

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

Table with 2 columns: Ad type and Rate. Includes One Square, one inch, one month; One Square, one inch, one year; etc.

In the public schools in Japan the English language is required by law to be taught.

In the United States 9,000,000 farm hands raise half as much grain as 66,000,000 in Europe.

The Nashville Banner says there is a child three months old in that city who can talk distinctly. Girl, of course.

"Every now and then in the Southern river banks is a new appeal for preservation of the forests," maintains the New York Tribune.

The total building in Atlanta, Ga., will greatly exceed that of any previous year. Hard times do not seem to be having much effect in this progressive city.

A Chicago man has invented a kind of cloth which he says is absolutely bullet-proof. Why not test that invention on the cheerful imbecile who persists in rocking the rowboat about this time of year?

Professor Taylor, of the Louisiana A. and M. College, hits the nail on the head when he says, there is no situation in which the American workman makes so unsatisfactory an appearance as when he is endeavoring to do the least possible amount of labor which is to account as a day's work on the highway of his district.

Caterpillars are doing great damage to trees and shrubs in some parts of western New York. The entomologists of Cornell University say that they are hatched from eggs that were deposited on the trees last July, and that the eggs were covered with a sort of varnish to protect them from the snow and rain. They are called "tent caterpillars," and after hatching out they weave for themselves a kind of tent. After attaining their growth they form cocoons, and about the first of July develop into moths.

In his address at the unveiling of the bust of Sir Walter Scott in Westminster Abbey John Hay, the United States Ambassador to Great Britain, told how he had heard from his father, a Kentucky pioneer, that, in the early days of the century, men would saddle their horses and ride from all the neighboring counties to the principal post-town of that region when a new novel by the author of "Waverley" was expected. Through the important formative days of the Republic, he said, Scott was the favorite author of the Americans.

"A few days ago," says the Railway Review, "a man walked into the Chicago office of the Canadian Pacific and handed Ticket Agent C. L. Williams a \$5 note. He said that he had ridden over a stretch of the Canadian Pacific a few years ago without paying for the ride, and his conscience had been troubling him. He refused to give his name or address, but told Mr. Williams that \$5 would cover his indebtedness to the railroad." The man in whose heart of hearts there dwells an upbraiding conscience and the memory of a ride that was never paid for is said to be an intermittent but familiar correspondent of all railroads.

The American Agriculturist says: The German farmers are prosecuting with energy their fight against the grain exchanges which deal in "futures." Obligated to abandon former open trading of this character, a co-terie of Berlin grain merchants has been meeting in the capacity of a club, pursuing their old methods. The law has followed them, however, and the matter will now be appealed to the highest court in the empire. This last decision will prove interesting in view of the strong sentiment not only among the agricultural classes of Germany, but in England and United States as well, against this form of speculative trading.

A Louisville gentleman, who has attained the ripe age of eighty-nine years, and is still hale and hearty, attributes his longevity to exercise at quail pitching for two hours every day. The game of quails is an ancient and honorable one, and the gentle exertion it requires is unquestionably beneficial to health, but this recipe for attaining long life is no better than thousands of others. Exercise, prudence in diet and regular habits unquestionably do much to prolong life, but instances of extreme and vigorous old age cannot be attributed to any of these. Men live long and retain their faculties to exceptional years mainly because they have been favored by nature with extraordinary constitutions. Physical powers can be conserved, but the lack of inherent vitality can no more be made up for than the man of ordinary muscular development can become a Sandow.



COMMON SENSE.

Of all the gifts this side of heaven That ever were to mortals given, The best to have, the worst to miss, The truest, sweetest source of bliss,— The one left of Eden's fence,— Stands the purest charm of common sense.

To earn our right to "daily bread," To not regret when time is fled, To wisely speak and not to miss, To keep life's boat from rain's brink, To balance every hour's expense,— We need the aid of common sense.

Sometimes, no doubt, we need to view, The lightning bolts some genius threw; But now we need, well mixed and stirred, With silent thought or spoken word, A sort of human fool's defense.— The wholesome aid of common sense.

Some things, perhaps, must still be taught, Where mighty minds their power to wrought; But how to guard the priceless wealth Of peace and love, of youthful health, And how to keep our own few pence, Is taught alone by common sense.

