There's a grave on the hill, O union; Pass not that mound o'ergrown. For thee this martyr soldier Gives life and name. "Unknown!" Pass not, O wife, O woman;

Stoop low, O brother, son; Forget not. He who sleepeth Thy homes, thy freedom, won.

There's a grave on the hill, O Father,
Thy searching voice shail yet
Rouse up the sleeping soldier,
For Thou dost not forget.
There's a lonely grave on the hillside,
But oh, before Thy throne.
The humble shall be honored,
The Unknown shall be Known!

HONORS FOR BRAVE MEN.

Memorial Day and Its Beautiful Signifi

In thirty-five out of forty-five States

of the Union May 30 is legally recog-

of States mentioned is it so by law.

Most persons consider it what is

known as a national holiday. Sur-

prising as the fact may seem, there is

no such thing as a national holiday.

There is no provision in the constitu-

tion of the United States that permits

such a thing. Congress has from

time to time recognized certain spe-

cial days for business purposes, but

not even the President's proclamation

of Thanksgiving Day makes it a legal

holiday in any State unless the legis-lature of that State has so signified by

It needs no President's proclama-

tion, no legislative action to make the

United States observe Memorial Day.

The descendants of the 2,778,304 sol-

diers who constituted the federal

armies who fought from '61 to '65, need no reminder to perform what

they consider a sacred duty. The 340,610 members of the Grand Army

of the Republic who followed the fate

of the Stars and Stripes-some of

them from Fort Sumpter to Appomat-

tox-do not require admonition to

honor their comrades whom wounds

or disease have taken from among

them. Thus it is that at least from

Mason and Dixon's line to the boun-

The Memory of the Dead.

ometimes they make bad men good.

It is a grateful and beneficent cus-

tom which has been established of de-

voting one day in the year especially

us, bidden or unbidden. It comes

with the morning light; it comes with

comes it is always welcome and pre-

cious. Indeed, one of our chief com-

ation of graves, there is a manifest,

outward sign of respect which is

seemly and in keeping with our ever-

present feeling of affection for those

who have gone before us. Many im-

prove it by carrying flowers to the

spot where their loved ones lie; all

improve it by recalling in more vivid

fancy the forms and qualities of the

sleepers we sigh in vain for the power

According to the official figures the

men by death; the returns from the

Confederate armies are incomplete,

but those in the Provost Marshal Gen-

eral's report show that at least 133,

832 officers and men lost their lives.

The losses in battle were compara-

tively small in the revolutionary war.

About 6000 persons all told were

killed, and the usual proportion of

those who die of wounds is about two-

thirds of those killed. That would

give a total of 10,000. Then at least

11,000 prisoners died in the prison

ships; so that probably not less than

25,000 to 50,000 persons lost their

We deck new graves each spring, And smaller grows the gray-haired band Whose hands the garlands bring.

Grave veterans, we follow slow
The dull beat of the drum;
There's one brief march before us now,

lives during and owing to the war.

Another and another wreath-

There are few influences so hallowed

legal action.

inted day.

-Hattie Horner Louthan.

RATES OF ADVERTIO.

Marriages and death notices gratis.

All bills for yearly advertisements collected quarterly Temporary advertisements must be paid in advance.

Job work—cash on delivery.

The Attorney-General of Colorado has decided that no law in that State requires a woman upon marriage to assume her husband's name; indeed, he thinks that, in view of the advent of women as office-holders, it is preferable, under certain circumstances, for a married woman to hold on to her maiden name.

MEMORIAL DAY.

"And think how soon you will be dust, So brief the human life at longest. Be calm, be faithful and be just.

HER DECORATION DAY

her father fought gallantly for the

noise and bustle which would assur-

tery or mausoleum, where warrior-

dead repose. The simpering maid who brought up her coffee had prob-

And surely there must be lots of

Union soldiers buried in the London

This last reflection inspired her.

"I want a cablegram sent instantly

to my father-General Downes," she

said. The servant did not even look

surprised. Already this quiet Blooms-

bury household was growing used to

the whims of Bessie Downes, million-

aire's heiress and spoiled child of for-

tune. Within fifteen minutes the

message was on its way to the nearest

office where cablegrams are received,

and in five minutes more a puzzled

"General John Downes, Roxbury, Mass.: Are any of my soldier cousins buried in London?" "Bassie."

Whatever General Downes may

have thought regarding this very ex-

pensive method of seeking informa-

"Cousin Randolph Carroll, Kensal Green."
The patriotic Miss Downes was de-

(early, because of the trip to Kensal

moment the cablegram arrived). "And oh, how delightful to find one

lition to his kinship, was a loyal

"How good of the dear old

clerk was spelling out these words:

She pulled the bell-rope sturdily, re-calling the simpering domestic.

defenders of the Union.

