have nothing to fear. I would as lief have socalled anti-expanison made an issue as I would have the silver question, for silver is an old man of the sea. I am not afraid of the outcome among the people. I have reasoned out that the sound judgment of the people is that they do not want to bring about a change. They will not, I believe, by their own act change the conditions of the country.

"The United States has entered on REPUBLICANS IN PENNSYLVANIA. an era of prosperity? The promises of "When the Republicans of Pennsylthe Republican party have been kept. The commercial conditions of the vania assumed the reins of governcountry are sound, and this prosperity ment in this state the legacy they inis based on confidence. I am confiherited from their Democratic prededent of sweeping Republican victorcessors was a debt of over \$40,000,000 M. A. HANNA ins. On the 30th of November, 1898, this Chairman Republican National Comdebt had been almost wholly extinmittee. guished, the balance that was left

"It did me more good than anything Millions of dollars is the value placed Kirkman, Belle Reve, III., says, "after suffering from brouchial or lung trouble for ten years, I was cured by One Minute Cough Cure. It is all that is claimed for it and more." It cures coughs, colds, Cure. It digests what you eat. Heath & throat and lung troubles. Heath & Killmer.

> Joseph Stockford, Hodgdon, Me., healed Old fashions in dress may be revived, a sore running for seventeen years and but no old-fashioned medicine can re-place Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and cured his piles of long standing by using DeWitt's Wite Hazel Salve. It cures all Diarrhoea Remedy. Sold by all druggists.

"When our boys were almost dead President King, Farmer's Bank, Brooknow my everlasting friend. Heath & from whooping cough, our doctor gave One Minute Cough Cure. They recover--Do yon appreciate good laundry work? if no patronize the Dunkirk Steam Laundry. Miles & Armstrong, agents. tf vite agents. tf

W. C. T. U. Officers Re-Elected.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y., Oct. 6 .- At the state W. C. T. U. convention, the former officers of the association wer re-elected, as follows: President, Mrs. Ella A. Scole of West New Brighton first vice-president, Mirs Celia S. Hut ton of Pen Yann; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Frances Graham, Lockrecording secretary, Mrs. Nelli H. Hutchinson of Owego; treasurer, Mrs. Ellen L. Tenney of Albany; secretary of the young women's branch, Mrs. Cora E. Seberry of Brooklyn; see retary of the loyal temperance legior branch, Mrs. H. A. Metcalf of Brooklyn. The total enroliment of the official delegates at the convention is 360.

#### A lattle Flag Restored.

DALLAS, Tex., Oct. 7 .- The tattered tional committee has this to say, in an battleflag of Terry's Texas rangers, captured by the Indiana soldiers during the civil war, was restored to the rem nant of the gallant Confederate band "Democrats everywhere, according the ceremonies taking place in the audito my correspondence, are falling into line for the great national campaign of torium at the fair grounds. Governor Mount, of Indiana, and staff; Governor 1900. The vote in the state elections Sayers, of Texas, and staff, and an imthis fall will demonstrate that our mense crowd of G. A. R. men, ex-Conparty is getting into splendid shape federate and Texas citizens were present.

#### Thirty Mile Electric Line.

ALBANY, Oct. 10 .- The state board of railroad commissioners has granted the application of the Nassau Belt Line Traction company for permission to construct an electric road from Minneola through Hampstead, to Long Beach a distance of 30 miles. The company's capital stock is \$300,000.

Knit Underwenr Trust Forming. ALBANY, Oct. 9.- A knit underwear trust is in process of formation. The officers were elected in this city and the final meeting is to be held on Thurs day next of the Ten Eyck hotel.

Seem Satisfied With Their Mayor. SYRACUSE, N. Y., Oct. 10 .- At the Democratic city convention, James K. McGuire was unanimously renominated for mayor. He has served two terms as mayor of this city.



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