We pray for faith, and light, and peace,— For strength to meet the tempter's power, For living hope, for dying hour,— But now, right in the present tense, Give us, O Lord! good common sense.

To keep from useless jar and strife, And bless the changing path of life To make each fountain purer still, To take from loss its fatal chill, And bring thy own sweet recompense, We bow to thee, blest common sense.— O, S. Rice, in Boston Transcript.

A LITTLE COMEDY.

BY W. N. ROSE.

OGER Tinsley, Helen, his daughter, Herbert Torrance and Mary, who is only suggested. The gray haired man at the desk looks up from the mass of papers before him and turns toward the door. His quick ear has detected the swish of skirts in the passageway. There is but one visitor who is permitted to thus invade his private room unannounced. The door swings in and a young woman enters. "Ah, Helen," says the gray haired man. "This is an early visit."

The young woman runs her hand caressingly across his scattered locks and stooping, kisses him lightly on the forehead. "Just as glad to see me, aren't you, papa?" she cries. She is a very beautiful young woman and most bewitchingly gowned and booted and laced, but there is an expression of discontent on her well bred face that is not pleasant to see. "Amn't it in the price of this quack favor?" inquires the gray haired man as he leans back in his chair and looks quizzically at his visitor. She grows grave in a moment and regards him with a troubled gaze. "There, there," he says. "Don't worry yourself over it. Speak up. What shall it be? A bracelet, a couple, a necklace?"

"Papa," she says, "you think I'm a dreadfully selfish little beast, don't you? I am, I know I am. I've just been in a nuisance and a bother to you ever since—ever since mamma died. Don't contradict me. Everybody knows it. I'm just a selfish, money spending, proud, little—little pig." The gray haired man takes the daintily gloved hand that rests upon his desk. "Why, Helen," he says, "what's this? What's gone wrong? Have I ever denied you anything?" "No, no, papa," she half sobs. "You've been much too good to me. You've spoiled me."

"Dear me, child," he slowly murmurs, "how much you are like your dear mother." He turns his head a little away and puts his hand over his eyes. "There, there, papa," cries the young woman, and her soft cheek rests against the gray hair. "I didn't mean to distress you. There, there, I am going to make you pay for this visit—oh, such a price! But not now. No, not just now. Cousin Mary is waiting for me in the carriage, and—ah, after what it will come back and tell you what it is. You are good natured now, aren't you, dear? Say that you are good natured."

He smiles and nods like a nodding mandarin, and she kisses him again and darts to the door. "There!" she breathlessly cries as she pauses on the threshold. "Just hold that expression, sir, if you please. I'll be back in such a little while, dear daddy." And the door closes and she whisks through. The gray haired man sighs. "The gray haired man more like her dead mother every day," he says. "But, heavens, how thoroughly she is spoiled—twenty-three years old, a finished coquette, a creature of the wildest and most extravagant whims. And yet she has a heart and a warm place in it, too, for her dotting old father. I wonder what came over her this morning. I never saw her quite so hysterical. If she would marry—but no, she appears to despise every man she meets. She flirts with them and throws them aside like cast-off gloves. What a load it would be off my mind if she would find some honest, ambitious young fellow who suited her wayward fancy. But, no. She turns from them all, and hanged if I blame her. They are a precious poor lot."

He pauses as the door swings open and a boy enters with a card. "In five minutes send the gentleman in," the gray haired father says, and the boy withdraws. "Herbert Torrance," reads the gray haired man. "A fine young fellow, straightforward, honest, true. I half wish he was in society. No, I don't; it would spoil him. Wonder what he wants with me." He busies himself with his papers for a moment or two, and then the door swings open and a well knit young fellow with keen gray eyes enters. "Ah, Torrance," says the gray haired man, "have a chair. What can I do for you?" "Thank you, Mr. Tinsley," says the young man, and he draws a chair close to the desk. He seats himself with an embarrassed air. "Nothing wrong with the brokerage business, I hope?" says the old man, kindly. "No, sir. The business exceeds my expectations," replies the young man. "And yet I could wish it were fifty times its present proportions."