Travel on the Bulwayo Railroad is exciting. The Shashi River recently rose four feet above the bridge tracks, so that engines could not cross. A train was made up as long as the width of the river, pushed across by one engine, and taken up on the other side by another. Soon after the bridge was washed away.

The salaries of Governors of Territories are not regulated by the importance of the latter in respect to population or the public revenues. The Governor of Arizona reseives \$3500 a year. The population of that Territory was 59,000 by the last Federal census. The Governor of New Mexico, the population of which was in excess of 150,000, gets \$2600. The Governor of Alaska receives \$3000. The Governor of Indian Territory gets \$1500, while the Governor of Oklahoma (which was taken from the Indian Territory), gets \$2600.

A woman in Paris has conferred a boon on humanity in the discovery of a new science called "Linguistol ogic." This is nothing more than the delineation of character from the shape of the tongue. A big tongue indicates frankness, a long tongue, generous feelings; a short one, dissimulation; a narrow tongue, concentration of ideas. Long and broad tongues indicate fondness for talk; short and broad ones, equal capacity to talk but not to speak the truth; while those that are short and narrow show an unmistakable tendency to Machiavellian lying.

Young women who assume the title of bachelor are considered especially modern. Yet the term was applied customarily to them in the time of "rare Ben Jonson." The poet himself so used it in his plays. Backelor is derived from the Welsh word bach, which means small, little, young. The kindred Welsh word baches means a pretty little woman. Therefore the brisk bachelor maids of today do not ape their brothers, but go daintily tripping down the centuries in the footprints of those fair bachelors who coquetted with the gallants of the Elizabeth court.

Georgia has gone successfully into stock-raising, and the industry has increased rapidly. During the last eight months the farmers of the southwestern part of the State have shipped 65,000 head to Texas and the Indian Territory, getting from \$10 to \$12 a head for them, which is considered a remunerative price in comparison with that of other farm products. The Atlanta Constitution says that efforts are now being made to obtain direct communication with the markets of the North and East, thus saying to the Georgia farmers the profit now gained on their shipments by the Western cattlemen. It is said that cattle can be fattened about as cheaply in Georgia as in the Indian Territory.

The consolidation of New York made no radical difference in the ratio naturalized voters bear to the native born, says the Sun. Relatively, it is true, there are fewer naturalized voters in Kings County than in New York, and fewer in Richmond County than in that part of Queens which includes Long Island City, and which was consolidated with New York on the 1st of January, but the differences are not great. A clear majority of the male inhabitants of voting age of New York are foreign born, as the last national census showed: New York, native white male 170,997, foreign white male 266,747; Kings, native white male 115, 192, foreign white male 117,-476; Richmond, native white male 8275, foreign white male 6802; Queens (whole county), native white male 19,.. 818, foreign white male 16,699. One curious result of the consolidation of the three cities is that the present city administration is, more largely perhaps tion, he answered promptly enough. Before noon Bessie, received the rethan any of its predecessors in recent years, under the direction of nativeborn citizens, while the representatives of "cosmopolitan New York" are few and far between. Mayor Van Wyck is a New York boy, born and reared in this city, and dating back his local ancestry to 1650. Comptroller Coler is a native of Champaign, Ill. Borough President Peters, the District Attorney of New York County, Colonel Gardiner, Borough President Grout of Brooklyn, and the executive reads of departments generally are

a-born officials

purchased wreaths and immortelles Rebs" whom her training and associa-

soldier of the union.

THE SACRED THIRTIETH DAY OF MAY.

When Columbia Chants the Praises and Decorates the Graves of Her Dead Herosa



Then it was ho! for Kensal Green—that quiet old world, "God's Acre," so different from all of the American tion Day, and Miss Elizabeth Downer found. There was some difficulty be so, " Why, I have my fath-Downes found at first in finding the grave of Ran- er's telegram. This man-this Capt. herself in Lon- dolph Carroll, but Bessie's pretty face Carroll, is our consin. He could not don - far away smoothed matters wonderfully, and have been a rebel." from her home the location was soon determined. and the graves of Mr. Malcolm being tired, remained in man. "Well, he may have been your her forefathers. the sexton's lodge; while that digni- cousin; but I can assure you that he Now, Bessie fied old person escorted Bessie and was my father." Downes had ob- her wreaths to the tomb. Randolph served Decora- Carroll's grave was surmounted by a

tion Day ever very plain piece of black marble, upon since she was which was the inscription: a little toddler "Here lies the body of Captain Randolph Lee Carroll, soldier and gentlein the Boston subarb which gave her birth. Little wonder was it that she man, a credit to his native country.