"That's a rather ambitious wish, my boy," says the old man. "Why this display of grasping greed?" "Because, sir, it might win me a more favorable consideration at your hands." "And why are you so anxious to win my favorable consideration?" The young man hesitates. "You are the man, sir," he slowly answers, "whose good will I value above all others. If I had wealth and position I might approach you in a far different spirit; but, as I have neither, I—"

"Tut, tut, my boy," says the old man. "Never mind what you haven't got. What do you want? By Jove, you are the second person who has hinted at some mysterious favor within the past half hour." And he smiles at the recollection. "What I want," says the young man hurriedly, "is an inestimable treasure. It is yours to give or refuse. I feel my own unworthiness, sir, yet I boldly ask this gift at your hands. I—I hope you understand me, sir?" "I think I do," says the old man, kindly. "But really I didn't know that you had ever met."

Helen has to do with this muddle?" he asks. "You mean Mary," "No, Helen." "The young man rises and takes his hat. "Mr. Tinsley," he says. "I came here to take the hand of your daughter, and you tell me she is your niece. You even insist that her name is something else. I—I don't know what to think, sir. I have four 'I've'—his voice trembles, and he stops. "Hark," murmurs the old man. A voice comes to them from the passageway—a sweet and timid voice. "Oh, is he engaged. Then I'll wait."

"That—that's her voice," cries Herbert. "Not—not Mary's voice," gasps the old man. "No, no, Helen's voice." The gray haired head drops back against the cushion. "Good Lord!" He stares at the young man as if fascinated. "And Helen loves you?" he gasps. "She says so," replies Herbert. "But she threw over an ear!" "But she didn't love him," says Herbert. "And I thought all the time it was Mary," murmurs the old man. "I don't know any Mary," says Herbert. Mr. Tinsley rises and walks toward the door. As he passes Herbert he taps him lightly on the shoulder. A smile breaks across his face as he whispers. "Come in, dear," he calls at the doorway. And Helen enters with much rustling of skirts and a charming blush. She nods shyly to Herbert and puts her arm around her father's neck. "You know now the price you have to pay?" she murmurs. "Yes, my dear."

"And I—I can have what I want?" "Yes, my dear." She kisses him gently and she stretches out his disengaged hand to the young man. "You and Herbert must be very good friends," laughed Helen. "He has some excellent qualities. He saved my life last summer." "You didn't tell me that," says the old man as he looks reproachfully at Herbert. "I had something much more important on my mind," murmurs the latter. "There, there," cries Helen, "that wasn't a bit true." The old man adds, "Now you must all come to the window. Somebody is out there who knows about Herbert and who is just dying to hear the news."

They follow her to the window. In a carriage drawn up at the curb a gentle-faced girl is sitting. To her Helen smiles and pantomimes, and points to Herbert and to her father with many pretty smiles and nods back again. The old man nudges the younger "That's Mary," he whispers.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Character Unmistakable and Eternal. Character is always known. Theft never enrich; alms never impoverish; murder will speak out of stone walls. The least admixture of a lie, for example, the smallest mixture of vanity, the least attempt to make a good impression, a favorable appearance—will instantly vitiate the effect; but speak the truth, and all nature and all spirits help you with unexpected fortification. Speak the truth, and all things are vouchers, and the very roots of the grass underground there do seem to stir and move to bear you witness. See, again, the perfection of the law as it applies itself to the affections and becomes the law of society. As we are, so we associate. The good, by affinity, seek the good; the vile, by volition, souls proceed into heaven—into hell. These facts have always suggested to man the sublime creed that the world is not the product of manifold power, but of one will, of one mind; and that one mind is everywhere, in each ray of the star, in each wavelet of the pool, active; and whatever opposes that will is everywhere balked and baffled because things are made so and not otherwise.—R. W. Emerson.

Danger in the Third Rail. One day recently, says the Hartford (Conn.) Courant, an Italian section man, employed on the Berlin electric branch track, happened to hit the third rail with his iron bar, and as a result of the electric shock he was thrown a distance of several feet and rendered unconscious. His fellow-workmen hurried to his side, lifted him up, and took him to his boarding house. It was several hours before he regained consciousness. He has not been able to resume work, complaining of severe pains through his hips and back. The bar which he was carrying and which came in contact with the electric rail retained a perpendicular position, and for a time no one dared touch it. Finally one of the men, who had rubber gloves on, removed it.

The Vice-President's Lunch. An apple or two is all the luncheon that Vice-President Hobart eats, so that he does not go down to the restaurant at all, and unless he is called out of the chamber to see some important visitor in his own office back of the Senate, he sits in the chair from the chaplain's prayer at noon until whatever time adjournment comes.

A Husband Instead of an Asylum. In Jewell County, Kansas, when Judge, before whom a father had brought his eighteen-year-old daughter on a charge of insanity, found that the father's real object in the proceedings was to prevent her from marrying the young man of her choice, he called the lover, who was among the spectators, and performed the marriage forthwith.

THE MERRY SIDE OF LIFE.

STORIES THAT ARE TOLD BY THE FUNNY MEN OF THE PRESS.

Appreciations—Of Course—Putting Him in His Place—The Uncertain Future—A Natural Question—An Exceptional Case—Vernal Vexations. Around this wondrous world of ours go where you may or can, You'll find they welcome everywhere The well-dressed man. Yes, even in the South Sea Isles You'll find one in the van, Or in the pot, served nice and hot, A well-dressed man.—New York Journal.

Of Course. "Pop, what's the best kind of paper for a kite?" "A—fly paper, my son."—New York Journal. Putting Him in His Place. Staffins—"I don't believe I eat enough to feed a bird." "Yes, you do."—"Do you mean an ostrich?"—Pack.

Vernal Vexations. "How that woman did glare at you!" "Yes; and I glared back at her. The hateful thing!—she had on a shirt-waist just like mine." Naturally. "Why is it you don't put any faith in a man who stutters?" "Why, it is the most natural thing in the world for him to break his word." And He Had It, of Course. Cora—"What did you say when Dick expressed a desire to kiss you?" Dora—"I told him that I supposed he was just mean enough to have his own way."—New York Journal.

An Exceptional Case. Anna—"That was a peculiar love affair of Fanny's." Rose—"In what respect?" Anna—"She didn't know George was in love with her until he told her." The Uncertain Future. He—"My darling, I always feel like taking off my shoes when I enter your sacred presence." "Well, I would rather you did it now than after we are married."—Life.

A Natural Question. Miss Yellowleaf—"Yes, I have had my picture taken once a year every year of my life." Miss Youngbud—"How did you manage before photography was invented?"—Pack. Dividing the Task. "My dear, you should not be so angry about my not mailing that letter. Let your motto be: 'Forgive and forget.'" "Oh, yes, indeed. You do the forgetting, and I can do the forgiving, I suppose."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

Elementally Described. Ethel—"When did you first meet him?" May—"He came up and offered me the use of his umbrella when I was caught out in a storm." Ethel—"Then he was your rain-bear?" It's a Poor Rule. It was past midnight, and M. Fremont was fumbling about in the hall and mumbling angrily to himself. "What's the matter?" called out Mme. Fremont from the floor above. "There's two hats back here, one to hang my hat on." "Oh, hang one on each and come to bed."—Petit Journal Four Rire.

Her Deference. "No; you can't kiss me," she said. "I think I can," he replied, proceeding to prove his view at once. The maiden's eyes gleamed ominously, while the young man, his bravado gone, trembled for the consequences of his audacity. She spoke excitedly. "You're a mean thing. That's what you are! But you can't do it again. So there!"—New York Journal.

At a Mountain Resort. Proprietor—"I tell you, sir, this is the grandest site on the face of the earth. The elevation is simply incomparable. You can look as far as the eye can reach, and you will fail to see anything higher." Guest—"With one exception." Proprietor—"There is no exception, sir." Guest—"Beg pardon, but this bill you have just handed me proves that your charges are very much higher."—Richmond Dispatch.

Stopped Search Too Soon. "Last night," said the Pessimist, "I went all over this town trying to find a person who seemed to be enjoying himself." "How many did you find?" "Not one," said the Pessimist, gloomily. "If you had come up to my room about twelve-thirty," remarked the Optimist, "you might have seen one." "Humph," said the Pessimist, "and what were you doing?" "I was asleep," said the Optimist.—Boston Budget.

Keen Sense of Honor. A man was up before a Judge the other day for stealing coal. The railroad detective said he caught the fellow in a coal car, but the man said that he was only sleeping there because his wife had locked him out and he had no money to go to a hotel. "Pretty hard bed, wasn't it?" asked the Judge. "Oh, no, sir," he answered, "it was soft coal." And the Judge was so struck with the joke that he let him go.—Buffalo Enquirer.

SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL.

A new speaking tube for steamers has the pipe insulated by a waterproof textile covering which makes it easy to hear speech in the engine room from a distance of 300 feet.