should have done so; for not only had | the United States of America." A great wave of enthusiasm surged Federal cause in the war, but no less through the impressionable being of than four of her uncles, and whole this little New England maid, as one My father must have misunderstood dozens of cousins to boot, were among by one she took her commemorative me, or else he was auxious to play a those whose names are enshrined as flowers from the sexton and laid them trick. He was always fond of practiaround the tomb. Then she laid her cal jokes, but I do think he has Consequently no one need feel sur- gloveless hand caressingly upon the prised at learning that Bessie felt a exiled soldier's name-looking as pang of homesickness when she awoke though she would have liked to kiss it in unsympathetic London on this —and silently turned away. The particular Decoration Day. Outside tactful sexton said naught; and the in the prim Bloomsbury street, where two passed slowly down the path. Suddenly, however, Bessie remembalcolms—she heard none of the bered that the best of all her memorials, the little "Stars and Stripes," edly have greeted her in Roxbury, brought all the way from New York. Mass, Her engagement tablets bore still remained in her hand. Bidding no records of coming visits to ceme- the sexton wait for her, she quickly retraced her steps to Captain Carroll's

grave. who brought up her coffee had prob-ably never even heard of Decoration flower-bedecked marble before her, and now stood regarding the wealth of decorations with evident astonishment, ring the coffee viciously. "General This was a young man good enough Downes only daughter unable to lay to look upon, and possessed of that to look upon, and possessed of that even a single flower on some soldier's attractive litheness which told Bessie grave - and this Decoration Day! instantly that she was not looking at a Briton, but at one of her own countrymen. He, too, carried a wreath; but it was, though a charming wreath.

a very simple and unpretentious one. "Dear me!" said Bessie, regretfully, startling the young man, who had not heard her coming. "Dear me! I'm afraid that I haven't left you an inch of space for your flowers.

"It was you, then, that decorated "Yes; it was I," answered Bessie.

He looked at her curiously for

"You see I found myself so far away from America; and then it was Decoration day." "Decoration day?" repeated the young man, inquiringly.

'Yes-Decoration day. Is it possible you don't know what that is? And you're an American!" Yes, I am certainly an American.

But I have lived for years in London, and my memory has been blunted. Now I remember that Decoration day is a sort of memorial festival for dead northern soldiers." "Of course. And so, you see, I

pater!" she cried, to amused Mrs. drove out here to lay a few flow Malcolm, over their early lunch—the tomb of this gallant fellow." drove out here to lay a few flowers on A grim smile rests for a moment on

Green cemetery, determined on the the young man's face.

moment the cablegram arrived). "I fancy that you have made a mistake," he said. "The man buried of my own kin buried here—one, who here was not a federal soldier. Capt. Randolph Carroll fought for the south. Bessie gasped. Had she been show-After lunch, the Malcolms' carriage ering her immortelles upon the grave took them to a florist's, where Bessie of a confederate-one of those "Johnny

"Your cousin!" exclaimed the young

Once more was Bessie staggered. Mechanically she opened her purse and found the crumbled telegram from her father. Mechanically she compared the name there mentioned with that on the tomb. They were identical, save that the cablegram had omitted the captain's middle name.

"No: clearly there is no mistake gone too far in this case! The idea of



BESSIE PLACING THE WREATH ON CAP-TAIN CARROLL'S GRAVE.

my scattering flowers on the hated grave of a-of a-The young man held up a deprecat-

ing hand. "Please," he said. "Please do not call him ill names. He was my father, Impulsive Bessie was conquered in

"I beg your pardon. I really do!" she exclaimed. "It was outrageous of me to speak so. Of course, I was always brought up to hate the confed-

"And yet," remarked Mr. Carroll, 'there were many brave patriots and gallant gentlemen among those concause appealed quite as strongly as did that of the union to your friends in the north." This was all said very quietly. Indeed, Mr. Carroll appeared to be a decidedly quiet, but none the

less decided individual. "Yes," asserted Bessie, anxious to fore. And now allow me to clear a space, so that you can lay your wreath on the marble.'

She did not offer to take away her own flowers, but deftly made room for the wreath of the captain's son. When he had reverently placed it under his barber shop. "Why don't you decofather's name, he said: "I come here rate a little? Where are your national with a wreath whenever I happen to colors?" be in London. My name is Alan Corroll, and you, since you are our cousin, the chair near the door merely pointed tached to the machine, which deposits belong probably to my mother's peo-ple. Her name was Elizabeth

Bessie's blue eyes opened widely. for the grave of her warrior relative, tions had taught her to abhor. And "Why, that is my name," she said.

Just then the worthy sexton of Ken- daries of the Queen's dominions, every down the cemetery where a soldier lies witnesses the advent of flowers on the appropriate 2.1 him came the anxious chaperon, Mrs. Malcom, who started guiltily on per-

ceiving her charge in close converse with a stranger of the opposite sex. to the living as the memory of the "My dear Bessie-" she began, dead. They make good men better; severely; but Bessie interrupted in her usual quick fashion.

"Oh, Mrs. Malcolm, what do you think? I've found a cousin-a real, simon-pure cousin. Let me present to the commemoration of the virtues Mr. Alan Carroll. His father and of the dead. Their memory comes to mine were on opposite sides during the Civil War, but they were both brave soldiers, as Mr. Carroll has the evening shades; it comes in the pointed out to me, so that I think the stillness of the night. Whenever it feud ought to be buried."

Mrs. Malcom, I fear, looked a trifle suspicious at first over this very extraordinary meeting of cousins in a enjoy more almost than any other, is cemetery. As for the sexton of Ken- the recollection of those we have loved sal Green, when he retired to his lodge after seeing the party out (the newly found relative had been asked Memorial Day, however, to the decorto lunch) he varied the monotony of counting an unusually fat fee bywinking expressively and muttering: "Cousins! Ho, yes! Hof course!

As for General Downes in far-off Roxbury, when his daughter wrote him an account of her singular adventure, he replied:

"You acted quite rightly, my dear. If Alan Carroll takes after his father, he must be a sterling fine fellow, and if there is an occasion upon which the differences of North and South ought to be laid aside it is on Decoration Union armies lost 359,528 officers and

And there are sly hints regarding 'A Coming Reunion of Blue and Gray" in the Boston newspapers.

The Memorial Day procession has come to be regarded as an annual event equal in importance to Independence Day. It is the only day of the year in the civil calendar in which United States troops regularly join with the citizen soldiers, the Grand Army and others, in a celebration that is purely that of the civilian, for the militiaman is looked upon in the same light as the civilian, according to the ethics of the regular army. Each year these proessions show more clearly than all else the fact that the ties which bind federates. After all, you see, to the the north and the south together as one average southerner the confederate country are steadily growing stronger country are steadily growing stronger and stronger. Ten years ago, to see a man wearing the confederate gray marching in the Memorial Day proces sion, would have been considered al most sacrilege. To-day it is not only not unusual but a welcome event to the Grand Army posts, composed of make amends, "I suppose that is true. I never looked at it in that light be- an enemy thus clothed.

> "Don't you know this is Memorial Day?" said the shoe merchant, thrust-

In reply, the barber in charge of

LIFE'S MIRROR. There's a grave on the far-off hillside, There's a grave on the lar-on minister,
A lonely, sunken grave,
Where grow the tail rank grasses
Above the fallen brave.
Where summer's sun smiles warmly,
Where winter's snow lies deep,
Where, o'er the unknown dreamer,
Unbidden voices weep.

There are loyal hearts, there are spirits There are souls that are pure and true! Then give to the world the best you have And the best will come back to you.

Give love, and love to your life will flow A strength in your utmost need; Have faith, and a score of hearts will show Their faith in your word and deed. There's a grave on the hill, O west wind;
Pass by with plaintive monn,
Bend low the grass above it,
And sigh "Unknown, unknown!"
Stoop down, O heavy rain-cloud,
And drop a pitying toar,
If thou dost mourn earth's chosen,
Oh, spend thy sorrow here,

Give truth, and your gifts will be paid in kind,
And honor will honor meet;
And a smile that is sweet will surely find
A smile that is just as sweet!

Give pity and sorrow to those who mourn; You will gather, in flowers again. The scattered seeds from your thought Though the sowing seemed but vain.

For life is the mirror of king and slave, Tis just what we are, and do;
Then give to the world the best you have
And the best will come back to you.

—Madeline S. Bridges.

HUMOR OF THE DAY.

We may amplify a little; but, after all, Solomon said about all there was to be said .- Puck.

"She makes no secret of her ignorance." "Why should she? She couldn't keep it."—Puck.

She is a mighty worthless girl who does not improve a man by marrying him.-Washington Democrat. nized as Memorial Day. Everywhere

the day is practically considered a legal holiday, but only in the number Quisz-"How'd you tear your trousers?" Sprocket (just returned from a country ride)—"Chainless dog."—Detroit Journal.