One of the most curious results of the investigations made by doctors in the Russian jails is the statement that each group of criminals has its own peculiar color of the eye. Anthropologists have ascertained that the Andaman Islanders, the smallest race of people in the world, average less than four feet in height, while few of them weigh more than seventy-five pounds. Evidence of the complexity of cathode rays is found by M. H. Deslandres in the fact that when a ray is turned aside by a neighboring body it is divided into several unequally deviated rays. "Growing pains" are a myth, says Dr. Irving S. Haines. The pain means Potts' disease of the spine, and the ignorant or lazy doctor does not find it until the limp or the hump on the back appears.

Paris and Marseilles are now connected by telegraph lines entirely underground. They are placed in iron pipes, and buried four feet beneath the surface with manholes 3000 feet apart. It cost \$7,000,000 to bury the wires. Chelsea district in London utilizes its street refuse by separating the rag and paper, which are converted into brown wrapping paper, while the rest of the refuse is burned in the furnaces of the reducing works and the residuum is used in brickmaking. The Illinois Central Railroad is about to experiment with electricity as a motive power, with a view to its adoption on all the suburban lines of Chicago. It is said that both the third rail and overhead trolley systems will be tried exhaustively before a decision is come to on equipment.

From records extending back to 1689, M. Camille Flammarion finds that the rainfall of Paris has gradually increased about three inches, being now a little more than twenty-two inches a year. The amount of difference seems to indicate that the increase is real and not due to greater accuracy of observation. The director of the gas works at Aix-les-Bains, France, has perfected a simple system of automatically lighting and extinguishing gas jets from any distance. The burner is closed by a steel plate, which is magnetized and drawn aside while an electric current is passing through it, the escaping gas being ignited either by a spark from the plate or the incandescence of a suitable material. The plate falls back over the burner on being demagnetized.

Motive Power of the Future. Electricity as a motive power on long distance roads is likely to be introduced, according to the reports, much sooner than has been anticipated. The successful experiments of the New York, New Haven and Hartford road, recently referred to, have demonstrated the practicability of the third rail system. The adoption of that system by the Manhattan Elevated system in New York City gave a fresh impetus to the movement, and now it is reported that the managers of several other important railroads running into New York City, among them the Erie, the Pennsylvania and the Long Island railroads, are all preparing to introduce the new system upon their roads. The Long Island directors, it is said, are enthusiastic over the subject, believing that in a very short time the public would see the introduction of the third rail system, or something equally as good, over the entire western half of the island. The Pennsylvania, it is well known, has been experimenting with electricity on one or more of its branch roads for some time past, and the Erie proposes to equip some of its branch roads with electricity as soon as possible. There seems to be no end to the possibilities of electricity, and the prediction that it would be the great motive power of the future seems to be near its realization.—Trenton (N. J.) American.

Key to the Mediterranean. The fortress Gibraltar is in many ways the most remarkable place of its kind in the world. The height of the rock is over 1400 feet and this stupendous precipice is pierced by miles of galleries in the solid stone port holes for cannon placed at frequent intervals. The rock is absolutely impregnable to the shot of the enemy, and by means of the great elevation, a plunging fire can be directed from an enormous height on a hostile fleet. A garrison of from 5000 to 10,000 men is constantly maintained, with provisions and ammunition for a six-months' siege. In 1779 the celebrated siege lasted three years, the fortress being successfully defended by 7000 English, while being attacked by an army of over 40,000 men; 1000 pieces of artillery, forty-seven sail, ten great floating batteries and a large number of small boats composed the attacking force. For months over 6000 shells were thrown into the tower every day.

A Long Probationary Term. A civil engineer, mechanical engineer or architect, in the employ of the German railways, must, on an average, wait till he is thirty-eight or forty years old before his position is permanent. The average time they are employed on temporary work before they are permanently appointed is twelve years. A New Military Bicycle. A military bicycle recently patented is fitted with an extension arm projecting in the rear, with a piece of canvas rolled over the handlebar, which can be unrolled and strung from the handles to the end of the arm for use as a stretcher.

THE PESSIMIST.

He climbed a peak all wrapped in snow, And looked not at the view below, To seek his treasure did he roam, And left it all the while at home.