"Is your wife honest? I mean, do you ever find her short in her accounts?" "Well, I should say not! You ought to hear her!"

"Now, Bobbie," said the teacher in the natural history class, "what is a panther?" "A man that makth panth," lisped Bobbie. - Boston Traveler.

Mrs. Bilkins-"The new girl broke four plates to-day." Mr. Bilkins-"Did she assign any reason for not breaking the entire set?"-Ohio State Journal.

Mrs. Flint (skeptically)-"H'm! What kind of a job do you want?" Seldum Fedd (with surprising candor)-'Any kind of a job dat I can't git, mum."-Puck.

Mr. Newtied (wrestling with bread) —"I thought you had a cooking-school diploma." Mrs. Newtied (tearfully) —"That is for cake. I never took the bread course."--Puck.

Hoax-"If the driver of an ice wagon weighs 200 pounds, what does the man on the back of the wagon weigh?" Joax—"All right; I give it up." Hoax—"Ice."—Philadelphia

"I have a doctor's certificate here that I cannot sing to-night," said the prima donna. "What!" roared the manager. "I'll give you a certificate that you never could sing."-Detroit

C.—"Nothing will age so quickly as poetry." Y.—"Indeed?" C.—"Oh,

yes; I've known a young fellow to write tender lines to his girl, and when they were received they were pronounced tough." A-"What is Meyer doing now?"

B-"I saw him a little while ago with his head in a noose, a knife at his throat and foaming at the mouth. -"Horrible! Where? Where?" -"At the barber's!"-Standard.

Full of Grand Marches and Quicksteps, -Oletimer - "Is your married life one grand sweet song?" Newlywed-"Well, since I got a baby it's more like a grand opera, with loud calls for the author every night."-Puck.

Blind Beggar-"This dime you've given me seems to be off color.' Lady-"Impostor! What do you mean by wearing that sign and mis-Blind Beggar—"Sign doesn't say I'm color-blind, does it?"—Philadelphia

"Thackeray a master of style!" repeated Chollie to the carnest person. "My deah fellaw, you pawsitively don't know what you are saying. I've seen dozens of pictchaws of the old Johnny, and not one of them showed a coat that had the least approach to fit."-Cincinnati Enquirer.

"My wife," said the tall, lanternjawed man, "is as womanly a woman as you could find, but she can bammer nails like lightning." "Wonder-"Lightning." ful!" sang the chorus. the tall, lantern-jawed man continued, 'seldom strikes twice in the same place."-Cincinnati Enquirer.

"Dear me!" exclaimed the girl with pensive, brown eyes and ink on her fingers, "I wish I had entered school a year sooner." "What is the matter, "Things are in such an unsettled state that I scarcely know what advice to give the country in my graduntion essay."-Washington Star.

Little Tommy-"Papa, did you ever see a cyclone that blowed everything up in the sir; cows and horses, and houses and things, upside down?" Papa—"Well, no, Tommy, although I've heard of it often." Little Tom-my—"Well, I think it'd be rather tiresome to live so long and never see anything."- Harlem Life.

Now the gravediggers had become aweary of what they deemed those elderly jests. "Sad dog, he," one of them consequently took it upon himself to remark, indicating Hamlet. "Great Dane," replied the other, boldly. This fable teaches how easily uncouth persons my jump from the frying-pan into the fire,-Detroit

Journal "Marie," he cried passionately, as he threw himself at the feet of the rich widow, "will you be my wife?" "Yes, John," she murmured. "It means the sacrifice of my fortune, for my income from my late husband's estate ceases at my second marriage; but my my love for you is such--I cannot accept the sacrifice! It is too much! I will be a brother to

you!"-London Tit-Bit

The Barber's Observance.

place of business.

Then he went on shaving his customer. He had crushed snother grum- sprinkling a flower garden with a bler. - Chicago Tribune.

And, Comrades! we shall come One sleep to share, and o'er each grave The starry flag we loved shall wave!

And onward to the meeting-place The way is now so short Not many May-times shall we hear

The summons of the drum;
We wait, with unforgetting hearts,
Till, Comradel we shall come
One sleep to share, while o'er each grave,
Thank God! the starry flag shall wave! Paeumatic Painting.

Boats are to be painted by machine ereafter at a West Superior (Wis.) shippard. Pneumatic power is to be utilized, a pail of paint being atat the gorgeous pole in front of his the paint in a fine spray on the ship, the operator merely working a sort of nozzie, much as though he were

watering pot.