Before the swain his pearls he strewed, Then cursed their base ingratitude. He carefully shut out the light, Then cried: "The world is dark as night," "And all," he said, when this was done, "Is vanity beneath the sun!"—Norley Chester, in London Literary World.

HUMOR OF THE DAY. The Tramp's Motto—"Wot are yer givin' us?"—Pack. The European concert has given a very expensive performance.—Pack. Ethel—"Do you believe in palmistry?" Mabel—"Oh, it's all right for a starter, if the fellow's healthy."—Harper's Bazar. She—"Do you belong to a cycling club, or are you unattached?" He—"Neither. I'm married."—Indianapolis Journal. "Has the unpardonable sin ever been discovered?" "Yes; it is the act of sprinkling tacks on a bicycle path."—Philadelphia North American. "An allowance is something like a bicycle." "How so?" "A man can put his wife on it but he cannot make her stay on it."—Chicago Record. Cholly (splashing about in the briny)—"Oh, girls, I love the ocean! It does me good." Miss Peri—"Yes, and the saller the better."—Truth. His wife—(cleverest of dears): She's hold on to her tough for years; For well she knows at health's best, He'll take her east or south or west. —Chicago Record.

"It looks fresh." "Are you talking about me, sir?" "Certainly not. I am talking about the paint on the bench you are sitting on."—Cleveland Plain Dealer. "Gibbs at last has got his wife to buy a wheel." "How did he manage it?" "Had somebody start a report that he didn't want her to ride."—Chicago Record. Snooper—"I noticed you took no part in the debate as to the best make of bicycles." Swayback—"My physician has warned me to avoid all excitement."—Life.

Consel (investigating client's story)—"Now, you must keep nothing from me." Client—"I haven't. I paid you every cent I had in the world for your retainer."—Pittsburgh Dispatch. Jennie—"How did you enjoy your trip across the ocean?" Clara—"Immense. Of course, there was nothing to see but sky and water, but the landscape was sublime."—Judge. War News—"Goodness, Jiminy, what's the matter with your cheek—and where did you get that black eye?" "Me an' Sammy Dix has bin havin' a pound party!"—Detroit Free Press.

"There was a strange man here to see you to-day, papa," said little Ethel, as she ran to meet her father in the hall. "Did he have a bill?" "No, papa. He had just a plain nose."—Household Words. "Yes," said the young man just out of college, "I am going to do any thing to make a living—that is, of course," he added, "in any position that brings in at least \$2500 salary."—Somerville Journal. "First Villager—"There is no telling how a boy will turn out." Second Villager—"No; but since we got the curfew law we have the satisfaction of knowing when he will turn in."—Indianapolis Journal.

Dawkins—"If you had all the money, Bill, you could possibly ever desire, what would you do with it?" Kilsam—"Do with it? Why I'd invest it somewhere where it would double itself."—Boston Transcript. "How did the manager get all those women out of the burning building so quickly?" "He went on the stage and announced that a man down at the entrance was giving away samples of baking powder."—Pack.

The World's Blind. It is stated that there are 1,000,000 blind people in the world, or one to every 1500 inhabitants. Latest reports show 23,000 blind persons in England, or 870 for each million inhabitants. Blind infants of less than five years, 166 for each million; between five and fifteen, 288; between fifteen and twenty, 422; between forty-five and sixty, 1625, and above sixty-five years, 7090 for each million. Russia and Egypt are the countries where the blind constitute the latest proportionate number of the total population, in Russia on account of the lack of experienced medical attention, and in Egypt because of ophthalmia due to irritation caused by movement of the sand by the wind. There are nearly 200,000 blind persons in European Russia, the larger number being in Finland and the northern provinces. This is ascribed to the flat country and imperfect ventilation in huts of the peasantry. Though more than half of the blind population of Europe is found in Russia, there are only twenty-five asylums for the blind in the empire, one-tenth of the total number in Europe.—London Mail.

A New Musical Instrument. A newly devised musical instrument is formed of a sounding board with strings across the top and a bow set in a sliding frame over the strings, which are depressed at different points by the fingers to produce the proper notes when the bow is drawn over them. Writing for Over Sixty Years. Dr. James Martineau, who the other day celebrated his ninety-second birthday, is one of the very few remaining authors whose literary activity dates from the beginning of the Victorian reign. Dr. Martineau published his first book, "The Rationale of Religious Inquiry," in 1837.